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AND
TREASURY OF FACTS.

1883.

Statistical, Financial, and Political.



EDITED BY

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NEW YORK:
THE AMERICAN NEWS COMPANY.

1883.

WITH CENSUS OF 1880---FULL ELECTION TABLES.

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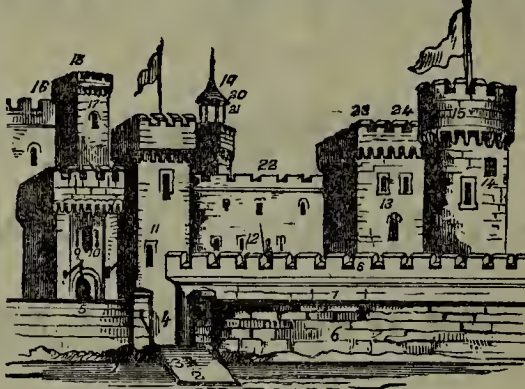
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FOR THE YEAR

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The American Almanac for 1880 is out of print.

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FIXED AND MOVABLE FESTIVALS.

Epiphany.....	Jan. 6	St. George's Day.....	April 23
Septuagesima Sunday.....	Jan. 21	Rogation Sunday.....	April 29
St. Valentine's Day.....	Feb. 14	Holy Thursday (Ascension Day).....	May 3
Sexagesima Sunday.....	Jan. 28	Whit Sunday (Pentecost).....	May 13
Quinquagesima (Shrove) Sunday.....	Feb. 4	Trinity Sunday.....	May 20
Shrove Tuesday.....	Feb. 6	Corpus Christi.....	May 24
Ash Wednesday.....	Feb. 7	Decoration Day (Soldiers' Graves).....	May 30
First Sunday in Lent—(Quadragesima Sunday).....	Feb. 11	Independence Day.....	July 4
Washington's Birth-day.....	Feb. 22	Michaelmas.....	Sept. 29
Mid-Lent Sunday.....	March 4	Halloween.....	Oct. 31
St. Patrick's Day.....	March 17	All Saints' Day—(Hallowmas).....	Nov. 1
Palm Sunday.....	March 18	Thanksgiving Day.....	Nov. 29
Maunder or Holy Thursday.....	March 22	St. Andrew's Day.....	Nov. 30
Good Friday.....	March 23	First Sunday in Advent.....	Dec. 2
Easter Sunday.....	March 25	St. Nicholas's Day.....	Dec. 6
Low Sunday.....	April 1	Christmas Day.....	Dec. 25

CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES, ETC.

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Epact.....	22	Byzantine Era.....	7391-2
Roman Indiction.....	11	Independence of the United States.....	107-108

The Solar Cycle embraces a period of 28 years.
 The Roman Indiction is a cycle of 15 years.
 The Lunar Cycle is 235 synodical revolutions of the moon=19 years.
 The Epact denotes the age of the moon on the first day of January.

ECLIPSES IN THE YEAR 1883.

In this year there will be four Eclipses, two of the Sun, and two of the Moon.

I. A Partial Eclipse of the Moon, on the morning of April 22, upon the Moon's northern limb, invisible at Washington, but visible on the Pacific coast, the Pacific ocean and in Asia. The magnitude for all places is about one digit.

II. A Total Eclipse of the Sun, May 6th, invisible in the United States.

III. A Partial Eclipse of the moon, on the southern limb, on the evening of the 15th and morning of the 16th of October; visible generally throughout the United States. Magnitude 3.3 digits.

VISIBLE AT	BEGINS.	MIDDLE.	END.
Washington, D. C.....	0 50.2 M.	1 46.0 M.	2 41.8 M.
New York City.....	1 2.5 M.	1 58.3 M.	2 54.1 M.
Philadelphia, Pa.....	0 57.8 M.	1 53.6 M.	2 49.4 M.
Charleston, S. C.....	0 36.6 M.	1 34.4 M.	2 30.2 M.
Cincinnati, O.....	0 20.7 M.	1 16.5 M.	2 12.3 M.
Chicago, Ill.....	0 8.0 M.	1 3.8 M.	1 59.6 M.
San Francisco, Cal.....	9 48.8 E.	10 44.6 E.	11 40.4 E.
Boston, Mass.....	1 16.0 M.	2 11.0 M.	3 6.0 M.
St. Louis, Mo.....	1 2.0 M.	12 55.0 M.	1 50.0 M.

IV. An Annular Eclipse of the Sun, October 30th, invisible at Washington, but visible as an annular eclipse from the eastern coast of Asia, near the 40th parallel of latitude, across Japan, and over the greater part of the Pacific Ocean. It will be partly visible on the Pacific coast of the United States.

MORNING STARS.

VENUS from January 1 to September 20.
 MARS from January 1 to September 1.
 JUPITER from July 5 to October 27.
 SATURN from May 20 to August 26.
 MERCURY from February 5 to April 16;
 from June 7 to July 29, and from October 6 to November 26.

EVENING STARS.

VENUS from September 20 to December 31.
 MARS from September 1 to December 31.
 JUPITER from January 1 to July 5; and
 from October 27 to December 31.
 SATURN from January 1 to May 20; and
 from August 26 to December 31.
 MERCURY from January 1 to February 5;
 April 16 to June 7; July 29 to October 6;
 and from November 26 to December 31.

PERPETUAL CALENDAR.

For finding the day of the week on which any day of any month falls, (or the day of the month of any given day of the week) in any year before or after Christ, Old Style or New.

Compiled by Joseph P. Bradley.—Copyright.

				Jan. Oct.	April. July.	Sept. Dec.	June.	Feb. Mar. Nov.	Aug.	May.				
Centuries—Old Style or Julian.				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Centuries—New Style.			
				8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
				15	16	17	18	19	20	21				
				22	23	24	25	26	27	28				
B C.	A. D.			29	30	31					A. D.			
7	1	8	15	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	.....	18	22	26
6	2	9	16	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	3	10	17	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	.....	19	23	27
4	4	11	18	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	5	12	19	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	16	20	24	28
2	6	13	20	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	17	21	25	29
1	7	14	21	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	.....	.....	.....	.....

				1	2	3	4	4	5	6	EXPLANATION OF THE CALENDAR.			
Years of the Century. N. B.—Leap years being inserted twice, the first number is used when the given date is in January, or February; the second, for the other months.				7	8	8	9	10	11	12	1. The days of the different months as given above, fall, in any year, on the week-day found opposite the century (Old or New Style) in which the year occurs, and over the year thereof. 2. Find the year in "Years of the Century;" follow up the column to the day on the same horizontal line with the given century. Find this day under the given month. The figures above it in the same vertical line show the dates of that day during the given month, and the week-days in the same horizontal line to the right or left have their respective dates above them, thus forming the entire calendar for that month and year.			
				12	13	14	15	16	16	17				
				18	19	20	20	21	22	23				
				24	24	25	26	27	28	28				
				29	30	31	32	32	33	34				
				35	36	36	37	38	39	40				
				40	41	42	43	44	44	45				
				46	47	48	48	49	50	51				
				52	52	53	54	55	56	56				
				57	58	59	60	60	61	62				
				63	64	64	65	66	67	68				
				68	69	70	71	72	72	73				
				74	75	76	76	77	78	79				
				80	80	81	82	83	84	84				
				85	86	87	88	88	89	90				
				91	92	92	93	94	95	96				
96	97	98	99	100	100									

EXAMPLE 1.—To find the day of the week for July 4th, 1881. Opposite Century 19, New Style, and over year 81, is *Saturday*. Under July, Saturday falls in the vertical line under 2, and the second day to the right following, under 4, is Monday, July 4th.

EXAMPLE 2.—To find the day of the week on which Columbus discovered America, October 12th, 1492, Old Style. Opposite Century 15, Old Style, and over 92 in black letter (it being leap year,) is *Monday*. Therefore, October 8th was Monday; and the line of week-days in which Monday falls under October (which is the sixth,) with the days of the month above, constitute the entire Calendar for October, 1492, Old Style, and the 12th, as seen, falls on Friday.

EXAMPLE 3.—To find the 1st Tuesday after the 1st Monday in November, (Election Day,) 1882. Find 82 in "Years of the Century;" follow up the column to the day on a line with the figure 19 of the "Centuries, New Style;" this will be found to be Sunday. Under November, Sunday is found in the vertical line under 5, of the calendar above, Monday to the right of it under 6, and Tuesday under 7. So the Tuesday after the first Monday, is the 7th.

THE TIME OF HIGH WATER

at the places following may be found approximately for each day by adding to or subtracting from the time of high water at New York the hours and minutes annexed.

[Corrected at the office of the United States Coast and Geodetical Survey.]

	H.	M.		H.	M.
Albany, N. Y.....	add	9 39	New London, Conn.....	add	1 16
Annapolis, Md.....	add	8 57	Newport, R. I.....	sub.	22
Atlantic City, N. J.....	sub.	18	Norfolk, Va.....	add	56
Baltimore, Md.....	add	10 52	Norwich, Conn.....	add	2 5
Bar Harbor, Me.....	add	2 50	Old Point Comfort, Va....	add	37
Beaufort, S. C.....	sub.	9	Philadelphia, Pa.....	add	5 37
Block Island, R. I.....	sub.	53	Plymouth, Mass.....	add	3 13
Boston, Mass.....	add	3 22	Point Lookout, Md.....	add	4 49
Bridgeport, Conn.....	add	3 4	Portland, Me.....	add	3 10
Bristol, R. I.....	sub.	2	Portsmouth, N. H.....	add	3 16
Cape May, N. J.....	add	12	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.....	add	4 27
Charleston, S. C.....	sub.	43	Providence, R. I.....	add	7
Eastport, Me.....	add	3 1	Richmond, Va.....	add	8 47
Fernandina, Fla.....	sub.	19	Rockaway Inlet, N. Y....	sub.	23
Gloucester, Mass.....	add	2 57	Rockland, Me.....	add	2 55
Isles of Shoals.....	add	3 11	Rockport, Mass.....	add	3 50
Jacksonville, Fla.....	add	36	Salem, Mass.....	add	3 05
Key West, Fla.....	add	1 23	Sandy Hook, N. J.....	sub.	36
League Island, Pa.....	add	5 12	Savannah, Ga.....	sub.	49
Marblehead, Mass.....	add	3 4	Smithville, N. C.....	sub.	51
Nahant, Mass.....	add	3 2	Vineyard Haven, Mass...add	3 35	
Nantucket, Mass.....	add	4 31	Washington, D. C.....	add	11 54
New Bedford, Mass.....	add	10	Watch Hill, R. I.....	add	53
Newburyport, Mass.....	add	3 29	West Point, N. Y.....	add	2 55
New Haven, Conn.....	add	3 1	Wilmington, N. C.....	add	59

EXAMPLE.—To ascertain at what hour it will be high tide at Baltimore on the 1st of August, find the time of high water at New York under August 1st, which is 4.24 A.M., then add 10 hours 52 minutes, as found in the table of Tide Constants under Baltimore, and we have 3.16 P.M. as the hour of high water at Baltimore August 1st, 1880.

NOTE.—The hours of high water in the calendar pages are the morning hours—from midnight to noon—throughout the year, as computed for the U. S. Coast Survey. To find the time of next high water, or the afternoon tide—from noon to midnight—add 12 h. 25 m. in each day. The result will be the proximate hour of evening tide. For low water, add 6 h. 12 m., approximately, to the time of high water.

Explanation of the Calendar.

THE two natural divisions of time are the day, of 24 hours, representing one revolution of the earth on its axis, and the year, 365 days, approximately representing one revolution of the earth around the sun. The month represents (nearly) the period of the moon's revolution round the earth (about 29½ days), while the week is approximately one-fourth of this.

By the Julian Calendar, established by Julius Cæsar, 46 B.C., the months were reconstructed; the Roman year, which began March 1, and had but ten months, being changed to Jan. 1, and two months added. Thirty-one days were given to the 1st, 3d, 5th, 7th, 8th, 10th, and 12th months, and 30 days each to the rest, except February, which on every fourth year received an intercalary day, made by the *sexta Calendas Martius*, whence "leap year" came to be called *Bis-sextile*. As the Julian year had 365¼ days, its length exceeded the true solar year by 11m. 14 sec., so that the equinox in the course of centuries fell back several days. To correct this error, Pope Gregory XIII. in 1582 reformed the calendar by suppressing ten days, restoring the equinox to March 21. The Gregorian Calendar also made every year which is divisible by four without a remainder a leap year, except the centesimal years, which are only leap years when the first two figures are divisible by four: thus 1600 was a leap year, 1700, 1800, and 1900 common years, 2000 a leap year, etc. The length of the mean year is 365-d. 5h. 49m. 12sec., exceeding the true solar year nearly 26 sec., which error amounts only to 1 day in 3,325 years.

The Gregorian Calendar was adopted by Germany in 1700, and by English law in 1752, when the Julian Calendar, or *old style*, gave place to the *new style*, by dropping eleven days from the month of September, 1752.

The festival of Easter, commemorating the resurrection of Christ, used to be observed on the 14th day of the moon, *i.e.*, near the full moon—the same as the Jewish Passover. But the Council of Nice, A.D. 325, ordered Easter to be celebrated on the Sunday next succeeding the full moon that comes on or next after the vernal equinox—March 21st; thus making Easter and the related feast and fast days movable holidays.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
LAST QUARTER.....	D. 1	H. M. 8 11 M.	H. M. 7 59 M.	H. M. 7 47 M.	H. M. 7 35 M.	H. M. 7 5 M.
NEW MOON.....	9	1 15 M.	1 3 M.	12 51 M.	12 39 M.	12 9 M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	15	8 3 E.	7 51 E.	7 39 E.	7 27 E.	6 57 E.
FULL MOON.....	23	2 31 M.	2 19 M.	2 7 M.	1 55 M.	1 25 M.
LAST QUARTER.....	31	5 42 M.	5 30 M.	5 18 M.	5 6 M.	4 36 M.

Calendar for BOSTON. New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for NEW YORK City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLESTON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.				
Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1 M	7 30	4 38	morn	7 24	4 44	morn	1 32	7 19	4 49	morn	7 4	5 4	morn
2 Tu	7 30	4 39	12 53	7 24	4 45	12 49	2 16	7 19	4 50	12 46	7 4	5 5	12 41
3 W	7 30	4 40	1 58	7 24	4 46	1 54	3 03	7 19	4 51	1 52	7 4	5 6	1 46
4 Th	7 30	4 41	2 50	7 24	4 47	2 45	3 55	7 19	4 52	2 42	7 4	5 7	2 36
5 Fr	7 30	4 42	3 49	7 24	4 48	3 44	4 52	7 19	4 53	3 41	7 4	5 8	3 36
6 Sa	7 30	4 43	4 38	7 24	4 49	4 33	5 48	7 19	4 54	4 20	7 4	5 8	4 14
7 S.	7 30	4 44	5 28	7 24	4 50	5 23	6 35	7 19	4 55	5 19	7 4	5 9	5 14
8 M	7 30	4 45	6 32	7 24	4 51	6 27	7 20	7 19	4 56	6 23	7 4	5 10	6 18
9 Tu	7 30	4 46	sets.	7 24	4 52	sets.	8 06	7 19	4 57	sets.	7 4	5 11	sets.
10 W	7 29	4 47	6 45	7 24	4 53	6 50	8 54	7 19	4 58	6 54	7 4	5 12	6 59
11 Th	7 29	4 48	7 56	7 23	4 54	8 1	9 46	7 18	4 59	8 5	7 4	5 12	8 10
12 Fr	7 29	4 49	9 5	7 23	4 55	9 9	10 39	7 18	5 0	9 13	7 4	5 13	9 14
13 Sa	7 28	4 50	10 10	7 23	4 56	10 15	11 32	7 18	5 1	10 18	7 4	5 14	10 22
14 S.	7 28	4 51	11 12	7 22	4 57	11 16	0 02	7 17	5 2	11 19	7 4	5 15	11 21
15 M	7 27	4 53	morn	7 22	4 58	morn	0 55	7 17	5 3	morn	7 3	5 16	morn
16 Tu	7 27	4 54	12 21	7 22	4 59	12 17	1 48	7 17	5 4	12 16	7 3	5 17	12 13
17 W	7 26	4 55	1 21	7 21	5 0	1 17	2 41	7 16	5 5	1 14	7 3	5 18	1 10
18 Th	7 26	4 56	2 20	7 21	5 1	2 15	3 43	7 16	5 6	2 13	7 2	5 19	2 9
19 Fr	7 25	4 58	3 14	7 20	5 3	3 9	4 48	7 15	5 7	3 6	7 2	5 20	3 0
20 Sa	7 24	4 59	4 4	7 19	5 4	3 59	5 49	7 14	5 8	3 56	7 2	5 21	3 50
21 S.	7 23	5 0	4 52	7 18	5 5	4 48	6 43	7 14	5 9	4 46	7 1	5 22	4 40
22 M	7 22	5 1	6 4	7 18	5 6	5 59	7 31	7 13	5 10	5 56	7 1	5 23	5 51
23 Tu	7 22	5 3	rises.	7 17	5 8	rises.	8 18	7 12	5 12	rises.	7 0	5 24	rises.
24 W	7 21	5 4	6 24	7 16	5 9	6 29	9 02	7 12	5 13	6 31	7 0	5 25	6 37
25 Th	7 20	5 5	7 24	7 15	5 10	7 28	9 45	7 11	5 14	7 31	7 0	5 26	7 36
26 Fr	7 20	5 6	8 25	7 15	5 11	8 29	10 27	7 10	5 15	8 32	6 59	5 27	8 38
27 Sa	7 19	5 7	9 26	7 14	5 12	9 30	11 08	7 10	5 16	9 33	6 59	5 28	9 37
28 S.	7 18	5 9	10 30	7 13	5 13	10 34	11 50	7 9	5 17	10 36	6 58	5 29	10 42
29 M	7 17	5 10	11 38	7 12	5 15	11 42	0 13	7 8	5 19	11 44	6 58	5 30	11 48
30 Tu	7 16	5 11	morn	7 12	5 16	morn	0 53	7 8	5 20	morn	6 57	5 31	morn
31 W	7 15	5 13	12 52	7 11	5 17	12 50	1 34	7 7	5 21	12 48	6 56	5 32	12 44

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JANUARY is so named from the Roman *Janus*, who was the porter of heaven, having the surname of *Patulcus*, the opener. He presided over the beginning or opening of everything, hence the first month of the year was called after him, when the Roman year was altered by *Numa Pompilius* (in the 7th century B. C.,) from ten months beginning in March, to twelve months by adding January and February. In his original character *Janus* was the god of the sun, and worshipped as such by the Etruscans and the Romans. The temple of *Janus*, (which was really a covered passage or gate at Rome) was left open in war as a symbol that the god had gone out to assist the Roman arms, while it was continually shut in time of peace.

On New Year's day, which was the festival of the god *Janus*, the Romans gave presents to one another. Thus ancient was the origin of the modern custom of New Year's presents and first of January festivities.

2D MONTH.]

FEBRUARY.

[28 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
NEW MOON.....	7	1 26 E.	1 14 E.	1 2 E.	12 50 E.	12 20 E.
FIRST QUARTER.....	14	4 51 M.	4 39 M.	4 27 M.	4 15 M.	3 45 M.
FULL MOON.....	21	7 34 E.	7 22 E.	7 10 E.	6 58 E.	6 28 E.

	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for New YORK City, Philadel- phia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.						Calendar for WASH- INGTON, D.C., Mary- land, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.						Calendar for CHARLES- TON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.					
	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.								
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.								
1 Th	7 14	5 14	1 53	7 10	5 18	1 51	2 18	7 6	5 22	1 49	6 56	5 32	1 44											
2 Fr	7 13	5 15	2 42	7 9	5 19	2 39	3 07	7 5	5 23	2 36	6 55	5 33	2 31											
3 Sa	7 11	5 16	3 32	7 7	5 20	3 29	4 08	7 4	5 24	3 26	6 54	5 34	3 21											
4 S.	7 10	5 18	4 17	7 6	5 22	4 14	5 07	7 3	5 25	4 11	6 53	5 35	4 8											
5 M	7 9	5 19	5 9	7 5	5 23	5 6	6 03	7 2	5 26	5 3	6 52	5 36	5 0											
6 Tu	7 8	5 20	5 59	7 4	5 24	5 56	6 54	7 1	5 27	5 53	6 51	5 37	5 47											
7 W	7 7	5 22	sets.	7 3	5 25	sets.	7 44	7 0	5 28	sets.	6 50	5 38	sets.											
8 Th	7 6	5 23	6 49	7 2	5 26	6 52	8 35	6 59	5 29	6 55	6 49	5 39	6 59											
9 Fr	7 5	5 25	7 51	7 1	5 28	7 54	9 26	6 58	5 31	7 57	6 48	5 40	8 2											
10 Sa	7 4	5 26	8 47	7 0	5 29	8 50	10 20	6 57	5 32	8 53	6 47	5 41	8 58											
11 S.	7 2	5 27	9 48	6 59	5 30	9 51	11 14	6 56	5 33	9 54	6 46	5 42	9 59											
12 M	7 1	5 29	10 49	6 58	5 31	10 52	.....	6 55	5 34	10 55	6 46	5 43	10 59										
13 Tu	7 0	5 30	11 51	6 57	5 33	11 53	0 35	6 54	5 35	11 56	6 45	5 44	11 59											
14 W	6 58	5 31	morn	6 54	5 34	morn	1 28	6 53	5 36	morn	6 44	5 45	morn											
15 Th	6 57	5 33	12 53	6 53	5 36	12 51	2 22	6 52	5 38	12 49	6 43	5 46	12 44											
16 Fr	6 55	5 34	1 48	6 51	5 37	1 45	3 20	6 50	5 39	1 42	6 42	5 46	1 37											
17 Sa	6 54	5 35	2 41	6 50	5 38	2 38	4 27	6 49	5 40	2 35	6 41	5 47	2 30											
18 S.	6 52	5 36	3 25	6 49	5 40	3 22	5 29	6 48	5 41	3 19	6 40	5 48	3 13											
19 M	6 51	5 38	4 33	6 48	5 41	4 30	6 24	6 47	5 42	4 27	6 39	5 49	4 22											
20 Tu	6 50	5 39	5 44	6 46	5 43	5 41	7 12	6 46	5 43	5 38	6 38	5 50	5 33											
21 W	6 48	5 41	rises.	6 45	5 44	rises.	7 54	6 44	5 45	rises.	6 37	5 50	rises.											
22 Th	6 47	5 42	6 57	6 43	5 45	7 0	8 35	6 43	5 46	7 3	6 36	5 51	7 8											
23 Fr	6 45	5 43	8 3	6 42	5 47	8 6	9 15	6 41	5 47	8 9	6 35	5 52	8 14											
24 Sa	6 44	5 45	8 49	6 40	5 48	8 52	9 54	6 40	5 48	8 55	6 34	5 53	9 1											
25 S.	6 42	5 46	9 37	6 38	5 49	9 40	10 32	6 38	5 49	9 43	6 32	5 54	9 48											
26 M	6 40	5 47	10 27	6 37	5 50	10 30	11 11	6 37	5 50	10 33	6 31	5 55	10 38											
27 Tu	6 38	5 48	11 39	6 36	5 51	11 41	11 51	6 35	5 51	11 43	6 30	5 56	11 48											
28 W	6 37	5 49	morn	6 35	5 52	morn	0 13	6 34	5 52	morn	6 29	5 57	morn											

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

FEBRUARY, according to some, derives its name from the Latin *februare*, signifying to explate or purify, as the Romans had a custom of general lustrations and purifications in the latter part of that month. More generally, February is traced to the Roman divinity, *Februus*, afterward identified with the god Pluto, of the lower world. Still another origin is found in the goddess *Februa*, supposed to be the same as Juno; and Dr. Foster says: "The evident relation between the *Februata* Juno and the *Purificata* Virg. Maria is one of the most striking instances of the connection between Pagan and Christian rites and festivities as to the period of their occurrence."

The festival of the dead (*Feralia*) was celebrated by the Romans in the month of February.

MOON'S PHASES.	Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
LAST QUARTER.....	2	12 42 M.	12 30 M.	12 18 M.	12 6 M.	11 36 E.
NEW MOON.....	8	11 47 E.	11 35 E.	11 11 E.	11 11 E.	10 46 E.
FIRST QUARTER.....	15	3 47 E.	3 35 E.	3 23 E.	3 11 E.	2 46 E.
FULL MOON.....	23	1 20 E.	1 8 E.	12 56 E.	12 44 E.	12 14 E.
LAST QUARTER.....	31	3 37 E.	3 25 E.	3 13 E.	3 1 E.	2 31 E.

	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for New York City, Philadel- phia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.						Calendar for WASH- INGTON, D.C., Mary- land, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.						Calendar for CHARLES- TON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.					
	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.								
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.								
1 Th	6 36	5 50	12 51	6 34	5 52	12 49	0 55	6 33	5 53	12 47	6 28	5 58	12 45											
2 Fr	6 34	5 51	1 52	6 32	5 53	1 50	1 38	6 31	5 54	1 48	6 27	5 58	1 46											
3 Sa	6 33	5 52	2 46	6 31	5 54	2 44	2 24	6 30	5 55	2 42	6 26	5 59	2 40											
4 S.	6 31	5 54	3 35	6 29	5 55	3 33	3 25	6 28	5 56	3 31	6 25	6 0	3 30											
5 M	6 20	5 55	4 28	6 28	5 56	4 26	4 30	6 27	5 57	4 24	6 24	6 1	4 22											
6 Tu	6 28	5 56	4 58	6 27	5 57	4 56	5 32	6 26	5 58	4 54	6 23	6 1	4 54											
7 W	6 29	5 58	5 32	6 25	5 59	5 30	6 27	6 24	5 59	5 28	6 22	6 2	5 25											
8 Th	6 25	5 59	sets.	6 24	6 0	sets.	7 19	6 23	6 0	sets.	6 21	6 3	sets.											
9 Fr	6 23	6 0	7 32	6 22	6 1	7 34	8 10	6 21	6 1	7 36	6 20	6 3	7 38											
10 Sa	6 21	6 1	8 38	6 20	6 2	8 40	9 03	6 19	6 2	8 42	6 19	6 4	8 44											
11 S.	6 19	6 2	9 33	6 18	6 3	9 34	9 57	6 18	6 3	9 26	6 17	6 5	9 38											
12 M	6 17	6 3	10 34	6 16	6 4	10 35	10 50	6 16	6 4	10 36	6 16	6 6	10 38											
13 Tu	6 16	6 4	11 31	6 15	6 5	11 32	11 44	6 15	6 5	11 33	6 14	6 6	11 35											
14 W	6 14	6 6	morn	6 13	6 6	morn	0 13	6 13	6 6	morn	6 13	6 7	morn											
15 Th	6 12	6 7	12 31	6 12	6 7	12 30	1 06	6 12	6 7	12 23	6 11	6 8	12 26											
16 Fr	6 10	6 8	1 15	6 10	6 8	1 14	2 00	6 10	6 8	1 12	6 10	6 9	1 10											
17 Sa	6 9	6 9	2 1	6 9	6 9	2 0	2 58	6 9	6 9	1 59	6 9	6 9	1 57											
18 S.	6 7	6 10	2 41	6 7	6 10	2 40	4 02	6 7	6 10	2 39	6 8	6 10	2 37											
19 M	6 5	6 11	3 16	6 5	6 11	3 15	5 05	6 5	6 11	3 14	6 6	6 11	3 12											
20 Tu	6 3	6 12	3 48	6 3	6 12	3 47	5 59	6 3	6 12	3 46	6 5	6 11	3 44											
21 W	6 2	6 14	4 19	6 2	6 13	4 18	6 46	6 2	6 13	4 17	6 3	6 12	4 15											
22 Th	6 0	6 15	4 50	6 1	6 14	4 51	7 27	6 1	6 14	4 52	6 2	6 13	4 53											
23 Fr	5 59	6 16	rises.	6 0	6 15	rises.	8 06	5 58	6 15	rises.	6 1	6 14	rises.											
24 Sa	5 57	6 17	7 30	5 58	6 16	7 29	8 43	5 56	6 16	7 28	5 59	6 14	7 26											
25 S.	5 55	6 19	8 38	5 56	6 17	8 37	9 19	5 55	6 17	8 36	5 58	6 15	8 34											
26 M	5 53	6 20	9 47	5 54	6 18	9 46	9 56	5 54	6 18	9 45	5 56	6 16	9 43											
27 Tu	5 52	6 21	10 34	5 53	6 19	10 33	10 34	5 53	6 19	10 32	5 55	6 16	10 30											
28 W	5 50	6 22	11 58	5 52	6 20	11 57	11 14	5 52	6 20	11 56	5 54	6 17	11 54											
29 Th	5 48	6 23	morn	5 50	6 21	morn	11 57	5 51	6 20	morn	5 53	6 18	morn											
30 Fr	5 46	6 24	12 48	5 48	6 22	12 49	0 17	5 49	6 21	12 50	5 52	6 18	12 52											
31 Sa	5 44	6 25	1 30	5 46	6 23	1 31	1 06	5 47	6 22	1 32	5 50	6 19	1 34											

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

The month of MARCH was named from Mars, (Lat. *Martius*), the Roman god of war. This divinity was known as Father Mars, and next to Jupiter, he enjoyed the highest honors at Rome, of which city Jupiter, Mars and Quirinus were the three tutelary divinities. March was the first month in the early Roman calendar, and the legal year began with March 25 even in England, until the change from Old Style to Now Style in 1752. (See Explanation of the calendar, p. 5.) The custom of reckoning the year according to the old style is still retained in Russia, and even the financial year of Great Britain is reckoned from the 31st of March. In historical works, dates are frequently written thus, Feb. $\frac{11}{22}$, 1732, the upper figures representing old style reckoning, and the lower, new style.

We also see dates between Jan. 1 and March 25 expressed thus, Jan. 30, 1648, meaning that the year was legally 1648, (O. S.) but by modern reckoning, 1649, (N. S.)

4TH MONTH.]

APRIL.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
NEW MOON.....	D. 7	H. M. 8 52 M.	H. M. 8 40 M.	H. M. 8 28 M.	H. M. 8 16 M.	H. M. 7 46 M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	14	4 5 M.	3 53 M.	3 41 M.	3 29 M.	2 59 M.
FULL MOON.....	22	6 43 M.	6 31 M.	6 19 M.	6 7 M.	5 37 M.
LAST QUARTER	30	2 19 M.	2 7 M.	1 55 M.	1 43 M.	1 13 M.

	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for NEW YORK City, Phila- delphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.						Calendar for WASH- INGTON, D. C., Mary- land, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.						Calendar for CHARLES- TON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.					
	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.								
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.								
1 S.	5 43	6 26	2 18	5 45	6 24	2 20	1 55	5 46	6 23	2 24	5 49	6 20	2 28											
2 M	5 42	6 28	2 58	5 44	6 26	3 0	2 53	5 45	6 24	3 5	5 48	6 21	3 9											
3 Tu	5 40	6 29	3 33	5 42	6 27	3 35	3 59	5 43	6 25	3 38	5 46	6 21	3 42											
4 W	5 38	6 30	4 2	5 40	6 28	4 4	5 03	5 41	6 26	4 7	5 45	6 22	4 12											
5 Th	5 36	6 31	4 33	5 38	6 29	4 35	6 01	5 40	6 27	4 40	5 44	6 23	4 44											
6 Fr	5 34	6 32	5 8	5 36	6 30	5 10	6 54	5 38	6 28	5 13	5 42	6 23	5 17											
7 Sa	5 32	6 33	sets.	5 34	6 31	sets.	7 45	5 36	6 29	sets.	5 41	6 24	sets.											
8 S.	5 31	6 34	7 45	5 33	6 32	7 42	8 38	5 35	6 30	7 40	5 39	6 25	7 35											
9 M	5 29	6 35	8 44	5 31	6 33	8 41	9 31	5 33	6 31	8 39	5 38	6 25	8 34											
10 Tu	5 27	6 36	9 45	5 29	6 34	9 42	10 26	5 31	6 32	9 40	5 37	6 26	9 35											
11 W	5 26	6 37	10 43	5 28	6 35	10 41	11 21	5 30	6 33	10 39	5 35	6 27	10 34											
12 Th	5 24	6 38	11 33	5 26	6 36	11 31	...	5 28	6 34	11 29	5 34	6 27	11 24											
13 Fr	5 23	6 40	morn	5 25	6 37	morn	0 42	5 27	6 35	morn	5 33	6 28	morn											
14 Sa	5 21	6 41	12 14	5 24	6 38	12 16	1 35	5 26	6 36	12 18	5 32	6 29	12 22											
15 S.	5 19	6 42	12 53	5 22	6 39	12 55	2 31	5 24	6 37	12 57	5 31	6 30	1 1											
16 M	5 18	6 43	1 28	5 21	6 40	1 31	3 31	5 23	6 38	1 33	5 30	6 30	1 26											
17 Tu	5 16	6 44	1 58	5 19	6 41	2 1	4 30	5 22	6 39	2 3	5 29	6 31	2 7											
18 W	5 14	6 45	2 29	5 17	6 42	2 32	5 27	5 20	6 40	2 34	5 28	6 32	2 40											
19 Th	5 13	6 47	3 2	5 16	6 44	3 5	6 15	5 19	6 41	3 7	5 27	6 32	3 12											
20 Fr	5 11	6 48	3 37	5 14	6 45	3 40	6 56	5 17	6 42	3 43	5 25	6 33	3 49											
21 Sa	5 10	6 49	4 19	5 13	6 46	4 22	7 34	5 16	6 43	4 25	5 24	6 34	4 30											
22 S.	5 8	6 50	rises.	5 11	6 47	rises.	8 10	5 14	6 44	rises.	5 23	6 35	rises.											
23 M	5 6	6 51	8 34	5 10	6 48	8 30	8 44	5 13	6 45	8 28	5 22	6 35	8 23											
24 Tu	5 5	6 52	9 43	5 9	6 49	9 40	9 21	5 12	6 46	9 38	5 21	6 36	9 34											
25 W	5 3	6 53	10 39	5 7	6 50	10 36	10 00	5 10	6 46	10 34	5 20	6 37	10 30											
26 Th	5 2	6 54	11 13	5 6	6 51	11 10	10 42	5 9	6 47	11 8	5 19	6 37	11 4											
27 Fr	5 1	6 55	morn	5 5	6 52	11 59	11 28	5 8	6 48	11 57	5 18	6 38	11 54											
28 Sa	4 59	6 56	12 1	5 3	6 53	morn	...	5 6	6 49	morn	5 16	6 39	morn											
29 S.	4 58	6 58	12 43	5 2	6 54	12 45	0 40	5 5	6 50	12 47	5 15	6 39	12 49											
30 M	4 56	6 59	1 26	5 0	6 55	1 30	1 31	5 3	6 51	1 32	5 14	6 40	1 37											

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

*APRIL (Lat. *Aprilis*) derived probably from *Aperire*, to open, because spring and the buds generally open in this month. Another derivation has been found in the dedication of this month by the Romans to Venus, goddess of buds and beauty, whose name in Greek was *Aphrodite*, whence *Aphrillis* or *Aprilis*. This is more fanciful than the first-named derivation, but the word-mongers are never daunted by difficulty, any more than by distance, in their etymologies.

In the French revolutionary calendar, April included most of their now season of *Cerminal*, and the beginning of *Floreal*.

On the ancient monuments, *Aprilis* appears as a dancing youth with a rattle in his hand, thus symbolizing the gay and jocund spirit of spring.

All Fool's Day (April 1) is traced through every country of Europe to the Hindoos, and even farther back, to the mistake of Noah in sending the dove out of the ark before the water had abated, on the Hebrew first day of the month.

MOON'S PHASES.	Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
NEW MOON.....	6	5 14 E.	5 2 E.	4 50 E.	4 38 E.	4 8 E.
FIRST QUARTER.....	13	6 10 E.	5 58 E.	5 46 E.	5 34 E.	5 4 E.
FULL MOON.....	21	10 27 E.	10 15 E.	10 3 E.	9 51 E.	9 21 E.
LAST QUARTER.....	29	9 38 M.	9 26 M.	9 14 M.	9 2 M.	8 32 M.

	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for NEW YORK City, Philadel- phia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.						Calendar for WASH- INGTON, D.C., Mary- land, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.				Calendar for CHARLES- TON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.			
	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.							
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.						
1 Tu	4 55	7 0	2 7	4 59	6 56	2 12	2 28	5 2	6 52	2 19	5 13	6 41	2 22							
2 W	4 53	7 1	2 34	4 57	6 57	2 40	3 32	5 1	6 53	2 47	5 12	6 42	2 51							
3 Th	4 52	7 2	3 6	4 56	6 58	3 12	4 37	5 0	6 54	3 17	5 11	6 43	3 22							
4 Fr	4 50	7 3	3 36	4 54	6 59	3 41	5 38	4 58	6 55	3 47	5 10	6 44	3 52							
5 Sa	4 49	7 4	4 6	4 53	7 0	4 11	6 32	4 57	6 56	4 17	5 10	6 45	4 21							
6 S.	4 48	7 6	sets.	4 52	7 1	sets.	7 23	4 56	6 57	sets.	5 9	6 45	sets.							
7 M	4 47	7 7	8 25	4 51	7 2	8 20	8 15	4 55	6 58	8 16	5 8	6 46	8 10							
8 Tu	4 46	7 8	9 15	4 50	7 3	9 10	9 03	4 54	6 59	9 6	5 7	6 47	9 1							
9 W	4 45	7 9	10 6	4 49	7 4	10 1	10 03	4 53	7 0	10 0	5 6	6 47	9 56							
10 Th	4 44	7 10	10 49	4 48	7 5	10 44	10 57	4 52	7 1	10 41	5 5	6 48	10 36							
11 Fr	4 43	7 11	11 26	4 47	7 6	11 22	11 52	4 51	7 2	11 20	5 5	6 49	11 16							
12 Sa	4 42	7 12	11 58	4 46	7 7	11 54	0 17	4 50	7 3	11 51	5 4	6 49	11 47							
13 S.	4 41	7 13	morn	4 45	7 8	morn	1 09	4 49	7 4	morn	5 3	6 50	morn							
14 M	4 40	7 14	12 15	4 44	7 9	12 19	2 00	4 48	7 5	12 22	5 2	6 51	12 16							
15 Tu	4 39	7 15	12 50	4 43	7 10	12 54	2 53	4 47	7 6	12 57	5 2	6 51	12 59							
16 W	4 38	7 16	1 19	4 42	7 11	1 24	3 50	4 46	7 7	1 28	5 1	6 52	1 33							
17 Th	4 37	7 17	1 46	4 42	7 11	1 53	4 47	4 46	7 7	1 58	5 1	6 53	2 3							
18 Fr	4 36	7 18	2 19	4 41	7 12	2 24	5 39	4 45	7 8	2 29	5 0	6 53	2 33							
19 Sa	4 35	7 19	2 55	4 40	7 13	3 0	6 22	4 44	7 9	3 5	5 0	6 54	3 10							
20 S.	4 34	7 20	3 35	4 40	7 14	3 41	7 01	4 44	7 10	3 47	4 59	6 55	3 52							
21 M	4 33	7 21	rises.	4 39	7 15	rises.	7 37	4 43	7 10	rises.	4 58	6 55	rises.							
22 Tu	4 32	7 22	8 43	4 38	7 16	8 38	8 14	4 42	7 11	8 33	4 56	6 56	8 28							
23 W	4 31	7 23	9 20	4 37	7 17	9 15	8 52	4 42	7 12	9 10	4 57	6 57	9 5							
24 Th	4 30	7 24	10 21	4 37	7 18	10 15	9 33	4 41	7 13	10 10	4 57	6 57	10 5							
25 Fr	4 29	7 25	11 6	4 36	7 19	11 1	10 19	4 40	7 14	10 57	4 56	6 58	10 52							
26 Sa	4 29	7 26	11 41	4 35	7 19	11 38	11 06	4 40	7 15	11 35	4 56	6 58	11 31							
27 S.	4 28	7 27	morn	4 35	7 20	morn	11 57	4 39	7 16	morn	4 55	6 59	morn							
28 M	4 28	7 28	12 12	4 34	7 21	12 16	0 21	4 39	7 16	12 19	4 55	7 0	12 22							
29 Tu	4 27	7 28	12 44	4 34	7 22	12 47	1 13	4 38	7 17	12 50	4 55	7 0	12 55							
30 W	4 27	7 29	1 12	4 33	7 23	1 16	2 08	4 38	7 18	1 20	4 54	7 1	1 25							
31 Th	4 26	7 29	1 35	4 32	7 23	1 40	3 08	4 37	7 18	1 45	4 54	7 1	1 50							

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

MAY (Lat. *Maius*) was consecrated to Apollo among the Romans, and is derived from *Mai*a, a feminine divinity worshipped at Rome, to whom sacrifices were offered on the first of May. Some philologists, however, hold that *Maius* is a contraction of *Magius*, derived from the Sanskrit root *mag* or *mah*, to grow.

The custom of observing May-day, or the first of May, with floral and festive ceremonies, is older than the Middle Ages, and is probably the lineal descendant of the Roman *Floralia*, or festival in honor of *Flora*, celebrated from April 28 to May 2.

In England the custom of going out a-Maying is mentioned in Chaucer and Shakespeare. Before sunrise young people went to the groves to gather flowers and branches of foliage to adorn the village May-pole, around which the dancing was kept up. A queen of the May, the most beautiful girl in the village, was elected for crowning.

6TH MONTH.]

JUNE.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
NEW MOON.....	5	1 28 M.	1 16 M.	1 4 M.	12 52 M.	12 22 M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	12	9 57 M.	9 45 M.	9 33 M.	9 21 M.	8 51 M.
FULL MOON.....	20	10 47 M.	10 35 M.	10 23 M.	10 11 M.	9 41 M.
LAST QUARTER.....	27	2 53 E.	2 41 E.	2 29 E.	2 17 E.	1 47 E.

	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for NEW YORK City, Phila- delphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.						Calendar for WASH- INGTON, D. C., Mary- land, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.						Calendar for CHARLES- TON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.							
	Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Rises.		High Water at N. Y.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Rises.	
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1 Fr	4 25	7 30	2 4	4 32	7 24	2 8	4 14	4 37	7 19	2 13	4 54	7 2	2 19													
2 Sa	4 25	7 31	2 39	4 31	7 25	2 43	5 16	4 37	7 19	2 48	4 53	7 2	2 53													
3 S.	4 25	7 32	3 12	4 31	7 26	3 17	6 13	4 36	7 20	3 22	4 53	7 3	3 27													
4 M	4 24	7 32	3 44	4 30	7 26	3 49	7 05	4 36	7 20	3 54	4 53	7 3	3 59													
5 Tu	4 24	7 33	sets.	4 30	7 27	sets.	7 56	4 35	7 21	sets.	4 53	7 4	sets.													
6 W	4 23	7 33	8 16	4 29	7 27	8 10	8 49	4 35	7 21	8 4	4 52	7 4	8 0													
7 Th	4 23	7 34	9 4	4 29.	7 28	8 58	9 42	4 34	7 21	8 54	4 52	7 5	8 40													
8 Fr	4 23	7 34	9 45	4 29	7 29	9 40	10 35	4 34	7 22	9 35	4 52	7 5	9 31													
9 Sa	4 22	7 35	10 17	4 28	7 29	10 12	11 27	4 34	7 23	10 6	4 52	7 6	10 6													
10 S.	4 22	7 36	10 51	4 28	7 30	10 46	.. ..	4 34	7 23	10 41	4 52	7 6	10 34												
11 M	4 22	7 36	11 21	4 28	7 30	11 18	0 39	4 34	7 24	11 14	4 52	7 7	11 7													
12 Tu	4 22	7 37	morn	4 28	7 31	11 59	1 26	4 34	7 24	11 55	4 52	7 7	11 50													
13 W	4 22	7 37	12 4	4 28	7 31	morn	2 13	4 34	7 25	morn	4 52	7 8	morn													
14 Th	4 22	7 38	12 31	4 28	7 32	12 20	3 03	4 34	7 25	12 24	4 52	7 8	12 27													
15 Fr	4 22	7 38	12 54	4 28	7 32	12 57	3 58	4 34	7 26	12 59	4 52	7 8	12 59													
16 Sa	4 22	7 38	1 24	4 28	7 32	1 29	4 54	4 34	7 26	1 33	4 52	7 9	1 39													
17 S.	4 22	7 39	1 54	4 28	7 33	1 59	5 44	4 34	7 26	2 4	4 52	7 9	2 12													
18 M	4 22	7 39	2 30	4 28	7 33	2 34	6 27	4 34	7 27	2 39	4 52	7 9	2 46													
19 Tu	4 22	7 39	3 15	4 28	7 33	3 20	7 08	4 34	7 27	3 25	4 52	7 9	3 40													
20 W	4 22	7 39	rises.	4 28	7 33	rises.	7 47	4 35	7 27	rises.	4 52	7 10	rises.													
21 Th	4 23	7 39	8 28	4 29	7 34	8 23	8 29	4 35	7 27	8 18	4 53	7 10	8 8													
22 Fr	4 23	7 39	9 6	4 29	7 34	8 59	9 12	4 35	7 28	8 54	4 53	7 10	8 44													
23 Sa	4 23	7 40	9 42	4 29	7 34	9 36	10 01	4 35	7 28	9 31	4 53	7 10	9 21													
24 S.	4 23	7 40	10 17	4 29	7 34	10 12	10 50	4 35	7 28	10 7	4 53	7 10	10 0													
25 M	4 23	7 40	10 52	4 29	7 34	10 47	11 41	4 35	7 28	10 42	4 53	7 11	10 36													
26 Tu	4 23	7 40	11 22	4 29	7 34	11 17	0 05	4 36	7 29	11 11	4 53	7 11	11 4													
27 W	4 24	7 40	11 49	4 30	7 35	11 46	0 58	4 36	7 29	11 41	4 54	7 11	11 36													
28 Th	4 24	7 40	morn	4 30	7 35	morn	1 51	4 36	7 29	morn	4 54	7 11	morn													
29 Fr	4 24	7 40	12 21	4 30	7 35	12 26	2 48	4 37	7 29	12 29	4 54	7 11	12 34													
30 Sa	4 25	7 40	1 16	4 31	7 35	1 21	3 53	4 37	7 29	1 25	4 55	7 11	1 31													

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JUNE, the month of roses, has been commonly traced to Juno, worshipped at Rome as the queen of heaven. The connection is found in the fact that the month of Juno (said to have been called originally *Junonius*), was considered the most favorable period for marrying; and Juno was the great protector of the feminine sex, and believed especially to preside over marriage. Another origin is found by some in the Latin *Juniores*, the young men, to whom Romulus is said to have assigned it; and still another in *jungo*, to join, (as in marriage.)

The Anglo-Saxons called June "midsummer month."

In the northern United States June is the most delightful month of the year, when the flowers put on their richest bloom, and the birds warble their most musical songs, while the earth, the air, and the water teem with vigorous life, and the hours of the day far outnumber those of the night.

MOON'S PHASES.	Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
NEW MOON.....	4	10 19 M.	10 7 M.	9 55 M.	9 44 M.	9 4 M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	12	3 5 M.	2 53 M.	2 41 M.	2 29 M.	2 0 M.
FULL MOON.....	19	10 46 E.	10 34 E.	10 23 E.	10 11 E.	9 41 E.
LAST QUARTER.....	26	7 28 E.	7 17 E.	7 5 E.	6 53 E.	6 23 E.

	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for New York City, Philadel- phia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.						Calendar for WASH- INGTON, D.C., Mary- land, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.						Calendar for CHARLES- TON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.					
	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.								
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.								
1 S.	4 25	7 40	2 5	4 31	7 34	2 10	4 57	4 37	7 29	2 14	4 55	7 11	2 20											
2 M.	4 26	7 40	2 50	4 32	7 34	2 54	5 58	4 37	7 29	2 58	4 55	7 11	3 8											
3 Tu.	4 27	7 40	3 40	4 33	7 34	3 44	6 52	4 38	7 29	3 48	4 56	7 11	3 56											
4 W.	4 27	7 39	sets.	4 33	7 33	sets.	7 43	4 38	7 28	sets.	4 56	7 11	sets.											
5 Th.	4 28	7 39	7 59	4 34	7 33	7 56	8 34	4 39	7 28	7 52	4 57	7 11	7 42											
6 Fr.	4 29	7 39	8 33	4 35	7 33	8 29	9 24	4 40	7 28	8 25	4 57	7 11	8 15											
7 Sa.	4 29	7 39	9 4	4 35	7 33	8 59	10 13	4 40	7 28	8 55	4 58	7 11	8 45											
8 S.	4 30	7 38	9 32	4 36	7 32	9 28	11 00	4 41	7 27	9 24	4 58	7 10	9 16											
9 M.	4 31	7 38	9 59	4 37	7 32	9 56	11 46	4 42	7 27	9 52	4 59	7 10	9 44											
10 Tu.	4 32	7 38	10 30	4 37	7 32	10 26	0 06	4 42	7 27	10 22	5 0	7 10	10 14											
11 W.	4 33	7 37	10 59	4 38	7 31	10 57	0 51	4 43	7 26	10 52	5 0	7 10	10 46											
12 Th.	4 33	7 37	11 33	4 39	7 31	11 29	1 34	4 44	7 26	11 25	5 1	7 9	11 20											
13 Fr.	4 34	7 36	morn	4 40	7 30	morn	2 19	4 45	7 25	morn	5 1	7 9	morn											
14 Sa.	4 35	7 36	12 0	4 40	7 30	12 1	3 08	4 45	7 25	12 4	5 2	7 9	12 10											
15 S.	4 36	7 35	12 43	4 41	7 29	12 46	4 04	4 46	7 24	12 49	5 3	7 8	12 56											
16 M.	4 37	7 34	1 36	4 42	7 29	1 39	5 02	4 47	7 24	1 43	5 3	7 8	1 50											
17 Tu.	4 37	7 34	2 37	4 43	7 28	2 41	5 54	4 48	7 23	2 44	5 4	7 8	2 22											
18 W.	4 38	7 33	3 46	4 44	7 28	3 50	6 40	4 49	7 23	3 54	5 4	7 7	3 59											
19 Th.	4 39	7 32	rises.	4 45	7 27	rises.	7 24	4 50	7 22	rises.	5 5	7 7	rises.											
20 Fr.	4 40	7 32	7 59	4 45	7 26	7 55	8 08	4 50	7 21	7 51	5 5	7 6	7 42											
21 Sa.	4 41	7 31	8 36	4 46	7 26	8 32	8 56	4 51	7 21	8 28	5 6	7 6	8 20											
22 S.	4 42	7 30	9 10	4 47	7 25	9 5	9 44	4 52	7 20	9 1	5 7	7 5	8 54											
23 M.	4 43	7 29	9 42	4 48	7 24	9 38	10 36	4 53	7 19	9 34	5 7	7 5	9 28											
24 Tu.	4 44	7 28	10 15	4 49	7 23	10 11	11 26	4 54	7 18	10 7	5 8	7 4	10 1											
25 W.	4 45	7 27	10 46	4 50	7 22	10 42	.. ..	4 55	7 17	10 38	5 8	7 3	10 32										
26 Th.	4 46	7 26	11 21	4 51	7 21	11 18	0 43	4 55	7 17	11 14	5 9	7 3	11 8											
27 Fr.	4 47	7 25	morn	4 52	7 20	morn	1 36	4 56	7 16	morn	5 10	7 2	morn											
28 Sa.	4 48	7 24	12 5	4 52	7 19	12 8	2 32	4 57	7 15	12 12	5 11	7 1	12 17											
29 S.	4 49	7 23	12 47	4 53	7 18	12 51	3 34	4 57	7 14	12 55	5 11	7 0	1 3											
30 M.	4 50	7 22	1 28	4 54	7 18	1 31	4 42	4 58	7 14	1 35	5 12	7 0	1 43											
31 Tu.	4 51	7 21	2 30	4 55	7 17	2 34	5 47	4 59	7 13	2 38	5 13	6 59	2 46											

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JULY. This month derives its name from *Julius Caesar*, who was born on the 12th of the month, originally called *Quintilis*, it having been the fifth month in the original Latin year, which began with March. The change of name was proposed by Mark Antony, and easily carried in the days of the great Julius.

This is the month of "Dog-days," usually reckoned as beginning on the 3rd of July and ending about the 11th of August. These days were so called from the star Sirius, or the dog star, in the constellation of *Canis Major*, to which the extreme heat of mid-summer was superstitiously attributed. During these oppressively hot days it was also supposed that dogs are more likely to run mad than at other seasons.

8TH MONTH.]

AUGUST.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
NEW MOON.....	2	8 42 E.	8 30 E.	8 18 E.	8 6 E.	7 36 E.
FIRST QUARTER.....	10	8 45 E.	8 33 E.	8 21 E.	8 9 E.	7 39 E.
FULL MOON.....	18	8 9 M.	7 57 M.	7 45 M.	7 33 M.	7 3 M.
LAST QUARTER.....	25	12 47 M.	12 35 M.	12 23 M.	12 11 M.	11 41 E.

	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadel- phia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.			High Water at N. Y.	Calendar for WASH- INGTON, D. C., Mary- land, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLES- TON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.		
	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1 W	4 52	7 20	3 36	4 56	7 16	3 41	6 41	5 0	7 12	3 44	5 14	6 58	3 51
2 Th	4 53	7 19	sets.	4 57	7 15	sets.	7 31	5 1	7 11	sets.	5 14	6 57	sets.
3 Fr	4 54	7 18	7 15	4 58	7 14	7 12	8 19	5 1	7 10	7 10	5 15	6 56	7 0
4 Sa	4 55	7 16	7 42	4 59	7 12	7 39	9 05	5 2	7 9	7 37	5 16	6 55	7 30
5 S.	4 56	7 15	8 13	5 0	7 11	8 10	9 48	5 3	7 8	8 6	5 16	6 54	8 2
6 M	4 57	7 14	8 37	5 1	7 10	8 34	10 32	5 4	7 7	8 30	5 17	6 53	8 26
7 Tu	4 58	7 13	9 9	5 2	7 9	9 6	11 14	5 5	7 6	9 3	5 18	6 52	9 0
8 W	4 59	7 11	9 45	5 3	7 7	9 42	11 55	5 6	7 4	9 40	5 19	6 51	9 36
9 Th	5 0	7 10	10 27	5 4	7 6	10 24	0 14	5 7	7 3	10 21	5 19	6 50	10 16
10 Fr	5 1	7 9	11 9	5 5	7 5	11 6	0 56	5 8	7 2	11 4	5 20	6 48	11 0
11 Sa	5 2	7 8	11 57	5 6	7 4	11 55	1 38	5 9	7 0	11 53	5 21	6 47	11 53
12 S.	5 3	7 7	morn	5 7	7 3	morn	2 23	5 10	6 59	morn	5 21	6 46	morn
13 M	5 4	7 5	12 48	5 8	7 1	12 50	3 18	5 11	6 58	12 52	5 22	6 45	12 55
14 Tu	5 5	7 4	1 38	5 9	7 0	1 40	4 20	5 12	6 57	1 42	5 23	6 44	1 46
15 W	5 6	7 2	2 33	5 10	6 58	2 36	5 20	5 13	6 55	2 38	5 23	6 43	2 43
16 Th	5 7	7 0	3 19	5 11	6 56	3 22	6 12	5 14	6 53	3 24	5 24	6 42	3 29
17 Fr	5 8	6 59	3 56	5 12	6 55	3 59	7 01	5 15	6 52	4 2	5 25	6 41	4 8
18 Sa	5 9	6 57	rises.	5 13	6 53	rises.	7 48	5 16	6 50	rises.	5 25	6 40	rises.
19 S.	5 10	6 55	7 16	5 14	6 52	7 13	8 37	5 17	6 49	7 10	5 26	6 39	7 2
20 M	5 11	6 54	7 49	5 15	6 51	7 46	9 27	5 18	6 48	7 43	5 27	6 38	7 34
21 Tu	5 12	6 52	8 23	5 16	6 49	8 20	10 19	5 19	6 46	8 17	5 27	6 37	8 10
22 W	5 14	6 51	8 58	5 17	6 48	8 55	11 10	5 20	6 45	8 52	5 28	6 36	8 46
23 Th	5 15	6 50	9 26	5 18	6 47	9 33	.. ..	5 21	6 44	9 30	5 29	6 35	9 24
24 Fr	5 16	6 48	10 13	5 19	6 46	10 10	0 27	5 21	6 42	10 7	5 29	6 34	10 2
25 Sa	5 17	6 47	10 46	5 20	6 44	10 54	1 21	5 22	6 41	10 52	5 30	6 33	10 44
26 S.	5 18	6 45	11 43	5 21	6 42	11 40	2 18	5 23	6 40	11 38	5 31	6 32	11 35
27 M	5 19	6 44	morn	5 22	6 41	morn	3 21	5 24	6 38	morn	5 31	6 31	morn
28 Tu	5 20	6 42	12 47	5 23	6 39	12 50	4 30	5 25	6 37	12 52	5 32	6 29	12 56
29 W	5 21	6 40	1 56	5 24	6 38	1 59	5 34	5 26	6 36	2 1	5 33	6 28	2 8
30 Th	5 22	6 39	2 58	5 25	6 36	3 1	6 28	5 27	6 34	3 3	5 33	6 27	3 10
31 Fr	5 23	6 37	4 1	5 26	6 35	4 5	7 17	5 28	6 33	4 7	5 34	6 26	4 14

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

AUGUST, like July, owes its name to the Roman Cæsars, the Emperor *Augustus* having followed in the footsteps of his illustrious predecessor by appropriating a month to himself. Formerly called *Sextilis*, or the sixth month, when Julius Cæsar changed the calendar it still continued *Sextilis* and had thirty days, while February had twenty-nine, and in leap-year thirty days. To gratify the vanity of Augustus, one day was taken by the obsequious Senate from February and added to August, so as to make his month equal in extent and dignity to July.

August is associated, at least in this country, with intense heat and welcome vacations; schools and colleges shut up, the cities pour themselves into the country, and seaside and mountain resorts are thronged.

MOON'S PHASES.	Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
NEW MOON.....	1	9 30 M.	9 18 M.	9 6 M.	8 54 M.	8 24 M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	9	1 53 E.	1 41 E.	1 29 E.	1 17 E.	12 47 E.
FULL MOON.....	16	4 57 E.	4 45 E.	4 33 E.	4 21 E.	3 51 E.
LAST QUARTER.....	23	8 6 M.	7 54 M.	7 42 M.	7 30 M.	7 0 M.

	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for NEW York City, Phila- delphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.						Calendar for WASH- INGTON, D. C., Mary- land, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.						Calendar for CHARLES- TON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.								
	Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Rises.		High Water at N. Y.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Rises.		
	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.
1 Sa	5 24	6 35	sets.	5 27	6 33	sets.	8 01	5 29	6 31	sets.	5 35	6 25	sets.														
2 S.	5 26	6 33	7 5	5 28	6 31	7 2	8 43	5 30	6 29	7 0	5 35	6 24	6 58														
3 M.	5 27	6 32	7 35	5 29	6 30	7 32	9 22	5 31	6 28	7 30	5 36	6 23	7 27														
4 Tu	5 28	6 30	8 2	5 30	6 28	8 0	10 01	5 32	6 26	7 58	5 37	6 21	7 56														
5 W	5 29	6 28	8 32	5 31	6 26	8 30	10 40	5 33	6 24	8 28	5 37	6 20	8 24														
6 Th	5 30	6 26	9 14	5 32	6 24	9 12	11 19	5 34	6 23	9 10	5 38	6 19	9 8														
7 Fr	5 31	6 25	9 54	5 33	6 23	9 53	11 59	5 35	6 21	9 51	5 38	6 18	9 48														
8 Sa	5 32	6 23	10 46	5 34	6 21	10 45	0 18	5 36	6 20	10 43	5 39	6 16	10 40														
9 S.	5 33	6 21	11 38	5 35	6 19	11 36	1 02	5 37	6 18	11 34	5 40	6 15	11 32														
10 M	5 35	6 19	morn	5 36	6 17	morn	1 48	5 38	6 16	morn	5 40	6 14	morn														
11 Tu	5 36	6 17	12 43	5 37	6 16	12 44	2 41	5 39	6 15	12 45	5 41	6 12	12 47														
12 W	5 37	6 15	1 45	5 38	6 14	1 46	3 44	5 40	6 13	1 48	5 42	6 11	1 50														
13 Th	5 38	6 14	2 48	5 39	6 13	2 49	4 48	5 41	6 12	2 51	5 42	6 9	2 53														
14 Fr	5 39	6 12	2 53	5 40	6 11	3 54	5 46	5 41	6 10	3 55	5 43	6 8	3 58														
15 Sa	5 40	6 10	4 58	5 41	6 9	4 59	6 37	5 42	6 9	5 0	5 43	6 7	5 3														
16 S.	5 41	6 8	rises.	5 42	6 7	rises.	7 27	5 43	6 7	rises.	5 44	6 6	rises.														
17 M	5 42	6 6	6 26	5 43	6 5	6 25	8 16	5 44	6 5	6 24	5 45	6 5	6 21														
18 Tu	5 43	6 5	7 2	5 44	6 4	7 1	9 08	5 45	6 4	7 0	5 45	6 4	7 3														
19 W	5 44	6 3	7 42	5 44	6 2	7 41	9 59	5 46	6 2	7 40	5 46	6 3	7 43														
20 Th	5 45	6 1	8 36	5 45	6 0	8 35	10 52	5 47	6 0	8 34	5 47	6 1	8 37														
21 Fr	5 46	6 0	9 26	5 46	5 59	9 25	11 45	5 48	5 59	9 24	5 47	6 0	9 22														
22 Sa	5 47	5 58	10 22	5 47	5 57	10 23	0 12	5 49	5 57	10 24	5 48	5 59	10 21														
23 S.	5 48	5 56	11 20	5 48	5 56	11 21	1 07	5 50	5 56	11 22	5 48	5 57	11 23														
24 M	5 50	5 55	morn	5 49	5 54	morn	2 06	5 51	5 54	morn	5 49	5 55	morn														
25 Tu	5 51	5 53	12 16	5 50	5 53	12 15	3 09	5 52	5 53	12 14	5 50	5 54	12 11														
26 W	5 52	5 51	1 17	5 51	5 51	1 15	4 15	5 53	5 51	1 13	5 50	5 53	1 10														
27 Th	5 53	5 49	2 15	5 52	5 49	2 13	5 18	5 53	5 49	2 11	5 51	5 51	2 8														
28 Fr	5 54	5 47	3 16	5 53	5 48	3 14	6 11	5 54	5 48	3 12	5 52	5 50	3 9														
29 Sa	5 55	5 46	4 16	5 54	5 46	4 14	6 57	5 55	5 46	4 12	5 52	5 48	4 8														
30 S.	5 56	5 44	5 20	5 55	5 45	5 18	7 38	5 55	5 45	5 16	5 53	5 47	5 12														

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

SEPTEMBER is so called from the Latin *septem*, seven, because it was the seventh month of the Roman year, which began with March, until the change of the calendar under the second King of Rome. Though September became then the ninth month, and October, November, and December, the 10th, 11th and 12th, respectively, instead of the 8th, 9th and 10th, the ancient designations are still retained, in spite of their total inaccuracy; an instance of conservatism enduring through ages, and still perpetuated.

September is the month of harvest through large areas of the globe, and in Switzerland it is still called *Herbstmonat*, (harvest month.)

Harvest moon is the full moon nearest the autumnal equinox, (Sept. 21), so called because it enables farmers to prolong the day's work during the autumnal harvest. In England and northern Europe the harvest moon rises near sunset several evenings successively; but this phenomenon is less marked in the United States because of our lower latitude. The recurrence of what was called an equinoctial storm at or about the time the sun crosses the equator, has ceased to be (if in fact it ever was) a thing to be depended on.

10TH MONTH.]

OCTOBER.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
NEW MOON.....	1	1 5 M.	12 58 M.	12 46 M.	12 34 M.	12 4 M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	9	5 35 M.	5 23 M.	5 11 M.	4 59 M.	4 19 M.
FULL MOON.....	16	1 57 M.	1 45 M.	1 33 M.	1 21 M.	12 51 M.
LAST QUARTER.....	22	6 35 E.	6 23 E.	6 11 E.	5 59 E.	5 29 E.
NEW MOON.....	30	7 13 E.	7 1 E.	6 49 E.	6 37 E.	1 7 E.

	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for NEW YORK City, Philadel- phia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.			High Water at N. Y.	Calendar for WASH- INGTON, D. C., Mary- land, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLES- TON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.		
	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1 M	5 57	5 42	sets.	5 56	5 43	sets.	8 16	5 56	5 43	sets.	5 54	5 45	sets.
2 Tu	5 58	5 40	6 27	5 57	5 41	6 30	8 53	5 57	5 41	6 33	5 55	5 43	6 35
3 W	5 59	5 39	7 6	5 58	5 40	7 9	9 30	5 58	5 40	7 12	5 55	5 42	7 17
4 Th	6 1	5 37	7 50	6 0	5 38	7 53	10 07	5 59	5 38	7 56	5 56	5 41	7 59
5 Fr	6 2	5 36	8 41	6 1	5 37	8 44	10 45	6 0	5 37	8 47	5 57	5 40	8 52
6 Sa	6 3	5 34	9 28	6 2	5 35	9 31	11 25	6 1	5 36	9 34	5 57	5 39	9 39
7 S.	6 4	5 32	10 40	6 3	5 33	10 43	.. ..	6 1	5 34	10 46	5 58	5 37	10 51
8 M	6 5	5 31	11 50	6 4	5 32	11 52	0 30	6 2	5 32	11 55	5 59	5 35	11 59
9 Tu	6 6	5 29	morn	6 5	5 30	morn	1 18	6 3	5 31	morn	5 59	5 35	morn
10 W	6 8	5 27	12 59	6 6	5 28	12 59	2 10	6 4	5 29	12 56	6 0	5 34	12 54
11 Th	6 9	5 26	2 12	6 7	5 27	2 10	3 12	6 5	5 28	2 7	6 1	5 33	2 2
12 Fr	6 10	5 24	3 7	6 8	5 25	3 4	4 17	6 6	5 26	3 1	6 1	5 31	2 56
13 Sa	6 11	5 22	3 59	6 9	5 24	3 56	5 17	6 7	5 25	3 53	6 2	5 30	3 47
14 S.	6 12	5 21	4 43	6 10	5 22	4 40	6 12	6 8	5 23	4 37	6 3	5 29	4 31
15 M	6 13	5 19	5 35	6 11	5 21	5 32	7 02	6 9	5 22	5 29	6 3	5 28	5 23
16 Tu	6 14	5 17	rises.	6 12	5 19	rises.	7 53	6 10	5 20	rises.	6 4	5 26	rises.
17 W	6 15	5 15	6 19	6 13	5 17	6 22	8 45	6 11	5 19	6 25	6 5	5 25	6 31
18 Th	6 17	5 14	7 0	6 15	5 16	7 3	9 38	6 12	5 18	7 6	6 6	5 24	7 12
19 Fr	6 18	5 12	7 45	6 16	5 14	7 48	10 32	6 13	5 16	7 51	6 7	5 23	7 58
20 Sa	6 19	5 11	8 33	6 17	5 13	8 36	11 27	6 14	5 14	8 39	6 8	5 22	8 45
21 S.	6 20	5 9	9 23	6 18	5 12	9 26	.. ..	6 15	5 13	9 29	6 8	5 21	9 35
22 M	6 21	5 8	10 16	6 19	5 11	10 19	0 52	6 16	5 11	10 22	6 9	5 20	10 18
23 Tu	6 22	5 6	11 16	6 20	5 9	11 18	1 49	6 17	5 10	11 21	6 10	5 19	11 25
24 W	6 23	5 5	morn	6 21	5 6	morn	2 48	6 18	5 9	morn	6 11	5 18	morn
25 Th	6 25	5 3	12 22	6 22	5 5	12 20	3 51	6 19	5 8	12 18	6 12	5 17	12 15
26 Fr	6 26	5 2	1 27	6 23	5 3	1 24	4 52	6 20	5 7	1 21	6 13	5 16	1 16
27 Sa	6 27	5 0	2 33	6 24	5 2	2 30	5 45	6 21	5 6	2 27	6 14	5 15	2 22
28 S.	6 28	4 59	3 47	6 25	5 1	3 44	6 31	6 23	5 5	3 41	6 15	5 14	3 35
29 M	6 29	4 57	5 3	6 26	5 0	5 0	7 11	6 24	5 3	4 57	6 16	5 13	4 51
30 Tu	6 30	4 55	sets.	6 27	4 59	sets.	7 47	6 25	5 2	sets.	6 16	5 12	sets.
31 W	6 32	4 54	5 47	6 29	4 58	5 50	8 22	6 26	5 1	5 53	6 17	5 11	5 59

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

OCTOBER (Lat. *octo*, eight,) was the eighth month of the Roman calendar, before its reformation. This has given rise to the following quatrain :

“October has its name from *octo*, eight ;
 Though 'tis the truth, perhaps 'tis well to state,
 Such sixes and such sevens the months were knocked to.
 That ten became translated into *octo*.”

The splendor of October in the country, when the air is crisp and full of electric energy, and the green forests change to the gorgeous and many-colored hues of autumn, has been celebrated by many writers.

MOON'S PHASES.	Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	7	7 2 M.	6 50 M.	6 38 M.	6 26 M.	5 56 M.
FULL MOON.....	13	10 44 E.	10 32 E.	10 21 E.	10 9 E.	9 39 E.
LAST QUARTER	21	3 24 M.	3 12 M.	3 12 M.	3 0 M.	2 30 M.
NEW MOON.....	29	8 15 M.	8 3 M.	7 51 M.	7 39 M.	7 9 M.

	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for NEW YORK City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.						Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.						Calendar for CHARLESTON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.					
	Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.							
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.							
1 Th	6 33	4 53	6 32	6 30	4 57	6 36	8 58	6 27	5 0	6 40	6 18	5 10	6 45											
2 Fr	6 34	4 52	7 28	6 31	4 56	7 32	9 34	6 28	4 59	7 36	6 19	5 9	7 42											
3 Sa	6 35	4 51	8 32	6 32	4 55	8 36	10 13	6 29	4 58	8 40	6 20	5 8	8 46											
4 S.	6 36	4 50	9 25	6 33	4 54	9 29	10 55	6 30	4 57	9 33	6 21	5 7	9 41											
5 M.	6 38	4 49	10 14	6 34	4 53	10 18	11 39	6 31	4 56	10 22	6 22	5 7	10 30											
6 Tu	6 39	4 47	11 5	6 35	4 51	11 8	0 4	6 32	4 55	11 12	6 23	5 6	11 20											
7 W	6 40	4 46	morn	6 36	4 50	morn	0 53	6 33	4 54	morn	6 24	5 5	morn											
8 Th	6 42	4 45	12 15	6 38	4 49	12 12	1 45	6 35	4 53	12 11	6 25	5 4	12 2											
9 Fr	6 43	4 44	1 24	6 39	4 48	1 21	2 42	6 36	4 52	1 18	6 26	5 3	1 12											
10 Sa	6 44	4 43	2 36	6 40	4 47	2 32	3 47	6 37	4 51	2 29	6 27	5 2	2 20											
11 S.	6 46	4 42	3 43	6 42	4 46	3 40	4 49	6 39	4 50	3 37	6 28	5 2	3 28											
12 M	6 47	4 41	4 44	6 43	4 45	4 41	5 46	6 40	4 49	4 38	6 29	5 1	4 30											
13 Tu	6 48	4 40	5 46	6 44	4 44	5 42	6 39	6 41	4 48	5 39	6 30	5 0	5 29											
14 W	6 50	4 39	rises.	6 46	4 43	rises.	7 29	6 42	4 47	rises.	6 31	5 0	rises.											
15 Th	6 51	4 38	5 36	6 47	4 42	5 40	8 21	6 43	4 46	5 44	6 32	4 59	5 54											
16 Fr	6 52	4 37	6 23	6 48	4 41	6 27	9 16	6 44	4 45	6 31	6 33	4 58	6 39											
17 Sa	6 53	4 36	7 14	6 49	4 40	7 18	10 11	6 45	4 44	7 22	6 34	4 58	7 41											
18 S.	6 54	4 35	8 8	6 50	4 40	8 11	11 8	6 46	4 44	8 15	6 35	4 57	8 23											
19 M	6 55	4 34	9 3	6 51	4 39	9 6	.. ..	6 47	4 43	9 9	6 36	4 56	9 18										
20 Tu	6 57	4 34	9 56	6 52	4 38	9 59	0 32	6 48	4 42	10 3	6 36	4 55	10 10											
21 W	6 58	4 33	10 57	6 53	4 38	10 59	1 26	6 49	4 42	11 2	6 37	4 55	11 7											
22 Th	6 59	4 32	morn	6 54	4 37	morn	2 18	6 50	4 41	morn	6 38	4 55	morn											
23 Fr	7 0	4 31	12 14	6 55	4 36	12 12	3 14	6 51	4 41	12 9	6 39	4 54	12 3											
24 Sa	7 2	4 31	1 32	6 57	4 36	1 29	4 13	6 52	4 41	1 26	6 40	4 54	1 16											
25 S.	7 3	4 30	2 42	6 58	4 35	2 39	5 8	6 53	4 40	2 35	6 40	4 54	2 27											
26 M	7 4	4 30	3 53	6 59	4 35	3 50	5 57	6 54	4 40	3 46	6 41	4 54	3 38											
27 Tu	7 5	4 29	5 6	7 0	4 35	5 4	6 39	6 55	4 40	5 0	6 41	4 54	4 50											
28 W	7 6	4 29	6 9	7 1	4 35	6 6	7 16	6 56	4 40	6 2	6 42	4 54	5 52											
29 Th	7 8	4 29	sets.	7 3	4 34	sets.	7 52	6 58	4 40	sets.	6 43	4 54	sets.											
30 Fr	7 9	4 28	5 56	7 4	4 34	6 6	8 28	6 59	4 39	6 3	6 44	4 54	6 13											

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

NOVEMBER (Lat. *novem*, nine,) is now the 11th month, instead of the ninth, as before the change of the Roman calendar.

Though frequently cold and blustering, November is redeemed almost every year, throughout a large region of the United States, by the delightful weather known as Indian summer, when for days or weeks the sun pours its rays mildly through a haze, and the soft and genial air invites us abroad to enjoy, as it were, a second edition of summer before winter closes in.

November is also notable in the northern parts of the United States for its time-honored festival of Thanksgiving, which originated with the Pilgrim fathers at Plymouth. Formerly celebrated on different Thursdays, as fixed by proclamation by the various State governors, Thanksgiving has now come to be generally observed on the last Thursday in November, as announced by Presidential proclamation.

12TH MONTH.]

DECEMBER.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	7	7 20 E.	7 8 E.	6 53 E.	6 46 E.	6 16 E.
FULL MOON.....	14	11 53 M.	11 41 M.	11 29 M.	11 17 M.	10 47 M.
LAST QUARTER.....	21	8 59 M.	8 47 M.	8 35 M.	8 23 M.	7 53 M.
NEW MOON.....	29	2 10 E.	1 58 E.	1 46 E.	1 34 E.	1 4 E.

	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for NEW YORK City, Philadel- phia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.						Calendar for WASH- INGTON, D.C., Mary- land, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.						Calendar for CHARLES- TON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkau- sas.					
	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.								
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.								
1 Sa	7 10	4 28	6 30	7 5	4 34	6 35	9 06	7 0	4 39	6 46	6 44	4 54	6 49											
2 S.	7 11	4 28	7 16	7 6	4 34	7 23	9 47	7 1	4 39	7 29	6 45	4 54	7 37											
3 M.	7 12	4 28	8 14	7 7	4 34	8 18	10 31	7 2	4 39	8 22	6 46	4 54	8 30											
4 Tu	7 13	4 28	9 12	7 8	4 33	9 16	11 17	7 3	4 39	9 20	6 47	4 54	9 28											
5 W	7 14	4 28	10 6	7 9	4 33	10 10	.. ..	7 4	4 38	10 14	6 47	4 54	10 29										
6 Th	7 15	4 28	11 13	7 10	4 33	11 16	0 32	7 5	4 38	11 19	6 48	4 54	11 24											
7 Fr	7 16	4 28	morn	7 11	4 33	morn	1 23	7 6	4 38	morn	6 49	4 54	morn											
8 Sa	7 17	4 28	12 34	7 12	4 33	12 30	2 16	7 7	4 38	12 26	6 50	4 54	12 20											
9 S.	7 18	4 28	1 48	7 13	4 33	1 45	3 16	7 8	4 38	1 40	6 50	4 54	1 31											
10 M	7 19	4 28	3 2	7 14	4 33	2 59	4 19	7 9	4 38	2 54	6 51	4 54	2 44											
11 Tu	7 20	4 28	4 13	7 15	4 33	4 10	5 20	7 10	4 38	4 5	6 52	4 55	3 55											
12 W	7 21	4 28	5 29	7 16	4 33	5 26	6 16	7 11	4 38	5 21	6 53	4 55	5 11											
13 Th	7 22	4 28	rises.	7 16	4 33	rises.	7 8	7 11	4 38	rises.	6 54	4 55	rises.											
14 Fr	7 23	4 28	5 32	7 17	4 33	5 36	8 1	7 12	4 38	5 41	6 55	4 55	5 51											
15 Sa	7 24	4 29	6 42	7 18	4 34	6 46	8 56	7 13	4 39	6 51	6 56	4 56	6 59											
16 S.	7 24	4 29	7 52	7 18	4 34	7 56	9 51	7 13	4 39	8 1	6 56	4 56	8 9											
17 M	7 25	4 29	8 40	7 19	4 34	8 44	10 46	7 14	4 40	8 38	6 57	4 56	8 48											
18 Tu	7 25	4 30	9 29	7 19	4 34	9 33	11 39	7 15	4 40	9 27	6 57	4 56	9 35											
19 W	7 26	4 31	10 9	7 20	4 35	10 12	0 7	7 15	4 40	10 16	6 58	4 57	10 22											
20 Th	7 26	4 31	11 8	7 20	4 36	11 10	0 57	7 16	4 41	11 14	6 58	4 57	11 20											
21 Fr	7 27	4 32	morn	7 21	4 36	morn	1 44	7 16	4 41	morn	6 59	4 58	morn											
22 Sa	7 27	4 32	12 15	7 21	4 36	12 12	2 31	7 16	4 42	12 8	6 59	4 58	12 2											
23 S.	7 28	4 33	1 26	7 22	4 37	1 22	3 23	7 17	4 43	1 16	7 0	4 59	1 8											
24 M	7 28	4 33	2 36	7 22	4 37	2 31	4 18	7 17	4 44	2 25	7 0	4 59	2 16											
25 Tu	7 28	4 34	3 44	7 23	4 38	3 40	5 12	7 17	4 44	3 45	7 0	5 0	3 26											
26 W	7 29	4 34	4 49	7 23	4 38	4 46	6 1	7 18	4 45	4 41	7 1	5 1	4 31											
27 Th	7 29	4 35	5 39	7 23	4 39	5 34	6 43	7 18	4 45	5 31	7 1	5 1	5 21											
28 Fr	7 29	4 35	6 14	7 23	4 39	6 10	7 22	7 18	4 46	6 5	7 1	5 2	6 0											
29 Sa	7 29	4 36	sets.	7 23	4 40	sets.	8 1	7 19	4 46	sets.	7 2	5 3	sets.											
30 S.	7 30	4 36	6 8	7 24	4 41	6 12	8 42	7 19	4 47	6 17	7 2	5 4	6 27											
31 M	7 30	4 37	7 16	7 24	4 42	7 20	9 24	7 19	4 48	7 25	7 3	5 4	7 35											

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

DECEMBER, (Lat. *decem*, ten,) the tenth month of the early Romans, has become the twelfth, rounding out the year

This is the month of the longest nights and the shortest days, as the winter solstice falls on the 21st of December.

When the French revolutionized the calendar in 1792, and gave the months now and significant names, December was cut in two, the first part of it becoming *Frimaire*, (frosty,) and the last, *Nivose*, (snowy.)

As the month of the Christmas holidays, which continue, where fully celebrated, from Dec. 24 to Jan. 2, or even longer, December's cold and gloom are enlivened with the joyousness, generosity and charity of the greatest festival in the calendar.

ALPHABET OF SOME NOTABLE EVENTS AND DISCOVERIES.

- Alaska ceded by Russia to the United States, 1867, June 20.
- Algerine war declared by United States, 1815, March 3.
- Alien and Sedition Acts passed by Congress, 1793; expired by limitation 1801, Jan. 26.
- Almanacs first printed by Purbeck, in Vienna, 1457.
- Amendments to the Constitution, 12 proposed by Congress, 1789, Sept. 25, 10 declared adopted 1791, Dec. 18.
- America discovered by the Northmen A. D. 985: by Columbus, 1492, Oct. 12.
- Anti-Slavery Society (American) organized at Phila., 1833, Dec. 6.
- Anaesthesia discovered, 1844.
- Bacon's rebellion in Virginia, 1676.
- Balloon ascension first made near Lyons, France, 1783.
- Bank of Venice, first in Europe, 1171.
- Bank of England established, 1694.
- Bank of North America established, 1781.
- Bank of United States, Phila., 1st charter 1791, Feb. 25: 2nd charter, 1816: expired 1836, March 3.
- Berlin Decree by Napoleon, 1806, Nov. 21.
- Berlin Congress opened 1878, June 13.
- Black Hawk war with the Winnebagoes, 1832.
- Boston fire, 1872, Nov. 9. Loss \$73,600,000.
- Braddock's defeat at Monongahela, 1755, July 9.
- Brown, John, execution at Charlestown, Va., 1859, Dec. 2.
- Constitution ratified by States:
1. Delaware, unanimously, Dec. 7, 1787.
 2. Pennsylvania, vote 46 to 23, Dec. 12, 1787.
 3. New Jersey, unanimously, Dec. 18, 1787.
 4. Georgia, unanimously, Jan. 2, 1788.
 5. Connecticut, vote 128 to 40, Jan. 9, 1788.
 6. Massachusetts, vote 187 to 168, Feb. 6, 1788.
 7. Maryland, vote 63 to 12, Apr. 28, 1788.
 8. South Carolina, vote 149 to 73, May 23, 1788.
 9. New Hampshire, vote 57 to 47, June 21, 1788.
 10. Virginia, vote 89 to 79, June 25, 1788.
 11. New York, vote 30 to 25, July 26, 1788.
 12. North Carolina, vote 193 to 75, Nov. 21, 1789.
 13. Rhode Island, by a majority of 2, May 29, 1790.
- Copyright law first passed by Congress, (term 14 years,) 1790, May 31.
- radically amended and extended to 28 years, (with renewal for 14 more,) 1831.
- consolidated and records transferred to Washington, 1870, July 8.
- Cotton first raised in United States, Virginia, 1621, first exported from U. S., 1747.
- Cotton gin invented by Eli Whitney, 1793.
- Creek war in Georgia, 1836.
- Crimean War, Russia against Turkey, France and England, 1853-55.
- Deposits removed from U. S. Bank by Jackson, 1833, Oct. 1.
- Donelson, Fort, Tenn., surrendered to Grant, 1862, Feb. 16.
- Dorr rebellion in Rhode Island, 1842.
- Dred Scott Decision of U. S. Supreme Court, published, 1857, March 1.
- Education, Bureau of, established 1867, March 2.
- Electoral Commission Act approved, 1877, Jan. 29.
- Electric light, invented by Lodyguin and Kossloff, Russians, London, 1874.
- Jablochhoff candle successful in Paris streets, 1878.
- Sawyer-Mann electric lamp, United States, 1878.
- T. A. Edison's experiments in electric lighting, 1878-80.
- Emancipation proclamation, 1863, Jan. 1.
- Embargo Act passed by Congress, 1807, Dec. 22.
- Engraving, Wood, 1423 (?) Line or Steel, 1450 (?)
- Envelopes first used for letters, 1839.
- Erle, battle of Lake, Com. Perry's victory, 1813, Sept. 10.
- Ether first used in surgical operations, 1844.
- Express, first American, by W. F. Harnden, N. Y. to Boston, 1821.
- Fenian raids into Canada, 1866, May 31; resumed 1870, Feb. 3.
- Ferries, operated by steam, first used between New York and Brooklyn, 1824.
- Filibustering raids of Wm. Walker, 1853-60.
- Fire Company, Union, Phila., first volunteer-company in America, 1736 ?
- Flag, American, first used by Washington at Cambridge, 1776, Jan. 1.
- legally established by Congress, 1777, June 14.
- Florida, cession of, by Spain to the U. S., 1819, Feb. 22.
- War with Seminoles, 1835-42.
- France, first Revolution, 1789. Reign of Terror, 1793.
- Franco-German War, 1870-71.
- Free-Soil Party, first national convention, Buffalo, 1848, Aug. 9.
- French and Indian War in America, 1754-63.
- Fugitive Slave law passed Congress, 1850, Sept. 12.
- Gas, illuminating, first used, Cornwall, Eng., 1792: in U. S.; Boston, 1822.
- Geneva tribunal on Alabama claims, convened 1871, Dec. 15.
- German Empire re-established, 1871, Jan. 18.
- Ghent, treaty of, U. S. and Great Britain, 1815, Feb. 18.
- Glass first used for windows in England, 574: made in Va., 1615: Mass., 1639.
- Gold first discovered in California, 1848.
- Greenback Party, national platform, 1876, May 17.
- Greytown, Nicaragua, bombarded by Com. Hollins, 1854, July 13.
- Guadalupe Hidalgo, treaty of, U. S. and Mexico, 1848, Feb. 2.
- Gunpowder, used by Chinese, A. D., 80.
- Greek fire used by Byzantines, A. D., 668.
- re-discovered by monk Schwartz, A. D., 1330.
- Harper's Ferry, Va., insurrection (John Brown,) 1859, Oct. 16.

- Hartford Convention (anti-war) 1814, Dec. 15.
 Homeopathy introduced into the United States, 1825.
 Hospital, Pennsylvania, first in America, established 1751, Feb. 7. (?)
 Hungary, rebellion in, 1848-49.
 Independence, Declaration of, 1776, July 4.
 Insurrection, Fire, first office in America, Boston, 1724.
 ——— Life, first, London, 1772: first in America, Phila., 1812.
 ——— Marine, A. D., 533: first in England about 1593: first in America, Phila., 1721.
 Interior, Department of, established, 1849, March 3.
 Iron Steamships, first, Great Britain, 1843.
 Italy, war with Austria, (7 weeks war,) 1866.
 Jamestown, Va., first permanent English settlement in America, founded 1607.
 Jesuits, Order of, founded by Ignatius Loyola, 1541.
 Judiciary Act passed by Congress, 1801, Feb. 13.
 Kerosene first used for illuminating purposes, 1826.
 Knives, first in England, about 1550.
 Know-Nothing Party, (American) in N. Y., 1853: National platform and candidate for Presidency, (M. Fillmore,) 1856.
 Kostza, Martin, taken from Austrian vessel by Capt. Ingraham, 1852, July 2.
 Lee's surrender to Gen. Grant at Appomattox O. H., Va., 1865, April 12.
 Liberty Party, national convention, Buffalo, N. Y., 1843, Aug. 30.
 Library, first American, Harvard College, Cambridge, 1638.
 ——— first subscription, Phila., 1731.
 Lightning rods, first used by Benj. Franklin about 1752.
 Lincoln, assassination of, 1865, April 14.
 London, Great fire of, 1666, Sept. 26.
 ——— Plague in, 1665.
 Lopez captured and garroted at Havana, 1851, Aug. 16.
 Louis XVI beheaded 1793, Jan. 21.
 Louisiana ceded by France to the U. S., 1803, April 30.
 Magna Charta signed 1215.
 Matches, friction, first used, 1829.
 Mecklenburg co., N. C., Declaration of Independence, 1776, May 31.
 Mexico, war with, declared by Congress, 1846, May 13, closed 1848, Feb. 2.
 ———, city of, captured by Gen. Scott, 1847, Sept. 14.
 ——— cession of territory to U. S., 1848, Feb. 2.
 ——— cession of Gadsden purchase to the U. S., 1853, Dec. 30.
 ——— war with, by France, Spain and Great Britain, 1861-63.
 ——— proclamation of Empire, under Maximilian, 1863, July 10.
 ——— Republic restored, Maximilian shot, 1867, June 19.
 Milan decree by Napoleon, 1807, Dec. 17.
 Military Academy, West Point, founded by Congress, 1802, March 16.
 Missouri Compromise (restricting Slavery to South of 36° 30'), passed 1820, March 3, repealed 1854, May 24.
 Modoc war in California begun, 1872, Nov. 29.
 Monroe Doctrine declared in Pres. Monroe's message, 1823, Dec. 2.
 Mormons arrive at Salt Lake Valley, Utah, 1847, July 24.
 Musical notes first used, 1338: printed, 1502.
 Nantes, Edict of, tolerating Protestants, 1598, April 13: Revocation of, 1685, Oct. 22.
 Napoleon I declared first Consul, 1799, Nov. 10: proclaimed Emperor, 1804, May 18: abdicated after Waterloo, 1815, June 22.
 Napoleon III elected President French Republic, 1848, Dec. 10. Coup d'Etat dissolving Assembly, 1851: Dec. 2, proclaimed Emperor, 1852, Dec. 2, deposed and Republic proclaimed, 1870, Sept. 4.
 Naval Academy, U. S., at Annapolis, opened, 1845, Oct. 10.
 Navigation Act, first by British Parliament, 1660.
 Needles, modern, first came into use, 1545.
 Netherlands, revolt of, 1565-80.
 New Orleans, Battle of, Jackson defeated British, 1815, Jan. 8. Captured by Farragut, 1862, April 26.
 Newspaper, first authentic, 1494.
 ——— first daily, Frankfort Gazette, 1615.
 ——— first in England, Weekly News, 1622.
 ——— first French, *Gazette de France*, Paris, 1631.
 ——— first attempt at parliamentary reporting, 1641.
 ——— first advertisement appeared in 1648.
 ——— first American, "Publick Occurrences, Foreign and Domestick," Boston, 1690, Sept. 25.
 ——— first English daily, London, Daily Courant, 1702.
 ——— first continuously printed in America, *Boston News Letter*, 1702.
 ——— first daily in United States, "The Pennsylvania Packet," 1784.
 ——— London Times first appeared under present name, 1788.
 Nullification Ordinance passed by South Carolina, 1832, Nov. 19.
 ——— Proclamation by President Jackson, denouncing, 1832, Dec. 10.
 Omnibuses first used in New York, 1830.
 Orders in Council, British, issued 1807, Jan. 7.
 Ordinance of 1787, passed by Continental Congress, 1787, Sept. 15.
 Organs, first authentic use of, 755: in England, 951.
 Ostend Manifesto, as to Cuba, by Pierre Soulé, James Buchanan and J. Y. Mason, 1854, Oct. 21.
 Paper made by Chinese, from silk, 120, B. C. (?) from vegetable fibre, A. D., 651: from cotton, A. D., 711: from rags, 1085.
 Paris, treaty of, ceding French American possessions to Great Britain, 1763, Feb. 10.
 ——— second treaty of, closing Crimean War, 1856, March 30.
 Patent right law, first enacted in U. S., 1790, April 15.
 Peace Conference convened at Washington, 1861, Feb. 4.
 Pencils, leaden styles used, A. D., 50.
 ——— modern, used in England, 1565.
 Pens, steel, first made, 1803: gold, first used about 1825.
 Philadelphia founded by Wm. Penn, 1682.
 ——— Riots in, native American and Irish, 1844, May 6-8.
 Phonograph invented by T. A. Edison, 1877.

- Photographs first produced in England, 1802, perfected, 1841.
- Piano-forte invented in Italy, about 1710.
- Pilgrims, landing at Plymouth, Mass., 1620, Dec. 21, (commonly called Dec. 22.)
- Pins used in England about 1450; in America, machine-made, 1832.
- Pontiac's conspiracy to unite Indians against the English, 1762.
- Post-Office first established, between Vienna and Brussels, 1516.
- Postage stamps first used in England, 1840; in the United States, 1847.
- Printing: clay tablets used by Assyrians and Babylonians, B. C.
- Wooden blocks used by Chinese, A. D., 952.
- Block books: Biblia Pauperum, 1420 (?)
- movable types, L. Coster, of Haarlem, 1423 (?)
- J. Gutenberg, of Mentz, 1438 (?)
- First Bible, Faust and Schœffer, 1456.
- First book printed with date, Latin Psalter, Faust and Schœffer, 1457.
- First book in English, "History of Troy," printed at Cologne, by William Caxton, 1471.
- First book printed in England with date, Caxton's "Game and Playe of the Chesse," 1474.
- first in America, Escala Espiritual of Chimaco, printed by Juan Hablas, Mexico, 1535 (?)
- first press in the United States, at Cambridge, Mass., John Daye, 1639.
- Pyramids first erected, 2170, B. C. (?)
- Railroad, Passenger, first opened in England, 1825, Sept. 27.
- Freight—first in the United States, at granite quarries, Quincy, Mass., 1826.
- Passenger, first in America, Baltimore and Ohio, 1828.
- Steam, first in New York State, Albany to Schenectady, 16 miles, 1830.
- Reformation in Germany, 1517, in England, 1532.
- Republican Party, first convention, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1856, Feb. 22.
- Resumption of Specie payments in U. S., act approved 1875, Jan. 14: took effect 1879, Jan. 1.
- Revolutionary War, beginning, battle of Lexington, 1775, April 19.
- end of, last battle, Combahee, 1782, Aug. 27.
- preliminary treaty of peace, 1782, Nov. 30.
- Richmond, Va., evacuated by Confederates, 1865, April 3.
- Russia, Serf Emancipation in, 1861.
- Saint Bartholomew, massacre of, 1572, Aug. 24.
- San Juan boundary decided in favor of the U. S., 1872, Oct. 21.
- Savannah, first steamer crossed the Atlantic, 25 days, Savannah to Liverpool, 1819, May 24.
- Seminole War, first, in Georgia and Florida, 1817-18; in Florida, 1835-42.
- Sewing Machine first patented, England, 1755.
- first complete, E. Howe, (American), 1846.
- Shay's Rebellion in Massachusetts, 1786-87.
- Shiloh, Tenn. (or Pittsburgh Landing,) battle of, 1862, April 6-7.
- Sioux War in Minnesota, 1862-63.
- Sleeping cars first used, 1858: Pullman's patent, 1864.
- Smith, Joseph, Mormon leader, killed at Carthage, Ill., 1844, June 27.
- Stamp Act enacted, 1765, March 22, repealed, 1766, March 19.
- Statutes of the United States, first revised and codified, 1873.
- Steam Engine, boiler discovered by Marquis of Worcester, 1663.
- Newcomen's engine patented, 1705.
- Perfected by James Watt, 1773.
- High pressure engine invented by Oliver Evans, (American,) 1779.
- Steam vessels, Papin, France, 1707.
- Jonathan Hulls, England, 1736.
- William Henry, Conestoga River, Pa., 1763.
- James Rumsey, Md., 1786.
- John Fitch, Delaware River, 1786.
- Robert Fulton, N. Y. to Albany, 1807.
- Sugar cane first cultivated in U. S., near New Orleans, 1751, first sugar mill, 1758.
- Sumter, Fort, captured by Confederates, 1861, April 14.
- Sunday Schools, first established by Robt. Raikes, Gloucester, England, 1781.
- Tea destroyed in Boston harbor, 1773, Dec. 16.
- Telegraph, first electric, Paddington to Drayton, England, 1835.
- Morse's, invented, 1835.
- first in operation in America, Washington to Baltimore, 1844, May 27.
- submarine cable, first laid between Dover and Calais, 1851.
- first Atlantic cable operated, 1858.
- Telephone, (speaking,) A. Graham Bell, first presented Phila. Centennial Exhibition, 1876: practically successful as a telegraph, 1877, May 14.
- Telescope, invented, 1608.
- Texas annexed as a State, by Act of Congress, 1845, March 1.
- Theatre, first in America, Williamsburg, Virginia, 1752.
- Thirty Years War in Germany, 1618-1648.
- Tobacco introduced into England from Virginia, 1583.
- Tripoli war with the United States, 1803-5.
- Turner, Nat. slave insurrection in Virginia, 1831, Aug.
- Union of England and Scotland, 1707: Great Britain and Ireland, 1800.
- Utrecht, treaty of, 1713, April 11.
- Vaccination discovered by Dr. Jenner, England, 1796.
- Vicksburg, surrender of, 1863, July 4.
- War of 1812 with Great Britain declared by proclamation, 1812, June 19, ended by Treaty of Ghent, 1815, Feb. 18.
- Washington inaugurated first President, 1789, April 30.
- Washington, Treaty of, with Great Britain, war claims, 1871, June 17.
- Watches first made in Nuremberg, 1477.
- Waterloo, battle of, 1815, June 18.
- Whiskey insurrection in Pennsylvania, 1791-94.
- Wilmot Proviso, restricting slavery, offered in H. R., by David Wilmot, of Pa. 1846, Aug. 8.
- Yellowstone National Park, act of Congress, 1871, Feb. 28.
- Yorktown, surrender of Cornwallis to Washington, 1781, Oct. 19.

Statement showing the Receipts and Disbursements of the Government from its organization to June 30, 1879, and the amount of Losses, and the ratio of such Losses per \$1,000 to the aggregate received and disbursed, arranged as nearly as practicable in periods of Administrations; also in the periods prior and subsequent to June 30, 1861; prepared by the Treasury Department in answer to numerous inquiries.

Revision of the reply to Senate resolution of February 9, 1876, extending the comparison therein made, to June 30, 1879.

ADMINISTRATION.	Term of service.	TOTAL RECEIPTS, from Customs, Internal Revenue, Public Lands, Loans, Dividends, Interest, Premiums, Direct Tax and Miscellaneous.		TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS on account of Public Debt, Premiums, War, Navy, Pensions, Interest, Indians, and all civil expenses, exclusive of Post Office, which receives and disburses its own revenues.		RECAPITULATION.		
		Receipts.	Losses.	Disbursements.	Losses.	Amount involved.	Total Losses.	Loss on \$1,000.
	Years.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Washington	8	56,448,721	210,552	55,426,822	38,498	112,560,504	250,970	2 22
Adams, John	4	46,085,418	42,250	43,811,926	190,950	90,733,612	435,412	2 59
Jefferson	8	108,238,978	287,260	107,686,312	303,834	219,072,736	603,468	2 75
Madison	8	266,246,515	294,375	255,105,106	1,855,447	376,764,050	2,191,660	4 16
Monroe	8	178,649,964	629,947	188,437,780	2,492,536	376,328,275	3,229,787	8 58
Adams, J. Q.	4	97,818,055	332,953	97,264,000	513,829	201,488,077	885,374	4 39
Jackson	8	255,182,775	1,412,388	223,546,050	2,306,237	500,081,748	3,761,112	7 52
Van Buren	4	129,948,549	392,328	137,094,438	2,899,654	285,927,949	3,343,792	11 71
Hardison	4	116,736,005	429,381	109,187,401	1,133,242	244,590,156	1,565,903	6 40
Tyler	4	201,857,508	18,110	205,194,701	1,712,170	423,913,687	1,732,851	4 08
Polk	4	211,908,613	276,279	194,370,493	1,485,193	492,861,677	1,814,409	4 19
Taylor	4	282,179,830	213,002	285,638,876	1,674,853	608,257,816	2,167,982	3 56
Fillmore	4	312,359,680	194,004	328,183,268	2,292,825	697,500,871	2,659,108	3 81
Pierce	4	4,670,469,138	508,494	4,667,457,921	6,599,023	9,386,697,144	7,200,984	7 6
Buchanan	4	4,042,316,438	2,672,722	3,891,576,259	1,889,641	8,014,908,984	4,619,600	57
Lincoln	4	5,318,698,324	1,189,140	5,287,604,646	1,138,541	10,842,922,583	2,622,479	24
Johnson	8	1,728,979,907	None.....	1,557,034,964	1,384	3,353,629,856	2,677	8-10 mml
Grant	2	18,024,115,418	8,994,375	17,634,620,963	28,527,858	36,317,639,725	38,887,568	1 07
Hayes	4	2,263,666,611	\$4,734,020	\$2,230,947,173	\$18,899,269	\$4,719,481,157	24,441,829	\$5 17
Prior to June 30, 1861.....		15,760,454,807	4,260,355	15,403,673,790	9,628,559	31,598,158,568	14,445,739	46
From July 1, 1861, to June 30, 1879.....								

Including all other amounts collected or disbursed, and the losses thereon.

Table Exhibiting, by States, the Aggregate of Troops furnished to the Union Army, 1861-65, with Bounties Paid by States. Compiled and Condensed from the Official Reports of the War Department.

States and Territories.	Population in 1860.	Troops furnished 1861-65.	Colored Troops furnished 1861-65.	Number of men drafted.					Bounties paid by States. ⁴	Per Cent. of Troops to Population.
				Number drawn.	Failed to report.	Exempted.	Furn'd sub. or paid com'n.	Held for service		
Connecticut.....	460,147	57,379	1,764	12,031	1,014	6,804	3,842	202	\$6,887,554	12.4
Maine.....	628,279	72,114	104	27,324	3,760	12,997	4,946	1,991	7,837,644	11.5
Massachusetts.	1,231,066	152,048	3,966	41,582	5,167	27,070	8,383	912	22,965,550	12.3
New Hampshire	326,073	34,629	125	10,806	464	5,478	3,654	210	9,636,313	10.6
Rhode Island....	174,620	23,699	1,837	4,321	249	2,809	1,142	117	820,769	13.6
Vermont.....	315,098	35,262	120	7,743	429	4,096	2,646	437	4,523,775	11.2
New England States.....	3,135,283	375,131	7,916	103,807	11,083	59,254	24,613	3,869	52,676,605	12.0
New Jersey.....	672,035	81,010	1,185	32,325	6,205	8,224	9,650	951	23,868,967	12.0
New York.....	3,880,735	467,047	4,125	151,488	31,745	68,006	31,529	3,210	86,629,228	12.0
Pennsylvania....	2,906,215	366,107	8,612	178,873	31,309	70,913	40,807	8,615	43,154,987	12.5
Middle States....	7,458,985	914,164	13,922	362,686	69,259	147,143	81,986	12,776	153,653,182	12.2
Colorado Ter....	34,277	4,903	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.3
Dakota Ter.....	4,837	206	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.2
Illinois.....	1,711,951	259,147	1,811	32,085	9,519	9,555	5,459	3,538	17,296,205	15.1
Indiana.....	1,350,428	197,147	1,537	41,158	6,235	15,478	5,966	7,597	9,182,354	14.6
Iowa.....	674,913	76,309	440	7,548	702	2,446	1,264	1,862	1,615,171	11.3
Kansas.....	107,206	20,151	2,080	1,420	419	287	210	119	57,407	18.8
Michigan.....	749,113	89,372	1,387	22,122	4,294	7,130	3,773	1,809	9,664,855	11.9
Minnesota.....	172,023	25,052	104	10,796	2,058	4,449	1,291	862	2,000,464	14.5
Nebraska Ter...	28,341	3,157	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.9
New Mexico Ter	93,516	6,561	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.0
Ohio.....	2,339,511	319,659	5,092	50,400	9,368	19,751	10,988	4,241	23,557,373	13.6
Wisconsin.....	775,881	96,424	165	38,395	11,742	14,732	6,718	3,722	5,855,356	12.4
Western States & Territories.	8,042,497	1,098,088	12,711	203,924	44,337	73,828	35,669	23,750	69,229,185	13.6
California.....	379,994	15,725	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.1
Nevada.....	6,857	1,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.7
Oregon.....	52,465	1,810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.4
Washington Ter	11,594	964	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.3
Pacific States...	450,910	19,579	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.3
Delaware.....	112,216	13,670	954	8,635	1,443	4,170	2,534	425	1,136,599	12.2
Dist. Columbia..	75,080	16,872	3,269	14,338	5,954	5,665	1,751	968	134,010	22.4
Kentucky.....	1,155,684	79,025	23,703	29,421	9,503	8,088	5,787	1,860	692,577	6.8
Maryland.....	687,049	50,316	8,718	29,319	9,207	11,011	6,134	1,426	6,271,992	7.3
Missouri.....	1,182,012	109,111	8,344	21,519	9,444	5,781	1,638	1,031	1,282,149	9.2
West Virginia ³ ..	393,234	32,068	196	3,180	1,014	569	219	242	864,737	8.1
Border States...	3,605,275	301,062	45,184	106,412	36,565	35,284	12,063	5,952	10,332,064	8.3
Alabama.....	964,201	2,576	4,969	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2
Arkansas.....	435,450	8,289	5,526	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.9
Florida.....	140,424	1,290	1,044	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.9
Georgia.....	1,057,286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
Louisiana.....	708,002	5,224	3,486	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.7
Mississippi.....	791,305	545	17,869	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
North Carolina.	992,622	3,156	5,035	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3
South Carolina.	703,708	.....	5,462	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
Tennessee.....	1,109,801	31,092	20,133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.8
Texas.....	604,215	1,965	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3
Virginia ³	1,203,084	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
Southern States	8,710,098	54,137	63,571	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.6
Indian Nation..	.....	3,530	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored Troops ¹	.....	93,441	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Total.....	.....	2,859,132	173,079	776,829	161,244	315,509	73,607	46,347	285,941,036	9.1
At large.....	.....	.....	733	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Not acc'd for...	.....	.....	5,083	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Officers.....	.....	.....	7,122	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
			186,017							

1) This gives colored troops enlisted in the States in rebellion; besides this, there were 92,576 colored troops, included (with the white soldiers) in the quotas of the several States; the 3d column gives the aggregate of colored, but many enlisted South were credited to Northern States.
 2) This is the aggregate of troops furnished for all periods of service—from 3 months to 3 years time. Reduced to a uniform three years standard, the whole number of troops enlisted amounted to 2,320,272.
 3) Virginia and West Virginia populations by census of 1860, as divided by counties in 1863.
 4) This table is given from the Report of the Provost Marshal General in 1866, with the remark that much larger disbursements in bounties were made in some States, the aggregate not ascertainable.

STATISTICS OF THE WARS OF THE UNITED STATES. 23

Number of Troops from each of the old Thirteen States, enlisted during the Revolutionary War, 1775-1783, including Continental Soldiers and Militia.

Compiled and condensed from the Report of the Secretary of War, May 10, 1790. American State Papers, Military Affairs, vol. 1, p. 14 to 19.

STATES.	1775.	1776.	1777.	1778.	1779.	1780.	1781.	1782.	1783.
New Hampshire.....	2,824	4,019	4,483	1,783	1,226	1,777	700	744	733
Massachusetts.....	16,444	20,372	12,591	13,437	7,738	7,889	5,298	4,423	4,370
Connecticut.....	4,507	13,127	6,563	4,010	3,544	3,687	3,921	1,732	1,740
Rhode Island.....	1,193	1,900	2,048	3,056	1,263	915	464	481	372
New York.....	2,075	8,094	5,332	2,194	3,756	4,847	1,178	1,198	1,169
New Jersey.....	.....	9,086	2,908	2,586	1,276	1,267	823	660	676
Pennsylvania.....	400	10,395	9,644	3,684	3,476	3,337	1,346	1,265	1,598
Delaware.....	.....	754	1,299	349	317	556	89	164	235
Maryland.....	.....	3,329	7,565	3,307	2,849	2,065	2,107	1,280	974
Virginia.....	3,180	6,181	11,013	7,830	8,573	6,986	6,119	2,204	629
North Carolina.....	2,000	4,134	1,281	1,287	4,920	3,000	3,545	1,105	697
South Carolina.....	4,000	6,069	2,000	3,650	4,500	6,000	3,000	2,000	139
Georgia.....	1,000	2,301	2,173	3,873	837	750	750	750	145
Total.....	37,363	89,761	68,720	51,046	44,275	43,076	29,340	18,006	13,477

Last War with Great Britain, 1812-1815.

The whole number of Officers and Men in the Regular Service cannot be accurately given. The following table at different periods of the War is the nearest approximation that can be made.

Date.	Officers.	Men.	Total.	Date.	Officers.	Men.	Total.
July, 1812.....	301	6,385	6,686	September, 1814....	2,395	35,791	38,186
February, 1813.....	1,476	17,560	19,036	February, 1815.....	2,396	31,028	33,424

The whole Militia Force raised during the War was 31,210 Officers; 440,412 men; Total, 471,622.

Casualties reported during the War of 1812-15.

Killed.....1,877 Wounded.....3,737 Total.....5,614

Number of Men & Casualties in the Regular & Volunteer Forces during the War with Mexico, 1846-48.

State.	Whole Number.	Killed.	Died of Wds.	Wounded.	State.	Whole Number.	Killed	Died of Wds.	Wounded.
Regular Army, including Marines.....	27,596	536	408	2,102	N. Jersey Volun'rs	425	.....	.....	.....
Alabama Volunteers.	3,026	.....	.....	.....	New York do...	2,396	24	19	156
Arkansas do...	1,323	10	2	32	N. Carolina do...	935	.....	.....	.....
California do...	571	.....	.....	.....	Ohio do...	5,536	18	.....	39
Florida do...	370	.....	.....	.....	Pennsylvania do...	2,503	21	14	162
Georgia do...	2,132	6	.....	8	S. Carolina do...	1,077	30	26	216
Illinois do...	6,123	86	12	160	Tennessee do...	5,865	43	6	129
Indiana do...	4,585	47	.....	92	Texas do	8,018	42	4	29
Iowa do...	253	.....	.....	.....	Virginia do...	1,320	.....	.....	4
Kentucky do...	4,842	78	4	105	Wisconsin do...	146	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana do...	7,947	13	2	8	Mormons do...	585	.....	.....	.....
Maryland & D. C. do...	1,355	8	3	21	Re-mustered Volun'trs formed out of 12 mos. Vols....	844	4	1	3
Massachusetts do...	1,057	.....	.....	.....		
Michigan do...	1,103	.....	.....	.....		
Mississippi do...	2,423	54	4	108	Total.....	101,282	1,049	508	3,420
Missouri do...	7,016	20	3	46					

The number of casualties in the volunteer and regular armies of the United States, during the war of 1861-65, was reported by the Provost-Marshal General in 1866.

Killed in battle, 61,362; Died of wounds, 34,727; Died of disease, 183,287; Total died, 279,376; Total deserted, 199,105.

Number of soldiers in the Confederate service, who died of wounds or disease, (partial statement,) 133,821. Deserted, (partial statement,) 104,428.

Number of United States Troops captured during the war, 212,608; Confederate Troops captured, 476,169.

Number of United States Troops paroled on the field, 16,431; Confederate Troops paroled on the field, 248,599.

Number of United States Troops who died while prisoners, 29,725; Confederate Troops who died while prisoners, 26,774.

DIVIDENDS OF NEW ENGLAND MANUFACTURING COMPANIES FOR TWELVE YEARS, 1870-1881.

From J. G. Martin's Stock Fluctuations, Boston, 1871-1882.

MANUFACTURING COMPANIES.	Capital January 1882.	Par.	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881
Amory.....	900,000	100												3
Amoskeag.....	3,000,000	1,000	10	13	18	14	14	9	9	8	10	10	10	11
Androscooggin.....	1,000,000	100	8	5	10	10	10	9	6	6	3	3	8	10
Annisquam.....	1,000,000	100												6
Appleton.....	600,000	1,000	9	14	12	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	6
Arlington.....	750,000	100												10
Atlantic.....	1,000,000	100	3	8	8	8	0	3	0	3	6	6	8	10
Bates.....	1,000,000	100	6	4	10	8	8	0	3	6	3	8	9	12
Boott.....	1,200,000	1,000	11	20	20	16	12½	8	8	9	7	10	10	10
Boston.....	800,000	1,000	10	11	12	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6
Boston Belting.....	700,000	100									0	10	11	12
Boston Duck.....	350,000	700	33	10	11	10	10	8	6	7	7	8	9	10
Cabot.....	600,000	500		8	10	10	10	5	0	7	5	10	10	10
Chicopee.....	1,000,000	100	18	70	50	30	10	5	7	7	7	8	10	12
Cocheco.....	1,500,000	500	13	20	20	20	20	15	5	9	6	7	10	10
Columbian.....	350,000	1,000											10	9
Continental.....	1,500,000	100	0	0	8	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dwight.....	1,200,000	500	0	0	5	10	6	0	0	0	0	3	8	9
Everett.....	800,000	100	0	3	9	0	3	0	3	3	2	6	8	10
Franklin.....	1,000,000	100	3	0	8	8	8	3	0	0	0	3	7	8
Great Falls.....	1,500,000	100	3	9	10	10	3	0	0	0	0	6	6	6
Hamilton Cotton.....	1,800,000	1,000	3	6½	9	8	8	7	3	6	3	3	7	8
" Woolen.....	1,000,000	100	15	15	20	15	10	10	10	10	10	10	10½	10
Hill.....	1,000,000	100	9	11	16	14	10	7	0	3	0	3	6	6
Jackson.....	600,000	1,000	12	20	18	14	12	6	3	6	6	7	7	9
Laconia.....	1,000,000	400	3	0	11	12	7	0	0	6	6	6	8	8
Lancaster.....	1,200,000	400	20	20	20	22½	20	20	15	12½	20	20	17½ ⁵	14
Langdon.....	500,000	1,000											10	10
Lawrence.....	1,500,000	1,000	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	8	9	10	10
Lowell.....	2,000,000	690	\$90	\$140	\$70	\$50	\$45	\$40	\$20	\$20	\$30	\$35	\$65	\$20
" Bleachery.....	300,000	200	20	40	20	20	18	10	8	6	3	2	5	6
" Machine Shops.....	900,000	500	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	10 ²	10	10 ³	10	10 ⁶
Lyman.....	1,470,000	100	6	8	10	8	6	3	0	6	6	6	7	8
Manchester.....	2,000,000	100	0	0	0	0	11 ⁵¹	7	8	8	7	9	12	12
Massachusetts.....	1,800,000	1,000	6	10	16	12	8	3	6	6	6	6	6	6
Merrimac.....	2,500,000	1,000	7	18	18	13	10	4	5	8	6	7	10	10
Middlesex.....	750,000	100	15	17	13	9	14	9	10	19	11	19	20	12
Nashua.....	1,000,000	500	8	16	16	12	11	8	6	4	6	9	9	8
Naumkeag.....	1,500,000	100	7	0	15	8	7	6	3	6	0	5	6	8
Newmarket.....	600,000	500	9	8	14	14	8	3	0	3	2	3	9	6
Otis.....	800,000	1,000	20	20	15	10	10	10	9	8	8	8	9	8
Pacific.....	2,500,000	1,000	12	16	22	20	20	20	16	20	13	14	22	10
Pepperell.....	1,200,000	500	20	5	11	12	12	12	11	10	10	10	12	15
Salmon Falls.....	600,000	300	7	9	10	9	3	0	0	2	4	5	4	8
Sandwich Glass.....	200,000	80	\$6	\$8	\$7	\$4	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$6	\$5
Stark Mills.....	1,250,000	1,000	7	10	13	11	11	7	3	3	6	8	8	8
Suffolk and Tre- mont.....	1,200,000	100	0	0	9	9	8	8	8	8½	6	6	6	9
Thorndike.....	450,000	1,000	0	6	8½	10	9	6	6	7	7	7	8	8
Union of Fall River.....	750,000	100												20
Washington.....	1,650,000	100	4	5	10	0	0	0	6	6	6	0	6	4
York Mills.....	900,000	750	18	20	35	18	11	9	8	4	\$70	\$72½	10	10

¹ Dividend in liquidation. The New Manchester Mills organized in 1875.

² Besides 30 per cent. extra dividend Feb., 1877.

³ Besides 20 per cent. extra dividend Aug., 1879.

⁴ Besides 33½ per cent. extra dividend July, 1880.

⁵ Besides 50 per cent. extra dividend Nov., 1880.

⁶ Besides 50 per cent. extra dividend Sept. 5, 1881.

Table showing Variations of Time, Distances from New York City, Hours by Railway, and Passenger Fares from New York to the Principal Places in the United States.

Compiled from the War Department Tables of Distances, and the Time Tables and Tariffs of the various Railways.

Names of Cities.	Time when it is 12 noon at N. Y.	Distance by rail from N. Y.	Mail time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.	Names of Cities.	Time when it is 12 noon at N. Y.	Distance by rail from N. Y.	Mail time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.	Names of Cities.	Time when it is 12 noon at N. Y.	Distance by rail from N. Y.	Mail time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.
		miles.	hours.	\$ cts.			miles.	hours.	\$ cts.			miles.	hours.	\$ cts.
Albany, N. Y.	12.01 P.M.	145	4.15	3.10	Galveston, Tex.	10.37 A.M.	1789	97.30	49.25	Pittsburg, Pa.	11.36 A.M.	445	15.	12.50
Atlanta, Ga.	11.18 A.M.	881	52.15	26.50	Harrisburg, Pa.	11.49 A.M.	113	5.10	5.50	Pittsfield, Mass.	12.02 P.M.	161	6.	3.50
Auburn, N. Y.	11.50 A.M.	319	9.30	6.58	Harrisburg, Conn.	12.05 P.M.	113	3.45	2.65	Portland, Me.	12.15 P.M.	341	14.	9.00
Baltimore, Md.	11.50 A.M.	188	6.	6.20	Indianapolis, Ind.	11.12 P.M.	826	30.	19.00	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	12.00 M.	76	3.	1.46
Bangor, Me.	12.21 P.M.	478	19.40	12.90	Kansas City, Mo.	10.37 A.M.	1943	60.	26.25	Providence, R. I.	12.10 P.M.	189	6.30	5.00
Boston, Mass.	12.12 P.M.	233	8.	6.00	Keokuk, Iowa	10.50 A.M.	1128	48.	32.75	Richmond, Va.	11.46 A.M.	343	13.	12.85
Bridgport, Conn.	12.03 P.M.	59	2.	1.30	Leavenworth, Kan.	10.37 A.M.	1369	62.	32.75	Rochester, N. Y.	11.43 A.M.	374	10.	7.70
Brooklyn, N. Y.	12.00 M.	2	2/3	.02	Little Rock, Ark.	10.47 A.M.	1411	54.20	42.85	Sacramento, Cal.	8.50 A.M.	3183	146.15	136.00
Buffalo, N. Y.	11.40 A.M.	424	14.	9.25	Louisville, Ky.	11.14 A.M.	868	35.	22.00	St. Louis, Mo.	10.55 A.M.	1066	38.	24.25
Burlington, Iowa	10.51 A.M.	1120	47.	27.25	Lowell, Mass.	12.10 P.M.	246	9.	7.00	St. Paul, Minn.	10.44 A.M.	1322	54.	31.35
Burlington, Vt.	12.03 P.M.	302	11.	8.00	Memphis, Tenn.	10.55 A.M.	1245	50.	32.00	Salt Lake City, Utah	9.28 A.M.	2476	120.	115.50
Charleston, S. C.	11.36 A.M.	894	33.	24.00	Milwaukee, Wis.	11.05 A.M.	998	40.	23.00	San Antonio, Tex.	10.23 A.M.	1953	104.	67.05
Chicago, Ill.	11.05 A.M.	913	35.	20.00	Mobile, Ala.	11.04 A.M.	1236	52.	40.75	San Francisco, Cal.	8.46 A.M.	3273	151.	136.00
Cincinnati, O.	11.18 A.M.	758	28.	18.00	Montgomery, Ala.	11.10 A.M.	1056	45.	32.90	Savannah, Ga.	11.32 A.M.	919	39.	25.00
Cleveland, O.	11.29 A.M.	585	20.	13.00	Nashville, Tenn.	11.09 A.M.	1053	43.	29.45	Springfield, Ill.	10.58 A.M.	1032	42.30	24.00
Columbus, O.	11.24 A.M.	639	22.	16.25	Newark, N. J.	11.59 A.M.	10	.30	.20	Springfield, Mass.	12.05 P.M.	139	4.30	3.30
Concord, N. H.	12.10 P.M.	274	10.30	7.15	Newburgh, N. Y.	12.00 M.	63	2.35	1.45	Syracuse, N. Y.	11.51 A.M.	293	8.30	6.06
Council Bluffs, Iowa	10.34 A.M.	1389	56.	35.50	Newburyport, Mass.	12.12 P.M.	270	9.20	7.00	Terre Haute, Ind.	11.07 A.M.	899	32.	21.25
Davenport, Iowa	10.53 A.M.	1096	41.40	26.00	New Haven, Conn.	12.04 P.M.	77	2.45	1.75	Toledo, O.	11.22 A.M.	706	24.	16.25
Dayton, O.	11.19 A.M.	709	25.	17.50	New Orleans, La.	10.56 A.M.	1377	58.	42.75	Trenton, N. J.	11.54 A.M.	58	1.30	1.75
Denver, Col.	9.57 A.M.	1982	92.	59.75	Newport, R. I.	12.11 P.M.	185	10.	2.00	Troy, N. Y.	11.58 A.M.	151	4.20	3.15
Des Moines, Iowa	10.43 A.M.	1270	51.10	31.20	Norfolk, Va.	11.51 A.M.	372	18.	8.50	Utica, N. Y.	11.56 A.M.	240	7.30	5.00
Detroit, Mich.	11.24 A.M.	776	24.	15.00	Norhampton, Mass.	12.05 P.M.	156	6.	3.65	Vicksburg, Miss.	10.53 A.M.	1287	63.30	39.25
Dubuque, Iowa	10.54 A.M.	1103	43.	26.60	Norwich, Conn.	12.07 P.M.	140	5.15	2.00	Washington, D. C.	11.48 A.M.	228	8.	7.50
Easton, Pa.	11.55 A.M.	76	2.30	2.25	Ogdensburg, N. Y.	11.54 A.M.	374	14.30	9.60	Wheeling, W. Va.	11.33 A.M.	511	21.	14.25
Elmira, N. Y.	11.49 A.M.	275	22.30	7.25	Omaha, Neb.	10.32 A.M.	1406	56.20	36.00	Wilmington, Del.	11.54 A.M.	118	3.	3.10
Evansville, Ind.	11.07 A.M.	995	36.25	25.00	Philadelphia, Pa.	11.55 A.M.	89	2.	2.50	Worcester, Mass.	12.10 P.M.	193	7.15	4.65
Fort Wayne, Ind.	11.15 A.M.	765	29.	16.75										

NOTE.—As the fares by railway are constantly varying, and time-tables vary widely by different trains, the mail time and passenger fares above given are to be taken as approximately correct.

THE BALANCE OF TRADE FOR 27 YEARS, 1856-1882.

From the Financial Review, 1877, with Additions.

For the purpose of showing the total amount of exports and imports of merchandise and the total of specie in each year since 1856, the table below has been compiled. In the columns headed "Excess" are given the differences between exports and imports each year, showing at a glance the "trade balance" of the country.

Gold Value of Imports and Exports of Merchandise and Specie into and from the United States in each Fiscal Year since 1856.

YEAR.	MERCHANDISE.			SPECIE.		
	Imports.	Exports.	Excess.	Imports.	Exports.	Excess.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1856...	310,432,310	281,219,423	Imp. 29,212,887	4,207,632	45,745,485	Exp. 41,537,853
1857...	348,428,342	293,823,760	Imp. 54,604,582	12,461,799	69,136,923	Exp. 56,675,123
1858...	263,338,654	272,011,274	Exp. 8,672,620	19,274,496	52,633,147	Exp. 33,358,651
1859...	331,333,341	292,901,051	Imp. 38,432,290	7,434,789	63,887,411	Exp. 56,452,622
1860...	353,616,119	333,576,057	Imp. 20,040,062	8,550,135	66,546,239	Exp. 57,996,104
1861...	289,310,542	219,553,833	Imp. 69,756,709	46,339,611	29,791,080	Imp. 16,548,531
1862...	189,356,677	190,670,501	Exp. 1,313,824	16,415,052	36,887,640	Exp. 19,972,588
1863...	243,335,815	203,964,997	Imp. 39,370,818	9,584,105	64,156,611	Exp. 56,571,956
1864...	316,447,283	158,887,988	Imp. 157,559,295	13,115,612	105,396,541	Exp. 92,280,929
1865...	238,745,580	162,013,500	Imp. 76,732,082	9,810,072	67,643,226	Exp. 57,833,154
1866...	434,812,066	348,859,522	Imp. 85,952,544	10,700,092	86,044,071	Exp. 75,343,979
1867...	395,763,100	297,303,653	Imp. 98,459,447	22,070,475	60,868,372	Exp. 38,797,897
1868...	357,436,440	281,952,899	Imp. 75,483,541	14,188,368	93,784,102	Exp. 79,595,734
1869...	417,506,379	286,117,697	Imp. 131,388,682	19,807,876	79,877,538	Exp. 37,330,504
1870...	435,958,408	392,771,768	Imp. 43,186,640	26,419,179	58,155,666	Exp. 31,736,486
1871...	520,223,684	442,820,178	Imp. 77,403,506	21,270,024	98,441,984	Exp. 77,171,964
1872...	626,595,077	444,177,586	Imp. 182,417,491	13,743,689	79,877,538	Exp. 66,133,845
1873...	642,136,210	522,479,317	Imp. 119,656,288	21,480,937	84,698,574	Exp. 63,127,637
1874...	567,406,342	586,283,040	Exp. 18,876,698	28,454,906	56,630,405	Exp. 28,175,499
1875...	533,005,436	513,441,711	Imp. 19,563,725	20,900,727	92,132,142	Exp. 71,231,425
1876...	460,741,191	540,384,671	Exp. 79,623,480	15,936,681	56,506,302	Exp. 40,569,621
1877...	451,323,126	602,475,220	Exp. 152,152,094	40,774,414	56,162,237	Exp. 15,387,753
1878...	437,051,532	694,848,496	Exp. 257,796,964	29,821,314	33,733,225	Exp. 3,911,911
1879...	445,777,775	710,439,441	Exp. 264,661,666	20,296,000	24,997,441	Exp. 4,701,441
1880...	667,954,746	835,638,658	Exp. 167,683,912	93,034,310	17,142,919	Imp. 75,891,391
1881...	642,664,628	902,367,346	Exp. 259,702,718	110,575,497	19,406,847	Imp. 91,168,650
1882...	724,639,574	750,542,257	Exp. 25,902,683	42,472,390	49,417,479	Exp. 6,945,089

Value and Percentage of Agricultural Products (including Products of the Forest,) Exported from the United States for each year, from 1850 to 1882.

From the Official Reports of the Bureau of Statistics.

Year ending June 30.	Total domestic exports.	Total exports of agricultural products.	Percentage of agricultural products to total domestic exports.	Year ending June 30.	Total domestic exports.	Total exports of agricultural products.	Percentage of agricultural products to total domestic exports.
	\$	\$			\$	\$	
1850...	136,946,912	123,825,808	90.44	1868...	454,301,713	319,004,531	70.22
1851...	196,689,718	165,828,736	85.69	1869...	413,761,115	311,756,665	75.32
1852...	192,368,984	144,037,465	74.85	1870...	499,092,143	391,269,605	79.01
1853...	213,417,697	176,589,418	82.74	1871...	562,518,651	397,963,220	70.75
1854...	252,047,806	195,258,953	77.43	1872...	549,219,718	407,141,706	74.13
1855...	246,708,553	175,385,328	71.09	1873...	649,132,563	493,962,697	76.00
1856...	310,586,330	248,091,084	79.91	1874...	693,039,054	550,043,638	79.37
1857...	338,985,065	260,139,925	76.75	1875...	643,094,767	479,893,212	74.63
1858...	293,758,279	232,478,953	79.49	1876...	644,956,406	514,339,866	81.30
1859...	335,894,383	258,449,990	76.96	1877...	676,115,592	517,737,998	76.58
1860...	373,189,274	295,081,484	78.61	1878...	722,779,499	592,475,813	81.98
1861...	228,699,486	180,516,442	82.46	1879...	699,538,742	543,691,174	77.72
1862...	215,069,519	169,821,597	75.50	1880...	823,846,353	685,867,737	83.24
1863...	305,884,998	215,273,568	70.36	1881...	883,925,947	730,040,360	82.59
1864...	320,035,199	183,356,276	57.29	1882...	733,239,732	552,216,511	75.31
1865...	323,743,187	207,232,749	64.01				
1866...	550,684,277	416,157,242	75.58				
1867...	438,577,312	330,413,246	75.35				

IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES, 1820-1882.

PRIOR to the year 1820, no statistics of immigration were officially kept. By the Act of Congress, of March 2nd, 1819, Collectors of Customs were required to keep a record and make a quarterly return to the Treasury, of all passengers arriving in their respective districts from foreign ports; and these reports, published from time to time by the Treasury Department, constitute the sources of information as to the progress of immigration. The total number of foreign-born passengers arriving at the ports of the United States, from 1820 to 1882 inclusive, is given below. Prior to 1856, the figures show the whole number of aliens arriving, but from 1856 to 1882 inclusive, the number of immigrants only, *i. e.*, of foreign passengers settling in the United States.

It has been estimated that the whole number of aliens coming to the United States from 1789 to 1820, was about 250,000.

Year.	Total.	Year.	Total.	Year.	Total.	Year.	Total.
	Immigrants.		Immigrants.		Immigrants.		Immigrants.
1820.....	8,385	1837.....	79,340	1854.....	427,833	1870.....	387,203
1821.....	9,127	1838.....	38,914	1855.....	200,877	1871.....	321,350
1822.....	6,911	1839.....	68,069	1856.....	195,857	1872.....	404,806
1823.....	6,354	1840.....	84,066	1857.....	246,945	1873.....	459,803
1824.....	7,912	1841.....	80,289	1858.....	119,501	1874.....	313,339
1825.....	10,199	1842.....	104,565	1859.....	118,616	1875.....	227,498
1826.....	10,837	1843.....	52,496	1860.....	150,237	1876.....	169,986
1827.....	18,875	1844.....	78,615	1861.....	89,724	1877.....	141,857
1828.....	27,382	1845.....	114,371	1862.....	89,007	1878.....	138,469
1829.....	22,520	1846.....	154,416	1863.....	174,524	1879.....	177,826
1830.....	23,322	1847.....	234,968	1864.....	193,195	1880.....	457,257
1831.....	22,633	1848.....	226,527	1865.....	247,453	1881.....	669,431
1832.....	60,482	1849.....	297,024	1866.....	167,757	1882.....	788,992
1833.....	58,640	1850.....	369,980	Fiscal year ending June 30.			
1834.....	65,365	1851.....	379,466	1867.....	298,967	Total.....	11,597,181
1835.....	45,374	1852.....	371,603	1868.....	282,189		
1836.....	76,242	1853.....	368,645	1869.....	352,768		

Immigration to the United States, by Countries, during 60 Calendar Years.—1820-1879.

GREAT BRITAIN.		Austria-Hungary...		65,588		SUMMARY.	
England.....	894,444	Belgium.....	23,267	Europe.....	8,746,921	Asia.....	228,047
Ireland.....	3,065,761	Denmark.....	48,620	Africa.....	1,631	British America.....	568,941
Scotland.....	159,547	France.....	313,716	All other American		countries.....	97,007
Wales.....	17,893	Germany.....	3,002,027	Pacific.....	10,474	All other.....	255,778
Great Britain, not		Greece.....	385	Grand aggregate...	9,908,799		
specified.....	560,453	Italy.....	70,181				
Total from British		Netherland.....	44,319				
Isles.....	4,698,098	Poland.....	14,831				
		Portugal.....	9,062				
		Russia.....	38,316				
		Spain.....	28,091				
		Sweden and Nor-					
		way.....	306,092				
		Switzerland.....	83,709				
		Turkey.....	619				
		Total from Europe...	8,746,921				

Chinese Immigration into the United States for each Calendar Year from 1855 to 1882 inclusive.

Year.	No.	Year.	No.	Year.	No.	Year.	No.
1855.....	3,528	1863.....	7,214	1871.....	6,039	1879.....	9,189
1856.....	4,733	1864.....	2,795	1872.....	10,642	1880.....	7,011
1857.....	5,944	1865.....	2,942	1873.....	28,154	1881.....	20,727
1858.....	5,128	1866.....	2,385	1874.....	16,651	1882 Jan to June.	27,765
1859.....	3,457	1867.....	3,863	1875.....	19,033	Total.....	266,071
1860.....	5,467	1868.....	10,684	1876.....	16,679		
1861.....	7,518	1869.....	14,902	1877.....	10,379		
1862.....	3,633	1870.....	11,943	1878.....	8,468		

NOTE.—The statement is made that nearly one-half of all the Chinese who have arrived in the United States have returned to their native country.

Principal Cereal Productions of the United States.

From the Official Report of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	INDIAN CORN	WHEAT.	OATS.	BARLEY.	RYE.	BUCK-WHEAT.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Alabama.....	25,451,278	1,529,657	3,039,639	5,281	28,402	363
Arizona.....	34,746	136,427	564	239,051		
Arkansas.....	24,156,417	1,269,730	2,219,822	1,952	22,367	548
California.....	1,993,325	29,017,707	1,341,271	12,579,561	181,681	22,307
Colorado.....	455,968	1,425,014	640,900	107,116	19,465	110
Connecticut.....	1,880,421	38,742	1,009,706	12,286	370,733	137,563
Dakota.....	2,000,864	2,830,289	2,217,132	277,424	24,359	2,521
Delaware.....	3,894,264	1,175,272	378,508	523	5,953	5,857
Dist. Columbia.....	29,750	6,402	7,440		3,704	
Florida.....	3,174,234	422	468,112	210	2,965	
Georgia.....	23,202,018	3,159,771	5,548,743	18,662	101,716	402
Idaho.....	16,408	540,589	462,236	274,750	4,341	
Illinois.....	325,792,481	51,110,502	63,189,200	1,229,523	3,121,785	178,859
Indiana.....	115,482,300	47,284,853	15,599,518	382,835	303,105	89,707
Iowa.....	275,024,247	31,154,205	50,610,591	4,022,588	1,518,605	166,895
Kansas.....	105,729,325	17,324,141	8,180,385	300,273	413,181	24,421
Kentucky.....	72,852,263	11,356,113	4,580,738	486,326	668,050	9,942
Louisiana.....	9,906,189	5,034	229,840		1,013	
Maine.....	960,633	665,714	2,265,575	242,185	26,398	382,701
Maryland.....	15,968,533	8,004,864	1,794,872	6,097	288,067	136,667
Massachusetts.....	1,797,593	15,768	645,159	80,128	213,716	67,117
Michigan.....	32,461,452	35,532,543	18,190,793	1,204,316	294,918	413,062
Minnesota.....	14,831,741	34,601,030	23,882,158	2,972,965	215,245	41,756
Mississippi.....	21,340,800	218,890	1,959,620	348	5,134	
Missouri.....	202,485,723	24,966,627	20,670,958	123,031	535,426	57,640
Montana.....	5,649	469,688	900,915	39,970	430	437
Nebraska.....	65,450,135	13,847,007	6,555,875	1,744,686	424,348	17,562
Nevada.....	12,891	69,298	186,860	513,470		
New Hampshire.....	1,350,248	169,316	1,017,620	77,877	34,638	94,090
New Jersey.....	11,150,705	1,901,739	3,710,573	4,091	949,064	466,414
New Mexico.....	633,786	706,641	156,527	50,053	240	
New York.....	25,875,480	11,587,766	37,575,506	7,792,062	2,634,690	4,461,200
North Carolina.....	28,019,839	3,397,393	3,838,068	2,421	285,160	44,668
Ohio.....	111,877,124	46,014,869	28,664,505	1,707,129	389,221	280,229
Oregon.....	126,862	7,480,010	4,385,650	920,977	13,305	6,215
Pennsylvania.....	45,821,531	19,462,405	33,841,439	438,100	3,683,621	3,593,326
Rhode Island.....	372,967	240	159,339	17,783	12,997	1,254
South Carolina.....	11,767,099	962,358	2,715,505	16,257	27,049	
Tennessee.....	62,764,429	7,331,353	4,722,190	30,019	156,419	33,434
Texas.....	29,065,172	2,567,760	4,893,359	72,786	25,399	535
Utah.....	163,342	1,169,199	418,082	217,140	9,605	
Vermont.....	2,014,271	337,257	3,742,282	267,625	71,733	356,618
Virginia.....	29,106,661	7,822,504	5,333,181	14,223	324,431	136,004
Washington.....	39,183	1,921,322	1,571,706	566,537	7,124	2,498
West Virginia.....	14,090,609	4,001,711	1,908,505	9,740	113,811	285,298
Wisconsin.....	34,230,579	24,884,689	82,905,320	5,043,118	2,298,513	299,107
Wyoming.....		4,674	22,512		78	
Total U. S.....	1,754,861,535	459,479,505	407,858,999	44,113,495	19,831,595	11,817,327

NOTE.—The production of the six cereals above named, at the three preceding censuses, was as follows:

	Indian Corn.	Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.	Buck-wheat.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Census of 1850.....	592,071,104	100,485,944	146,584,179	5,167,015	14,188,813	8,956,912
Census of 1860.....	838,792,742	173,404,924	172,043,185	15,825,898	21,101,380	17,571,818
Census of 1870.....	760,944,549	287,745,626	282,107,157	29,761,305	16,918,795	9,821,721

Total Cotton Production and Average Product per Acre.

29

From the Tables of the Tenth Census, 1880—(Crop year, 1879.)

	States, in order of production.	POPULATION.			COTTON PRODUCTION.	
		Total.	White.	Colored.	Acres.	Bales.
1	Mississippi.....	1,131,592	479,371	652,221	2,093,330	955,808
2	Georgia.....	1,542,180	816,906	725,274	2,617,138	814,441
3	Texas.....	1,592,574	1,197,499	395,076	2,173,732	803,642
4	Alabama.....	1,262,505	662,185	600,320	2,330,086	699,654
5	Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,994	1,042,976	608,256
6	South Carolina.....	995,577	391,105	604,472	1,364,249	522,548
7	Louisiana.....	939,946	454,954	484,992	864,787	508,569
8	North Carolina.....	1,399,750	867,242	532,508	893,153	389,598
9	Tennessee.....	1,542,463	1,139,120	403,343	722,569	330,644
10	Florida.....	269,493	142,605	126,888	245,595	54,997
11	Missouri.....	2,168,804	2,023,568	145,236	32,711	19,733
12	Indian Territory.....				35,000	17,000
13	Virginia.....	1,512,565	880,858	631,707	24,000	11,000
14	Kentucky.....	1,648,690	1,377,179	271,511	2,667	1,967
	Total.....	16,808,664	11,024,123	5,784,541	14,441,993	5,737,257

	AVERAGE PRODUCT PER ACRE, IN POUNDS.				TOTAL IN TONS.	
	Fraction of bale (475 lbs.)	Seed-cotton.	Lint.	Cotton-seed.	Lint.	Cotton-seed.
Mississippi.....	0.46	651	217	434	227,004	454,009
Georgia.....	0.31	444	148	296	193,430	386,859
Texas.....	0.37	528	176	352	190,865	381,730
Alabama.....	0.30	429	143	286	166,168	332,336
Arkansas.....	0.58	831	277	554	144,461	288,922
South Carolina.....	0.38	546	182	364	124,105	248,210
Louisiana.....	0.59	837	279	558	120,785	241,570
North Carolina.....	0.44	621	207	414	92,530	185,059
Tennessee.....	0.46	651	217	434	78,528	157,056
Florida.....	0.22	318	106	212	13,062	26,124
Missouri.....	0.60	861	287	574	4,687	9,373
Indian Territory.....	0.49	693	231	462	4,037	8,075
Virginia.....	0.46	654	218	436	2,612	5,225
Kentucky.....	0.51	729	243	486	325	649
Total.....	0.40	567	189	378	1,362,599	2,725,197

Comparative Statement of the Salt Industry, according to the Census Reports of 1870, and 1880, for the Principal Salt-producing States.

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.		CAPITAL EMPLOYED.		BUSHEL OF SALT PRODUCED.		TOTAL VALUE OF SALT PRODUCED.	
	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.
California ...	8	25	\$ 66,500	\$ 365,650	174,855	884,443	\$ 48,150	\$ 121,950
Kentucky....	4	3	16,500	20,500	64,000	83,000	20,920	21,950
Mass.....	9	6	27,300	9,000	22,846	9,975	11,550	3,950
Michigan....	65	86	1,717,500	2,147,209	3,981,316	12,425,885	1,176,811	2,271,913
New York...	93	69	1,584,211	2,286,081	4,977,720	8,748,203	925,709	1,106,740
Ohio.....	40	25	1,085,904	832,600	2,898,649	2,650,301	773,492	363,791
Pennsylvania.	27	16	171,700	234,500	579,970	851,450	187,312	177,415
Utah.....	1	10	650	13,400	1,950	483,800	780	60,180
Virginia and W. Virginia.	20	11	1,631,300	1,909,500	4,635,813	3,105,333	1,508,855	508,047
Other States.	15	13	260,050	407,300	268,986	557,908	164,650	181,700
Total U. S. ...	282	264	\$6,561,615	\$8,225,740	17,006,105	29,800,298	\$4,818,229	\$4,817,636

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES IN THE UNITED STATES.

The following table shows the capital invested, the number of hands employed, the amount of wages paid, the value of materials used, and the value of products, for all the establishments of manufacturing industry, (gas excepted,) in each of the States and Territories, as returned at the census of 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of Establishments.	Capital.	Number of hands employed.	Total amount paid in wages during the year.	Value of materials.	Value of products.
The United States.....	253,840	2,790,223,506	2,738,930	947,919,674	3,394,340,029	5,369,667,706
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1 Alabama....	2,070	9,668,008	10,019	2,500,504	8,470,206	13,565,504
2 Arizona.....	66	272,600	220	111,180	380,023	615,665
3 Arkansas....	1,202	2,953,130	4,556	925,358	4,382,080	6,756,159
4 California....	5,885	61,243,784	43,799	21,070,585	72,607,709	116,227,973
5 Colorado....	599	4,311,714	5,074	2,314,427	8,777,262	14,260,159
6 Connecticut	4,488	120,480,275	112,915	43,501,518	102,769,341	185,680,211
7 Dakota.....	261	771,428	868	339,375	1,523,761	2,373,970
8 Delaware....	746	15,655,822	12,638	4,267,349	12,828,461	20,514,438
9 Dist. of Col.	971	5,552,526	7,146	3,924,612	5,365,400	11,882,316
10 Florida.....	426	3,210,680	5,504	1,270,875	3,040,119	5,546,448
11 Georgia.....	3,593	20,672,410	24,875	5,252,952	24,010,239	36,447,448
12 Idaho.....	162	677,215	388	136,326	844,874	1,271,317
13 Illinois.....	14,549	140,652,066	144,727	57,429,085	289,826,907	414,864,673
14 Indiana.....	11,198	65,742,962	69,508	21,960,888	100,260,892	148,006,411
15 Iowa.....	6,921	33,987,886	28,372	9,725,962	48,704,311	71,045,926
16 Kansas.....	2,803	11,192,315	12,064	3,999,599	21,407,941	30,790,212
17 Kentucky....	5,328	45,813,039	37,391	11,657,844	47,461,890	75,483,377
18 Louisiana...	1,553	11,462,468	12,167	4,358,841	14,442,506	24,205,183
19 Maine.....	4,481	49,984,571	52,949	13,621,538	51,119,286	79,875,393
20 Maryland....	6,787	58,735,684	74,942	18,904,065	66,923,630	106,771,393
21 Massachu'ts	14,352	303,806,185	352,255	128,315,362	386,952,655	631,511,484
22 Michigan....	8,873	92,930,959	77,591	25,318,682	92,852,969	150,692,025
23 Minnesota...	3,493	31,004,811	21,212	8,613,194	55,660,681	76,065,198
24 Mississipl..	1,479	4,727,600	5,827	1,192,645	4,669,658	7,495,802
25 Missouri.....	8,592	72,507,844	63,995	24,309,716	110,698,392	165,394,005
26 Montana....	196	899,390	578	318,759	1,006,442	1,835,867
27 Nebraska....	1,403	4,881,150	4,793	1,743,311	8,208,478	12,627,386
28 Nevada.....	184	1,323,300	577	461,807	1,049,794	2,179,626
29 N. Hamp're.	3,181	51,112,263	48,831	14,814,793	43,552,462	73,978,028
30 New Jersey.	7,128	106,226,593	126,038	46,083,045	165,280,179	254,375,236
31 New Mexico	144	463,275	557	218,731	871,352	1,284,846
32 New York...	42,739	514,246,575	531,473	198,634,029	679,578,650	1,080,638,696
33 N. Carolina.	3,802	13,045,639	18,109	2,740,768	13,090,937	20,084,237
34 Ohio.....	20,699	188,939,614	183,609	62,103,800	215,098,026	348,305,390
35 Oregon.....	1,075	6,284,256	3,424	1,636,566	6,933,336	10,879,982
36 Penn'vania.	31,225	474,499,993	387,112	134,055,304	462,977,258	744,748,045
37 R. Island...	2,205	75,575,943	62,878	21,355,619	58,103,443	104,163,621
38 S. Carolina.	2,078	11,205,894	22,128	2,836,289	9,885,538	16,738,008
39 Tennessee...	4,326	20,092,845	22,445	5,254,775	23,710,125	37,074,886
40 Texas.....	2,996	9,245,561	12,159	3,343,087	12,956,269	20,719,928
41 Utah.....	640	2,656,657	2,495	858,863	2,561,737	4,324,992
42 Vermont....	2,874	23,265,224	17,540	5,164,479	18,330,677	31,354,366
43 Virginia.....	5,710	26,968,990	40,184	7,425,261	32,873,933	51,810,692
44 Washington	261	3,202,497	1,147	532,226	1,967,469	3,250,134
45 W. Virginia.	2,375	13,883,399	14,351	4,313,965	13,891,444	22,867,126
46 Wisconsin...	7,674	73,821,802	57,109	18,814,917	85,796,178	128,245,480
47 Wyoming...	57	364,673	391	187,798	601,214	898,494
The United States.....	253,840	2,790,223,506	2,738,930	947,919,674	3,394,340,029	5,369,667,706

LEADING AGRICULTURAL CROPS IN EUROPE.

COUNTRIES.	Date of Statistics.	Total Area.	Land under Tillage.	WHEAT.	RYE.	BARLEY.	OATS.	POTATOES.	Average yield of Wheat per acre.
		<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bu.</i>
1. Austria.....	1871	74,180,173	22,273,312	35,945,699	74,407,428	46,334,017	91,486,937	178,429,626	15.6
2. Baden.....	1873	3,774,358	1,498,969	4,347,248	1,263,478	3,343,164	3,188,777	20,433,600	16.9
3. Bavaria.....	1873	19,360,648	7,666,407	21,626,587	24,550,562	17,501,814	25,897,914	59,778,270	29.2
4. Belgium.....	1873	7,278,872	3,926,704	24,682,369	13,367,392	3,565,090	27,777,248	60,803,441	27.9
5. Denmark.....	1871	3,434,925	3,434,925	.....	.....	.....	27,564,583	14,625,690	19.5
6. Finland.....	1870	93,371,255	1,931,659	53,932	9,024,840	4,994,880	4,852,980	7,095,000	17.8
7. France.....	1873	130,733,581	64,984,190	237,992,066	58,971,844	53,103,763	192,677,482	374,216,236	17.1
8. Great Britain.....	1873	57,623,333	18,317,276	104,512,354	1,779,426	91,513,013	123,248,640	86,293,261	29.9
9. Ireland.....	1873	20,811,357	5,283,938	3,871,032	178,510	8,395,154	57,058,502	124,509,304	23
10. Greece.....	1867	11,766,143	.....	5,102,894	123,009	2,039,506	200,023	18,390	13.5
11. Hesse-Darmstadt.....	1873	2,072,512	1,043,620	278,138	2,259,660	3,179,908	2,729,146	15,251,505	39.0
12. Holland.....	1873	8,123,203	2,437,093	5,238,650	8,137,443	4,699,546	11,116,821	53,309,455	24.8
13. Hungary.....	1873	80,027,559	27,966,121	.....	.....	.....	41,374,609	126,520,764	12.6
14. Italy.....	.....	64,080,565	.....	107,381,080	8,740,387	13,321,218	.....	29,696,724	.....
15. Norway.....	1873	78,663,021	1,570,631	.....	.....	.....	9,633,196	18,847,584	23.3
16. Portugal.....	1865	22,508,508	4,551,400	5,684,696	6,240,450	1,985,663	563,419	3,785,041	13.2
17. Prussia.....	1867	85,788,437	.....	73,731,406	173,483,733	86,742,609	227,434,922	569,720,471	17.6
18. Roumania.....	1873	24,893,638	8,656,770	.....	.....	.....	8,449,464	380,292	13.8
19. Russia.....	1870	1,268,890,822	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20. Saxe-Altenburg.....	1873	326,538	190,579	231,714,919	616,954,569	124,255,047	590,746,010	326,906,518	28.7
21. Saxe-Weimar.....	1873	880,700	498,665	425,019	1,175,846	886,818	1,993,390	2,671,353	17.2
22. Saxony.....	1873	3,704,070	1,863,338	792,611	1,757,136	1,989,665	2,538,874	5,201,894	.....
23. Servia.....	1868	10,762,876	.....	4,086,720	510,840	3,065,040	510,840	.....	.....
24. Spain.....	1872	125,223,666	117,562,372	117,562,372	25,511,715	58,471,962	.....	6,356,016	16.1
25. Sweden.....	1872	110,629,417	6,257,567	2,455,439	15,985,926	12,574,379	31,945,516	44,704,176	.....
26. Switzerland.....	1868	10,234,802	.....	2,145,538	8,684,680	1,430,352	5,212,736	.....	.....
27. Turkey.....	1868	89,957,183	40,867,200	40,867,200	10,216,800	25,542,000	3,065,040	.....	.....
28. Wurtemberg.....	1873	4,803,571	2,093,593	7,274,135	1,635,485	5,358,653	3,969,845	41,304,494	13.6
United States.....	1877	2,184,000,000	200,000,000	364,194,186	21,170,100	34,441,400	406,394,000	170,092,000	13.5

COTTON CROP OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 50 YEARS.

YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 1.

From the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.
1829	870,415	1843	2,378,875	1857	2,939,519	1872	2,974,351
1830	976,845	1844	2,030,409	1858	3,113,962	1873	3,930,508
1831	1,038,848	1845	2,394,503	1859	3,851,481	1874	4,170,388
1832	987,487	1846	2,100,537	1860	4,669,770	1875	3,832,991
1833	1,070,438	1847	1,778,651	1861	3,656,006	1876	4,669,288
1834	1,205,324	1848	2,347,634	1862	} No record.	1877	4,485,423
1835	1,254,328	1849	2,728,596	to		1878	4,811,265
1836	1,360,752	1850	2,096,706	1865		1879	5,073,531
1837	1,422,930	1851	2,355,257	1866	2,193,987	1880	5,757,397
1838	1,801,497	1852	3,015,029	1867	2,019,774	1881	6,589,329
1839	1,360,532	1853	3,262,882	1868	2,593,993	1882	5,435,845
1840	2,177,835	1854	2,930,027	1869	2,439,039		
1841	1,634,945	1855	2,847,339	1870	3,154,946		
1842	1,683,574	1856	3,527,845	1871	4,352,317		

NOTE.—The average net weight per bale is 440 lbs.

SUGAR PRODUCT OF LOUISIANA, 1823-1881.—(Bouchereau's Statement.)

Years.	Hogsheads.	Years.	Hogsheads.	Years.	Hogsheads.	Years.	Hogsheads.
1823.....	30,000	1840... ..	87,000	1855.....	231,427	1871.....	128,461
1824.....	32,000	1841.....	90,000	1856.....	73,296	1872.....	108,520
1825.....	30,000	1842.....	140,000	1857.....	279,697	1873.....	89,498
1826.....	45,000	1843... ..	100,000	1858.....	362,296	1874.....	116,867
1827.....	71,000	1844.....	200,000	1859.....	221,840	1875.....	144,146
1828.....	88,000	1845.....	186,000	1860.....	228,753	1876.....	169,331
1829.....	48,000	1846.....	140,000	1861.....	459,410	1877.....	127,753
1832.....	70,000	1847.....	240,000	1863.....	76,801	1878.....	213,281
1833.....	75,000	1848.....	220,000	1864.....	10,387	1879.....	169,972
1834.....	100,000	1849... ..	247,923	1865.....	13,070	1880.....	213,314
1835.....	30,000	1850.....	211,201	1866.....	41,000	1881.....	122,982
1836.....	70,000	1851.....	236,547	1867.....	37,647		
1837.....	65,000	1852.....	321,934	1868.....	84,256		
1838.....	70,000	1853.....	449,324	1869.....	87,090		
1839.....	115,000	1854.....	346,635	1870.....	144,881		

The average weight of the hogshead is reckoned at 1,137 pounds net.

CONSUMPTION OF SUGAR IN THE UNITED STATES, 1860-1881.

CONSUMPTION OF MOLASSES IN THE UNITED STATES, 1860-1881.

Years.	Total consumption.	Imported.	Domestic.	Years.	Total consumption.	Imported.	Domestic.
	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs.		Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.
1860.....	415,281	296,250	119,031	1860.....	47,318,877	28,724,205	18,594,672
1861.....	363,819	241,420	122,399	1861.....	40,191,556	20,383,556	19,808,000
1862.....	432,411	241,411	191,000	1862.....	62,668,400	25,650,400	37,018,000
1863.....	284,308	231,398	52,910	1863.....	37,569,088	26,569,088	11,000,000
1864.....	220,660	192,660	28,000	1864.....	32,410,325	28,582,325	3,828,000
1865.....	350,809	345,809	5,000	1865.....	35,185,038	34,335,038	850,000
1866.....	391,678	383,178	8,500	1866.....	45,140,110	43,840,110	1,300,000
1867.....	400,568	378,068	22,500	1867.....	49,776,465	46,776,465	3,000,000
1868.....	469,533	446,533	23,000	1868.....	55,957,969	52,587,969	3,370,000
1869.....	492,899	447,899	45,000	1869.....	54,361,092	47,961,092	6,400,000
1870.....	530,692	483,892	46,800	1870.....	49,323,171	42,723,171	6,600,000
1871.....	633,314	553,714	79,600	1871.....	52,065,784	41,165,784	10,900,000
1872.....	637,373	567,573	69,800	1872.....	53,695,203	42,995,203	10,700,000
1873.....	652,025	592,725	59,300	1873.....	51,485,526	41,985,526	9,500,000
1874.....	710,369	661,869	48,500	1874.....	48,206,257	39,506,257	8,700,000
1875.....	685,352	621,852	63,500	1875.....	58,608,734	46,418,734	12,190,000
1876.....	638,369	561,369	77,000	1876.....	48,809,504	36,459,504	12,350,000
1877.....	666,194	577,194	89,000	1877.....	39,965,906	27,065,906	11,900,000
1878.....	685,670	614,170	71,500	1878.....	43,812,509	28,662,509	15,150,000
1879.....	743,174	631,174	112,000	1879.....	43,704,682	34,504,682	14,200,000
1880.....	819,341	730,519	88,822	1880.....	45,299,184	33,099,184	12,200,000
1881.....	918,345	790,978	127,367	1881.....	41,986,677	25,986,677	16,000,000

TOBACCO PRODUCTION OF ALL THE STATES.

From the Tenth Census of the United States, 1880.

States and Territories.	Acres.	Pounds.	States and Territories.	Acres.	Pounds.
Alabama	2,197	452,426	Missouri.....	15,521	12,015,657
Arizona.....	1	600	Nebraska.....	101	57,979
Arkansas.....	2,064	970,220	Nevada.....	2	1,500
California.....	84	73,317	New Hampshire.....	88	170,843
Connecticut.....	8,666	14,044,652	New Jersey.....	152	172,315
Dakota.....	5	1,897	New Mexico.....	7	890
Delaware.....	4	1,278	New York.....	4,937	6,481,431
District of Columbia.....	2	1,400	North Carolina.....	57,208	26,986,213
Florida.....	90	21,182	Ohio.....	34,676	34,735,235
Georgia.....	971	228,590	Oregon.....	43	17,325
Idaho.....	2	400	Pennsylvania.....	27,566	36,943,272
Illinois.....	5,612	3,935,825	Rhode Island.....	2	785
Indiana.....	11,955	8,872,842	South Carolina.....	169	45,678
Iowa.....	692	420,477	Tennessee.....	41,532	29,365,052
Kansas.....	333	191,669	Texas.....	685	221,283
Kentucky.....	226,120	171,120,784	Vermont.....	84	131,432
Louisiana.....	253	55,954	Virginia.....	140,791	79,988,868
Maine.....	1	250	Washington.....	8	6,930
Maryland.....	38,174	26,082,147	West Virginia.....	4,071	2,296,146
Massachusetts.....	3,358	5,369,436	Wisconsin.....	8,810	10,608,423
Michigan.....	170	83,969			
Minnesota.....	163	69,922	Total United States...	638,841	472,661,159
Mississippi.....	1,471	414,663			

Statement of the Tobacco Crop of the United States for 1879, in the several STATES PRODUCING IT AS A STAPLE, showing Acreage, Production, Value of Crop in farmers' hands, Value per pound, Value per acre, and Cost of Production per pound.

From the Tenth Census of the United States, 1880.

RANK.			STATES.	Acre- age.	Pro- duction. Pounds.	Value of Crop. Dollars.	Value per Acre. Dollars.	Value per 100 lbs. Dollars.	Cost of production per 100 lbs. Dollars.
Pro- duc- tion.	Acres.	Total Value							
1	1	1	Kentucky.....	226,120	171,120,784	11,089,782	49 04	6 48	4 90
2	2	2	Virginia.....	140,791	79,988,868	5,406,744	38 40	6 75	5 33
3	7	3	Pennsylvania.....	27,566	36,943,272	4,612,894	167 33	12 48	8 42
4	6	5	Ohio.....	34,676	34,735,235	2,653,234	76 51	7 63	5 91
5	4	8	Tennessee.....	41,532	29,365,052	1,538,757	37 04	5 24	4 50
6	3	4	North Carolina.....	57,208	26,986,213	3,805,089	66 51	14 10	9 33
7	5	7	Maryland.....	38,174	26,082,147	1,825,750	47 82	7 00	5 91
8	11	6	Connecticut.....	8,666	14,044,652	1,929,982	222 70	13 74	9 85
9	8	12	Missouri.....	15,521	12,015,657	600,256	38 67	4 99	3 58
10	10	9	Wisconsin.....	8,810	10,608,423	899,118	102 05	8 47	4 95
11	9	13	Indiana.....	11,955	8,872,842	443,642	37 10	5 00	3 60
12	13	10	New York.....	4,937	6,481,431	720,868	146 01	11 12	8 00
13	15	11	Massachusetts...	3,358	5,369,436	683,575	203 56	12 73	9 72
14	12	14	Illinois.....	5,612	3,935,825	202,745	36 12	5 15	4 17
15	14	15	West Virginia...	4,071	2,296,146	170,374	41 85	7 42	6 00
16	17	16	Arkansas.....	2,064	970,220	41,547	20 12	4 28	2 70
			Total.....	631,061	469,816,203	36,624,357			

It is believed that the table given above will fairly represent the question of profit and loss in the cultivation of tobacco in 1879 in the various states of the Union. It will be observed that Tennessee stands lowest in the column which indicates profit. This is due to the peculiar condition of the tobacco market at the time the census was taken. Stocks of tobacco had accumulated, until prices coincided very nearly with the cost of production. All other states growing tobacco for exportation produced also some types peculiarly suited to the requirements of the domestic manufacturer, which brought good prices and elevated the general average of prices for such states. The profits in growing tobacco in Kentucky came from the production of the White Burley and yellow wrapper; in Illinois, from the production of the seed-leaf; in Missouri, from the production of sweet fillers and White Burley; and in Virginia from the production of yellow wrappers, bright "smokers," and sun-, air-, and flue-cured fillers. In consequence of the low scale of prices for shipping-leaf, and the margin for profit being reduced to such a low point, Tennessee, Missouri, Illinois, Indiana, Maryland, and other states growing tobacco mainly for exportation, show relatively a diminished production. On the other hand, all those states which have grown types suitable for domestic consumption, have generally ascended rapidly in the rank of production. Pennsylvania, which was twelfth in rank in 1870, takes the third rank in 1880. Ohio passes from the fifth to the fourth, while Maryland and Tennessee descend from the fifth and third rank respectively to the seventh and fifth, and Missouri passes from the seventh to the ninth rank.

Profits in the culture of tobacco have been in direct proportion, first to its suitability to domestic consumption; and, secondly, to the amount of fertilization practiced by the growers in its cultivation.

Ninety-four per cent. of all the product grown for market in 1879, north of the parallel of 39° 44', was classed as seed-leaf tobacco; and eighty-four per cent. of the whole product of that class was grown north of the same line. The amount of seed-leaf grown in the United States reached nearly twenty per cent. of the entire product.

PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON IN THE EIGHT YEARS, 1874 TO 1881, BY STATES.

Statistics Collected from the Manufacturers by The American Iron and Steel Association.

STATES.	No of Furnaces, Jan. 1882.	Make of Pig Iron in Tons of 2000 pounds.							
		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Pennsylvania..	278	1,213,133	960,884	1,009,613	1,153,356	1,342,633	1,607,763	2,083,121	2,190,786
Ohio.....	102	425,001	415,893	403,277	400,398	429,991	447,751	674,207	710,516
New York.....	58	326,721	266,431	181,620	230,442	247,698	239,056	395,361	359,519
Michigan.....	27	136,662	114,805	95,177	82,216	70,853	101,539	154,424	187,043
New Jersey.....	20	90,150	64,069	25,349	52,909	78,455	78,143	170,049	171,672
Wisconsin.....	15	50,792	62,139	51,261	22,205	49,887	89,522	96,842	102,029
Missouri.....	17	75,817	59,717	68,223	73,565	47,499	84,637	105,555	109,799
Illinois.....	14	37,946	49,762	54,168	61,358	78,455	78,143	150,556	251,781
West Virginia..	11	30,134	25,277	41,165	34,905	50,667	70,801	70,338	66,409
Alabama.....	15	32,853	25,108	24,732	41,241	41,482	49,841	77,190	98,081
Kentucky.....	24	61,227	48,339	34,686	47,607	50,182	48,725	57,708	45,973
Tennessee.....	26	48,770	28,311	24,585	25,940	28,347	41,475	70,873	87,406
Maryland.....	23	54,556	38,741	19,876	26,959	24,027	37,237	61,437	48,756
Georgia.....	10	9,786	16,508	10,518	13,223	16,363	20,373	27,331	37,404
Virginia.....	40	29,451	29,985	13,046	12,424	16,928	18,873	29,904	83,711
Connecticut...	10	14,518	10,880	10,160	14,443	15,880	16,759	22,583	28,483
Indiana.....	4	13,732	22,081	14,547	15,460	.....	11,303	12,500	7,300
Massachusetts	5	27,991	21,255	5,040	2,904	1,426	5,404	19,017	18,318
Oregon.....	1	2,500	1,000	1,750	.....	.....	2,500	5,000	6,100
Maine.....	1	1,661	2,046	3,002	1,960	1,190	1,240	3,578	4,400
Vermont.....	1	3,450	2,400	550	210	585	625	1,800	2,796
Texas.....	1	1,012	.....	426	525	.....	430	2,500	3,000
N. Carolina....	7	1,340	800	400	325	.....	.....	.....	800
Minnesota.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,520	7,442
Colorado.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,396
California.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,414
Wash. Terr'y..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200
TOTAL.....	716	2,689,413	2,266,581	2,093,236	2,314,585	2,577,361	3,070,875	4,295,414	4,641,564

Area of the Coal Field of the United States, and Annual Production

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Coal area, square miles.	Tons produced in 1880, (U. S. census.)	Tons produced in 1881, (Saward's estimate.)
1 Alabama, Bituminous.....	5,330	323,972	375,000
2 Arkansas, do.	12,000	14,778	.....
3 California, do. ....	.....	236,950	.....
4 Colorado, do. ....	.....	462,747	700,000
5 Georgia, do. ....	.....	154,644	150,000
6 Illinois, do.	36,800	6,115,377	6,000,000
7 Indiana, do.	6,450	1,454,327	1,500,000
8 Iowa, do.	18,000	1,461,116	1,750,000
9 Kansas, do.	22,256	771,142	750,000
10 Kentucky, do.	12,871	946,288	1,100,000
11 Maryland, do.	550	2,228,917	2,261,918
12 Michigan, do.	6,700	108,000	100,000
13 Missouri, do.	26,887	556,304	1,750,000
14 Montana, do. ....	.....	224	.....
15 Nebraska, do.	3,000	200	.....
16 N. Carolina, do. ....	.....	350	.....
17 Ohio, do.	10,000	6,008,595	8,250,000
18 Oregon, do. ....	.....	43,205	.....
19 Pennsylvania, { Anthracite.....	472	28,640,819	28,500,016
{ Bituminous.....	12,302	18,425,163	20,000,000
20 Rhode Island, Anthracite.....	500	6,176	10,000
21 Tennessee, Bituminous.....	5,100	495,131	750,000
22 Utah, do. ....	.....	.....	275,000
23 Virginia, do.	185	43,079	100,000
24 Washington, do. ....	.....	145,015	175,000
25 W. Virginia, do.	16,000	1,839,845	1,500,000
26 Wyoming, do. ....	.....	589,595	225,000
TOTAL.....	195,403	71,067,576	76,221,934

TABLE SHOWING THE MILEAGE, CAPITAL, COST, AND REVENUE OF ALL THE RAILROADS OF THE UNITED STATES, FOR 1881.

From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1882.

States and Territories.	Length of line. Miles.	Sidings, double track, &c. Miles.	CAPITAL ACCOUNT.			
			Capital stock. \$	Funded debt. \$	Other debt. \$	Total amount. \$
1 Alabama.....	2,296.95	198.72	34,807,398	47,054,080	3,792,769	85,654,247
2 Arizona.....	384.17	17.70	19,995,000	9,604,000	288,370	29,887,370
3 Arkansas.....	669.95	38.90	14,340,309	12,038,917	1,561,771	27,940,997
4 California.....	2,871.30	395.23	129,889,881	126,966,680	11,365,801	268,222,362
5 Colorado.....	2,067.83	120.46	30,392,300	31,129,476	4,221,386	65,743,162
6 Connecticut.....	931.01	322.88	34,605,350	8,938,378	2,510,607	46,104,335
7 Dakota.....	52.50	2.63	1,000,000	930,000	160,000	2,090,000
8 Delaware.....	216.83	28.96	2,784,940	1,520,000	74,859	4,379,799
9 Florida.....	775.10	38.55	9,601,790	4,307,000	722,319	14,631,109
10 Georgia.....	2,621.84	201.75	34,586,019	19,333,700	1,299,770	55,219,489
11 Illinois.....	10,684.91	2,893.56	274,401,262	223,725,022	15,150,921	513,277,205
12 Indiana.....	5,965.90	1,612.21	133,990,577	134,227,416	9,636,973	277,854,966
13 Iowa.....	2,269.15	225.39	50,768,870	33,779,120	4,197,897	88,745,887
14 Kansas.....	3,506.51	120.94	104,664,845	55,748,800	8,407,047	168,820,692
15 Kentucky.....	2,893.08	377.78	41,336,066	89,170,640	3,573,373	134,080,079
16 Louisiana.....	1,585.61	176.43	32,370,000	42,650,000	2,131,719	77,151,719
17 Maine.....	1,094.12	207.44	17,780,492	20,743,300	762,168	39,285,960
18 Maryland.....	1,146.66	599.64	41,259,098	44,960,329	2,918,461	89,137,888
19 Massachusetts.....	2,249.70	1,418.05	97,732,514	59,021,300	11,740,408	168,494,222
20 Michigan.....	4,073.44	1,205.22	81,130,690	74,207,855	7,167,702	162,506,247
21 Minnesota.....	3,972.62	280.86	152,839,131	64,092,675	8,319,341	235,251,147
22 Mississippi.....	458.93	24.65	8,454,498	7,801,969	281,088	16,537,555
23 Missouri.....	4,543.12	519.81	149,358,457	132,235,487	12,671,637	294,265,581
24 Nebraska.....	2,013.10	342.50	66,731,500	137,372,034	4,035,078	208,138,612
25 Nevada.....	443.45	63.50	8,300,000	4,991,000	141,674	19,432,674
26 New Hampshire.....	897.44	159.37	18,033,895	6,493,800	647,335	25,175,030
27 New Jersey.....	1,663.22	1,323.52	90,878,216	116,956,653	6,233,480	214,068,349
28 New Mexico.....	512.22	15.00	26,479,800	24,680,000	125,900	51,285,700
29 New York.....	5,981.27	4,429.11	358,486,795	229,628,481	14,608,520	602,723,796
30 North Carolina.....	1,615.24	101.64	21,032,100	13,647,150	1,556,911	36,236,161
31 Ohio.....	7,890.15	2,328.76	367,416,295	330,429,734	17,067,234	714,913,263
32 Oregon.....	760.70	51.86	31,000,000	12,811,000	948,935	44,759,935
33 Pennsylvania.....	6,748.28	4,361.97	371,327,011	374,271,947	34,454,685	780,053,643
34 Rhode Island.....	153.07	70.54	4,766,437	2,379,500	210,016	7,355,953
35 South Carolina.....	1,347.65	98.33	16,667,540	20,880,022	1,819,992	39,367,554
36 Tennessee.....	1,904.31	418.58	53,475,613	59,191,000	2,580,650	115,247,263
37 Texas.....	5,144.15	197.75	64,929,706	89,988,857	4,855,968	159,772,531
38 Utah.....	976.51	31.00	13,136,860	14,550,000	469,232	28,156,092
39 Vermont.....	836.06	129.37	19,531,600	18,516,900	791,888	38,840,388
40 Virginia.....	2,505.78	324.36	71,059,472	70,957,008	5,975,696	147,992,176
41 West Virginia.....	227.46	44.24	8,149,585	5,942,134	283,288	14,375,007
42 Wisconsin.....	5,303.06	557.91	85,816,244	111,074,000	3,003,398	199,893,642
43 Wyoming.....	68.60	.....	130,000	1,500,000	.....	1,630,000

Recapitulation by Groups of States.

New England.....	6,161.40	2,307.65	192,450,288	116,143,178	16,662,422	325,255,888
Middle States.....	15,983.72	10,787.44	872,885,645	773,279,544	58,573,293	1,704,738,482
Southern States.....	18,004.49	1,960.79	323,390,496	374,992,569	23,734,287	722,117,352
Western States.....	58,226.99	10,580.90	1,577,910,186	1,432,479,393	100,456,353	3,120,843,932
Pacific States.....	5,948.35	574.24	228,801,541	193,602,680	13,339,912	441,744,133
Total United States	104,324.95	26,211.02	3,195,438,156	2,890,497,364	212,766,267	6,314,699,787

Railway Accidents in the United States.

From the Railroad Gazette, New York.

Years ending Oct. 1,	Number railway accidents.	Number killed.	Number injured.
1879.....	779	200	689
1880.....	937	246	961
1881.....	1,481	435	1,691
1882.....	1,332	385	1,467

TABLE SHOWING THE MILEAGE, CAPITAL, COST, AND REVENUE OF ALL THE RAILROADS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1881.

From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States, 1882.

States and Territories.	Cost of railroad and equipment.	REVENUE ACCOUNT.			Interest paid on bonds.	Dividend paid on stocks.
		Gross earnings.	Working expenses.	Net earnings.		
1 Alabama.....	\$84,424,205	\$8,115,455	\$5,682,292	\$2,433,163	\$2,052,829	\$110,793
2 Arizona.....	29,599,621			622,355	576,240	
3 Arkansas.....	21,651,284	1,709,299	1,107,484	601,815	432,212	
4 California.....	259,833,598	26,927,218	13,085,196	13,842,022	5,909,792	4,156,652
5 Colorado.....	71,139,659	9,135,544	5,580,728	3,554,816	1,595,631	1,621,764
6 Connecticut.....	45,964,193	9,948,388	6,385,693	3,562,695	607,456	2,335,571
7 Dakota.....	2,090,000					
8 Delaware.....	4,350,960	593,409	416,023	177,386	78,500	88,136
9 Florida.....	11,447,530	433,670	275,273	158,397	111,808	6,600
10 Georgia.....	55,408,478	9,441,326	5,709,975	3,731,351	881,060	1,027,956
11 Illinois.....	500,429,772	89,348,807	48,723,927	40,624,880	10,867,253	13,366,213
12 Indiana.....	263,431,879	34,145,192	26,064,189	8,081,003	5,340,143	1,779,036
13 Iowa.....	74,000,139	6,360,630	4,075,906	2,284,724	1,456,274	555,953
14 Kansas.....	123,997,011	17,045,827	10,706,537	6,339,290	2,937,062	2,074,647
15 Kentucky.....	107,004,567	9,718,106	5,416,439	4,301,667	2,229,170	1,302,253
16 Louisiana.....	74,330,516	9,783,341	6,937,469	2,845,872	1,904,490	64,000
17 Maine.....	40,473,216	4,241,738	2,929,801	1,311,937	1,012,436	467,280
18 Maryland.....	83,571,024	13,652,963	8,303,168	5,349,795	2,605,298	1,663,805
19 Massachusetts.....	167,848,510	29,433,217	21,003,496	8,429,721	3,580,714	4,317,951
20 Michigan.....	160,190,901	20,293,466	13,841,215	6,452,251	3,894,372	2,479,376
21 Minnesota.....	213,379,999	12,445,503	7,651,056	4,794,447	3,165,637	752,737
22 Mississippi.....	14,948,560	1,168,515	766,887	401,628	277,321	
23 Missouri.....	239,530,162	29,456,792	15,937,419	13,499,373	7,335,625	2,299,977
24 Nebraska.....	172,057,659	25,302,836	13,582,915	11,719,921	4,819,128	4,076,134
25 Nevada.....	16,570,715	1,806,223	972,305	833,918	182,750	505,000
26 New Hampshire.....	25,370,787	3,779,241	2,492,108	1,287,133	373,396	816,261
27 New Jersey.....	168,218,355	31,845,802	20,335,891	11,509,911	6,596,338	3,250,864
28 New Mexico.....	39,238,600			242,228	106,780	
29 New York.....	559,921,240	80,452,327	51,566,936	28,885,391	12,559,238	11,141,773
30 North Carolina.....	30,492,940	3,778,948	2,525,416	1,253,530	463,351	372,138
31 Ohio.....	610,723,103	65,530,099	41,115,857	24,414,242	9,652,737	9,222,860
32 Oregon.....	29,794,045	4,518,734	2,537,286	1,981,448	744,000	2,864,039
33 Pennsylvania.....	585,424,686	101,010,882	62,214,185	38,796,697	21,248,307	17,166,731
34 Rhode Island.....	6,736,799	1,353,363	827,212	526,151	148,378	253,186
35 South Carolina.....	36,740,932	4,007,354	2,719,172	1,288,182	374,939	
36 Tennessee.....	114,785,774	6,709,631	4,536,903	2,172,728	1,108,805	513,075
37 Texas.....	142,654,627	14,282,644	9,704,905	4,577,739	3,893,235	
38 Utah.....	21,802,259	2,663,021	1,307,926	1,356,095	643,205	261,750
39 Vermont.....	34,680,521	4,124,862	3,326,126	793,736	406,991	202,781
40 Virginia.....	142,891,043	10,580,743	6,926,638	3,654,105	1,738,054	196,454
41 West Virginia.....	14,963,945	842,838	699,314	143,524	216,050	3,272
42 Wisconsin.....	174,198,117	19,337,167	11,553,803	7,783,364	4,450,347	1,980,132
43 Wyoming.....	1,630,000			28,628		26,000

Recapitulation by Groups of States.

New England.....	321,074,026	52,880,809	36,964,436	15,916,373	6,129,371	8,393,030
Middle States.....	1,416,450,210	228,398,221	143,535,517	84,862,704	43,303,731	33,315,581
Southern States.....	672,474,545	63,737,087	41,496,464	22,240,623	11,146,877	3,593,269
Western States.....	2,771,109,312	344,393,806	209,665,941	134,756,393	59,844,556	40,254,829
Pacific States.....	396,888,838	35,915,196	17,902,713	18,878,066	8,162,767	7,787,491
Total United States.....	5,577,996,931	725,325,119	449,565,071	276,654,159	128,587,302	93,344,200

Traffic and Rates of the Railroads in New York State, 1874-1880.

	Passenger miles.	Ton miles.	Rate per mile, cts.	
			Passenger.	Ton.
1874-75.....	1,032,809,456	4,348,077,786	2.4	1.3
1875-76.....	1,092,519,724	4,823,162,835	2.3	1.1
1876-77.....	1,029,378,134	5,004,643,104	2.3	1.0
1877-78.....	1,016,580,956	5,807,260,813	2.3	0.9
1878-79.....	1,044,468,114	7,134,743,043	2.1	0.8
1879-80.....	1,213,472,106	7,963,161,555	2.1	0.9

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS OF AMERICAN RAILWAYS—
1871-1881.

From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1882.

YEAR.	Miles Operated.	Capital and Funded debt.	EARNINGS.				Dividends Paid.
			Gross.	Net.	From Freight.	From Passengers.	
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1871...	44,614	2,664,627,645	403,329,208	141,746,404	294,430,322	108,898,886	56,456,681
1872...	57,523	3,159,423,057	465,241,055	165,754,373	340,931,785	132,309,270	64,418,157
1873...	66,237	3,784,543,034	526,419,935	183,810,562	389,035,508	137,384,427	67,120,709
1874...	69,273	4,221,763,594	520,466,016	189,570,958	379,466,935	140,999,081	67,042,942
1875...	71,759	4,415,631,630	503,065,505	185,506,438	363,960,234	139,105,271	74,294,208
1876...	73,508	4,468,591,935	497,257,959	186,452,752	361,137,376	136,120,583	68,039,668
1877...	74,112	4,568,597,248	472,909,272	170,976,697	342,859,222	130,050,050	58,566,312
1878...	78,960	4,589,948,793	490,103,351	187,575,167	365,466,061	124,637,290	53,629,368
1879...	82,223	4,762,506,010	529,012,999	219,916,724	386,676,108	142,336,191	61,681,470
1880...	84,225	4,897,401,997	615,401,931	255,193,436	467,748,928	147,653,003	77,115,411
1881...	94,486	3,010,389,579	725,325,119	276,654,119	551,968,477	173,356,642	93,344,200

NOTE.—No comprehensive figures of the business of the railways of the United States are attainable prior to the above. And even these tables are the fruit of private enterprise, in compiling from the official annual reports of each road the results of the traffic as shown above; and including for the year 1881 the operations of companies running 94,486 miles of railway out of a total of 104,813 miles. No department of the Federal Government has been invested with authority to require returns of railway operations, except from the transcontinental lines, chartered or endowed by Congress; nor are there State officers charged with such duties except in a few of the States.

SUMMARY STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES RAILWAYS IN 1881.—AVERAGES.

For each 100 miles of railroad in the United States there are 25.12 miles of second track, sidings, etc.; 19.28 locomotives; 13.94 passenger cars; 4.76 baggage, mail and express cars; and 621.4 freight cars of all kinds.

The capital stock aggregates to each 100 miles, \$3,062,966.

Funded debt to each 100 miles, \$2,770,667.

Floating debt to each 100 miles, \$203,945.

Total cost of construction and equipment each 100 miles, \$5,346,752; equal to about \$53,467 per mile of completed road.

Gross earnings per mile, \$6,952.55.

Operating expenses per mile, \$4,309.27.

Net earnings per mile, \$2,651.85.

Interest paid on bonds per mile, \$1,232.56.

Dividends paid on stock per mile, \$894.74.

Ratio of interest paid to total funded debt, 4.44 per cent.

Ratio of dividends to aggregate capital stock, 2.92 per cent.

Statement showing the Number of Miles of Railroad constructed each Year in the United States, from 1830 to the close of 1881.

From Poor's Railroad Manual for 1882.

Year.	Miles in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.	Year.	Miles in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.	Year.	Miles in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.
1830...	23	.....	1848...	5,996	398	1866...	36,801	1,716
1831...	95	72	1849...	7,365	1,369	1867...	39,250	2,449
1832...	229	134	1850...	9,021	1,656	1868...	42,229	2,979
1833...	380	151	1851...	10,982	1,961	1869...	46,844	4,615
1834...	633	253	1852...	12,908	1,926	1870...	52,914	6,070
1835...	1,098	465	1853...	15,360	2,452	1871...	60,283	7,379
1836...	1,273	175	1854...	16,720	1,360	1872...	66,171	5,878
1837...	1,497	224	1855...	18,374	1,654	1873...	70,278	4,107
1838...	1,913	416	1856...	22,016	3,647	1874...	72,383	2,105
1839...	2,302	389	1857...	24,503	2,647	1875...	74,096	1,712
1840...	2,818	516	1858...	26,968	2,465	1876...	76,808	2,712
1841...	3,535	717	1859...	28,789	1,821	1877...	79,089	2,281
1842...	4,026	491	1860...	30,635	1,846	1878...	81,776	2,687
1843...	4,185	159	1861...	31,286	651	1879...	86,497	4,721
1844...	4,377	192	1862...	32,120	834	1880...	93,671	7,174
1845...	4,633	256	1863...	33,170	1,050	1881...	104,813	11,142
1846...	4,930	297	1864...	33,908	738	.....	.....	.....
1847...	5,598	668	1865...	35,085	1,177	.....	.....	.....

Compiled for the American Almanac from Official Sources.

COUNTRIES.		Miles.	COUNTRIES.		Miles.		
1. NORTH AMERICA.	United States,(1883.)	117,717	4. EUROPE, Continued.	Russia	14,067		
	Canada	7,894		Spain	3,849		
	Mexico.....	2,219		Sweden.....	3,836		
Total.....	North America.....	127,830		Switzerland.....	1,636		
2. MIDDLE AMERICA.	Costa Rica.....	105	Total.....	Europe	105,895		
	Cuba, (Spanish).....	858	5. ASIA.	Ceylon, (British),...	136		
	Honduras	56		China.....	.....	
	Jamaica, (British)..	25		India, (British).....	9,872		
	Nicaragua.....	34		Japan.....	96		
Trinidad.....	16	Java, (Dutch)		3,498			
Total.....	Middle America.....	1,094		Philippines (Spanish)	279		
3. SOUTH AMERICA.	Argentine Republic	1,619	Total.....	Turkey in Asia.....	250		
	Bolivia.....	31	6. AFRICA.	Africa.....	3,068		
	Brazil.....	1,899				Algeria, (French)...	804
	Chili	1,193				Cape Colony, (British).....	905
	Colombia, U. S. of..	99				Egypt.....	942
	Ecuador.....	75				Mauritius.....	66
	Guiana, (British)...	21				Namaqualand	95
	Paraguay.....	44				Natal, (British)	101
Peru	2,030	Tunis.....				155	
Uruguay.....	235	Total.....	Africa.....	3,068			
Venezuela	70	7. AUSTRALIA	Australasia	5,592			
Total.....	South America.....				7,316	New South Wales...	1,183
4. EUROPE.....	Austria-Hungary ...				11,738	New Zealand.....	1,258
	Belgium				2,597	Queenland	801
	Denmark				978	South Australia.....	832
	France.....				17,027	Tasmania.....	178
	Germany				21,565	Victoria.....	1,247
	Great Britain and Ireland	18,168	Western Australia...	93			
	Greece	7	Total.....	Australasia	5,592		
	Italy	5,410	GRAND TOTAL.....	264,826			
	Netherlands.....	1,227					
	Norway.....	946					
	Portugal.....	1,039					
	Roumania.....	916					

Quick Passages of Ocean Steamers.

	MILES.	STEAMER.	DATE.	D. H. M.
New York to Queenstown.....	2,950.....	Arizona.....	Sep., 1881.....	7 7 48
New York to Queenstown.....	2,950.....	Arizena.....	June, 1879.....	7 9 23
New York to Queenstown.....	2,950.....	Britannic.....	Dec., 1876.....	7 12 46
New York to Queenstown.....	2,950.....	City of Berlin.....	Oct., 1875.....	7 15 48
Queenstown to New York.....	2,950.....	City of Berlin.....	Sep., 1875.....	7 18 02
New York to Queenstown.....	2,950.....	Russia.....	July, 1869.....	8 6 30
Queenstown to New York.....	2,950.....	Russia.....	June, 1869.....	8 2 58
Llverpool to New York.....	3,050.....	Russia.....	.....	1869.....
Philadelphia to Queenstown...	3,010.....	Illinols.....	Dec., 1876.....	8 18 13
New York to Havana.....	1,225	City of Vera Cruz.....	Aug., 1876.....	4 0 43
Havana to New York.....	1,225.....	City of New York.....	May, 1875.....	3 10 7
New York to Aspinwall.....	2,300.....	Henry Chauncey.....	1875.....	6 14 ...
Aspinwall to New York	2,300.....	Henry Chauncey.....	1875.....	6 5 30
San Francisco to Yokohama. ...	4,764.....	City of Peking.....	.....	15 9 ...
Yokohama to San Francisco. ...	4,764.....	Oceanic.....	1870.....	14 13 ...

Railway Construction in the United States in 1882.

During the Calendar year 1882, there were constructed 10,904 miles of new railways within the United States, as follows: New England, 60 miles; Middle States, 1,281 miles; Southern States, 2,241 miles; Western States, 6,302 miles; Pacific States and Territories, 1,020 miles. This exceeds the mileage built in 1881, by 2,301 miles.

	Date	Length of Lines. Miles.	Number of Offices	Number of Messages sent.		Date	Length of Lines. Miles.	Number of Offices	Number of Messages sent.
Algeria, French..	1881	4,212	106	1,007,000	Guatemala	1881	1,160	63	222,000
Argentine Rep'c	1881	7,303	485	291,000	Hawaiian Is'nds	1880	39	.....	.....
Australasia.....	1880	27,831	675	.....	Honduras .....	.....	649	.....	.....
Australia :					India, British....	1880	20,468	239	1,431,000
New So. Wales	1880	7,955	.....	.....	Indies, Dutch....	1880	3,644	82	391,000
Queensland....	1880	5,768	.....	.....	Italy.....	1881	16,692	1,633	6,250,000
So. Australia..	1880	4,754	.....	.....	Jamaica	1881	470	32	.....
West Australia	1880	1,555	.....	.....	Japan	1880	3,929	125	1,272,756
Victoria	1830	3,215	.....	.....	Luxembourg	1881	192	23	84,000
New Zealand....	1830	3,706	.....	.....	Mexico.....	1881	10,578	363	745,000
Tasmania.....	1880	878	.....	.....	Montenegro.....	.....	275	11	.....
Austria-Hung'y..	1881	31,121	3,598	8,865,000	Netherlands	1881	2,448	203	3,282,000
Belgium.....	1881	3,535	827	3,791,000	Nicaragua	1881	400	.....	.....
Bolivia.....	.....	475	15	.....	Norway.....	1881	4,676	132	847,000
Brazil.....	1881	4,657	131	254,000	Orange Fr. State	.....	1,274	.....	.....
British Columbia	.....	642	.....	.....	Paraguay.....	1878	44	.....	.....
Bulgaria.....	1881	1,495	37	280,000	Persia	1879	3,623	78	500,000
Canada	1881	10,994	830	52,000	Peru.....	1880	1,374	34	111,000
Ceylon	1880	813	.....	.....	Philippines	1880	713	37	.....
Cape Good Hope	1880	3,140	.....	.....	Porto Rico .....	.....	466	.....	.....
Chili.....	1880	5,714	118	258,000	Portugal.....	1880	2,713	196	1,121,000
China.....	1881	24	.....	.....	Roumania	1881	3,297	102	1,150,000
Cochin China,					Russia	1880	53,736	2,516	4,710,120
French.....	1878	1,249	.....	32,000	Servia	1879	1,341	67	233,000
Colombia.....	1880	1,839	36	150,204	Spain	1880	10,013	354	2,222,000
Costa Rica.....	.....	451	16	.....	Sweden.....	1881	5,195	171	1,118,000
Cuba.....	1880	2,796	187	.....	Switzerland.....	1880	4,114	1,034	3,130,000
Denmark.....	1880	2,190	132	1,125,000	Tunis .....	.....	599	10	.....
Ecuador	1879	210	10	.....	Turkey.....	1881	17,085	417	1,344,000
Egypt.....	1878	4,872	168	.....	United States....	1882	143,940	13,538	51,942,247
France.....	1881	45,878	5,481	19,466,000	Uruguay.....	1878	654	21	38,310
Germany.....	1881	45,070	7,366	17,507,000	Venezuela .....	.....	334	.....	.....
Great Britain....	1882	26,289	5,443	31,345,861					
Greece.....	1880	1,906	88	397,000	Total miles.....		550,841		

THE WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF COAL, IRON AND STEEL.

Compiled from the London "Engineering," "Iron," Hunt's "Mineral Statistics," Saward's "Coal Trade," and other sources.

COUNTRIES.	Coal area in sq. miles	1. MINERAL COAL.		2. CAST OR PIG IRON.		3. STEEL, 1879.	
		Years	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Years	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs. Ingots.	Tons of 2,240 lbs. Rails.
Great Britain.....	11,900	1879	133,808,000	1879	5,995,337	834,511	509,786
*United States.....	192,000	1879	59,808,398	1879	2,741,853	829,439	610,682
Germany.....	1,770	1879	42,631,729	1879	2,161,192	450,000	350,000
France.....	2,086	1879	17,104,485	1879	1,344,759	314,691	247,000
Belgium.....	510	1878	14,839,175	1879	493,544	100,000	75,000
Austria-Hungary....	1,800	1879	14,373,605	1879	469,213	100,000	75,000
China.....	.....	1879	3,000,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia	30,000	1878	1,709,269	1878	409,633	50,000	54,479
Australia.....	.....	1878	1,575,926	1877	2,600	.....	.....
Canada.....	.....	1877	1,000,000	1879	22,500	.....	.....
Sweden.....	.....	1878	90,000	1878	333,496	152,000	.....
Spain.....	3,500	1878	765,000	1872	73,000	.....	.....
India.....	2,000	1878	4,000,000	1877	12,500	.....	.....
Turkey .....	.....	.....	150,000	1877	4,300	.....	.....
Italy.....	.....	1878	220,000	1877	45,000	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	.....	.....	.....	1877	6,500	.....	.....
Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	1877	7,500	.....	.....
Japan.....	5,000	1879	600,000	1877	7,400	.....	.....
Vancouver's Island...	.....	1878	228,974	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.....	1878	788,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other countries....	.....	.....	1,000,000	.....	10,000	20,000	.....
Total.....	.....	.....	297,697,561	.....	14,140,332	2,850,641	1,921,947

*Other estimates make the coal fields of the United States, reckoning the Permian and tertiary coals, to embrace an area of over 600,000 square miles. But all estimates of their extent are as yet conjectural, and a very large portion of their actual area contains no workable coal.

Statement showing the Mileage of Lines and Wires, Number of Offices and Traffic of the WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY for each year, from June 30, 1866, to June 30, 1882.

From the Journal of the Telegraph, October 2, 1882.

Year.	Miles of line	Miles of wire.	No. of offices.	No. of Messages sent.	Receipts.	Expenses.	Profits.	Average tolls per message.	Average cost per message.	Average profit per message.
					\$	\$	\$	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
1866....	37,880	75,686	2,250							
1867....	46,270	83,291	2,565	5,879,282	6,568,925	3,944,006	2,624,920			
1868....	50,183	97,594	3,219	6,404,595	7,004,560	4,362,849	2,641,711	104.7	63.4	41.3
1869....	52,099	104,584	3,607	7,934,933	7,816,918	4,568,117	2,748,801	89.3	54.7	34.6
1870....	54,109	112,191	5,972	9,157,646	7,138,738	4,910,772	2,227,966	75.5	51.2	24.3
1871....	56,032	121,151	4,306	10,646,077	7,637,449	5,104,787	2,532,662	69.5	45.7	23.8
1872....	62,033	137,190	5,237	12,444,499	8,457,096	5,666,863	2,790,233	66.2	43.8	22.4
1873....	65,757	154,472	5,740	14,456,932	9,333,018	6,575,056	2,757,963	62.5	43.4	19.1
1874....	71,585	175,735	6,188	16,329,256	9,262,657	6,755,734	2,506,920	54.9	39.5	15.4
1875....	72,833	179,496	6,565	17,153,710	9,564,575	6,335,415	3,229,158	54.0	35.2	18.8
1876....	73,532	183,832	7,072	18,729,567	10,034,983	6,635,474	3,399,510	50.9	33.5	17.4
1877....	76,955	194,323	7,500	21,158,941	9,812,353	6,672,225	3,140,128	43.6	29.8	13.8
1878....	81,002	206,202	8,014	23,918,894	9,861,355	6,309,813	3,551,543	38.9	25.0	13.9
1879....	82,987	211,566	8,534	25,070,106	10,960,640	6,160,200	4,800,440	43.7	24.5	19.1
1880....	85,645	233,534	9,077	29,216,509	12,782,895	6,948,957	5,833,938	43.7	23.7	19.9
1881....	110,340	327,171	10,737	32,500,800	14,393,544	8,485,264	5,908,280	44.2	26.1	18.1
1882....	131,060	374,368	12,068	38,842,247	17,114,166	9,996,096	7,118,070	44.0	25.7	18.3

The greatly increased mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact, that in 1881, the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union, and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,500 miles of line, and the latter 8,706 miles. Capital stock of the Western Union, \$80,000,000.

The Western Union has exclusive contracts with the International Cable Companies, operating 8 Atlantic Cables, and guarantees 5 per cent. annual dividends on the stock of the American Cable Company. Amount, \$14,000,000.

THE DOMINION TELEGRAPH COMPANY, operating almost wholly in Canada, had 5,000 miles of line in 1881, owned and operated by the Western Union Telegraph Company, (not included in above mileage.)

Besides the above, there are many new lines of Telegraph, which have complied with the United States Telegraph Act of 1866, and are operating wires with or without connection with Railway Companies.

THE MUTUAL UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY, of the United States, established in 1881, has about 8,000 miles of line, 60,000 miles of wire, 1,200 offices, and is extending its lines North and South, operating already from Boston to Chicago, St. Louis, Washington, etc. Approximate number of annual messages, 7,350,000. Capital stock \$10,000,000.

THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD TELEGRAPH, has lines co-extensive with its railway system and branches, constituting in 1882, over 2,800 miles of line.

THE AMERICAN RAPID TELEGRAPH COMPANY, New York to Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington, Buffalo, etc., has over 800 miles of line, 2,000 miles of wire, and 60 offices. Capital stock \$4,000,000.

THE BANKERS' AND MERCHANTS' TELEGRAPH COMPANY, New York, organized March 23, 1881, has about 280 miles of line (New York to Washington) 2,000 miles of wire, and is in operation to Philadelphia. Capital authorized \$1,000,000, of which \$300,000 is issued.

THE POSTAL TELEGRAPH COMPANY, of New York, organized June 21, 1881, has about 1,000 miles of line under construction, from New York to Chicago, etc., and owns what are claimed to be very valuable patents in improved wires and telegraphy. Authorized capital stock, \$21,000,000.

The aggregate mileage of Telegraph Lines in the United States open for public business, exceeds 144,000 miles, besides Railway, Government, private and telephonic lines, length not ascertainable.

TELEPHONES.

THE AMERICAN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY, (Boston,) had in use by its licensees, January 1, 1883, about 245,000 Telephones, and 709 Telephone Exchanges in various Cities of the United States. The aggregate length of Telephone wires operated by these, was about 69,000 miles. Capital stock, \$5,950,000.

The aggregate number of Telephones in use in all the cities of the country, including those of competing companies, is much greater than the above.

The extent in mileage of telegraph wires put up for Telephone use in the United States, is estimated at 100,000 miles.

The number of communications by Telephone has been roughly estimated at about 120,000,000 per annum in the Exchanges of the United States.

THE BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY, of Canada, has in operation 4,250 telephones, in about 100 cities or towns of the Dominion.

12 NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1880-1832.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Whole Number of Periodicals, 1880.	Total Number of Dailies, 1880.	Total Circulation of Dailies, 1880.	Total Number of Weeklies, 1880.	Total Circulation of Weeklies, 1880.	Total Number of Monthlies, 1880.	Total Circulation of Monthlies, 1880.	All other, 1880.	Aggregate Circulation all Classes, 1880.	Total Number of Periodicals, 1882. [Rowell.]
Alabama.....	129	7	9,660	111	69,603	8	7,550	3	86,813	111
Arizona.....	17	6	3,800	11	10,550	.....	.....	.....	14,350	16
Arkansas.....	120	6	5,430	107	86,691	2	500	5	92,621	119
California.....	364	59	178,864	254	398,947	32	94,000	19	671,811	305
Colorado.....	90	20	28,025	65	64,404	4	8,900	1	101,329	111
Connecticut...	140	17	45,140	100	167,860	14	20,240	9	233,240	137
Dakota.....	66	9	4,500	57	33,343	.....	.....	.....	37,843	75
Delaware.....	26	5	18,300	20	17,625	1	1,000	.....	36,925	24
Dist. Columbia	44	5	34,000	23	96,232	15	71,791	1	202,023	44
Florida.....	45	3	2,675	40	24,932	.....	.....	.....	27,607	46
Georgia.....	200	16	29,940	163	242,491	11	19,200	10	291,631	182
Idaho.....	8	.....	.....	7	5,000	.....	.....	.....	5,000	12
Illinois.....	1,032	75	270,183	771	1,728,597	120	447,180	66	2,445,960	890
Indiana.....	478	40	73,387	404	474,647	24	43,250	10	591,284	459
Indian Terr...	3	.....	.....	3	4,360	.....	.....	.....	4,360	4
Iowa.....	579	30	38,570	511	404,730	30	52,100	8	555,408	539
Kansas.....	349	21	23,051	311	139,013	15	28,000	2	290,064	332
Kentucky.....	213	11	32,415	169	340,317	24	29,338	9	402,070	189
Louisiana.....	112	13	38,765	94	95,115	2	950	3	134,830	102
Maine.....	124	12	18,940	92	160,432	17	1,036,200	3	1,215,572	113
Maryland.....	144	15	132,413	112	235,021	12	20,160	5	387,594	139
Massachusetts	432	39	280,399	283	1,096,106	81	562,313	29	1,938,818	420
Michigan.....	469	33	64,389	401	505,075	19	33,285	16	602,749	452
Minnesota.....	224	10	28,993	206	167,531	6	25,150	2	221,674	219
Mississippi.....	123	5	4,200	110	77,604	2	6,100	6	87,904	116
Missouri.....	531	43	137,560	418	737,500	50	156,300	20	1,031,360	509
Montana.....	18	4	1,312	14	19,915	.....	.....	.....	21,227	12
Nebraska.....	189	15	17,113	165	129,305	7	13,740	2	160,158	175
Nevada.....	37	14	16,805	22	11,090	1	500	.....	28,395	29
N. Hampshire.....	89	10	13,870	67	143,593	8	39,800	4	197,268	89
New Jersey.....	217	27	50,876	165	188,364	13	16,800	12	256,040	209
New Mexico....	18	3	2,200	15	6,655	.....	.....	.....	8,855	21
New York.....	1,412	116	999,048	891	5,528,056	283	2,871,391	122	9,398,495	1,319
N. Carolina.....	140	13	7,534	112	89,126	7	8,186	8	104,846	123
Ohio.....	776	56	215,934	586	1,057,059	90	612,354	44	1,885,347	692
Oregon.....	74	7	11,070	59	59,918	6	10,090	2	81,078	67
Pennsylvania.	985	100	598,627	679	3,321,376	162	1,597,340	44	5,517,343	895
Rhode Island..	44	8	41,182	31	54,104	3	3,040	2	98,326	42
S. Carolina.....	82	4	7,750	70	62,042	3	1,110	5	70,902	76
Tennessee.....	192	12	30,995	152	199,274	17	68,350	11	298,619	160
Texas.....	279	31	31,351	229	314,447	12	10,140	7	355,938	271
Utah.....	24	5	7,950	10	23,650	4	5,075	5	36,675	18
Vermont.....	82	5	4,300	72	75,042	3	51,500	2	130,842	65
Virginia.....	195	20	33,422	125	157,904	33	66,902	17	258,228	176
Washington...	29	4	1,100	24	16,041	1	.....	.....	17,141	23
West Virginia	109	2	5,300	97	79,177	5	4,806	5	89,283	95
Wisconsin.....	340	21	34,100	283	375,530	20	36,762	16	446,392	337
Wyoming.....	10	3	1,986	7	3,700	.....	.....	.....	5,686	8
United States.	11,403	980	3,637,424	8,718	19,459,107	1,167	8,081,393	538	31,177,924	10,567

Progress of the American Periodical Press, 1850-1880.

	ALL CLASSES.		DAILIES.		WEEKLIES.		ALL OTHERS.	
	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.
1850.....	2,526	5,142,177	254	758,454	1,902	2,944,629	370	1,439,094
1860.....	4,051	13,663,409	387	1,478,435	3,173	7,581,930	491	4,603,044
1870.....	5,871	20,842,475	574	2,601,547	4,295	10,594,643	1,002	7,646,285
1880.....	11,403	31,177,924	980	3,637,424	8,718	19,459,107	1,705	8,081,393

Total number of Periodicals published in English, census 1880.....10,625
 Total number of Periodicals in foreign languages, census 1880..... 778
 Periodicals devoted to news, politics and family reading, census 1880..... 8,816
 Religious Periodicals..... 574
 Agricultural Periodicals..... 162

Periodicals devoted to general literature..... 146
 Periodicals of all other classes.....1,705
 Number of copies of Periodicals printed in census year 1880.....1,344,101,235
 Amount paid in wages by periodical publishers, census year 1880...\$28,571,330
 Value of products of the periodical press, census year 1880.....\$87,441,132

STATISTICS OF ELEMENTARY EDUCATION in Fifty Principal Countries.

[Prepared by the United States Bureau of Education, 1881, from official reports and other authentic sources.]

COUNTRIES.	Date of report.	Population.	School age.	School population.	No. of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	No. of Teachers.
United States.....	1879...	50,152,866	14-21	14,962,336	2	9,424,086	272,686
Algeria.....	1877...	3344,749	6-13	58,000	662	51,592	1,260
Alsace-Lorraine.....	1878...	1,531,804	6-14	259,620	2,734	217,619	4,364
Argentine Republic..	1876...	2,121,775	6-14	503,078	1,946	116,244	5,893
Austria.....	1878...	21,752,000	6-14	3,122,863	15,166	2,134,683	31,196
Baden.....	1873...	1,507,179	6-14	243,567	1,937	245,369	3,603
Bavaria.....	1871...	5,022,390	6-14	745,251	7,184	841,304	11,921
Belgium.....	1878...	5,403,006	6-13	772,076	5,729	687,749	11,808
Brazil.....	1874...	12,000,000	.....	.....	5,890	187,915	.....
Bremen.....	1878...	142,645	6-14	17,892	52	17,315	400
British Burmah.....	1880...	3,154,470	.....	.....	3,124	80,292	.....
British Columbia.....	1878...	38,500	5-16	2,734	51	2,194	58
British India ⁴	1867...	186,000,000	.....	.....	14,705	615,744	.....
Denmark.....	1874...	1,940,000	6-14	240,500	2,940	231,953	3,464
Egypt.....	1879...	16,952,000	.....	.....	5,562	167,175	.....
England and Wales..	1879...	25,165,336	5 ³ -15	62,500,000	717,166	83,710,883	969,527
Finland.....	1878...	1,941,253	7-16	342,286	493	20,279	532
France.....	1877...	36,905,788	6-13	6,409,087	71,547	4,716,935	110,709
Greece.....	1874...	1,457,894	.....	240,000	1,227	81,440	1,205
Hamburg.....	1878...	388,618	6-14	44,310	230	48,348	1,826
Hawaiian Islands.....	1875...	56,897	.....	.....	242	7,755	.....
Hungary.....	1877...	15,666,000	6-14	2,127,950	15,486	1,559,636	20,717
Ireland.....	1879...	5,411,416	.....	.....	7,522	1,031,995	10,489
Italy.....	1876...	26,801,000	6-12	4,527,582	47,411	1,931,617	47,085
Jamaica.....	1879...	510,354	.....	.....	646	52,243	.....
Japan.....	1877...	34,245,323	6-14	5,251,807	25,459	2,162,962	59,825
Luxemburg.....	1876...	204,000	6-13	33,000	673	30,477	660
Mexico.....	1875...	9,176,082	.....	.....	8,103	349,000	.....
Netherlands.....	1878...	3,583,529	6-13	596,791	3,813	486,737	12,292
New Brunswick.....	1878...	302,371	5-15	51,684	1,395	54,472	.....
New South Wales.....	1878...	662,212	.....	.....	1,187	128,125	1,824
Norway.....	1875...	1,813,424	6-14	302,000	4,736	261,622	4,030
Nova Scotia.....	1879...	415,270	.....	.....	1,935	84,356	2,011
Ontario.....	1879...	1,738,236	5-16	494,424	5,123	487,012	6,596
Portugal.....	1876...	4,188,410	6-13	615,949	4,510	198,131	.....
Prussia.....	1871...	25,742,404	6-14	4,396,738	34,988	4,007,776	57,936
Quebec.....	1879...	1,231,829	5-16	.....	4,282	239,898	6,132
Queensland.....	1879...	195,092	.....	.....	314	41,380	924
Roumania.....	1878...	5,000,000	6-13	700,000	2,319	108,824	3,651
Russia.....	1876...	78,500,000	6-14	1015,000,000	28,357	1,213,325	.....
Saxony.....	1878...	2,760,586	6-14	448,814	2,134	451,324	7,219
Scotland.....	1879...	3,358,613	5-13	561,600	3,003	508,452	9,477
Servia.....	1874...	1,338,505	.....	.....	507	22,756	627
South Australia.....	1879...	213,271	.....	.....	340	39,127	788
Spain.....	1870...	16,507,000	6-13	2,603,265	28,117	1,410,476	29,022
Sweden.....	1876...	4,485,542	6-14	765,645	8,770	598,354	9,311
Switzerland.....	1871...	2,669,147	11 ⁶ -14	441,794	5,008	411,754	10,156
Tasmania.....	1878...	99,328	.....	.....	164	12,453	.....
Victoria.....	1879...	867,634	.....	.....	1,664	231,169	4,006
Württemberg.....	1876...	1,881,505	6-14	295,923	3,955	.....	5,887

1. There are 17 different school ages in the United States; the longest extends from 4 to 21, the shortest from 8 to 14, and the average length of the school period is 14½ years.
2. Several States do not report this item separately.
3. European population.
4. Exclusive of British subjects.
5. Including infant schools.
6. Estimated number of children between the ages of 7 and 13.
7. Day schools, including infant schools.
8. Of these 3,710,883 pupils, 1,208,016 were between the ages of 3 and 7, 2,333,973 between 7 and 13, and 168,894 were above 13 years of age.
9. 29,716 certificated, 6,616 assistant, and 33,195 pupil teachers.
10. Estimated number of children between the ages of 6 and 14.
11. The school age is fixed by the local school authorities.

**STATISTICS OF ILLITERACY IN THE UNITED STATES IN
1880.**

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate Population—10 years and over.	Cannot read—10 years and over.	CANNOT WRITE—10 YEARS AND OVER.				Total Colored, including Chinese and Indians.
			Aggregate White and Colored who cannot write.	WHITE, WITH NATIVITY—WHO CANNOT WRITE.			
				Total.	Native.	Foreign.	
Grand Total.....	36,761,607	4,923,451	6,239,958	3,019,080	2,255,460	763,620	3,220,878
Alabama.....	851,780	370,279	433,447	111,767	111,040	727	321,680
Alaska.....							
Arizona.....	32,922	5,496	5,842	4,824	1,225	3,599	1,018
Arkansas.....	531,876	153,229	202,015	98,542	97,990	552	103,473
California.....	681,062	48,583	53,430	26,090	7,660	18,430	27,340
Colorado.....	158,220	9,321	10,474	9,906	8,373	1,533	568
Connecticut.....	497,303	20,986	28,424	26,763	3,728	23,035	1,661
Dakota.....	99,849	3,094	4,821	4,157	933		664
Delaware.....	110,856	16,912	19,414	8,346	6,630	1,716	11,068
Dist. of Columbia...	136,907	21,541	25,778	3,988	1,950	2,038	21,790
Florida.....	184,650	70,219	80,183	19,763	19,024	739	60,420
Georgia.....	1,043,840	446,683	520,416	128,934	128,362	572	391,482
Idaho.....	25,005	1,384	1,778	784	443	341	994
Illinois.....	2,269,315	96,809	145,397	132,426	88,519	43,907	12,971
Indiana.....	1,468,095	70,008	110,761	100,398	87,786	12,612	10,363
Iowa.....	1,181,641	28,117	46,609	44,337	23,660	20,677	2,272
Kansas.....	704,297	25,503	39,476	24,888	17,825	7,063	14,588
Kentucky.....	1,163,498	258,186	348,392	214,497	208,796	5,701	133,895
Louisiana.....	649,070	297,312	318,380	58,951	53,261	5,690	259,429
Maine.....	519,669	18,181	22,170	21,758	8,775	12,983	412
Maryland.....	695,364	111,387	134,488	44,316	36,027	8,289	90,172
Massachusetts.....	1,432,183	75,635	92,980	90,658	6,933	83,725	2,322
Michigan.....	1,236,686	47,112	63,723	58,932	19,981	38,951	4,791
Minnesota.....	559,977	20,551	34,546	33,506	5,671	27,835	1,040
Mississippi.....	753,693	315,612	373,201	53,448	52,910	538	319,753
Missouri.....	1,557,631	138,818	208,754	152,510	137,949	14,561	56,244
Montana.....	31,989	1,530	1,707	631	272	359	1,076
Nebraska.....	318,271	7,830	11,528	10,926	5,102	5,824	602
Nevada.....	50,666	3,703	4,069	1,915	240	1,675	2,154
New Hampshire.....	286,188	11,982	14,302	14,208	2,710	11,498	94
New Jersey.....	865,591	39,136	53,249	44,049	20,093	23,956	9,200
New Mexico.....	87,966	52,994	57,156	49,597	46,329	3,268	7,559
New York.....	3,981,428	165,625	219,600	208,175	59,516	148,659	11,425
North Carolina.....	959,951	367,890	463,975	192,032	191,913	119	271,943
Ohio.....	2,399,367	86,754	131,847	115,491	83,183	32,308	16,356
Oregon.....	130,565	5,376	7,423	4,343	3,433	910	3,080
Pennsylvania.....	3,203,215	146,138	228,014	209,981	123,206	86,775	18,033
Rhode Island.....	220,461	17,456	24,793	23,544	4,261	19,283	1,249
South Carolina.....	667,456	321,780	369,848	59,777	59,415	362	310,071
Tennessee.....	1,062,130	294,385	410,722	216,227	214,994	1,233	194,495
Texas.....	1,064,196	256,223	316,432	123,912	97,498	26,414	192,520
Utah.....	97,194	4,851	8,826	8,137	3,183	4,954	689
Vermont.....	264,052	12,993	15,837	15,681	5,354	10,327	156
Virginia.....	1,059,034	360,495	430,352	114,692	113,915	777	315,660
Washington.....	55,720	3,191	3,889	1,429	895	534	2,460
West Virginia.....	428,587	52,041	85,376	75,237	72,826	2,411	10,139
Wisconsin.....	965,712	38,693	55,558	54,233	11,494	42,739	1,325
Wyoming.....	16,479	427	556	374	177	197	182
Grand Total.....	36,761,607	4,923,451	6,239,958	3,019,080	2,255,460	763,620	3,220,878

NOTE.—In a few of the Territories, a marked change is observable in the number of Illiterates as compared with the number reported in 1870. With the exception of New Mexico, where the proportion of Illiterates has been considerably decreased by the establishment of common schools, this result is due to changes in the population, and chiefly to the withdrawal of Chinese laborers.

PUBLIC SCHOOL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1881.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Education for 1881.

States and Territories.	School Age.	School Population.	Number between 6 and 16 Years of Age.	Number enrolled in Public Schools.	Average Daily Attendance.	Average Duration of School in Days.
1 Alabama.....	7-21	a 388,003	.....	176,289	115,316	80
2 Arkansas.....	6-21	272,841	.....	98,744	.....	.....
3 California.....	5-17	211,237	.....	163,855	105,541	115
4 Colorado.....	6-21	40,804	31,618	26,000	14,649	b 89
5 Connecticut.....	4-16	143,745	c 119,745	119,381	d 76,028	180
6 Delaware.....	6-21	37,285	.....	29,122	.....	e 153
7 Florida.....	a 4-21	a 88,677	.....	a 39,315	a 27,046	.....
8 Georgia.....	6-18	f 433,444	.....	244,197	149,908	.....
9 Illinois.....	6-21	1,002,222	.....	701,627	425,858	149
10 Indiana.....	6-21	714,343	.....	503,855	306,301	135
11 Iowa.....	5-21	594,730	c 380,626	431,513	254,088	148
12 Kansas.....	5-21	348,179	.....	249,034	139,776	117
13 Kentucky.....	g 6-20	553,638	.....	e 238,440	e 149,226	a 102
14 Louisiana.....	6-18	290,036	.....	62,370	a 45,626	100
15 Maine.....	4-21	213,927	.....	150,067	99,500	118
16 Maryland.....	5-20	h 330,590	.....	158,909	79,739	.....
17 Massachusetts...	5-15	312,680	.....	325,239	233,108	178
18 Michigan.....	5-20	518,294	.....	371,743	219,318	154
19 Minnesota.....	5-21	300,923	.....	177,278	79,901	100
20 Mississippi.....	5-21	419,963	.....	237,288	160,064	i 78
21 Missouri.....	a 6-20	a 723,484	.....	a 476,376	a c 219,132	b 100
22 Nebraska.....	5-21	152,824	.....	100,776	65,504	110
23 Nevada.....	a 6-18	a 10,592	.....	a 9,045	a 5,401	a 142.8
24 New Hampshire	5-15	h 65,485	.....	63,235	43,943	97.15
25 New Jersey.....	5-18	335,631	.....	203,542	110,052	190
26 New York.....	5-21	1,662,122	.....	1,021,282	559,399	178
27 North Carolina..	6-21	468,072	.....	240,716	142,820	48
28 Ohio.....	6-21	1,063,337	811,253	744,758	463,141	155
29 Oregon.....	4-20	61,641	.....	34,498	25,196	86
30 Pennsylvania.....	6-21	h 1,370,000	.....	931,749	599,057	146.96
31 Rhode Island....	5-15	53,077	.....	44,920	28,836	186
32 South Carolina..	6-16	j 228,128	j 228,128	133,458	.....	80.66
33 Tennessee.....	6-21	545,875	.....	283,468	180,509	70
34 Texas.....	a 8-14	a 230,527	.....	a 186,786	.....	a i 73
35 Vermont.....	5-20	f 92,831	.....	74,646	49,700	124
36 Virginia.....	5-21	556,665	384,600	239,046	134,487	117.5
37 West Virginia...	6-21	213,191	164,374	145,203	91,266	99
38 Wisconsin.....	4-20	491,358	.....	300,122	190,878	175.6
Total.....		15,540,401	.....	9,737,892	5,595,314	.....
1 Arizona.....	a 6-21	a 7,148	.....	a 4,212	a 2,847	a 109
2 Dakota.....	5-21	24,767	.....	19,102	.....	.....
3 Dist. Columbia...	6-17	a 43,558	a 40,654	27,299	20,730	190
4 Idaho.....	5-21	7,520	.....	6,080	4,127	150
5 Indian.....	.....	l 9,315	.....	l 6,183	l 4,496	.....
6 Montana.....	4-21	9,895	.....	5,112	2,800	110
7 New Mexico.....	k 7-18	h 38,260	.....	k 5,151	.....	k 132
8 Utah.....	6-18	42,353	.....	26,772	18,632	140
9 Washington.....	4-21	23,899	.....	14,754	b 11,275	b 100
10 Wyoming.....	a 7-21	.....	.....	a 2,090	a 1,287	.....
Total.....		206,715	.....	116,755	66,244	.....
Grand Total....		15,747,116	.....	9,854,647	5,661,558	.....

a. In 1880. b. In 1879. c. Estimated. d. For the winter term. e. For white schools only. f. In 1878. g. For colored population, the school age is from 6 to 16. h. Estimate of the Bureau for the census year. i. In the counties. j. In 1877. k. In 1875. l. In the five civilized tribes.

STATISTICS OF EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1881.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Education for 1881.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Salaries of Teachers.	Total Expended.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Salaries of Teachers.	Total Expended.
1 Alabama.....	\$ 384,769	410,690	31 Rhode Island.....	408,993	549,937
2 Arkansas.....	.....	388,412	32 South Carolina...	309,855	345,634
3 California.....	2,346,056	3,047,605	33 Tennessee.....	529,618	638,009
4 Colorado.....	.....	557,151	34 Texas.....	a674,869	a753,346
5 Connecticut.....	1,025,323	1,476,691	35 Vermont.....	366,448	447,252
6 Delaware.....	a138,819	a207,281	36 Virginia.....	823,310	1,100,239
7 Florida.....	a97,115	a114,895	37 West Virginia...	539,648	761,250
8 Georgia.....	.....	498,533	38 Wisconsin.....	1,618,283	2,279,103
9 Illinois.....	b4,722,349	7,858,414	Total.....	\$54,667,227	83,596,578
10 Indiana.....	c3,057,110	4,528,754	1 Arizona.....	.....	a61,172
11 Iowa.....	b3,040,716	5,129,819	2 Dakota.....	\$54,612	121,548
12 Kansas.....	1,167,620	1,976,397	3 Dist. Columbia...	295,668	527,312
13 Kentucky.....	.....	1,248,524	4 Idaho.....	38,174	44,840
14 Louisiana.....	371,127	441,484	5 Indian.....	.....	e151,950
15 Maine.....	d965,697	1,089,414	6 Montana.....	52,781	55,781
16 Maryland.....	1,162,429	1,604,580	7 New Mexico.....	f15,432	f18,890
17 Massachusetts....	d4,130,714	5,776,542	8 Utah.....	113,768	199,264
18 Michigan.....	2,114,567	3,418,233	9 Washington.....	g94,019	g114,379
19 Minnesota.....	993,996	1,466,492	10 Wyoming.....	g22,120	gh22,120
20 Mississippi.....	644,352	757,758	Total.....	686,574	1,317,256
21 Missouri.....	a2,218,637	a3,152,178	Grand Total.....	55,353,801	84,913,834
22 Nebraska.....	627,717	1,165,103			
23 Nevada.....	a83,706	a144,245			
24 New Hampshire..	408,554	577,022			
25 New Jersey.....	1,510,830	1,914,447			
26 New York.....	7,775,505	10,923,402			
27 North Carolina...	342,212	409,659			
28 Ohio.....	5,151,448	8,133,622			
29 Oregon.....	234,818	309,756			
30 Pennsylvania.....	4,677,017	7,994,705			

(a) In 1880. (b) Includes salaries of Superintendents. (c) Amount expended from tuition revenue. (d) Includes expenditures for contingencies. (e) In the five civilized tribes. (f) In 1875. (g) In 1879. (h) Amount paid for tuition only.

THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES IN THE UNITED STATES

From Report of the Commissioner of Education for 1881.

DENOMINATIONS.	No. of Seminaries.	No. of Professors.	No. of Students.	DENOMINATIONS.	No. of Seminaries.	No. of Professors.	No. of Students.
Roman Catholic.....	21	114	1,045	Non-sectarian.....	2	10	74
Baptist.....	18	77	991	Free Will Baptist.....	2	8	54
Protestant Episcopal.	18	69	300	Methodist Episcopal (South).....	2	7	88
Presbyterian.....	16	84	643	Cumberland Presbyterian.....	2	6	35
Lutheran.....	16	50	433	Unitarian.....	1	7	.....
Methodist Episcopal..	12	52	380	Reformed (Dutch).....	1	5	45
Congregational.....	11	60	353	United Brethren.....	1	4	32
Christian.....	6	12	126	New Church.....	1	4	6
Reformed.....	4	14	51	African Meth. Episc....	1	.....	.....
German Methodist Episcopal.	3	9	23	Total.....	143	612	4,782
United Presbyterian...	3	8	69				
Universalist.....	2	12	34				

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1881.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Education for 1881.

States and Territories.	No. of Colleges.	PREPARATO'Y DEPARTMENT		COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT		Income from productive Funds.	Receipts last year from Tuition.	Volumes in College Libraries.	Value of grounds, build- ings, and apparatus.
		No. of In-structors.	No. of Stu- dents.	No. of In-structors.	No. of Stu- dents.				
Alabama.....	3	2	20	18	314	\$24,600	\$8,000	8,200	\$300,000
Arkansas.....	4	10	564	28	271	1,000	8,300	2,286	114,000
California.....	11	36	1,178	131	602	105,116	91,014	47,750	1,380,200
Colorado.....	3	2	113	23	45	1,282	366	11,000	230,000
Connecticut.....	3	.....	.....	62	959	120,776	114,128	148,155	472,884
Delaware.....	1	.....	.....	8	54	4,980	500	6,000	75,000
Georgia.....	6	2	70	54	554	43,493	10,650	30,100	652,300
Illinois.....	28	58	2,977	224	1,887	95,229	116,844	130,630	2,511,550
Indiana.....	15	58	1,809	128	1,329	50,029	29,646	76,591	1,298,000
Iowa.....	18	46	1,769	168	1,614	51,382	42,568	51,022	789,000
Kansas.....	8	21	889	75	431	5,500	5,400	24,178	523,000
Kentucky.....	14	18	594	97	1,178	38,443	37,060	45,076	673,060
Louisiana.....	9	22	1,213	68	174	15,100	21,060	57,995	837,000
Maine.....	3	3	45	32	422	39,000	22,000	59,371	863,500
Maryland.....	11	18	360	160	1,385	181,734	45,705	49,922	892,500
Massachusetts....	7	7	192	151	1,865	276,131	166,851	292,626	1,250,000
Michigan.....	9	22	1,361	114	1,166	89,290	75,351	59,690	1,344,942
Minnesota.....	5	1	421	44	408	50,900	8,340	21,600	421,196
Mississippi.....	3	7	557	21	320	32,643	8,275	8,400	446,000
Missouri.....	16	37	1,101	192	1,687	63,005	135,294	108,315	1,127,220
Nebraska.....	5	11	360	20	224	2,359	682	8,000	205,000
Nevada.....	1	1	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire..	1	.....	.....	15	247	25,000	16,000	54,000	125,000
New Jersey.....	4	.....	.....	73	677	86,615	20,770	60,600	1,150,000
New York.....	27	113	2,944	426	3,495	472,413	462,059	294,437	7,480,540
North Carolina...	9	8	616	69	590	10,000	37,096	31,250	549,000
Ohio.....	36	120	3,726	284	2,612	180,661	101,775	286,411	3,156,744
Oregon.....	8	21	785	37	458	20,600	15,950	9,420	257,000
Pennsylvania.....	27	70	1,908	238	2,367	239,499	250,105	163,718	4,744,850
Rhode Island.....	1	.....	.....	18	251	36,099	30,869	53,000	.....
South Carolina...	8	8	358	42	304	22,869	5,194	17,450	340,000
Tennessee.....	19	33	1,122	148	1,876	80,475	39,720	51,708	1,498,250
Texas.....	9	18	1,153	58	540	775	55,150	10,411	335,000
Vermont.....	2	.....	.....	18	93	16,328	6,082	33,000	440,000
Virginia.....	8	6	73	69	889	22,200	20,540	102,000	1,558,000
West Virginia....	4	7	134	32	201	8,469	5,592	5,800	295,000
Wisconsin.....	8	15	850	88	658	101,556	56,702	48,765	890,300
Dist. of Colm'bia.	5	9	359	43	222	1,957	1,165	47,411	900,000
Utah.....	1	3	202	3	.....	.....	3,147	2,735	30,000
Wash. Territory..	2	7	113	11	90	500	4,500	3,200	100,000
Total.....	362	820	29,976	3,540	32,459	2,618,008	2,080,450	2,522,223	40,255,976

Universities and Colleges in the United States.—1871-1881.

The following is a statement of the aggregate number of this class of institutions, with instructors and students, as reported to the Bureau of Education each year from 1871 to 1881, inclusive:

	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
No. of Institutions..	290	298	323	343	355	356	351	358	364	364	362
No. of Instructors..	2,962	3,040	3,106	3,783	3,999	3,920	3,998	3,885	4,241	4,160	4,360
No. of Students..	49,827	45,617	52,053	56,692	58,894	56,481	57,334	57,987	60,011	59,594	62,435

AGGREGATE NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF FAILURES IN THE UNITED STATES FOR 24 YEARS: 1857-1880.

Compiled from Hunt's Merchants' Magazine and Dun, Barlow & Co's Circulars.

Year.	In Northern States only.		In All the States.		Year.	In All the States.		No. of Traders.	Per ct'ge of Failures.
	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.		No.	Liabilities.		
1857..	4,257	\$265,818,000	4,932	\$291,750,000	1870..	3,551	\$ 88,242,000	426,000	1 in 120
1858..	3,113	73,608,747	4,225	95,749,000	1871..	2,915	85,252,000	475,145	1 in 163
1859..	2,950	51,314,000	3,913	64,394,000	1872..	4,069	121,036,000	528,971	1 in 130
1860..	2,733	61,739,000	3,676	79,807,000	1873..	5,183	228,499,000	559,764	1 in 108
1861..	5,935	188,632,000	6,993	207,210,000	1874..	5,830	155,230,000	600,490	1 in 103
1862..	1,652	23,049,000	.....	.....	1875..	7,740	201,060,000	642,423	1 in 83
1863..	495	7,899,000	.....	.....	1876..	9,092	191,117,000	690,992	1 in 76
1864..	520	8,579,000	.....	.....	1877..	8,872	190,669,000	674,741	1 in 64
1865..	530	17,625,000	.....	.....	1878..	10,478	234,383,132	693,420	1 in 66
1866..	632	47,333,000	1,505	53,783,000	1879..	6,658	98,149,053	702,359	1 in 105
1867..	2,386	86,218,000	2,780	96,666,000	1880..	4,735	65,752,000	724,517	1 in 153
1868..	.....	.....	2,608	63,694,000	1881..	5,582	81,155,932	.....	.....
1869..	.....	.....	2,799	75,054,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Growth of American Cities having 50,000 Population or Upwards in 1880.

CITIES.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
Albany	3,498	5,349	9,356	12,630	24,238	33,721	50,763	62,367	69,422	90,758
Allegheny .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,261	28,702	53,180	78,682
Baltimore	13,503	26,614	46,555	62,738	80,625	134,379	169,054	212,418	267,354	332,313
Boston	18,038	24,027	32,250	43,298	61,392	93,383	136,881	177,812	250,526	369,832
Brooklyn	1,603	3,298	4,402	7,175	12,042	36,233	96,838	266,661	396,099	566,663
Buffalo .....	.....	.....	1,508	2,095	8,653	18,213	42,261	81,129	117,714	155,134
Cambridge	2,115	2,453	2,323	3,295	6,078	8,409	15,215	26,060	39,634	52,669
Chicago .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,479	29,963	109,260	298,977	503,185
Cincinnati .....	.....	750	2,540	9,644	24,831	46,338	115,436	161,044	216,239	255,139
Cleveland .....	.....	.....	547	606	1,076	6,071	17,034	43,417	92,829	160,146
Columbus .....	.....	.....	.....	1,450	2,437	6,048	17,822	18,629	31,274	51,647
Detroit .....	.....	.....	770	1,422	2,222	9,102	21,019	45,619	79,577	116,340
Indianapolis .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,924	2,692	8,034	18,611	48,244	75,056
Jersey City .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,072	6,856	29,226	82,546	120,722
Kansas City .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,418	32,260	55,785
Louisville	200	359	1,357	4,012	10,352	21,210	43,194	68,033	100,753	123,758
Lowell .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,474	20,796	33,383	36,827	40,928	59,475
Milwaukee .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,700	20,061	45,246	71,440	115,712
Newark .....	.....	.....	.....	6,507	10,953	17,290	38,894	71,911	105,059	136,508
New Haven .....	.....	4,049	5,772	7,147	10,180	14,890	20,345	39,267	50,840	62,882
New Orleans	5,500	8,500	17,242	27,176	46,310	102,193	116,375	168,675	191,418	216,090
New York	33,131	60,489	96,373	123,706	203,007	312,710	515,547	805,651	942,292	1,206,299
Paterson .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,596	11,334	19,588	33,579	51,031
Philadelphia	42,520	70,287	96,664	108,116	167,188	258,037	340,045	562,529	674,022	847,170
Pittsburg .....	.....	1,565	4,768	7,248	12,542	21,115	46,601	49,217	86,076	156,389
Providence	6,380	7,614	10,071	11,767	16,832	23,171	41,513	50,666	68,904	104,857
Richmond	3,761	5,537	9,735	12,046	16,060	20,153	27,570	37,910	51,038	64,670
Rochester .....	.....	.....	.....	1,502	9,269	20,191	36,408	48,204	62,386	89,366
St. Louis .....	.....	.....	1,600	4,598	5,852	16,469	77,860	160,773	310,864	350,518
San Francisco .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	34,776	56,802	149,473	233,959
Syracuse .....	.....	.....	.....	1,814	6,929	11,014	22,271	28,119	43,051	51,792
Toledo .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,222	3,829	13,763	31,584	50,137
Troy .....	.....	.....	4,926	5,264	11,605	19,334	28,785	39,232	40,465	56,747
Washington .....	.....	3,210	8,208	13,247	18,827	23,364	40,001	61,122	109,199	147,293
Worcester .....	.....	2,095	2,577	2,962	4,172	7,497	17,049	24,960	41,105	58,291

Summary of Electors, or those having the Right of Suffrage in Great Britain.

From the Financial Reform Almanac, 1881.

England & Wales.	Population.	Scotland.	Population.	Ireland.	Population.	United Kingdom.	Total Population.
Voters.	2,501,665	Voters.	305,514	Voters.	231,853	Voters.	3,039,032
	25,968,268		3,734,370		5,159,839		34,862,477

NOTE.—The political complexion of the House of Commons, elected 1880, stands as follows: Liberals, 338; Tories or Conservatives, 239; Home Rulers, 63.

[Out of several thousand societies, the following list embraces some of the more important in the United States. Officers being frequently changed, communications should be addressed to the Secretary.]

- ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Chicago, Ill.
 ALBANY INSTITUTE, Albany, N. Y.
 AMERICAN ACADEMY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN ACADEMY OF DENTAL SCIENCES, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY, Worcester, Mass.
 AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE, F. W. Putnam, Secretary, Salem, Mass.
 AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY, New York (4 Bible House), N. Y.
 AMERICAN BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR FOREIGN MISSIONS, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN COLONIZATION SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.
 AMERICAN GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN HOME MISSIONARY SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN INSTITUTE, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, W. B. Atkinson, Sec'y, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN NUMISMATIC AND ARCHEOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, New Haven, Conn.
 AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION, John S. Billings, President, Washington, D. C.
 AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS AND ARCHITECTS, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS, New York.
 AMERICAN SUNDAY-SCHOOL UNION, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN UNITARIAN ASSOCIATION, Boston, Mass.
 ANTHROPOLOGICAL SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.
 BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF PEABODY ACADEMIES AND MODEL SCHOOLS, New Orleans, La.
 BUFFALO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Buffalo, N. Y.
 CHICAGO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Chicago, Ill.
 CONNECTICUT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Hartford, Conn.
 COOPER UNION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE AND ART, New York, N. Y.
 ESSEX INSTITUTE, Salem, Mass.
 FRANKLIN INSTITUTE, Philadelphia, Pa.
 GEORGIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Savannah, Ga.
 IOWA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Iowa City, Ia.
 LONG ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 LOWELL INSTITUTE, Boston, Mass.
 MAINE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brunswick, Me.
 MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Baltimore, Md.
 MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.
 METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART, New York, N. Y.
 MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, St. Paul, Minn.
 NATIONAL ACADEMY OF DESIGN, New York, N. Y.
 NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Washington, D. C.
 NATIONAL BOARD OF HEALTH, Thos. J. Turner, Secretary, Washington, D. C.
 NEW ENGLAND HISTORIC-GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.
 NEW HAMPSHIRE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Concord, N. H.
 NEW JERSEY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Newark, N. J.
 NEW YORK ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, New York, N. Y.
 NEW YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 OHIO HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Cincinnati, O.
 PHILADELPHIA ACADEMY OF NATURAL SCIENCE, Philadelphia, Pa.
 PEABODY ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, Salem, Mass.
 PEABODY INSTITUTE, Baltimore, Md.
 PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 PRESBYTERIAN BOARD OF PUBLICATION, Philadelphia, Pa.
 REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, Albany, N. Y.
 RHODE ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Providence, R. I.
 SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, Washington, D. C.
 SOUTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Charleston, S. C.
 SOUTHERN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Richmond, Va.
 VIRGINIA HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Richmond, Va.
 VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Montpelier, Vt.
 WASHINGTON PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.
 WESTERN RESERVE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Cleveland, O.
 WISCONSIN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Madison, Wis.
 WISCONSIN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Madison, Wis.

THE CLIMATES OF THE UNITED STATES.

We give below a table prepared by selection from the voluminous records of the recent work on American temperature, showing the mean annual temperature of the atmosphere at a given point in each of the forty-nine States and Territories of the Union. The place is selected as either the capital or some leading city or town where observations have been most continuously kept :

State or Territory.	Place of observation.	Mean annual temperature.	State or Territory.	Place of observation.	Mean annual temperature.
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	66°	Mississippi.....	Jackson.....	64°
Alaska.....	Sitka.....	46°	Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	55°
Arizona.....	Tucson.....	69°	Montana.....	Helena.....	43°
Arkansas.....	Little Rock.....	63°	Nebraska.....	Omaha.....	49°
California.....	San Francisco.....	55°	Nevada.....	C'p Winfield Scott	50°
Colorado.....	Denver.....	48°	New Hampshire.....	Concord.....	46°
Connecticut.....	Hartford.....	50°	New Jersey.....	Trenton.....	53°
Dakota.....	Fort Randall.....	47°	New Mexico.....	Santa Fé.....	51°
Delaware.....	Wilmington.....	53°	New York.....	Albany.....	48°
Dist. Columbia.	Washington.....	55°	North Carolina.....	Raleigh.....	59°
Florida.....	Jacksonville.....	69°	Ohio.....	Columbus.....	53°
Georgia.....	Atlanta.....	58°	Oregon.....	Portland.....	59°
Idaho.....	Fort Boise.....	52°	Pennsylvania.....	Harrisburg.....	54°
Illinois.....	Springfield.....	50°	Rhode Island.....	Providence.....	48°
Indiana.....	Indianapolis.....	51°	South Carolina.....	Columbia.....	62°
Indian Terr'ty.	Fort Gibson.....	60°	Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	58°
Iowa.....	Des Moines.....	49°	Texas.....	Austin.....	67°
Kansas.....	Leavenworth.....	51°	Utah.....	Salt Lake City.....	52°
Kentucky.....	Louisville.....	56°	Vermont.....	Montpelier.....	43°
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	69°	Virginia.....	Richmond.....	57°
Maine.....	Angusta.....	45°	Washington T.....	Steilacoom.....	51°
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	54°	West Virginia.....	Romney.....	52°
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	48°	Wisconsin.....	Madison.....	45°
Michigan.....	Detroit.....	47°	Wyoming.....	Fort Bridger.....	41°
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	42°			

Proportion Unable to Read or Write, in Various Countries.

[From Kiddle and Schem's Cyclopædia of Education, New York, 1877.]

COUNTRIES.	Year.	Per cent. of illiteracy.	COUNTRIES.	Year.	Per cent. of illiteracy.
Argentina Rep...	Recent.	83	India.....	1871	95
Austria (1).....	"	49	Ireland (2).....	Recent.	46
Bavaria.....	"	7	Italy.....	1861	73
Belgium.....	"	30	Japan.....	Recent.	10
Brazil.....	Recent.	..	Mexico.....	"	93
China.....	"	50	Netherlands (1).....	"	18
England.....	"	33	Poland.....	"	91
France.....	1872	30	Russia.....	"	91
Germany.....	1871	12	Scotland.....	.....	16
Greece.....	Recent.	82	Spain.....	1860	80
Hungary.....	"	51	United States....	1870	20

1. Conscripts.

2. Criminals.

NOTE.—These statistics are not in most cases based upon a census of illiteracy, which few nations have provided for in systematic form. They are to be regarded rather as an attempt to approximate the proportions ignorant of the arts of reading and writing, from such data as exist concerning soldiers, the signing of marriage registers, etc., than as exact statistics of illiteracy.

**EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT THE FOLLOWING AGES
CALCULATED IN YEARS AND HUNDREDTHS.**

BY DR. WILLIAM FARR.

Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.
0	39.91	41.85	25	36.12	37.04	50	19.54	20.75	75	6.49	6.93
1	46.65	47.31	26	35.44	36.39	51	18.90	20.09	76	6.15	6.56
2	48.83	49.40	27	34.77	35.75	52	18.23	19.42	77	5.82	6.21
3	49.61	50.20	28	34.10	35.10	53	17.67	18.75	78	5.51	5.83
4	49.81	50.43	29	33.43	34.46	54	17.06	18.08	79	5.21	5.56
5	49.71	50.33	30	32.76	33.81	55	16.45	17.43	80	4.93	5.26
6	49.39	50.00	31	32.09	33.17	56	15.86	16.79	81	4.66	4.98
7	48.92	49.53	32	31.42	32.53	57	15.26	16.17	82	4.41	4.71
8	48.37	48.98	33	30.74	31.88	58	14.68	15.55	83	4.17	4.45
9	47.74	48.35	34	30.07	31.23	59	14.10	14.94	84	3.95	4.21
10	47.05	47.67	35	29.40	30.59	60	13.53	14.34	85	3.73	3.98
11	46.31	46.95	36	28.73	29.94	61	12.96	13.75	86	3.53	3.76
12	45.54	46.20	37	28.06	29.29	62	12.41	13.17	87	3.34	3.56
13	44.76	45.44	38	27.39	28.64	63	11.87	12.60	88	3.16	3.36
14	43.97	44.68	39	26.72	27.99	64	11.34	12.03	89	3.00	3.18
15	43.18	43.90	40	26.06	27.34	65	10.82	11.51	90	2.84	3.01
16	42.40	43.14	41	25.39	26.69	66	10.32	10.98	91	2.69	2.85
17	41.64	42.40	42	24.73	26.03	67	9.83	10.47	92	2.55	2.70
18	40.90	41.67	43	24.07	25.38	68	9.36	9.97	93	2.41	2.55
19	40.17	40.97	44	23.41	24.72	69	8.90	9.48	94	2.29	2.42
20	39.48	40.29	45	22.76	24.06	70	8.45	9.02	95	2.17	2.29
21	38.80	39.63	46	22.11	23.40	71	8.03	8.57	96	2.06	2.17
22	38.13	38.93	47	21.46	22.74	72	7.62	8.13	97	1.95	2.06
23	37.46	38.33	48	20.82	22.08	73	7.22	7.71	98	1.85	1.96
24	36.79	37.68	49	20.17	21.42	74	6.85	7.31	99	1.76	1.86
									100	1.68	1.76

**Average Annual Rates, per 1000 of Population, of Deaths, Births, and Marriages,
in Nine Nations of Europe.**

[From the 37th Annual Report of the Registrar-General of Great Britain, 1876.]

COUNTRIES.	DEATHS.			BIRTHS.			PERSONS MARRIED.		
	Av'ge for 20 yrs. 1853-72	In the years		Av'ge for 20 yrs. 1853-72	In the years		Av'ge for 20 yrs. 1853-72	In the years	
		1873	1874		1873	1874		1873	1874
England and Wales..	22.4	21.1	22.3	34.8	35.5	36.2	16.9	17.6	17.1
Denmark.....	20.3	18.6	19.9	31.6	30.7	30.8	15.9	16.2	16.4
Sweden.....	20.4	17.2	20.3	32.0	30.8	30.9	14.1	14.6	14.5
Austria.....	31.9	38.5	31.3	40.2	40.3	40.1	17.3	18.5	17.9
Prussia.....	27.2	29.0	25.8	37.7	39.7	40.1	17.1	20.3	19.4
The Netherlands....	25.7	24.0	22.6	34.3	36.0	35.1	15.9	17.0	16.6
France.....	24.4	23.3	21.6	26.1	26.1	26.2	15.9	17.7	16.5
Spain*.....	29.7	..	..	37.2	..	..	15.1	..	..
Italy*.....	30.2	30.0	30.3	37.4	36.3	34.9	15.4	15.8	15.2

* The mean annual rates for Spain are for the ten years 1861-70, those for Italy are for the ten years 1863-72.

It will be seen from the above table that the death-rate is much higher in Italy, Austria, Spain, and Prussia, than in France or England, while the mortality of the most northern countries of Europe—Denmark and Sweden—is less by ten per cent than in Great Britain, and 50 per cent lower than in Italy or Austria.

RATE OF MORTALITY IN AMERICAN CITIES.—NUMBER OF DEATHS PER ANNUM OUT OF 1,000 INHABITANTS.

Compiled from the Bulletins of the National Board of Health, Washington.

CITIES.	Population.		Deaths in every 1,000 of Population.					
	1880.	1870.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Atlanta, Ga.....	37,409	21,789	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.20	19.3
Baltimore.....	332,313	267,354	21.23	21.26	21.25	17.26	19.34	24.7
Boston.....	369,832	250,526	25.00	23.58	21.43	21.66	19.80	23.5
Brooklyn.....	566,663	396,099	25.91	24.92	21.61	19.72	20.40	24.0
Charleston, S. C.....	49,999	48,956	34.60	30.72	24.34	27.18	28.40	31.9
Chicago.....	503,185	298,977	20.29	20.42	18.24	15.70	17.20	20.8
Cincinnati.....	255,139	216,299	20.39	23.10	17.81	18.33	18.89	20.9
Cleveland, Ohio.....	160,146	92,829	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.50	20.4
Dayton, Ohio.....	38,678	30,473	14.22	14.04	12.29	15.00	13.80	15.3
Erie, Pa.....	27,737	19,646	18.74	13.40	13.71	13.88	.....	17.1
Jacksonville, Fla.....	7,650	6,912	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.10	28.4
Louisville, Ky.....	123,758	100,753	.....	.....	.....	.....	13.90	21.2
Lowell, Mass.....	59,475	40,928	.....	.....	.....	.....	19.60	22.4
Memphis, Tenn.....	33,593	40,226	29.79	24.78	26.06	.....	.....	31.0
Mobile, Ala.....	29,132	32,034	22.00	24.34	24.14	15.93	21.00	24.4
Milwaukee, Wis.....	115,712	71,440	14.64	18.78	16.84	13.37	15.85	21.5
Nashville, Tenn.....	43,377	25,865	43.17	31.82	29.57	20.00	25.00	23.3
Newark, N. J.....	136,508	105,059	20.29	27.15	23.17	.....	22.40	21.4
New Haven, Conn.....	62,882	50,840	20.79	17.89	19.66	17.90	15.40	18.5
New Orleans.....	216,090	191,418	27.80	26.89	34.83	30.10	21.60	24.2
New York.....	1,206,299	942,292	29.79	27.23	24.86	25.24	25.82	26.7
Paterson, N. J.....	51,031	33,579	30.94	26.72	24.28	19.29	24.85	.....
Philadelphia.....	847,170	674,022	24.35	24.51	19.02	18.03	17.20	20.9
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	156,389	86,076	21.69	21.90	23.87	19.49	19.40	22.1
Providence, R. I.....	104,857	68,904	18.94	18.30	18.81	19.75	19.60	20.0
Reading, Pa.....	43,280	33,930	19.55	27.95	22.50	.....	.....	18.8
Richmond, Va.....	64,670	51,038	24.97	22.18	21.93	17.37	20.10	27.6
Rochester, N. Y.....	89,366	62,386	24.39	21.27	18.41	15.65	16.90	.....
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	20,768	12,854	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.60	20.4
San Francisco.....	233,959	149,473	19.28	18.89	19.86	15.86	14.40	19.3
Savannah, Ga.....	30,709	28,235	.....	.....	.....	.....	29.80	32.6
Selma, Ala.....	7,529	6,484	22.53	16.87	19.62	30.81	28.99	26.8
St. Louis.....	350,518	310,864	23.88	19.89	17.24	21.66	18.19	19.2
Syracuse, N. Y.....	51,792	43,051	.....	10.26	13.20	13.79	13.09	.....
Toledo, Ohio.....	50,137	31,584	24.90	14.80	13.54	12.32	.....	.....
Washington, D. C.....	147,293	109,199	29.03	25.81	24.39	24.20	25.20	22.9
Yonkers, N. Y.....	18,892	12,733	19.29	23.37	17.81	12.60	.....	14.3

Business of the General Land Office for the Fiscal Year 1882.

The disposals of the Public Lands during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1882, embraced an aggregate of 14,309,166.50 acres, which aggregate is made up of the following particulars, viz:—

Cash entries.....	3,611,530.94	Acres.
Homestead entries.....	6,348,045.05	"
Timber culture entries.....	2,566,686.09	"
Agricultural College scrip locations.....	1,040.00	"
Locations with military bounty land warrants.....	43,865.69	"
Total scrip locations.....	12,901.38	
Donation claims.....	18,303.14	
Lands patented to States as swamp.....	648,032.36	
State, school and internal improvement selections.....	276,111.74	
Lands selected under railroad grants.....	472,263.88	
	1,427,612.50	"
Indian lands, sales of.....	310,886.13	"
Total number of acres disposed of for the fiscal year.....	14,309,166.50	
Moneys received during the fiscal year.....	\$ 8,394,516.04	

OUR PUBLIC LAND SYSTEM.

THE public lands of the United States which are still undisposed of and open to settlement lie in nineteen States and eight Territories. In each case, except Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, the Indian Territory and Alaska, land offices are established, in charge of an officer known as Register of the Land Office, where the records of all surveyed lauds are kept, and all applications concerning lands in each district are filed and inquiries answered. The public lands are divided into two great classes. The one class have a dollar and a quarter an acre designated as the minimum price and the other two dollars and a half an acre, the latter being the alternate sections, reserved by the United States in land grants to railroads, etc. Titles to these lands may be acquired by private entry or location under the homestead, preëmption and timber-culture laws; or, as to some classes, by purchase for cash, in the case of lands which may be purchased at private sale, or such as have not been reserved under any law. Such tracts are sold on application to the Land Register, who issues a certificate of purchase, the receiver giving a receipt for the money paid, subject to the issue of a patent, or complete title, if the proceedings are found regular, by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, at Washington.

Entries under land warrants (given mostly for military services under acts of Congress), have fallen off very largely by the absorption of such warrants, there having been no military bounty land warrants provided for on account of services in the late war.

Entries under the preëmption law are restricted to heads of families, or citizens over twenty-one, who may settle upon any quarter section (or 160 acres), and have the right of prior claim to purchase on complying with certain regulations.

The homestead laws give the right to one hundred and sixty acres of a dollar-and-a-quarter lands, or to eighty acres of two-dollar-and-a-half lands, to any citizen or applicant for citizenship over twenty-one who will actually settle upon and cultivate the land. This privilege extends only to the surveyed lands, and the title is perfected by the issue of a patent after five years of actual settlement. The only charges in the case of homestead entries are fees and commissions, varying from a minimum of \$7 to a maximum of \$34 for the whole tract entered, according to the size, value or place of record.

Another large class of free entries of public lauds is that provided for under the timber-culture acts of 1873-78. The purpose of these laws is to promote the growth of forest trees on the public lands. They give the right to any settler who has cultivated for two years as much as five acres in trees to an eighty-acre homestead, or, if ten acres, to a homestead of one hundred and sixty acres, and a free patent for his land is given him at the end of three years instead of five. The limitation of the homestead laws to one hundred and sixty acres for each settler is extended in the case of timber-culture so as to grant as many quarter sections of one hundred and sixty acres each as have been improved by the culture for ten years of forty acres of timber thereon, but the quarter sections must not lie immediately contiguous. The fees and commissions in timber-culture entries vary from \$13 to \$18 for the tract.

The following is the complete list of United States Land Offices :

Alabama: Huntsville, Montgomery.

Arkansas: Little Rock, Camden, Harrisou, Dardanelle.

Arizona Territory: Prescott, Florence.

California: San Francisco, Marysville, Humboldt, Stockton, Visalia, Sacramento, Los Angeles, Shasta, Susanville, Bodie.

Colorado: Denver City, Leadville, Central City, Pueblo, Del Norte, Lake City.

Dakota Territory: Mitchell, Watertown, Fargo, Yaukton, Bismarck, Deadwood, Grand Forks.

Florida: Gainesville.

Idaho Territory: Boise City, Lewiston, Oxford.

Iowa: Des Moines.

Kansas: Topeka, Salina, Independence, Wichita, Kirwin, Concordia, Larned, Waukeeny.

Louisiana: New Orleans, Natchitoches.

Michigan: Detroit, East Saginaw, Reed City, Marquette.

Minnesota: Taylor's Falls, St. Cloud, Duluth, Fergus Falls, Worthington, Crookston, Benson, Tracy, Redwood Falls.

Mississippi: Jackson.

Missouri: Boonville, Ironton, Springfield.

Montana Territory: Helena, Bozeman, Miles City.

Nebraska: Norfolk, Beatrice, Lincoln, Niobrara, Grand Island, North Platte, Bloomington.

Nevada: Carson City, Eureka.

New Mexico Territory: Santa Fé, La Mesilla.

Oregon: Oregon City, Roseburg, Le Grand, Lake View, The Dalles.

Utah Territory: Salt Lake City.

Washington Territory: Olympia, Vancouver, Walla Walla, Coifax, Yakima.

Wisconsin: Menasha, Falls of St. Croix, Wausau, La Crosse, Bayfield, Eau Claire.

Wyoming Territory: Cheyenne, Evanston.

UNITED STATES PUBLIC LANDS—WHERE THEY LIE.

Statement showing the Number of Acres of Public Lands Surveyed in the Land States and Territories up to June 30, 1882; also, the Total Area of the Public Domain Remaining Unsurveyed.

From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office for 1882.

LAND STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Area of Public Lands in States and Territories.		Number of Acres of Public Lands Surveyed.				Total Area of Public and Indian Lands Remaining Unsurveyed, inclusive of the area of Private Land Claims Surveyed up to June 30, 1882.
	In Acres.	In square miles.	Up to June 30, 1881.	Prior to June 30, 1881, not heretofore reported.	Within the Fiscal Year ending June 30 1882.	Total up to June 30, 1882.	
1 Alabama.....	32,462,115	50,722	32,462,115			32,462,115	
2 Alaska.....	369,529,600	577,390					369,529,600
3 Arizona.....	72,906,240	113,916	5,812,970	335,784	293,036	6,441,790	66,454,450
4 Arkansas.....	33,410,063	52,203	33,410,063			33,410,063	
5 California.....	100,992,640	157,801	57,560,118	1,937,747	949,778	60,497,543	40,495,097
6 Colorado.....	66,880,006	104,500	35,026,683	6,407,692	5,818,184	47,252,560	19,627,440
7 Dakota.....	96,596,480	150,932	27,081,815	1,761,290	1,568,256	30,411,361	66,185,119
8 Florida.....	37,931,520	59,268	30,175,027	96,986		30,272,013	7,659,507
9 Idaho.....	55,228,160	86,294	7,853,375	262,891	242	8,116,508	47,111,652
10 Illinois.....	35,465,093	55,414	35,465,093			35,465,093	
11 Indiana.....	21,637,760	33,809	21,637,760			21,637,760	
12 Indian Ter'y.	44,154,240	68,991	27,003,990			27,003,990	17,150,250
13 Iowa.....	35,228,800	55,045	35,228,800			35,228,800	
14 Kansas.....	51,770,240	80,891	51,770,240			51,770,240	
15 Louisiana.....	26,461,440	41,346	25,547,631	68,054	330,426	25,946,111	515,329
16 Michigan.....	36,128,640	56,541	36,128,640			36,128,640	
17 Minnesota.....	53,459,840	83,531	40,213,003	119,954	222,826	40,635,782	12,824,058
18 Mississippi....	30,179,840	47,156	30,179,840			30,179,840	
19 Missouri.....	41,836,931	65,370	41,836,931			41,836,931	
20 Montana.....	92,016,640	143,776	11,759,082	150,173	69,367	11,978,622	80,038,018
21 Nebraska.....	48,636,800	75,995	42,945,036	392,280	645,802	43,983,119	4,653,681
22 Nevada.....	71,737,600	112,090	17,825,600	4,142,715	631,374	22,599,688	49,137,912
23 N. Mexico.....	77,568,640	121,201	14,639,083	7,584,319	1,287,308	23,510,710	54,057,930
24 Ohio.....	25,581,976	39,972	25,576,960	5,016		25,581,976	
25 Oregon.....	60,975,360	95,274	26,444,066	3,393,336	1,318,618	31,156,019	29,819,341
26 Utah.....	54,064,640	84,476	10,076,369	208,044	202,540	10,486,953	43,577,687
27 Washington....	44,796,160	69,994	16,368,489	934,010	454,534	17,757,033	27,039,127
28 Wisconsin.....	34,511,360	53,924	34,511,360			34,511,360	
29 Wyoming.....	62,645,120	97,883	10,366,940	4,684,032	412,271	15,463,243	47,181,877
Total.....	1,814,793,938	2,835,615	784,906,979	32,614,323	14,204,562	831,725,863	983,068,075

Statistics of Homestead Settlement on the Public Lands.

Statement of Number of Acres entered annually, under the Homestead and Timber-Culture Acts, from July 1, 1869, to June 30, 1882, inclusive.

Years ending June 30.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
Homestead Entries.....	Acres. 3,698,910	Acres. 4,600,326	Acres. 4,671,332	Acres. 3,793,613	Acres. 3,516,862	Acres. 2,533,058	
Timber-culture.....						464,870	
Total.....						2,820,928	
Years ending June 30.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Homestead.....	Acres. 2,875,910	Acres. 2,178,098	Acres. 4,418,345	Acres. 5,260,111	Acres. 6,045,571	Acres. 5,028,101	Acres. 6,343,045
Timber-culture....	607,985	520,672	1,870,434	2,766,574	2,193,184	1,763,799	2,566,686
Total.....	3,483,895	2,698,770	6,288,779	8,026,685	8,238,755	6,791,900	8,914,731

UNITED STATES PATENT-OFFICE BUSINESS.

Comparative Statement of the Business of the Office from 1837 to 1881, inclusive.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Patents, Jan. 31, 1882.

CALENDAR YEAR.	Applica- tions.	Caveats Filed.	Patents Issued.	Cash Received.	Cash Expended.	Surplus.
1837.....			435	\$29,289 08	\$33,506 98	.....
1838.....			520	42,123 54	37,402 10	\$4,721 44
1839.....			425	37,260 00	34,543 51	2,716 49
1840.....	735	228	473	38,056 51	39,020 67	.....
1841.....	847	312	495	40,413 01	52,666 87	.....
1842.....	761	391	517	36,505 68	31,241 48	5,264 20
1843.....	819	315	531	35,315 81	30,776 96	4,538 85
1844.....	1,045	380	502	42,509 26	36,244 73	6,264 53
1845.....	1,246	452	502	51,076 14	39,395 65	11,680 49
1846.....	1,272	448	619	50,264 16	46,158 71	4,105 45
1847.....	1,531	553	572	63,111 19	41,878 35	21,232 84
1848.....	1,628	607	660	67,576 69	58,905 84	8,670 85
1849.....	1,955	595	1,070	80,752 98	77,716 44	3,036 54
1850.....	2,193	602	995	86,927 05	80,100 95	6,816 13
1851.....	2,258	760	869	95,738 61	86,916 93	8,821 60
1852.....	2,639	996	1,020	112,656 34	95,916 91	16,739 48
1853.....	2,673	901	958	121,527 45	132,869 83	.....
1854.....	3,324	868	1,902	163,789 84	167,146 32	.....
1855.....	4,435	906	2,024	216,459 35	179,540 33	36,919 02
1856.....	4,960	1,024	2,502	192,588 02	199,931 02	.....
1857.....	4,771	1,010	2,910	196,132 01	211,582 09	.....
1858.....	5,364	934	3,710	203,716 16	193,193 74	10,522 42
1859.....	6,225	1,097	4,538	245,942 15	210,278 41	35,663 74
1860.....	7,653	1,084	4,819	256,352 59	252,820 80	3,531 79
1861.....	4,643	700	3,340	137,354 44	221,491 91	.....
1862.....	5,038	824	3,521	215,754 99	182,810 39	32,944 60
1863.....	6,014	787	4,170	195,593 29	189,414 14	6,179 15
1864.....	6,932	1,063	5,020	240,919 98	229,868 00	11,051 98
1865.....	10,664	1,937	6,616	348,791 84	274,199 34	74,592 50
1866.....	15,269	2,723	9,450	495,665 38	361,724 28	133,941 10
1867.....	21,276	3,597	13,015	646,581 92	639,263 32	7,318 60
1868.....	20,420	3,705	13,378	681,565 86	628,679 77	52,886 09
1869.....	19,271	3,624	13,986	693,145 81	486,430 78	206,715 03
1870.....	19,171	3,273	13,321	669,456 76	557,149 19	112,307 57
1871.....	19,472	3,366	13,033	678,716 46	560,595 08	118,121 38
1872.....	18,246	3,090	13,590	699,726 39	665,591 36	34,135 03
1873.....	20,414	3,248	12,864	703,191 77	691,178 98	12,012 79
1874.....	21,602	3,181	13,599	738,278 17	679,288 41	58,989 76
1875.....	21,638	3,094	16,288	743,453 36	721,657 71	21,795 65
1876.....	21,425	2,697	17,026	757,987 65	652,542 60	105,445 05
1877.....	20,308	2,809	13,619	732,342 85	613,152 62	119,190 23
1878.....	20,260	2,755	12,935	725,375 55	593,082 89	132,292 66
1879.....	20,059	2,620	12,725	703,931 47	529,638 97	174,292 50
1880.....	23,012	2,490	13,947	749,685 32	538,865 17	210,820 15
1881.....	26,059	2,406	16,584	853,665 89	605,173 28	248,492 61
Total.....	419,527	68,452	275,595	14,917,268 77	12,991,553 31	*1,880,119 32

*Net Surplus.

SCHEDULE OF UNITED STATES PATENT FEES.

On filing each application for a Patent.....	\$15
On issuing each Original Patent (17 years).....	20
On application for Re-issue.....	30
On application for extension.....	50
On granting every extension of Patent (7 years).....	50
On each Caveat.....	10
On appeal to Examiners-in-chief.....	10
On appeal to Commissioner of Patents.....	20
On filing a Disclaimer.....	10
On application for Design (3½ years).....	10
On application for Design (7 years).....	15
On application for Design (14 years).....	30
On each Trade-Mark (30 years).....	25
On each Label (28 years).....	6

*Includes Trade-marks and Labels, not included in the enumeration for years preceding and following.

THE COPYRIGHT LAW OF THE UNITED STATES.

EVERY applicant for a copyright must state distinctly the name and residence of the claimant, and whether right is claimed as author, designer, or proprietor. No affidavit or formal application is required.

A printed copy of the title of the book, map, chart, dramatic or musical composition, engraving, cut, print, or photograph, or a description of the painting, drawing, chromo, statue, statuary, or model or design for a work of the fine arts, for which copyright is desired, must be sent by mail or otherwise, prepaid, addressed, "LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C." This must be done before publication of the book or other article.

A fee of 50 cents, for recording the title of each book or other article, must be inclosed with the title as above, and 50 cents in addition (or one dollar in all) for each certificate of copyright under seal of the Librarian of Congress, which will be transmitted by early mail.

Within ten days after publication of each book or other article, two complete copies must be sent prepaid, or under free labels, furnished by the Librarian, to perfect the copyright, with the address, "LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C."

Without the deposit of copies above required the copyright is void, and a penalty of \$25 is incurred.

No copyright is valid unless notice is given by inserting in every copy published,

"Entered according to act of Congress, in the year —, by —, in the office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington," or, at the option of the person entering the copyright, the words: "Copyright, 18—, by —."

The law imposes a penalty of \$100 upon any person who has not obtained copyright who shall insert the notice "Entered according to act of Congress," or "Copyright," or words of the same import, in or upon any book or other article.

Each copyright secures the exclusive right of publishing the book or article copyrighted for the term of twenty-eight years. Six months before the end of that time, the author or designer, or his widow or children, may secure a renewal for the further term of fourteen years, making forty-two years in all.

Any copyright is assignable in law by any instrument of writing, but such assignment must be recorded in the office of the Librarian of Congress within sixty days from its date. The fee for this record and certificate is one dollar.

A copy of the record (or duplicate certificate) of any copyright entry will be furnished, under seal, at the rate of fifty cents.

Copyrights cannot be granted upon Trade-marks, nor upon Labels intended to be used with any article of manufacture. If protection for such prints or labels is desired, application must be made to the Patent Office, where they are registered at a fee of \$6 for labels and \$25 for trade-marks.

PATENTS ISSUED IN 1880 TO RESIDENTS OF EACH STATE.

The proportion of patents to population is shown in last column.

STATES, ETC.	No. of Patents and Designs.	One to every—	STATES, ETC.	No. of Patents and Designs.	One to every—
Alabama.....	62	20,366	Nebraska.....	31	14,594
Arizona Territory.....	2	20,220	Nevada.....	24	2,590
Arkansas.....	44	18,240	New Hampshire.....	111	3,125
California.....	349	2,491	New Jersey.....	518	2,183
Colorado.....	24	8,110	New Mexico Territory....	2	59,215
Connecticut.....	610	1,020	New York.....	2,802	1,814
Dakota Territory.....	8	16,897	North Carolina.....	36	38,888
Delaware.....	23	7,376	Ohio.....	917	3,486
District of Columbia.....	116	1,531	Oregon.....	22	7,943
Florida.....	15	17,823	Pennsylvania.....	1,324	3,234
Georgia.....	77	19,987	Rhode Island.....	205	1,348
Idaho Territory.....	2	16,305	South Carolina.....	39	25,528
Illinois.....	943	2,263	Tennessee.....	82	18,810
Indian Territory.....	1	.....	Texas.....	147	10,833
Indiana.....	359	5,510	Utah Territory.....	10	14,390
Iowa.....	285	5,700	Vermont.....	76	4,372
Kansas.....	96	10,374	Virginia.....	99	15,280
Kentucky.....	170	9,639	Washington Territory.....	6	12,520
Louisiana.....	66	14,243	West Virginia.....	52	11,893
Maine.....	101	6,425	Wisconsin.....	276	4,766
Maryland.....	229	4,061	Wyoming Territory.....	3	6,929
Massachusetts.....	1,339	1,333	U. S. Army.....	6	.....
Michigan.....	450	3,636	U. S. Navy.....	3	.....
Minnesota.....	114	6,849	United States.....	12,655	3,962
Mississippi.....	39	29,015	Foreign.....	786	.....
Missouri.....	337	6,435			
Montana Territory.....	3	13,052	Total, excluding reissues	13,441	

PENSION STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Statement of Pensioners on the rolls of each Agency, compared with the number June 30, 1881, and the total disbursements for Pensions by each Agent during the fiscal year 1882.

From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions for 1882.

Location of Agency.		Army.		Navy.		War of 1812.		Disbursements on account of Pensions during the year.				Number of Pensioners on the roll.	
City.	State.	Invalids.	Widows, &c.	Invalids.	Widows, &c.	Survivors.	Widows, &c.	For regular pensions.	For arrears of pensions.	Salary & expenses of pension agents.	Total disbursements.	1882.	1881.
Augusta.....	Maine.....	5,306	3,498	96	67	636	1,923	847,023.94	1,769.12	4,684.42	833,457.48	11,856	.....
Boston.....	Mass.....	11,344	7,117	532	434	601	1,976	3,851,703.62	5,217.81	15,352.41	3,872,273.87	22,004	20,961
Chicago.....	Illinois.....	16,240	5,879	91	53	310	984	5,270,774.73	10,956.63	16,857.82	5,298,589.18	23,557	21,481
Columbus.....	Ohio.....	15,953	7,489	56	72	588	2,005	4,848,266.45	10,115.83	18,788.38	4,877,170.66	26,163	24,533
Concord.....	New Hamp.....	6,237	3,342	59	44	327	1,019	3,043,603.20	6,623.51	14,107.53	3,064,334.27	11,028	21,965
Des Moines.....	Iowa.....	10,822	2,420	.....	.....	142	476	3,130,185.33	3,504.94	11,947.67	3,145,637.94	13,860	13,188
Detroit.....	Michigan.....	8,325	2,681	24	22	275	672	2,160,799.02	4,763.26	11,591.66	2,177,153.94	11,999	11,375
Indianapolis.....	Indiana.....	13,218	4,584	.....	.....	180	823	4,613,445.57	12,065.32	13,452.33	4,639,963.22	18,805	16,253
Knoxville.....	Tennessee.....	5,351	4,512	85	91	1,489	6,165	2,508,623.39	10,260.60	13,014.43	2,531,898.42	17,693	17,746
Louisville.....	Kentucky.....	2,998	2,520	10	14	201	863	1,208,487.95	5,183.71	7,177.47	1,220,849.13	6,006	6,795
Milwaukee.....	Wisconsin.....	9,253	3,137	32	23	188	400	2,692,130.55	9,906.83	10,410.92	2,712,448.30	13,033	11,996
New York.....	New York.....	8,223	5,234	504	347	437	1,272	2,595,723.68	9,491.34	17,688.18	2,622,883.20	16,017	15,969
Philadelphia.....	Penna.....	11,448	5,497	345	327	190	908	3,114,901.02	9,110.38	15,650.44	3,139,661.84	18,715	17,860
Pittsburgh.....	Penna.....	10,140	5,082	48	49	192	739	2,789,372.78	2,639.08	13,031.36	2,803,097.22	16,250	14,414
San Francisco.....	California.....	1,476	267	54	18	47	100	416,768.02	803.90	5,115.27	422,687.19	1,962	1,794
Syracuse.....	New York.....	11,865	6,051	.....	.....	797	2,249	3,730,787.31	8,192.57	16,056.89	3,755,036.77	20,962	19,709
Topeka.....	Kansas.....	11,116	2,375	36	21	243	803	3,469,660.89	10,542.74	14,642.95	3,494,846.49	15,193	13,628
Washington.....	Dist. of Col.....	13,823	4,163	389	374	291	1,284	3,631,308.84	13,549.98	17,432.60	3,662,291.42	20,324	19,170
Total number of Pensioners on the roll.....		173,138	76,448	2,361	1,955	7,134	24,661	53,924,566.20	134,731.61	236,982.73	54,296,280.54	285,697	268,830
Increase during the year.....		20,113	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,201,418.68	.....	12,277.47	3,669,742.03	16,867	.....
Decrease during the year.....		.....	235	174	53	1,764	1,368	.....	543,954.12	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹Under Executive order, dated January 13, 1882, all Pensioners residing in the State of Maine, and then paid at Concord, to be paid at Augusta, Maine after February 1 1882.

²Executive order, dated November 2, 1881, directed the removal of the Agency from St. Louis, Missouri, to Topeka, Kansas, from January 1, 1882 without change in the geographical limits of the Agency district.

The salaries of pension agents under the existing laws are \$4,000 *per annum*, and an extra allowance or perquisite of 15 cents for each pension voucher above 4,000 issued in any year. Out of this, however, pension agents must pay all clerk hire, office rent, postage, and contingent expenses of their offices

POST-OFFICE STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES-
1790-1882.

YEARS.	No. of Post-Offices.	Extent of Post-Routes in Miles.	Revenue of the Department	Expenditure of the Department	Amount paid for Salaries of Postmast'rs	Transport'n of the Mail.
1790 ...	75	1,875	\$37,935	\$32,140	\$8,198	\$22,081
1795.....	453	13,207	160,620	117,893	30,272	75,959
1800.....	903	20,817	250,804	213,994	69,243	128,644
1805.....	1,558	31,076	421,373	377,367	111,552	239,635
1810.....	2,300	35,406	551,684	495,969	149,438	327,966
1815.....	3,000	43,748	1,043,065	748,121	241,901	487,779
1816.....	3,260	48,673	961,782	804,422	265,944	521,970
1817.....	3,459	52,089	1,002,973	916,515	303,916	589,189
1818.....	3,618	59,473	1,130,235	1,035,832	346,429	664,611
1819.....	4,000	67,586	1,204,737	1,117,861	375,828	717,881
1820.....	4,500	72,492	1,111,927	1,160,926	352,295	782,425
1821.....	4,650	78,808	1,059,087	1,184,283	337,599	815,681
1822.....	4,709	82,763	1,117,490	1,167,572	355,299	788,618
1823.....	4,043	84,860	1,130,115	1,156,995	360,462	767,464
1824.....	5,182	84,860	1,197,758	1,188,019	383,804	768,939
1825.....	5,677	94,052	1,306,525	1,229,043	411,183	785,646
1826.....	6,150	94,052	1,447,703	1,366,712	447,727	885,100
1827.....	7,003	105,336	1,524,633	1,468,959	486,411	942,345
1828.....	7,530	105,336	1,659,915	1,639,945	548,049	1,086,313
1829.....	8,004	115,000	1,707,418	1,782,132	559,237	1,153,646
1830.....	8,450	115,176	1,850,583	1,932,708	505,234	1,274,009
1831.....	8,686	115,486	1,997,811	1,936,122	635,028	1,252,226
1832.....	9,205	104,466	2,258,570	2,266,171	715,481	1,482,507
1833.....	10,127	119,916	2,617,011	2,930,414	826,283	1,894,638
1834.....	10,693	119,916	2,823,749	2,910,605	897,317	1,925,544
1835.....	10,770	112,774	2,993,356	2,757,350	945,418	1,719,007
1836.....	11,091	118,264	3,408,323	3,841,766	812,303	1,638,052
1837.....	11,767	141,242	4,236,779	3,544,630	891,352	1,996,727
1838.....	12,519	134,818	4,238,733	4,430,662	933,948	3,131,308
1839.....	12,780	133,999	4,484,657	4,636,535	980,000	3,285,622
1840.....	13,468	155,739	4,543,522	4,718,236	1,028,925	3,296,876
1841.....	13,778	155,026	4,407,726	4,499,528	1,018,645	3,159,375
1842.....	13,733	149,732	4,546,849	5,674,752	1,147,256	3,087,796
1843.....	13,814	142,295	4,296,225	4,374,754	1,426,394	2,947,319
1844.....	14,103	144,687	4,237,288	4,296,513	1,358,316	2,938,551
1845.....	14,183	143,940	4,289,841	4,320,732	1,409,875	2,905,504
1846.....	14,601	152,865	3,487,199	4,084,297	1,042,079	2,716,673
1847.....	15,146	153,818	3,955,893	3,979,570	1,060,228	2,476,455
1848.....	16,159	163,208	4,371,077	4,326,850	.....	2,394,703
1849.....	16,749	163,703	4,905,176	4,479,049	1,320,921	2,577,407
1850.....	18,417	178,672	5,552,971	5,212,953	1,549,376	2,965,786
1851.....	19,796	196,290	6,727,867	6,278,402	1,781,686	3,538,064
1852.....	20,901	214,234	6,925,971	7,108,459	1,296,765	4,225,311
1853.....	22,320	217,743	5,940,725	7,982,957	1,406,477	4,906,308
1854.....	23,548	219,935	6,955,586	8,577,424	1,707,708	5,401,382
1855.....	24,410	227,903	7,342,136	9,968,342	2,135,335	6,076,335
1856.....	25,565	239,642	7,620,822	10,405,286	2,102,891	6,765,639
1857.....	26,586	242,601	8,053,952	11,508,058	2,285,610	7,239,333
1858.....	27,977	260,603	8,186,793	12,722,470	2,355,016	8,246,054
1859.....	28,539	260,052	8,668,484	15,754,098	2,453,901	7,157,629
1860.....	28,498	240,594	8,518,067	19,170,610	2,552,868	8,808,710
1861.....	28,586	140,139	8,349,236	13,606,759	2,514,157	5,309,454
1862.....	28,875	134,013	8,299,821	11,125,364	2,340,767	5,853,834
1863.....	29,047	139,598	11,163,790	11,314,207	2,876,983	5,740,576
1864.....	28,878	139,171	12,438,254	12,644,786	3,174,326	5,818,469
1865.....	20,550	142,340	14,556,159	13,694,728	3,383,382	6,246,884
1866.....	23,828	180,921	14,386,986	15,352,079	3,454,677	7,630,474
1867.....	25,163	203,245	15,237,027	19,235,483	4,033,728	9,336,286
1868.....	26,481	216,928	16,292,601	22,730,593	4,255,311	10,266,056
1869.....	27,106	223,731	18,344,511	23,698,131	4,546,958	10,406,501
1870.....	28,492	231,232	19,772,221	23,998,837	4,673,466	10,884,653
1871.....	30,045	238,359	20,037,045	24,390,104	5,028,382	11,529,395
1872.....	31,863	251,398	21,915,426	26,658,192	5,121,665	15,547,821
1873.....	33,244	256,210	22,996,742	29,084,946	5,725,468	16,161,034
1874.....	34,204	269,097	26,477,072	32,126,415	5,818,472	18,881,319
1875.....	35,547	277,873	28,791,360	33,611,309	7,049,936	18,777,201
1876.....	36,388	281,798	27,895,908	33,268,488	7,397,397	18,361,043
1877.....	37,345	292,820	27,468,323	33,486,322	7,295,251	18,529,238
1878.....	39,258	301,966	29,277,517	34,165,084	7,977,852	19,262,421
1879.....	40,855	316,711	30,041,983	33,449,899	7,185,540	20,012,872
1880.....	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	36,542,804	7,701,418	22,255,084
1881.....	44,512	344,006	36,785,398	39,251,736	8,298,743	23,196,032
1882.....	46,231	343,618	41,876,410	40,039,635	8,964,677	22,846,112

BUSINESS OF THE POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1882.

Summarized from the Annual Report of the Postmaster General, December, 1882.

Whole number of post-offices in operation in the United States.....	46,231
Whole length of public mail routes in operation.....	343,613
Length of railroad routes.....	100,563
Length of steamboat routes.....	15,434
Length of other routes.....	227,621
Aggregate cost of mail service.....	\$22,846,112
Aggregate postage on newspapers and periodicals.....	\$1,565,103
Aggregate postage stamps, envelopes, and cards sold.....	\$40,978,053
Number of registered letters and packages mailed.....	9,267,922
Amount of fees on registered matter (in addition to postage).....	\$841,498
Number of dead letters and parcels received.....	4,160,554
Total cost of free delivery service.....	\$2,623,263
Receipts of postage on local matter at free delivery offices.....	\$3,816,576
Number of money orders issued (domestic).....	8,419,869
Amount of money orders purchased (domestic).....	\$113,400,118
Average amount of each money order (domestic).....	\$13.46
Fees received for issue of money orders (domestic).....	\$1,053,710
Number of money orders (foreign or international).....	377,443
Amount of money orders purchased (foreign).....	\$6,536,514
Average amount of each money order (foreign).....	\$17.31
Fees received for issue of money orders (foreign).....	\$145,644
Cost of the United States Ocean Mail service.....	\$278,351
Whole number of letters (domestic) mailed during the year (estimated).....	1,046,107,348
Whole number of letters (foreign) mailed during the year (estimated).....	43,632,547

PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1791-1882.

Statement of Outstanding Principal of the Public Debt of the United States on the 1st of January of each Year from 1791 to 1842, inclusive; and on the 1st of July of each Year from 1843 to 1882 inclusive.

From the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury on Finances.

1791.....	\$75,463,476 52	1822.....	\$93,546,676 98	1853.....	\$59,803,117 70
1792.....	77,227,924 66	1823.....	90,875,877 28	1854.....	42,242,222 42
1793.....	80,352,634 04	1824.....	90,269,777 77	1855.....	35,586,858 56
1794.....	78,427,404 77	1825.....	83,788,432 71	1856.....	31,972,537 90
1795.....	80,747,587 39	1826.....	81,054,959 99	1857.....	28,699,831 85
1796.....	83,762,172 07	1827.....	73,987,357 20	1858.....	44,911,881 03
1797.....	82,064,479 33	1828.....	67,475,043 87	1859.....	58,496,837 88
1798.....	79,228,529 12	1829.....	58,421,413 67	1860.....	64,812,287 88
1799.....	78,408,669 77	1830.....	48,565,406 50	1861.....	90,580,873 72
1800.....	82,976,294 35	1831.....	39,123,191 68	1862.....	524,176,412 13
1801.....	83,038,050 80	1832.....	24,322,235 18	1863.....	1,119,772,138 63
1802.....	86,712,632 25	1833.....	7,001,698 83	1864.....	1,815,784,370 57
1803.....	77,054,686 30	1834.....	4,760,082 03	1865.....	2,680,647,869 74
1804.....	86,427,120 88	1835.....	37,513 05	1866.....	2,773,236,173 69
1805.....	82,312,150 50	1836.....	336,957 83	1867.....	2,678,126,103 87
1806.....	75,723,270 66	1837.....	3,308,124 07	1868.....	2,611,687,851 19
1807.....	69,218,398 64	1838.....	10,434,221 14	1869.....	2,588,452,213 94
1808.....	65,196,317 97	1839.....	3,573,343 82	1870.....	2,480,672,427 81
1809.....	57,023,192 09	1840.....	5,250,875 54	1871.....	2,353,211,332 32
1810.....	53,173,217 52	1841.....	13,594,480 73	1872.....	2,253,251,328 78
1811.....	48,005,587 76	1842.....	20,601,226 28	1873.....	2,234,482,993 20
1812.....	45,209,737 90	1843.....	32,742,922 00	1874.....	2,251,690,468 43
1813.....	55,962,827 57	1844.....	23,461,652 50	1875.....	2,232,284,531 95
1814.....	81,487,846 24	1845.....	15,925,303 01	1876.....	2,180,395,067 15
1815.....	99,833,660 15	1846.....	15,550,202 97	1877.....	2,205,301,392 10
1816.....	127,334,933 74	1847.....	38,826,534 77	1878.....	2,256,205,892 53
1817.....	123,491,965 16	1848.....	47,044,862 23	1879.....	2,245,495,072 04
1818.....	103,466,633 83	1849.....	63,061,858 69	1880.....	2,120,415,370 63
1819.....	95,529,648 28	1850.....	63,452,773 55	1881.....	2,069,013,569 58
1820.....	91,015,566 15	1851.....	68,304,796 02	1882.....	1,918,312,994 03
1821.....	89,987,427 66	1852.....	66,199,341 71		

POST-OFFICE BUSINESS BY STATES IN 1882.

Table Showing Cost of Carrying the Mail and Other Postal Expenditures in Each State and Territory, with Receipts from Sale of Postage Stamps, and from all Other Sources, During the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1882.

Condensed from Annual Report of 6th Auditor of the Treasury, December, 1882.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Postage stamps, stamped envelopes, and postal cards.	Total receipts.	Compensation of Postmasters	Transportation by States.	Total expenditures.	Excess of expenditures over receipts	Excess of receipts over expenditures.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Alabama.....	299,576	313,848	116,658	326,088	497,278	183,430	.....
2 Alaska.....	338	338	178	.....	178	.....	160
3 Arizona.....	56,335	62,137	25,994	255,244	287,457	225,321	.....
4 Arkansas.....	226,672	238,839	98,706	278,336	428,252	189,413	.....
5 California.....	1,068,188	1,135,636	236,374	1,106,558	1,643,987	508,351	.....
6 Colorado.....	438,342	482,796	122,038	430,777	662,031	179,235	.....
7 Connecticut.....	774,237	820,515	189,976	262,920	618,604	.....	201,910
8 Dakota.....	191,728	205,635	84,644	160,081	266,287	60,652	.....
9 Delaware.....	94,911	96,758	26,311	27,944	77,599	.....	19,160
10 District of Columbia.....	253,399	258,482	4,456	.....	316,485	58,093	.....
11 Florida.....	146,401	153,303	58,317	177,066	264,477	111,174	.....
12 Georgia.....	491,604	509,313	143,691	411,252	718,259	208,946	.....
13 Idaho.....	40,239	42,841	21,480	160,164	184,553	141,713	.....
14 Illinois.....	3,360,023	3,491,937	624,296	1,157,500	3,827,628	.....	664,309
15 Indiana.....	1,057,516	1,112,536	338,896	501,864	1,109,170	.....	3,366
16 Indian Territory.....	23,091	23,701	12,317	95,377	108,001	84,301	.....
17 Iowa.....	1,280,913	1,371,658	452,289	537,480	1,225,284	.....	146,373
18 Kansas.....	689,539	736,383	277,036	569,065	986,551	250,167	.....
19 Kentucky.....	607,617	628,711	171,797	401,935	719,171	90,460	.....
20 Louisiana.....	389,495	408,134	77,375	274,079	483,513	75,399	.....
21 Maine.....	599,263	627,066	192,012	229,046	542,981	.....	84,085
22 Maryland.....	729,629	741,555	104,542	412,317	743,703	2,149	.....
23 Massachusetts.....	2,666,558	2,798,069	384,806	447,571	1,717,481	.....	1,080,588
24 Michigan.....	1,377,195	1,461,751	406,906	454,322	1,121,078	.....	340,674
25 Minnesota.....	721,378	759,208	203,338	371,713	736,713	.....	22,496
26 Mississippi.....	246,118	260,559	114,837	207,415	354,742	94,183	.....
27 Missouri.....	1,676,793	1,723,018	318,221	933,657	1,830,992	107,973	.....
28 Montana.....	86,879	98,859	38,242	186,326	232,415	133,556	.....
29 Nebraska.....	399,198	424,077	143,691	670,022	925,879	501,802	.....
30 Nevada.....	73,567	84,627	40,282	109,573	222,562	137,935	.....
31 New Hampshire.....	342,144	359,280	128,327	105,191	286,332	.....	72,948
32 New Jersey.....	817,253	848,340	204,707	307,530	674,125	.....	174,215
33 New Mexico.....	72,089	76,851	30,786	94,184	145,268	68,417	.....
34 New York.....	7,376,041	7,612,999	822,944	1,897,388	5,011,589	.....	2,601,410
35 North Carolina.....	303,562	314,082	126,456	274,438	449,780	135,698	.....
36 Ohio.....	2,629,766	2,729,717	557,722	1,433,645	2,970,212	240,494	.....
37 Oregon.....	158,960	171,149	56,477	206,112	295,130	123,981	.....
38 Pennsylvania.....	3,684,528	3,800,219	688,201	1,009,505	2,782,780	.....	1,017,440
39 Rhode Island.....	294,820	316,771	44,239	48,487	162,130	.....	154,641
40 South Carolina.....	246,912	254,648	83,607	212,521	359,305	104,658	.....
41 Tennessee.....	479,295	492,294	136,137	230,468	511,753	19,459	.....
42 Texas.....	745,270	793,866	260,973	849,151	1,252,885	459,019	.....
43 Utah.....	110,133	118,560	43,942	278,494	348,770	230,211	.....
44 Vermont.....	312,114	324,096	125,288	144,935	304,500	.....	19,596
45 Virginia.....	608,531	622,162	197,539	596,937	934,897	312,735	.....
46 Washington.....	67,814	73,544	30,743	130,715	169,010	95,466	.....
47 West Virginia.....	219,327	224,996	82,703	121,799	243,027	18,030	.....
48 Wisconsin.....	956,558	1,014,317	295,908	402,521	877,434	.....	136,884
49 Wyoming.....	41,457	45,136	18,191	55,777	77,821	32,684	.....
	39,533,317	41,265,317	8,964,606	19,615,480	39,710,059	5,184,996	6,740,255
Deduct miscellaneous items.....	.....	.....	.....	105,209	70,066	70,066	.....
Add miscellaneous items.....	170,040	211,441	10,711	.....	.....	.....	211,441
Total.....	39,703,357	41,476,758	8,975,317	19,510,281	39,639,993	5,114,930	6,951,696

Excess of receipts of fiscal year 1882 over expenditures, \$1,836,765.

From the *Financial Review*, 1877.

COMPOUND INTEREST TABLE.

Showing the Accumulation of Principal and Interest on one Dollar, at various rates per Annum, from 3 to 10 per cent., the Interest being compounded semi-annually.

No. of Years.	3 per cent.	4 per cent.	4½ per cent.	5 per cent.	6 per cent.	7 per cent.	7½ per cent.	8 per cent.	10 per cent.
1...	\$1.0302	\$1.0404	\$1.0455	\$1.0506	\$1.0609	\$1.0712	\$1.0743	\$1.0816	\$1.1025
2...	1.0613	1.0824	1.0930	1.1028	1.1255	1.1475	1.1530	1.1692	1.2155
3...	1.0934	1.1261	1.1438	1.1596	1.1940	1.2292	1.2387	1.2646	1.3400
4....	1.1264	1.1715	1.1948	1.2184	1.2667	1.3168	1.3308	1.3678	1.4773
5...	1.1605	1.2188	1.2481	1.2800	1.3439	1.4105	1.4298	1.4794	1.6237
6...	\$1.1956	\$1.2681	\$1.3004	\$1.3448	\$1.4357	\$1.5110	\$1.5360	\$1.6002	\$1.7937
7...	1.2317	1.3193	1.3643	1.4129	1.5125	1.6186	1.6502	1.7307	1.9747
8....	1.2689	1.3726	1.4264	1.4845	1.6047	1.7339	1.7729	1.8720	2.1827
9....	1.3073	1.4321	1.4913	1.5596	1.7024	1.8574	1.9047	2.0247	2.4064
10...	1.3463	1.4858	1.5592	1.6385	1.8061	1.9897	2.0462	2.1899	2.6530
11....	\$1.3875	\$1.5458	\$1.6301	\$1.7234	\$1.9161	\$2.1315	\$2.1982	\$2.3687	\$2.9230
12....	1.4295	1.6082	1.7044	1.8086	2.0325	2.2833	2.3617	2.5619	3.2348
13...	1.4727	1.6732	1.7820	1.9001	2.1564	2.4459	2.5372	2.7710	3.5558
14..	1.5172	1.7408	1.8631	1.9963	2.2878	2.6201	2.7258	2.9971	3.9198
15....	1.5630	1.8111	1.9479	2.0933	2.4271	2.8068	2.9284	3.2417	4.3216
16....	\$1.6103	\$1.8843	\$2.0365	\$2.2027	\$2.5749	\$3.0067	\$3.1461	\$3.5062	\$4.7615
17....	1.6589	1.9604	2.1272	2.3142	2.7317	3.2298	3.3800	3.7923	5.2529
18...	1.7091	2.0396	2.2240	2.4313	2.8981	3.4502	3.6312	4.1018	5.7883
19....	1.7607	2.1200	2.3252	2.5544	3.0746	3.6960	3.9011	4.4365	6.3816
20..	1.8140	2.2078	2.4310	2.6837	3.2618	3.9592	4.1911	4.7985	7.0362
21....	\$1.8636	\$2.2970	\$2.5415	\$2.8196	\$3.4605	\$4.2412	\$4.5026	\$5.1900	\$7.7574
22....	1.9253	2.3898	2.6572	2.9524	3.6712	4.5433	4.8373	5.6196	8.5525
23....	1.9835	2.4863	2.7781	3.1123	3.8948	4.8669	5.1969	6.0716	9.4292
24..	2.0434	2.5868	2.9045	3.2699	4.1320	5.2136	5.5832	6.5670	10.3957
25....	2.1052	2.6913	3.0367	3.4354	4.3836	5.5849	5.9982	7.1030	11.4612
26....	\$2.1688	\$2.8006	\$3.1749	\$3.6094	\$4.6506	\$5.9827	\$6.4441	\$7.6826	\$12.6359
27....	2.2344	2.9131	3.3193	3.7921	4.9333	6.4088	6.9231	8.3094	13.9311
28....	2.3019	3.0318	3.4703	3.9341	5.2343	6.8653	7.4377	8.9875	15.3591
29....	2.3715	3.1543	3.6282	4.1858	5.5531	7.3543	7.9906	9.7208	16.9334
30....	2.4432	3.2818	3.7933	4.3977	5.8913	7.8781	8.5846	10.5143	18.6691
31....	\$2.5170	\$3.4144	\$3.9660	\$4.6203	\$6.2500	\$8.4391	\$9.2227	\$11.3742	\$20.5827
32....	2.5931	3.5523	4.1465	4.8542	6.6307	9.0402	9.9037	12.3024	22.6924
33...	2.6715	3.6958	4.3351	5.0999	7.0345	9.6841	10.6453	13.3062	25.0184
34....	2.7522	3.8451	4.5324	5.3581	7.4629	10.3738	11.4366	14.3920	27.5828
35....	2.8354	4.0005	4.7387	5.6294	7.9174	11.1126	12.2867	15.5664	30.4081
36..	\$2.9211	\$4.1621	\$4.9543	\$5.9144	\$8.3996	\$11.9041	\$13.2000	\$16.8367	\$33.5249
37....	3.0074	4.3392	5.1793	6.2133	8.9111	12.7620	14.1811	18.2105	36.9612
38....	3.1004	4.5052	5.4146	6.5284	9.4538	13.6709	15.2353	19.6965	40.7497
39...	3.1941	4.6872	5.6610	6.8589	10.0295	14.6446	16.3677	21.3038	44.9266
40....	3.2907	4.8766	5.9288	7.2061	10.6403	15.6877	17.5844	23.0422	49.5316
41...	\$3.3901	\$5.0736	\$6.1986	\$7.5709	\$11.2833	\$16.8050	\$18.8915	\$24.9224	\$54.6086
42....	3.4926	5.2785	6.4807	7.9542	11.9758	18.0020	20.2956	26.9561	60.2059
43....	3.5982	5.4923	6.7736	8.3569	12.7011	19.2842	21.8043	29.1857	66.3771
44....	3.7070	5.7147	7.0840	8.7800	13.8832	20.6577	23.2150	31.5348	73.1807
45...	3.8191	5.9456	7.4062	9.2245	14.7237	22.1290	25.1663	34.1080	80.6817
46....	\$3.9345	\$6.1858	\$7.7430	\$9.6915	\$15.6257	\$23.7052	\$27.0369	\$36.8813	\$88.9516
47....	4.0432	6.4357	8.0954	10.1822	16.5773	25.3936	29.0466	39.8908	98.0692
48....	4.1655	6.6957	8.4638	10.6937	17.5868	27.2022	31.2057	43.1459	107.1213
49....	4.2914	6.9662	8.8490	11.2333	18.6597	29.1397	33.5253	46.6666	118.1012
50....	4.4211	7.2477	9.2516	11.8072	19.7941	31.2141	36.0154	50.4746	130.2066

ANALYSIS OF THE PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES, FROM JULY 1, 1860, to JULY 1, 1882.

Official Statement from the Warrant Division, Treasury Department, Washington.

Year end'g June 30.	1							Total interest bearing debt.
	3 per cents.	3½ per cents.	4 per cents.	4½ per cents.	5 per cents.	6 per cents.	7-10 per cents.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1860.					43,476,300	21,164,538		64,640,838
1861.					33,022,200	57,358,674		90,380,874
1862.			57,926,116		30,483,000	154,313,225	122,582,485	365,304,826
1863.			105,629,385		30,483,000	431,444,814	139,974,435	707,531,634
1864.			77,547,696		300,213,480	842,882,652	139,286,935	1,359,930,763
1865.			90,496,931		245,709,420	1,213,495,170	671,610,397	2,221,311,918
AUG 31								
1865.			618,128		269,175,727	1,281,736,439	830,000,000	2,381,530,294
1866.			121,341,879		201,932,665	1,195,546,041	813,460,622	2,332,331,207
1867.			17,737,025		198,533,435	1,543,452,080	488,344,847	2,248,067,387
1868.	64,000,000		801,361		221,586,185	1,878,303,984	37,397,197	2,202,088,727
1869.	66,125,000				221,588,300	1,874,347,222		2,162,060,522
1870.	59,550,000				221,588,300	1,765,317,422		2,046,455,722
1871.	45,885,000		678,000		274,236,450	1,613,897,300		1,934,696,750
1872.	24,665,000		678,000		414,567,300	1,374,883,800		1,814,794,100
1873.	14,000,000		678,000		414,567,300	1,281,238,650		1,710,483,950
1874.	14,000,000		678,000		510,628,050	1,213,624,700		1,738,930,750
1875.	14,000,000		678,000		607,132,750	1,100,865,550		1,722,676,300
1876.	14,000,000				711,685,800	984,999,650		1,710,685,450
1877.	14,000,000			140,000,000	703,266,650	854,621,850		1,711,888,500
1878.	14,000,000		98,850,000	240,000,000	703,266,650	738,619,000		1,794,735,650
1879.	14,000,000		741,522,000	250,000,000	508,440,350	283,681,350		1,797,643,700
1880.	14,000,000		739,347,800	250,000,000	484,864,900	235,780,400		1,723,993,100
1881.	14,000,000		739,347,800	250,000,000	439,841,350	196,378,600		1,639,567,750
1882.	14,000,000	460,461,050	739,349,350	250,000,000				1,463,810,400

Analysis of the Public Debt of the United States.—Continued.

Year end'g June 30.	Annual inter- est charge.	Debt on which inter- est has ceased.	Debt bear- ing no inter- est.	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the Treasury, July 1.	Total debt less cash in Treasury.	Debt per capita.	Interest per capita.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1860.	3,443,687	201,450		64,842,288	4,877,886	59,964,402	1 91	0 11
1861.	5,092,630	199,999		90,580,874	2,862,213	87,718,660	2 74	0 16
1862.	22,048,509	280,195	152,591,390	524,176,412	18,863,660	505,312,752	15 45	0 67
1863.	41,854,148	473,048	141,767,456	1,119,772,138	8,421,401	1,111,350,737	33 31	1 25
1864.	78,853,487	416,335	455,437,271	1,815,784,370	106,332,093	1,709,452,277	50 21	2 32
1865.	137,742,617	1,245,771	458,090,180	2,680,647,869	5,832,013	2,674,815,856	76 98	3 97
AUG 31								
1865.	150,977,697	1,503,020	461,616,311	2,844,649,626	88,218,055	2,756,431,571	78 25	4 29
1866.	146,068,196	935,092	439,969,874	2,773,236,173	137,200,010	2,636,036,163	74 32	4 12
1867.	138,892,451	1,840,615	428,218,101	2,678,126,103	169,974,892	2,508,151,211	69 26	3 84
1868.	128,459,598	1,197,340	408,401,782	2,611,687,851	130,834,438	2,480,853,413	67 10	3 48
1869.	125,523,998	5,260,181	421,131,510	2,588,452,213	155,680,340	2,432,771,873	64 43	3 32
1870.	118,784,960	3,708,641	430,508,064	2,480,672,427	149,502,471	2,331,169,956	60 46	3 08
1871.	111,949,330	1,948,902	416,565,680	2,353,211,332	106,217,264	2,246,994,068	56 81	2 83
1872.	103,988,463	7,926,797	430,530,431	2,253,251,328	103,470,798	2,149,780,530	52 95	2 56
1873.	98,049,804	51,929,710	472,069,332	2,234,482,993	129,020,933	2,105,462,060	50 49	2 35
1874.	98,796,004	3,216,599	509,543,128	2,251,690,468	147,541,315	2,104,149,153	49 10	2 31
1875.	96,855,690	11,425,820	455,875,682	2,232,284,531	142,243,361	2,090,041,170	47 44	2 19
1876.	95,104,269	3,902,420	465,807,196	2,180,395,067	119,469,726	2,060,925,340	45 48	2 10
1877.	93,160,643	16,648,860	476,764,031	2,205,301,392	186,025,961	2,019,275,431	43 31	2 00
1878.	94,654,472	5,594,560	455,875,682	2,256,205,892	256,823,612	1,999,382,280	41 67	1 97
1879.	83,773,778	37,015,630	410,835,742	2,245,495,072	249,080,167	1,996,414,905	40 42	1 69
1880.	79,633,981	7,621,455	388,800,815	2,120,415,370	201,083,623	1,919,326,748	38 26	1 58
1881.	75,018,695	6,723,865	422,721,954	2,069,013,570	249,363,415	1,819,650,154	35 22	1 45
1882.	57,360,111	16,260,805	438,241,789	1,918,312,994	243,289,520	1,675,023,474	31 72	1 09

NOTE.—The annual interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year, and is exclusive of interest charge on Pacific Railway Bonds.

1. Five and six per cent. bonds issued under Acts of July 17 and August 5, 1861, March 3, 1863, July 14, 1870, and January 20, 1871, continued at three and a half per cent.

2. The Temporary Loan, per Act of July 11, 1862, is included in the 4 per cent. from 1862 to 1868 inclusive, with the exception of the amount outstanding for August 31, 1865, this being the date at which the public debt reached its highest point. This loan bore interest from 4 per cent. to 6 per cent., and was redeemable on ten days' notice after 30 days, but being constantly changing, it has been considered more equitable to include the whole amount outstanding as bearing 4 per cent. interest on an average for the year.

NUMBER, TONNAGE, AND DISTRIBUTION OF THE SHIPPING OF THE UNITED STATES, JUNE 30, 1882.

STATES AND TERRITORIES IN WHICH DOCUMENTED.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Canal Boats.		Barges.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1 Alabama.....	94	9,228	51	7,209	.....	.....	4	175	149	16,611
2 Alaska.....	12	149	2	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	279
3 Arizona.....	.....	.....	4	834	.....	.....	4	554	8	1,389
4 California.....	556	127,562	170	75,385	.....	.....	61	8,178	887	211,126
5 Connecticut.....	595	41,130	117	32,065	.....	.....	154	23,215	866	96,411
6 Delaware.....	144	12,304	19	3,769	.....	.....	2	596	165	16,669
7 Dist. of Columbia..	49	2,290	38	8,278	.....	.....	.....	.....	87	10,567
8 Florida.....	333	20,174	86	9,986	.....	.....	.....	.....	419	30,160
9 Georgia.....	82	9,975	38	16,708	.....	.....	.....	.....	120	26,684
10 Illinois.....	251	60,645	170	18,552	.....	.....	6	2,246	427	81,442
11 Indiana.....	.....	.....	58	5,843	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	5,843
12 Iowa.....	.....	.....	67	7,675	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	7,675
13 Kentucky.....	.....	.....	60	17,938	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	17,938
14 Louisiana.....	452	24,264	223	56,707	.....	.....	5	231	680	81,202
15 Maine.....	2,494	507,818	93	16,656	.....	.....	3	973	2,590	525,447
16 Maryland.....	1,766	77,301	153	47,626	.....	.....	3	249	1,922	125,177
17 Massachusetts.....	2,081	374,598	160	50,922	.....	.....	11	3,573	2,252	429,092
18 Michigan.....	148	81,865	486	92,522	.....	.....	105	28,071	1,089	202,458
19 Minnesota.....	2	79	57	6,661	.....	.....	10	1,021	69	7,761
20 Mississippi.....	147	7,056	26	1,401	.....	.....	19	1,263	192	9,720
21 Missouri.....	.....	.....	163	57,933	.....	.....	145	120,665	308	178,598
22 Nebraska.....	.....	.....	32	6,762	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	6,762
23 New Hampshire.....	58	8,791	7	254	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	9,045
24 New Jersey.....	933	60,025	135	20,237	219	21,960	106	21,204	1,413	123,425
25 New York.....	2,867	581,472	1,207	407,307	867	78,730	482	97,961	5,423	1,165,471
26 North Carolina.....	280	8,655	56	4,685	.....	.....	.....	.....	336	13,341
27 Ohio.....	187	57,742	241	88,814	.....	.....	11	3,907	439	150,463
28 Oregon.....	43	8,386	106	39,380	.....	.....	7	4,802	156	52,569
29 Pennsylvania.....	599	129,994	479	136,529	45	5,990	74	21,460	1,197	293,973
30 Rhode Island.....	255	19,900	54	24,340	.....	.....	.....	.....	309	44,240
31 South Carolina.....	182	5,702	46	4,993	.....	.....	.....	.....	228	10,695
32 Tennessee.....	.....	.....	93	14,522	.....	.....	.....	.....	93	14,522
33 Texas.....	236	6,895	37	3,709	.....	.....	4	861	277	11,465
34 Vermont.....	17	980	11	2,422	7	714	.....	.....	35	4,116
35 Virginia.....	1,152	28,611	107	8,545	.....	.....	2	156	1,261	37,312
36 Washington.....	73	31,403	50	5,669	.....	.....	.....	.....	123	37,072
37 West Virginia.....	.....	.....	144	17,330	.....	.....	.....	.....	144	17,330
38 Wisconsin.....	261	56,257	145	35,526	.....	.....	2	101	408	91,883
Total.....	16,819	2,361,251	5,191	1,355,826	1,138	107,394	1,220	341,462	24,368	4,165,933

SUMMARY.

Atlantic & Gulf Coasts	14,593	1,876,735	2,532	692,959	436	44,938	772	144,587	18,333	2,750,220
Pacific Coast.....	784	167,500	332	121,400	.....	.....	72	13,535	1,188	302,435
Northern Lakes.....	1,412	313,652	1,101	292,257	702	62,456	164	42,906	3,379	711,270
Western Rivers.....	30	3,364	1,226	249,210	.....	.....	212	140,434	1,468	393,008
United States, Total..	16,819	2,361,251	5,191	1,355,826	1,138	107,394	1,220	341,462	24,365	4,165,933

Number, Class and Tonnage of Vessels built in the United States during the Fiscal Year 1882.

GRAND DIVISIONS.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Canal Boats.		Barges.		Total Vessels.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Atlantic & Gulf Coasts	553	93,585	210	56,343	15	1,765	112	20,613	890	172,307
Pacific Coast.....	47	9,050	28	6,727	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	15,777
Northern Lakes.....	66	16,164	130	34,100	53	6,117	5	1,988	254	58,369
Western Rivers.....	.....	.....	134	24,672	.....	.....	18	11,145	152	35,817
Grand Total.....	666	118,799	502	121,842	68	7,882	135	33,746	1,371	282,270

RECEIPTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO
JUNE 30, 1882.

YEARS.	Customs.	Internal Revenue.	Direct Tax.	Public Lands.
1789-1791.....	\$ 4,399,473 09			
1792.....	3,443,070 85	\$ 298,942 81		
1793.....	4,255,306 56	337,705 70		
1794.....	4,801,065 28	274,089 62		
1795.....	5,588,461 26	337,755 36		
1796.....	6,567,987 94	475,289 60		\$ 4,836 13
1797.....	7,549,649 65	575,491 45		83,540 60
1798.....	7,106,061 93	644,857 95		11,963 11
1799.....	6,610,449 31	779,136 44		
1800.....	9,080,932 73	809,396 55	\$ 734,223 97	443 75
1801.....	10,750,778 93	1,048,033 43	534,343 38	167,726 06
1802.....	12,438,235 74	621,898 89	206,565 44	188,628 02
1803.....	10,479,417 61	215,179 69	71,879 20	165,675 69
1804.....	11,098,565 33	50,941 29	59,198 44	487,526 79
1805.....	12,936,487 04	21,747 15	21,882 91	540,193 80
1806.....	14,667,698 17	20,101 45	55,763 86	765,245 73
1807.....	15,845,521 61	13,051 40	34,732 56	466,163 27
1808.....	16,363,550 58	8,190 23	19,159 21	647,939 06
1809.....	7,257,506 62	4,034 29	7,517 31	442,252 33
1810.....	8,583,309 31	7,430 63	12,448 68	696,548 82
1811.....	13,313,222 73	2,295 95	7,666 66	1,040,237 53
1812.....	8,958,777 53	4,903 06	859 22	710,427 78
1813.....	13,224,623 25	4,755 04	3,805 52	835,655 14
1814.....	5,998,772 08	1,662,984 82	2,219,497 36	1,135,971 09
1815.....	7,282,942 22	4,678,059 07	2,162,673 41	1,287,959 28
1816.....	36,306,874 88	5,124,708 31	4,253,635 09	1,717,985 03
1817.....	26,283,348 49	2,678,100 77	1,834,187 04	1,991,226 06
1818.....	17,176,385 00	955,270 20	264,333 36	2,606,564 77
1819.....	20,283,608 76	229,593 63	83,650 78	3,274,422 78
1820.....	15,005,612 15	106,260 53	31,586 82	1,635,871 61
1821.....	13,004,447 15	69,027 63	29,349 05	1,212,966 46
1822.....	17,589,761 94	67,665 71	20,961 56	1,803,581 54
1823.....	19,088,433 44	34,242 17	10,337 71	916,523 10
1824.....	17,878,325 71	34,663 37	6,201 96	984,418 15
1825.....	20,098,713 45	25,771 35	2,330 85	1,216,090 56
1826.....	23,341,331 77	21,589 93	6,638 76	1,393,785 09
1827.....	19,712,283 29	19,885 68	2,626 90	1,495,845 26
1828.....	23,205,523 64	17,451 54	2,218 81	1,018,308 75
1829.....	22,681,965 91	14,502 74	11,335 05	1,517,175 13
1830.....	21,922,391 39	12,160 62	16,980 59	2,329,356 14
1831.....	24,224,441 77	6,933 51	10,506 01	3,210,815 48
1832.....	28,465,237 24	11,630 65	6,791 13	2,623,381 03
1833.....	29,032,508 91	2,759 00	394 12	3,967,682 55
1834.....	16,214,957 15	4,196 09	19 80	4,857,600 69
1835.....	19,391,310 59	10,459 48	4,263 33	14,757,600 75
1836.....	23,409,940 53	370 00	728 79	24,877,179 86
1837.....	11,169,290 39	5,493 84	1,687 70	6,776,236 52
1838.....	16,158,800 36	2,467 27		3,730,945 66
1839.....	23,137,924 81	2,553 32	755 22	7,361,576 40
1840.....	13,499,502 17	1,682 25		3,411,818 63
1841.....	14,487,216 74	3,261 36		1,365,627 42
1842.....	18,187,908 76	495 00		1,335,797 52
1843.....	7,046,843 91	103 25		898,158 18
1844.....	26,183,570 94	1,777 34		2,059,939 80
1845.....	27,528,112 70	3,517 12		2,077,022 30
1846.....	26,712,667 87	2,897 26		2,694,452 48
1847.....	23,747,864 66	375 00		2,498,355 20
1848.....	31,757,070 96	375 00		3,323,642 56
1849.....	28,346,738 82			1,688,959 55
1850.....	39,668,686 42			1,859,894 25
1851.....	49,017,567 92			2,352,305 30
1852.....	47,339,326 62			2,043,239 58

RECEIPTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789,
TO JUNE 30, 1882.

YEARS.	Premiums.	Interest.	Dividends.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Net Ordinary Receipts, Excluding Loans.
1789-1791				\$ 10,478 10	\$ 4,409,951 19
1792			\$ 8,028 00	9,918 65	3,669,960 31
1793			88,500 00	21,410 88	4,652,923 14
1794			303,472 00	53,277 97	5,431,904 87
1795		\$ 4,800 00	160,000 00	28,317 97	6,114,534 59
1796		42,800 00	160,000 00	1,169,415 98	8,377,529 65
1797			80,960 00	399,139 29	8,688,780 99
1798		78,875 00	79,920 00	58,192 81	7,900,495 80
1799			71,040 00	86,187 56	7,546,813 31
1800			71,040 00	152,712 10	10,848,749 10
1801		10,125 00	88,800 00	345,649 15	12,935,330 95
1802			39,960 00	1,500,505 86	14,995,793 95
1803				131,945 44	11,064,097 63
1804				139,075 53	11,826,307 38
1805				40,382 30	13,560,693 20
1806				51,121 86	15,559,931 07
1807				38,550 42	16,398,019 26
1808				21,822 85	17,060,661 93
1809				62,162 57	7,773,473 12
1810				84,476 84	9,384,214 28
1811				59,211 22	14,422,634 09
1812				126,165 17	9,801,132 76
1813		300 00		271,571 00	14,340,409 95
1814		85 79		164,399 81	11,181,625 16
1815	\$ 32,107 64	11,541 74		285,282 84	15,696,916 82
1816	686 09	68,665 16		273,782 35	47,676,985 66
1817		267,819 14	202,426 30	109,761 08	33,099,049 74
1818		412 62	525,000 00	57,617 71	21,585,171 04
1819			675,000 00	57,098 42	24,603,374 37
1820	40,000 00		1,000,000 00	61,338 44	17,840,669 55
1821			105,000 00	152,589 43	14,573,379 72
1822			297,500 00	452,957 19	20,232,427 94
1823			350,000 00	141,129 84	20,540,666 26
1824			350,000 00	127,603 60	19,381,212 79
1825			367,500 00	130,451 81	21,840,858 02
1826			462,500 00	94,588 66	25,260,434 21
1827			420,000 00	1,315,722 83	22,966,363 96
1828			455,000 00	65,126 49	24,763,629 23
1829			490,000 00	112,648 55	24,827,627 38
1830			490,000 00	73,227 77	24,844,116 51
1831			490,000 00	584,124 05	28,526,820 82
1832			490,000 00	270,410 61	31,867,450 66
1833			474,985 00	470,096 67	33,948,426 25
1834			234,349 50	480,812 32	21,791,935 55
1835			506,480 82	759,972 13	35,430,087 10
1836			292,674 67	2,245,902 23	50,826,796 08
1837				7,001,444 59	24,954,153 04
1838				6,410,348 45	26,302,561 74
1839				979,939 86	31,482,749 61
1840				2,567,112 28	19,480,115 33
1841				1,004,054 75	16,860,160 27
1842				451,995 97	19,976,197 25
1843	71,700 83			285,895 92	8,231,001 26
1844	666 60			1,075,419 70	29,320,707 78
1845				361,453 68	29,970,105 80
1846				289,950 13	29,690,967 74
1847	28,365 91			220,808 30	26,467,403 16
1848	37,080 00			612,610 69	35,698,699 21
1849	487,065 48			685,379 13	30,721,077 50
1850	10,550 00			2,064,308 21	43,592,888 88
1851	4,264 92			1,185,166 11	52,555,039 33
1852				464,249 40	49,846,815 60

Receipts of the United States from 1789 to June 30, 1882. — *Continued.*

YEARS.	Customs.	Internal Revenue.	Direct Tax.	Public Lands.
1853.....	\$ 58,931,865 52	.....	.....	\$1,667,084 99
1854.....	64,224,190 27	.....	.....	8,470,798 39
1855.....	53,025,794 21	.....	.....	11,497,049 07
1856.....	64,022,863 50	.....	.....	8,917,644 93
1857.....	63,875,905 05	.....	.....	3,829,486 64
1858.....	41,789,620 96	.....	.....	3,513,715 87
1859.....	49,565,824 38	.....	.....	1,756,687 30
1860.....	53,187,511 87	.....	.....	1,778,557 71
1861.....	39,582,125 64	.....	.....	870,658 54
1862.....	49,056,397 62	.....	\$1,795,331 73	152,203 77
1863.....	69,059,642 40	\$ 37,640,787 95	1,485,103 61	167,617 17
1864.....	102,316,152 99	109,741,134 10	475,648 96	588,333 29
1865.....	84,928,260 60	209,464,215 25	1,200,573 03	996,553 31
1866.....	179,046,651 58	309,226,813 42	1,974,754 12	665,031 03
1867.....	176,417,810 88	266,027,537 43	4,200,233 70	1,163,575 76
1868.....	164,464,599 56	191,087,589 41	1,788,445 85	1,348,715 41
1869.....	180,048,426 63	158,356,460 86	765,685 61	4,020,344 34
1870.....	194,538,374 44	184,899,756 49	229,102 88	3,350,481 76
1871.....	206,270,408 05	143,098,153 63	580,355 37	2,388,646 68
1872.....	216,370,286 77	130,642,177 72	.....	2,575,714 19
1873.....	188,089,522 70	113,729,314 14	315,254 51	2,882,312 38
1874.....	163,103,833 69	102,409,784 90	.....	1,852,428 93
1875.....	157,167,722 35	110,007,493 58	.....	1,413,640 17
1876.....	148,071,984 61	116,700,732 03	93,798 80	1,129,466 95
1877.....	130,956,493 07	118,630,407 83	.....	976,253 63
1878.....	130,170,639 20	110,581,624 74	.....	1,079,743 37
1879.....	137,250,047 70	113,561,610 58	.....	924,781 04
1880.....	186,522,064 60	124,009,373 92	30 85	1,016,506 60
1881.....	198,159,676 02	135,264,385 51	1,516 89	2,201,863 17
1882.....	220,410,730 25	146,497,595 45	160,141 69	4,753,140 37
Total.....	\$4,857,533,833 67	\$2,953,854,961 73	\$27,810,415 16	\$212,519,322 95

EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4,
1789, TO JUNE 30, 1882.

YEARS.	Civil and Miscellaneous.	War.	Navy.	Indians.
1789-1791.....	\$1,083,971 61	\$ 632,804 03	.....	\$ 27,000 00
1792.....	4,672,664 38	1,100,702 09	.....	13,648 85
1793.....	511,451 01	1,130,249 08	.....	27,283 83
1794.....	750,350 74	2,639,097 59	\$ 61,408 97	13,042 46
1795.....	1,378,920 66	2,480,910 13	410,562 03	23,475 68
1796.....	801,847 58	1,260,263 84	274,784 04	113,563 98
1797.....	1,259,422 62	1,039,402 46	382,631 89	62,396 58
1798.....	1,139,524 94	2,009,522 30	1,381,347 76	16,470 09
1799.....	1,039,391 68	2,466,946 98	2,858,081 84	20,302 19
1800.....	1,337,613 22	2,560,878 77	3,448,716 03	31 22
1801.....	1,114,768 45	1,672,944 08	2,111,424 00	9,000 00
1802.....	1,462,929 40	1,179,148 25	915,561 87	94,000 00
1803.....	1,842,635 76	822,055 85	1,215,230 53	60,000 00
1804.....	2,191,009 43	875,423 93	1,189,832 75	116,500 00
1805.....	3,768,598 75	712,781 28	1,597,500 00	196,500 00
1806.....	2,890,137 01	1,224,355 38	1,649,641 44	234,200 00
1807.....	1,697,897 51	1,288,685 91	1,722,064 47	205,425 00
1808.....	1,423,285 61	2,900,834 40	1,884,067 80	213,575 00
1809.....	1,215,803 79	3,345,772 17	2,427,758 80	337,503 84
1810.....	1,101,144 98	2,294,323 94	1,654,244 20	177,625 00
1811.....	1,367,291 40	2,032,828 19	1,965,566 39	151,875 00
1812.....	1,683,088 21	11,817,798 24	3,959,365 15	277,845 00
1813.....	1,729,435 61	19,652,013 02	6,446,600 10	167,358 28
1814.....	2,203,029 70	20,350,806 86	7,311,290 60	167,394 86
1815.....	2,898,870 47	14,794,294 22	8,660,000 25	530,750 00

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES, 1789-1883.

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Receipts of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1884.

YEARS.	Premiums.	Interest.	Dividends.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Net Ordinary Receipts, Excluding Loans.
1853.....	\$ 22 50			\$ 988,081 17	\$ 61,587,031 68
1854.....				1,105,352 74	73,800,341 40
1855.....				827,731 40	65,350,574 63
1856.....				1,116,190 81	74,056,699 24
1857.....				1,259,920 88	68,965,312 57
1858.....				1,352,029 13	46,655,365 96
1859.....	709,357 72			1,454,596 24	52,777,107 92
1860.....	10,008 00			1,088,530 25	56,054,599 83
1861.....	33,630 90			1,023,515 31	41,476,299 49
1862.....	68,400 00			915,327 97	51,919,261 09
1863.....	602,345 44			3,741,794 38	112,094,945 51
1864.....	21,174,101 01			30,291,701 86	243,412,971 20
1865.....	11,683,446 89			25,441,556 00	322,031,158 19
1866.....	38,083,055 68			29,036,314 23	519,949,564 38
1867.....	27,787,330 35			15,037,522 15	462,846,679 92
1868.....	29,203,629 50			17,745,403 59	376,434,453 82
1869.....	13,755,491 12			13,997,338 65	357,188,256 09
1870.....	15,295,643 76			12,942,118 30	395,959,833 87
1871.....	8,892,839 95			22,093,541 21	374,431,104 94
1872.....	9,412,637 65			15,106,051 23	364,694,229 91
1873.....	11,560,530 89			17,161,270 05	322,177,673 78
1874.....	5,037,665 22			32,575,043 32	299,941,090 84
1875.....	3,979,279 69			15,431,915 31	284,020,771 41
1876.....	4,029,280 58			24,070,602 31	290,066,584 70
1877.....	405,776 58			18,031,655 46	269,000,586 62
1878.....	317,102 30			15,614,728 09	257,763,873 70
1879.....	1,505,047 63			20,585,697 49	273,827,184 46
1880.....	110 00			21,978,525 01	333,526,610 28
1881.....				25,154,850 98	360,782,292 57
1882.....				31,703,642 52	403,525,250 28
Total.....	\$204,259,221 00	\$485,224 00	\$9,720,136 00	\$458,881,021 56	\$8,521,547,726 87

EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1882.

YEARS.	Pensions.	Premiums.	Interest.	Total Net Ordinary Expenditures, Excluding Interest.
1789-1791.....	\$175,813 88		\$1,177,863 03	\$ 1,919,589 52
1792.....	109,243 15		2,373,611 28	5,896,258 47
1793.....	80,087 81		2,097,859 17	1,749,070 73
1794.....	81,399 24		2,752,523 04	3,545,299 00
1795.....	68,673 22		2,947,059 06	4,362,541 72
1796.....	100,843 71		3,239,347 68	2,551,303 15
1797.....	92,256 97		3,172,516 73	2,836,110 52
1798.....	104,845 33		2,955,375 90	4,651,710 42
1799.....	95,444 03		2,815,651 41	6,480,166 72
1800.....	64,130 73		3,402,601 04	7,411,369 97
1801.....	73,533 37		4,411,830 06	4,981,669 90
1802.....	85,440 39		4,239,172 16	3,737,079 91
1803.....	62,902 10		3,949,462 36	4,002,824 24
1804.....	80,092 80		4,185,048 74	4,452,858 91
1805.....	81,854 59		2,657,114 22	6,357,234 62
1806.....	81,875 53		3,368,968 26	6,080,209 36
1807.....	70,500 00		3,369,578 48	4,984,572 89
1808.....	82,576 04		2,557,074 23	6,504,338 85
1809.....	87,893 54		2,866,074 90	7,414,672 14
1810.....	83,744 16		3,163,671 09	5,311,082 28
1811.....	75,043 88		2,585,435 57	5,592,604 86
1812.....	91,402 10		2,451,272 57	17,829,498 70
1813.....	86,989 91		3,599,455 22	28,082,396 92
1814.....	90,164 36		4,593,239 04	30,127,686 38
1815.....	69,656 06		5,990,090 24	26,953,671 00

Expenditures of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1882—Continued.

YEARS.	Civil and Miscellaneous.	War.	Navy.	Indians.
1816.....	\$ 2,989,741 17	\$ 16,012,096 80	\$ 3,908,278 30	\$ 274,512 16
1817.....	3,518,936 76	8,004,236 53	3,314,598 49	319,463 71
1818.....	3,835,839 51	5,622,715 10	2,953,695 00	505,704 27
1819.....	3,067,211 41	6,506,300 37	3,847,640 42	463,181 39
1820.....	2,592,021 94	2,630,392 31	4,387,990 00	315,750 01
1821.....	2,223,121 54	4,461,291 78	3,319,243 06	477,005 44
1822.....	1,967,996 24	3,111,981 48	2,224,458 98	575,007 41
1823.....	2,022,093 99	3,096,924 43	2,503,765 83	380,781 82
1824.....	7,155,308 81	3,340,939 85	2,904,581 56	429,987 90
1825.....	2,748,544 89	3,659,914 18	3,049,083 86	724,106 44
1826.....	2,600,177 79	3,943,194 37	4,213,902 45	743,447 83
1827.....	2,713,476 58	3,948,877 88	4,263,877 45	750,624 88
1828.....	3,676,052 64	4,145,544 56	3,918,786 44	705,084 24
1829.....	3,082,234 65	4,724,291 07	3,308,745 47	576,344 74
1830.....	3,237,416 04	4,767,128 88	3,239,428 63	622,262 47
1831.....	3,064,646 10	4,841,835 55	3,856,183 07	930,738 04
1832.....	4,577,141 45	5,446,034 88	3,956,370 29	1,352,419 75
1833.....	5,716,245 93	6,704,019 10	3,901,356 75	1,802,980 90
1834.....	4,404,728 95	5,696,189 38	3,956,260 42	1,003,953 20
1835.....	4,229,698 53	5,759,156 89	3,864,939 06	1,706,444 48
1836.....	5,393,279 72	11,747,345 25	5,807,718 23	5,037,022 88
1837.....	9,893,370 27	13,682,730 80	6,646,914 53	4,348,036 19
1838.....	7,160,664 76	12,897,224 16	6,131,580 53	5,504,191 34
1839.....	5,725,990 89	8,916,995 80	6,182,294 25	2,528,917 28
1840.....	5,995,398 96	7,095,267 23	6,113,896 89	2,331,794 86
1841.....	6,490,881 45	8,801,610 24	6,001,076 97	2,514,837 12
1842.....	6,775,624 61	6,610,438 02	8,397,242 95	1,199,099 68
1843.....	3,202,713 00	2,908,671 95	3,727,711 53	578,371 00
1844.....	5,645,183 86	5,218,183 66	6,498,199 11	1,256,532 39
1845.....	5,911,760 98	5,746,291 28	6,297,177 89	1,539,351 35
1846.....	6,711,283 89	10,413,370 58	6,455,013 92	1,027,693 64
1847.....	6,885,608 35	35,840,030 33	7,900,635 76	1,430,411 30
1848.....	5,650,851 25	27,688,334 21	9,408,476 02	1,252,296 81
1849.....	12,885,334 24	14,558,473 26	9,786,705 92	1,374,161 55
1850.....	16,043,763 36	9,687,024 58	7,904,724 66	1,663,591 47
1851.....	17,888,992 18	12,161,965 11	8,880,581 38	2,829,801 77
1852.....	17,504,171 45	8,521,506 19	8,918,842 10	3,043,576 04
1853.....	17,463,068 01	9,910,498 49	11,067,789 53	3,880,494 12
1854.....	26,672,144 68	11,722,282 87	10,790,096 32	1,550,339 55
1855.....	24,090,425 43	14,648,074 07	13,327,095 11	2,772,990 78
1856.....	31,794,038 87	16,963,160 51	14,074,834 64	2,644,263 97
1857.....	28,565,498 77	19,159,150 87	12,651,694 61	4,354,418 87
1858.....	26,400,016 42	25,679,121 63	14,053,264 64	4,978,266 18
1859.....	23,797,544 40	23,154,720 53	14,690,927 90	3,490,534 53
1860.....	27,977,978 30	16,472,202 72	11,514,649 83	2,991,121 54
1861.....	23,327,287 69	23,001,530 67	12,387,156 52	2,865,481 17
1862.....	21,385,862 59	389,173,562 29	42,640,353 09	2,327,948 37
1863.....	23,198,382 37	603,314,411 82	63,261,235 31	3,152,032 70
1864.....	27,572,216 87	690,391,048 66	85,704,963 74	2,629,975 97
1865.....	42,989,383 10	1,030,690,400 06	122,617,434 07	5,059,360 71
1866.....	40,613,114 17	283,154,676 06	43,285,662 00	3,295,729 32
1867.....	51,110,223 72	95,224,415 63	31,034,011 04	4,642,531 77
1868.....	53,009,867 67	123,246,648 62	25,775,502 72	4,100,682 32
1869.....	56,474,061 53	78,501,990 61	20,000,757 97	7,042,923 06
1870.....	53,237,461 56	57,655,675 40	21,780,229 87	3,407,938 15
1871.....	60,481,916 23	35,799,991 82	19,431,027 21	7,426,997 44
1872.....	60,984,757 42	35,372,157 22	21,249,809 99	7,061,728 82
1873.....	73,328,110 06	46,323,138 31	23,526,256 79	7,951,704 88
1874.....	*85,141,593 61	42,313,927 22	30,932,587 42	6,692,462 09
1875.....	71,070,702 98	41,120,645 98	21,497,626 27	8,384,656 82
1876.....	73,599,661 04	38,070,888 64	18,963,309 82	5,966,558 17
1877.....	56,252,066 60	37,082,735 90	14,959,935 36	5,277,007 22
1878.....	53,177,703 57	32,154,147 85	17,365,301 37	4,629,280 28
1879.....	65,741,555 49	40,425,660 73	15,125,126 84	5,206,109 08
1880.....	57,508,850 18	38,116,916 22	13,536,984 74	5,945,457 09
1881.....	64,415,324 71	40,466,460 55	15,686,671 66	6,514,161 09
1882.....	57,219,750 98	43,570,494 19	15,032,046 26	9,736,747 40
Total.....	\$1,637,077,931 20	\$4,397,705,987 22	\$1,043,526,990 89	\$203,409,443 71

EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1882. 69

Expenditures of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1882—Continued.

YEARS.	Pensions.	Premiums.	Interest.	Total Net Ordinary Expenditures, Excluding Interest.
1816.....	\$ 188,804 15		\$ 7,822,923 34	\$ 23,373,432 58
1817.....	297,374 43		4,536,282 55	15,454,609 92
1818.....	890,719 90		6,209,954 03	13,808,673 78
1819.....	2,415,939 85		5,211,730 56	16,900,273 44
1820.....	3,208,376 31		5,151,004 32	13,134,530 57
1821.....	242,817 25		5,126,073 79	10,723,479 07
1822.....	1,948,199 40		5,172,788 79	9,827,643 51
1823.....	1,780,588 52		4,922,475 40	9,784,154 59
1824.....	1,499,326 59		4,943,557 93	15,330,144 71
1825.....	1,308,810 57		4,366,757 40	11,490,459 94
1826.....	1,556,593 83		3,975,542 95	13,062,316 27
1827.....	976,138 86		3,486,071 51	12,653,095 65
1828.....	850,573 57		3,098,800 60	13,296,041 45
1829.....	949,594 47		2,542,843 23	12,641,210 40
1830.....	1,363,297 31		1,912,574 93	13,229,533 33
1831.....	1,170,665 14		1,373,748 74	13,864,067 90
1832.....	1,184,422 40		772,561 50	16,516,388 77
1833.....	4,589,152 40		303,796 87	22,713,755 11
1834.....	3,364,285 30		202,152 98	18,425,417 25
1835.....	1,954,711 32		57,863 08	17,514,950 28
1836.....	2,882,797 96			30,888,164 04
1837.....	2,672,162 45			37,243,214 24
1838.....	2,156,057 29		14,996 48	33,849,718 08
1839.....	3,142,750 51		399,833 89	26,496,948 73
1840.....	2,603,562 17		174,598 08	24,139,920 71
1841.....	2,388,434 51		284,977 55	26,196,840 29
1842.....	1,378,931 33		773,549 85	24,361,336 59
1843.....	839,041 12		523,583 91	11,256,508 60
1844.....	2,032,008 99		1,833,452 13	20,650,108 01
1845.....	2,400,788 11	\$ 18,231 43	1,040,458 13	21,895,369 51
1846.....	1,811,097 56		842,723 27	26,418,459 59
1847.....	1,744,883 63		1,119,214 72	53,801,569 37
1848.....	1,227,496 48		2,390,765 88	45,227,454 77
1849.....	1,328,867 64	82,865 81	3,565,535 78	39,933,542 61
1850.....	1,866,886 02		3,782,393 03	37,165,990 09
1851.....	2,293,377 22	69,713 19	3,696,760 75	44,054,717 66
1852.....	2,401,858 78	170,063 42	4,000,297 80	40,389,954 56
1853.....	1,756,306 20	420,493 64	3,665,832 74	44,078,156 35
1854.....	1,232,665 00	2,877,818 69	3,070,926 69	51,967,528 42
1855.....	1,477,612 33	872,047 39	2,314,464 99	56,316,197 72
1856.....	1,296,229 65	385,372 90	1,953,822 37	66,772,527 64
1857.....	1,310,380 58	363,572 39	1,593,265 23	66,041,143 70
1858.....	1,219,768 30	574,443 08	1,652,055 67	72,330,437 17
1859.....	1,222,222 71		2,637,649 70	66,355,950 07
1860.....	1,100,832 32		3,144,120 94	60,056,754 71
1861.....	1,034,599 73		4,034,157 30	62,616,055 78
1862.....	852,170 47		13,190,344 84	456,379,896 81
1863.....	1,078,513 36		24,729,700 62	694,004,575 56
1864.....	4,985,473 90		53,685,421 69	811,283,679 14
1865.....	16,347,621 34	1,717,900 11	77,395,090 30	1,217,704,199 28
1866.....	15,605,549 88	58,476 51	133,067,724 91	385,954,731 43
1867.....	20,936,551 71	10,813,349 38	143,781,591 91	202,947,733 87
1868.....	23,782,386 78	7,001,151 04	140,424,045 71	229,915,088 11
1869.....	28,476,621 78	1,674,680 05	130,694,242 80	190,496,354 95
1870.....	28,349,202 17	15,996,555 60	129,235,498 00	164,421,507 15
1871.....	34,443,894 88	9,016,794 74	125,576,565 93	157,583,827 58
1872.....	28,533,402 76	6,958,266 76	117,357,839 72	153,201,856 19
1873.....	29,359,426 86	5,105,919 99	104,750,688 44	180,488,636 90
1874.....	29,038,414 66	1,395,073 55	107,119,815 21	194,118,985 00
1875.....	29,456,216 22		103,093,544 57	171,529,848 27
1876.....	28,257,395 69		100,243,271 23	164,867,813 36
1877.....	27,963,752 27		97,124,511 53	141,535,497 35
1878.....	27,137,019 08		102,500,874 65	134,468,452 15
1879.....	35,121,482 39		105,327,949 00	161,619,984 53
1880.....	56,777,174 44		96,757,575 11	171,885,382 67
1881.....	50,059,279 62	1,061,248 78	82,508,741 18	173,204,146 41
1882.....	61,345,193 95		71,077,206 79	186,905,232 78
Total.....	\$658,645,809 14	\$69,429,363 87	\$2,259,216,369 58	\$7,941,428,413 94

SUMMARY OF INTERNAL REVENUE RECEIPTS, FROM ALL SOURCES, FOR TWENTY YEARS, 1863-1882.

From the Annual Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

Years.	Spirits.	Tobacco.	Fermented liquors.	Banks and Bankers.	Penalties, etc.	Adhesive Stamps.	Articles and occupations formerly taxed, but now exempt.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1863.....	5,176,530	3,097,620	1,628,934	.....	27,170	4,140,175	26,932,763
1864.....	30,329,150	8,592,099	2,290,209	2,837,720	193,600	5,894,945	67,008,225
1865.....	18,731,422	11,401,373	3,734,928	4,940,871	520,363	11,162,392	160,638,180
1866.....	33,268,172	16,531,008	5,220,553	3,463,988	1,142,853	15,044,373	236,236,037
1867.....	33,542,952	19,765,148	6,057,501	2,046,562	1,459,171	16,094,718	186,954,423
1868.....	18,655,531	18,730,095	5,955,869	1,866,746	1,256,882	14,852,252	129,863,090
1869.....	45,071,231	23,430,708	6,099,880	2,196,054	877,089	16,420,710	65,943,673
1870.....	55,606,094	31,350,708	6,319,127	3,020,084	927,905	16,544,043	71,567,908
1871.....	46,281,848	33,578,907	7,389,502	3,644,242	636,980	15,342,739	37,136,958
1872.....	49,475,516	33,736,171	8,258,498	4,628,229	442,205	16,177,321	19,053,007
1873.....	52,099,372	34,386,303	9,324,938	3,771,031	461,653	7,702,377	6,329,782
1874.....	49,444,090	33,242,876	9,304,680	3,387,161	364,216	6,136,845	764,880
1875.....	52,081,991	37,303,462	9,144,004	4,097,248	281,108	6,557,230	1,080,111
1876.....	56,426,365	39,795,340	9,571,281	4,006,698	409,284	6,518,488	509,631
1877.....	57,469,430	41,106,547	9,480,789	3,829,729	419,993	6,450,429	238,261
1878.....	50,420,816	40,091,755	9,937,052	3,492,932	346,008	6,380,405	429,659
1879.....	52,570,285	40,135,003	10,729,320	3,198,884	578,591	6,237,538	.....
1880.....	61,185,509	38,870,140	12,829,803	3,350,985	383,755	7,668,394	.....
1881.....	67,153,975	42,854,991	13,700,241	3,762,208	231,078	7,924,708	152,163
1882.....	69,873,408	47,391,989	16,153,920	5,253,458	199,830	7,570,109	78,559
Total in 20 years.....	904,863,687	595,392,243	163,130,829	66,793,930	11,059,740	200,820,191	1,146,696,675

THE GREAT PRODUCTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES.

(From the Quarterly Report of the Bureau of Statistics, No. 2, 1881.)

QUANTITIES and VALUES of LEADING DOMESTIC ARTICLES PRODUCED in the United States during the Calendar Year 1879, and EXPORTED from the United States during the Fiscal Year 1880, with the percentage of the quantity of each article exported.

ARTICLES.	PRODUCTION.		DOMESTIC EXPORTS.		Percent. retained for consumption.	Percent. exported.
	CALENDAR YEAR 1879.		YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1880.			
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.		
		Dollars.		Dollars.		
Corn.....bush..	1,547,901,790	580,486,217	187,884,892	154,279,608	94.32	5.68
Wheat.....bush..	448,756,630	497,030,142	2180,304,181	2225,879,502	59.82	40.18
Rye.....bush..	23,639,460	15,507,431	34,871,295	2,387,493	79.39	20.61
Oats.....bush..	363,761,320	120,533,294	766,366	308,129	99.79	.21
Barley.....bush..	40,283,100	23,714,444	1,128,923	784,819	97.20	2.80
Buckwheat.....bush..	13,140,000	7,856,191	Not spec'd..	Not spec'd..		
Potatoes.....bush..	181,626,400	79,153,673	696,080	522,039	99.62	.38
Tobacco, leaf.....lbs..	472,661,159	36,624,357	215,910,187	16,379,107	54.32	45.69
Hay.....tons..	35,493,000	330,804,494	13,739	206,819	99.96	.04
Cotton, raw.....lbs..	2,367,540,900	242,140,987	1,822,061,114	211,535,905	23.04	76.96
Wool, raw.....lbs..	232,500,000	Not stated	191,551	71,987	99.92	.08
Sugar.....lbs..	177,644,900	Not stated	30,142,004	2,718,627	83.03	16.97
Molasses.....galls..	12,200,000	Not stated	3,596,010	539,603	70.52	29.48
Pig-iron.....lbs..	5,483,706,000	Not stated	2,948,773	54,115	99.95	.05
Railroad bars or rails:						
Iron.....lbs..	840,320,000	Not stated	1,555,840	32,746	99.81	.19
Steel.....lbs..	1,386,226,000	Not stated	702,040	14,744	99.49	.51
Coal.....tons..	59,808,398	Not stated	615,260	2,058,080	98.97	1.03

¹ Corn meal included.

² Wheat flour included.

³ Rye flour included.

AGGREGATE RECEIPTS FROM INTERNAL REVENUE (BY STATES) FOR SEVEN YEARS, 1876-1882.

From the Annual Reports of Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1 Alabama.....	109,341	108,010	137,970	92,533	135,890	130,651	140,533
2 Arizona.....	11,976	15,520	20,371	24,471	26,984	38,008	45,464
3 Arkansas...	68,201	85,850	115,736	115,188	126,089	132,087	109,039
4 California...	3,095,040	2,749,594	2,146,790	2,210,735	2,783,634	3,613,391	4,127,178
5 Colorado....	72,669	75,775	83,508	114,936	168,259	215,051	247,264
6 Connecticut	658,115	661,420	580,336	516,281	461,180	579,690	565,801
7 Dakota.....	12,156	22,396	29,954	33,693	41,653	48,604	67,437
8 Delaware....	417,593	470,175	480,937	378,632	304,398	311,067	350,906
9 Dist. of Col.	114,599	26,018	*	*	*	*	*
10 Florida.....	174,258	165,891	183,823	200,425	204,590	254,890	280,227
11 Georgia.....	362,726	278,279	333,520	318,736	322,074	364,134	359,361
12 Idaho.....	16,994	16,562	19,778	21,884	22,665	25,800	31,908
13 Illinois.....	23,730,694	21,870,203	19,668,791	19,442,583	23,035,614	25,784,682	28,252,417
14 Indiana.....	5,579,126	6,037,220	5,710,838	5,842,138	6,213,636	7,281,254	6,485,357
15 Iowa.....	1,212,618	1,810,400	958,851	838,837	854,850	923,777	1,843,905
16 Kansas.....	150,604	139,763	153,358	176,936	252,734	239,527	264,014
17 Kentucky...	7,705,593	9,534,425	6,880,614	7,653,862	8,885,545	8,719,162	10,531,236
18 Louisiana...	529,788	626,440	850,641	585,889	712,049	760,619	918,899
19 Maine.....	90,656	79,621	70,696	75,531	76,768	82,457	85,260
20 Maryland...	2,577,579	2,705,246	2,320,795	2,262,452	2,393,957	2,483,463	2,822,238
21 Massach'ts.	2,752,216	2,668,727	2,424,364	2,434,104	2,635,653	2,699,681	2,937,359
22 Michigan...	2,066,164	1,821,882	1,602,803	1,653,777	1,611,758	1,787,275	2,003,191
23 Minnesota...	248,776	239,462	275,003	305,584	364,689	445,140	528,492
24 Mississippi	85,165	73,683	86,824	87,272	91,233	96,122	94,099
25 Missouri...	2,981,942	4,460,663	5,071,233	5,026,143	5,449,654	6,470,349	7,539,488
26 Montana....	20,983	20,730	27,104	30,085	33,714	44,882	68,001
27 Nebraska....	502,398	602,743	699,821	875,906	912,735	962,065	1,108,191
28 Nevada.....	67,923	58,312	59,017	60,622	60,455	53,421	49,104
29 N. Hamp'se	260,261	234,999	228,188	222,899	278,139	309,721	349,942
30 New Jersey	3,779,940	4,987,961	5,095,325	4,669,364	4,207,808	4,873,676	5,451,634
31 New Mexico	22,162	17,711	19,325	18,576	31,851	47,466	55,903
32 New York...	14,616,724	14,452,179	14,951,520	15,419,444	16,249,877	17,233,268	19,455,040
33 N. Carolina.	1,671,138	1,775,848	1,818,460	2,411,917	2,354,006	2,476,440	2,667,415
34 Ohio.....	16,587,909	15,474,690	14,770,506	15,889,512	18,018,999	19,295,836	18,359,299
35 Oregon.....	49,573	53,100	60,683	68,471	76,982	85,004	88,680
36 Pennsylv'a.	5,973,432	6,279,046	5,917,422	5,849,180	6,869,930	7,669,214	8,775,106
37 Rhode Isl'd.	222,673	233,165	246,760	230,583	210,884	209,079	229,259
38 S. Carolina..	105,804	105,633	119,242	105,229	111,961	135,907	119,100
39 Tennessee..	596,714	897,182	844,485	907,425	1,003,736	1,146,764	997,728
40 Texas.....	245,709	237,949	265,932	250,649	233,106	248,626	258,433
41 Utah.....	33,332	28,438	43,936	47,413	74,352	43,117	48,523
42 Vermont....	47,125	50,093	44,339	50,159	50,545	53,146	56,445
43 Virginia....	7,314,394	7,932,221	6,501,730	6,424,488	5,781,409	6,063,106	6,226,308
44 Wash'gton..	20,411	21,373	23,011	30,277	27,018	32,764	40,203
45 W. Virginia.	430,978	461,031	326,472	322,620	370,672	452,596	502,277
46 Wisconsin..	3,308,770	2,867,440	2,431,301	2,621,729	2,698,517	2,910,095	3,193,115
47 Wyoming...	15,063	15,204	15,207	14,197	15,948	18,551	20,386
Aggregate receipts each year.	110,718,683	112,544,657	104,717,320	106,933,367	116,848,220	127,851,635	138,951,165
Adhesive stamps.....	6,518,488	6,450,429	6,380,405	6,237,539	7,668,394	7,924,708	7,569,109
Salaries.....	588	98	.....	.....	.....	3,022	.....
Collections under Act of May 8, 1872.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aggregate receipts from all sources..	117,237,770	118,995,184	111,097,725	113,170,906	124,516,614	135,779,365	146,520,274

*The District of Columbia, since 1877, forms part of the 3d Maryland District.

†These totals include stamps sold which cannot be apportioned among the States and Territories, inclusive of commissions on the sales.

UNITED STATES INTERNAL REVENUE TAXES.

[From the Revised Statutes of the United States as amended in 1880]

Ale, per bbl. of 31 gallons.....	\$1 00
Banks and bankers, on average amount of deposits, each month..... $\frac{1}{4}$ of 1 per ct.	
Banks, savings, and savings institutions, having no capital stock and making no profit on deposits, are exempt from tax on so much of their deposits as is invested in United States securities, and on all sums not exceeding \$2,000 in the name of one person.	
Banks and bankers, on capital, beyond the average amount invested in United States bonds, each month..... $\frac{1}{4}$ of 1 per ct.	
Banks and bankers, on average amount of circulation, each month..... $\frac{1}{2}$ of 1 per ct.	
Banks, on average amount of circulation, beyond 90 per cent. of the capital, an additional tax each month..... $\frac{1}{8}$ of 1 per ct.	
Banks, persons, firms, associations, etc., on amount of notes of any person, firm, association (other than a national banking association), corporation, State bank, or State banking association, town, city, or municipal corporation, used and paid out as circulation.....	10 per ct.
Banks, persons, firms, associations (other than national bank associations), and every corporation, State bank, or State banking association, on the amount of their own notes used for circulation and paid out by them.....	10 per ct.
Beer, per bbl. of 31 gallons.....	\$1 00
Brandy, per gallon.....	90
Brewers, manufacturing 500 bbls. or more, annually.....	100 00
— manufacturing less than 500 bbls. annually.....	50 00
Cigars, manufacturers of, special tax.....	10 00
Cigars of all descriptions, made of tobacco or any substitute, per 1,000.....	6 00
Cigarettes, not weighing more than 3 lbs. per 1,000, per 1,000.....	1 75
Cigarettes, weight exceeding 3 lbs. per 1,000, per 1,000.....	6 00
Cigars or cigarettes, imported in addition to import duty to pay same as above.	
Liquors, fermented, per bbl.....	1 00
Liquors, distilled, per gallon.....	90
Liquor dealers (wholesale), special tax.....	100 00
Malt liquor dealers (wholesale).....	50 00
Liquor dealers (retail), special tax.....	25 00
Malt liquor dealers (retail).....	20 00
Manufacturers of stills.....	50 00
Manufacturers of stills, for each still or worm made.....	20 00
Rectifiers, special tax less than 500 bbls., \$100; above 500 bbls.....	200 00
Snuff, or snuff flour, manufactured of tobacco, or any substitute, per lb.....	16
Spirits distilled, per proof gallon.....	90
Stamps, for distilled spirits for export, wholesale liquor dealers, special bonded warehouse, distillery warehouse, and rectified spirits.....each	10
Tobacco, all kinds, per lb.....	16
Tobacco, dealers in.....	5 00
Tobacco, manufacturers of.....	10 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, wholesale.....	25 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, retail.....	500 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, for sales in excess of \$1,000, per dollar of excess....	50
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with more than two horses, mules, etc.....	50 00
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with two horses, mules, or other animals.....	25 00
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with one horse, mule, or other animal.....	15 00
Tobacco pedlars, travelling on foot, or by public conveyance.....	10 00
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, for export, stamps for, each.....	10
Whiskey, per proof gallon.....	90

Wines and champagne (imitation), not made from grapes grown in the United States, and liquors not made from grapes, currants, rhubarb, or berries, grown in the United States, but rectified or mixed with distilled spirits, or by infusion of any matter in spirits, to be sold as wine or substitute for it, per dozen bottles of more than a pint and not more than a quart.....	\$2 40
Imitation wines, containing not more than one pint, per dozen bottles....	1 20

STAMP TAXES.

Bank check, draft, or order for the payment of any sum of money whatsoever, drawn upon any bank, banker, or trust company.....	2 cents.
Playing cards, each pack.....	5 cents

MEDICINES, PREPARATIONS, COSMETICS, ETC.

Every packet, box, bottle, pot, vial, or other inclosure, containing any pills, powders, tinctures, troches, or lozenges, syrups, cordials, bitters, anodynes, tonics, plasters, liniments, salves, ointments, pastes, drops, waters, essences, spirits, oils, or other preparations or compositions whatsoever, made and sold, or removed for consumption and sale, by any person or persons whatever, wherein the person making or preparing the same has, or claims to have, any private formula or occult secret or art for the making or preparing the same, or has, or claims to have, any exclusive right or title to the making or preparing the same, or which are prepared, uttered, vended or exposed for sale under any letters-patent, or held out or recommended to the public by the makers, venders, or proprietors thereof as proprietary medicines, or as remedies or specifics, and for every packet, box, bottle, pot, vial, or other inclosure, containing any essence, extract, toilet water, cosmetic, hair oil, pomade, hair dressing, hair restorative, hair dye, tooth wash, dentifrice, tooth paste, aromatic cachous, or any similar articles, by whatsoever name the same have been, now are, or may hereafter be called, known, or distinguished, used or applied, or to be used or applied as perfumes or applications to the hair, mouth, or skin, made, prepared, and sold or removed for consumption and sale in the United States as follows; where such packet, box, bottle, vial, or other inclosure, with its contents, shall not exceed, at the retail price or value, the sum of twenty-five cents.....

.....	1 cent.
Exceeding twenty-five, and not exceeding fifty cents.....	2 cents.
Exceeding fifty, and not exceeding seventy-five cents.....	3 cents.
Exceeding seventy-five cents, and not exceeding one dollar	4 cents.
Exceeding one dollar, for every additional fifty cents or fractional part thereof, an additional.....	2 cents.

MATCHES, WAX TAPERS, AND CIGAR LIGHTS.

Friction matches, or lucifer matches, or other articles made in part of wood, and used for like purposes, in parcels or packages containing 100 matches or less, for each parcel or package.....	1 cent.
Packages containing more than 100, and not more than 200 matches.....	2 cents.
And for every additional 100 matches, or fractional parts thereof....	1 cent.
Wax tapers, double the rates upon friction or lucifer matches.	
Cigar lights, made in part of wood, wax, glass, paper, or other materials, in parcels or packages containing 25 lights or less in each parcel or package.....	1 cent.
Parcels or packages containing more than 25, and not more than 50 lights....	2 cents.
For every additional 25 lights or fractional part of that number, one cent additional.....	1 cent.

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1882.

[From the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

FISCAL YEAR.	IMPORTS.			FOREIGN EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1790.....			23,000,000			539,156
1791.....			29,200,000			512,041
1792.....			31,500,000			1,753,098
1793.....			31,100,000			2,109,572
1794.....			34,600,000			6,526,233
1795.....			69,756,268			8,489,472
1796.....			81,436,164			26,300,000
1797.....			75,379,406			27,000,000
1798.....			68,551,700			33,000,000
1799.....			79,069,148			45,522,000
1800.....			91,252,768			39,130,877
1801.....			111,363,511			46,642,721
1802.....			76,333,333			35,774,971
1803.....			64,666,666			13,594,072
1804.....			85,000,000			36,231,597
1805.....			120,600,000			53,179,019
1806.....			129,410,000			60,283,236
1807.....			138,500,000			59,643,558
1808.....			56,990,000			12,997,414
1809.....			59,400,000			20,797,531
1810.....			85,400,000			24,391,295
1811.....			53,400,000			16,022,790
1812.....			77,030,000			8,495,127
1813.....			22,005,000			2,847,845
1814.....			12,965,000			145,169
1815.....			113,041,274			6,583,350
1816.....			147,103,000			17,138,556
1817.....			99,250,000			19,358,069
1818.....			121,750,000			19,426,696
1819.....			87,125,000			19,165,683
1820.....			74,450,000			18,008,029
1821.....	54,520,835	8,064,890	62,585,724	10,824,429	10,478,059	21,302,488
1822.....	79,871,695	3,369,846	83,241,541	11,476,022	10,810,180	22,286,202
1823.....	72,481,371	5,097,896	77,579,267	21,170,635	6,372,987	27,543,622
1824.....	72,170,037	8,378,970	80,549,007	18,322,605	7,014,552	25,337,157
1825.....	90,189,310	6,150,765	96,340,075	23,793,588	8,797,055	32,590,643
1826.....	78,093,511	6,880,966	84,974,477	20,440,934	4,098,678	24,539,612
1827.....	71,332,938	8,151,130	79,484,068	16,431,830	6,971,306	23,403,136
1828.....	81,020,083	7,489,741	88,509,824	14,044,578	7,550,439	21,595,017
1829.....	67,088,915	7,403,612	74,492,527	12,347,344	4,311,134	16,658,478
1830.....	62,720,956	8,155,964	70,876,920	13,145,857	1,241,622	14,387,479
1831.....	95,885,179	7,305,945	103,191,124	13,077,069	6,956,457	20,033,526
1832.....	95,121,762	5,907,504	101,029,266	19,794,074	4,245,399	24,039,473
1833.....	101,047,943	7,070,368	108,118,311	17,577,876	2,244,859	19,822,735
1834.....	108,609,700	17,911,632	126,521,332	21,636,553	1,676,258	23,312,811
1835.....	136,764,295	13,131,447	149,895,742	14,756,321	5,748,174	20,504,495
1836.....	176,579,154	13,400,881	189,980,035	17,767,762	3,978,598	21,746,360
1837.....	130,472,803	10,516,414	140,989,217	17,162,232	4,692,730	21,854,962
1838.....	95,970,288	17,747,116	113,717,404	9,417,690	3,035,105	12,452,795
1839.....	156,496,956	5,595,176	162,092,132	16,626,140	6,868,385	17,494,525
1840.....	98,258,706	8,832,813	107,141,519	12,008,371	6,181,941	18,190,312
1841.....	122,957,544	4,988,633	127,946,177	8,181,235	7,287,846	15,469,081
1842.....	96,075,071	4,087,016	100,162,087	8,078,753	3,642,785	11,721,538
1843.....	42,433,464	22,320,335	64,753,799	5,139,335	1,413,362	6,552,697
1844.....	102,604,606	5,830,429	108,435,035	6,214,058	5,270,809	11,484,867
1845.....	113,184,322	4,070,242	117,254,564	7,584,781	7,762,049	15,346,830
1846.....	117,914,065	3,777,732	121,691,797	7,865,206	3,481,417	11,346,623
1847.....	122,424,349	24,121,289	146,545,638	6,166,754	1,844,404	8,011,158
1848.....	148,638,644	6,360,284	154,998,928	7,986,806	13,141,204	21,128,010
1849.....	141,206,199	6,651,240	147,857,439	8,641,091	4,447,774	13,088,865

Before 1821, the Treasury accounts did not separate merchandise from specie.

The figures for 1843 are for 9 months, the fiscal year having then been changed from Sept. 30 to June 30.

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1881—(Continued).

FISCAL YEAR.	NET IMPORTS (less re-exports).			DOMESTIC EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1790			22,460,844			19,666,000
1791			28,687,959			18,500,000
1792			29,746,902			19,000,000
1793			28,990,428			24,000,000
1794			28,073,767			26,500,000
1795			61,266,796			39,500,000
1796			55,136,164			40,764,097
1797			48,379,406			29,850,206
1798			35,551,700			28,527,097
1799			33,546,148			33,142,522
1800			52,121,891			31,840,903
1801			64,720,790			47,473,204
1802			40,558,362			36,708,189
1803			51,072,594			42,205,961
1804			48,768,403			41,467,477
1805			67,420,981			42,387,002
1806			69,126,764			41,253,727
1807			78,856,442			48,699,592
1808			43,992,588			9,433,546
1809			38,602,469			31,405,702
1810			61,008,705			42,366,675
1811			37,377,210			45,294,043
1812			68,534,873			30,032,109
1813			19,157,155			25,008,152
1814			12,819,831			6,782,272
1815			106,457,924			45,974,403
1816			129,964,444			64,781,896
1817			79,891,931			68,313,500
1818			102,323,304			73,854,437
1819			67,959,317			50,976,833
1820			56,441,971			51,633,640
1821	43,695,405	12,413,169	41,233,236	43,671,894		43,671,894
1822	68,395,674	17,440,335	60,965,359	49,874,079		49,874,079
1823	61,310,736	1,275,091	50,035,645	47,155,408		47,155,408
1824	53,847,432	1,364,418	55,211,850	50,649,500		50,649,500
1825	66,395,722	12,646,290	68,749,432	66,944,745		66,944,745
1826	57,652,577	2,782,288	60,434,865	52,449,825	605,855	53,055,710
1827	54,901,108	1,179,824	56,080,932	57,878,117	1,043,574	58,921,691
1828	66,975,505	160,698	66,914,807	49,976,632	693,037	50,669,669
1829	54,741,571	3,092,478	57,834,049	55,087,307	612,836	55,700,193
1830	49,575,099	6,914,342	56,489,441	58,524,878	937,151	59,462,029
1831	82,808,110	349,488	83,157,598	59,218,583	2,058,474	61,277,057
1832	75,327,688	1,662,105	76,989,793	61,726,529	1,410,941	63,137,470
1833	83,470,067	4,825,509	88,295,576	69,950,856	366,842	70,317,698
1834	86,973,147	16,235,374	103,208,521	80,623,662	400,500	81,024,162
1835	122,007,974	7,383,273	129,391,247	100,459,481	729,601	101,189,082
1836	158,811,392	9,422,233	168,233,625	106,570,942	345,738	106,916,680
1837	113,310,571	5,823,684	119,134,255	94,280,895	1,283,519	95,564,414
1838	86,552,598	14,712,011	101,264,609	95,560,880	472,941	96,033,821
1839	145,870,816	1,273,209	144,597,607	101,625,533	1,908,358	103,533,891
1840	86,250,335	2,700,872	88,951,207	111,660,561	2,235,073	113,895,634
1841	114,776,309	12,299,213	112,477,096	103,636,236	2,746,486	106,382,722
1842	87,996,318	444,231	88,440,549	91,799,242	1,170,754	92,969,996
1843	37,294,129	20,906,973	58,201,102	77,686,354	107,429	77,793,783
1844	96,390,548	559,620	96,950,168	99,531,774	183,405	99,715,179
1845	105,599,541	13,691,807	110,907,734	98,455,330	844,446	99,299,776
1846	110,048,859	296,315	110,345,174	101,718,042	423,851	102,141,893
1847	116,257,595	22,276,885	138,534,480	150,574,844	62,620	150,637,464
1848	140,651,838	16,780,920	133,870,918	130,203,709	2,700,412	132,904,121
1849	132,565,108	2,203,466	134,768,574	131,710,081	956,874	132,666,955

1. Excess of foreign specie exported over imports.

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES,
FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1882—(Continued).

FISCAL YEAR.	IMPORTS.			FOREIGN EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1850....	173,509,526	4,628,792	178,138,318	9,475,493	5,476,315	14,951,808
1851....	210,771,429	5,453,503	216,224,932	10,295,121	11,403,172	21,698,293
1852....	207,440,398	5,505,044	212,945,442	12,053,084	5,236,298	17,289,382
1853....	263,777,265	4,201,882	267,978,647	13,620,120	3,938,340	17,558,460
1854....	297,623,039	6,939,342	304,562,381	21,631,260	3,218,934	24,850,194
1855....	257,808,708	3,659,812	261,468,520	26,158,368	2,289,925	28,448,293
1856....	310,432,310	4,207,632	314,639,942	14,781,372	1,597,206	16,378,578
1857....	348,428,342	12,461,799	360,890,141	14,917,047	9,058,570	23,975,617
1858....	263,338,654	19,274,496	282,613,150	20,660,241	10,225,901	30,886,142
1859....	331,333,341	7,434,789	338,768,130	14,509,971	6,385,106	20,895,077
1860....	353,616,119	8,550,135	362,166,254	17,333,634	9,599,388	26,933,022
1861....	289,310,542	46,339,611	335,650,153	14,654,217	5,991,210	20,645,427
1862....	189,356,677	16,415,052	205,771,729	11,026,477	5,842,989	16,839,466
1863....	243,335,815	9,584,105	252,919,920	17,960,535	8,163,049	26,123,584
1864....	316,447,283	13,115,612	329,562,895	15,333,961	4,922,979	20,256,940
1865....	238,745,580	9,810,072	248,555,652	29,089,055	3,025,102	32,114,157
1866....	434,812,066	10,700,092	445,512,158	11,341,420	3,400,697	14,742,117
1867....	395,633,100	22,070,475	417,833,575	14,719,332	5,892,176	20,611,508
1868....	357,436,440	14,188,368	371,624,808	12,562,999	10,033,127	22,601,126
1869....	417,506,379	19,807,876	437,314,255	10,951,000	14,222,414	25,173,414
1870....	435,958,408	26,419,179	462,377,587	16,155,295	14,271,864	30,427,159
1871....	520,223,684	21,270,024	541,493,708	14,421,270	14,033,629	23,459,899
1872....	626,595,077	13,743,689	640,338,766	15,690,455	7,079,294	22,769,749
1873....	642,136,210	21,489,937	663,617,147	17,446,483	10,703,028	28,149,511
1874....	567,406,342	28,454,906	595,861,248	16,849,619	6,930,719	23,780,338
1875....	533,005,436	20,900,717	553,906,153	14,158,611	8,275,013	22,433,624
1876....	460,741,190	15,936,681	476,677,871	14,802,424	6,467,611	21,270,035
1877....	451,323,126	40,774,414	492,097,540	12,804,996	13,027,499	25,832,495
1878....	487,051,532	29,821,314	466,872,846	14,154,698	6,678,240	20,832,938
1879....	440,777,775	20,136,000	460,913,775	12,098,651	7,442,406	19,541,057
1880....	667,954,746	93,034,310	760,989,056	11,692,305	7,795,026	19,487,331
1881....	642,664,628	110,575,497	753,240,125	18,451,399	5,179,903	23,631,302
1882....	724,639,574	42,472,390	767,111,964	17,302,525	5,937,208	23,239,733

The import values are invoice prices in gold at place of shipment, and the export values are also in specie. From 1862 to 1878, representing the period of suspension of specie payments, an additional column on the right exhibits the currency value of domestic exports, added to the specie of domestic production exported.

Estimated Aggregate Production of the Precious Metals during
the Twenty-seven Years from 1849 to 1875, inclusive.

COUNTRIES.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold and Silver.
	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>	<i>Million dollars.</i>
Entire World.....	2,761.7	1,573.9	4,335.6
United States.....	1,351.6	*265.55	1,617.15
Other Countries.....	1,410.1	1,308.35	2,718.45

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1882—(Continued).

FISCAL YEAR.	NET IMPORTS (less re-exports).			DOMESTIC EXPORTS.			
	Merchandise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Mixed values, gold and cur'cy.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1850..	164,034,033	1847,523	163,186,510	134,900,233	2,046,679	136,946,912	.....
1851..	200,476,308	15,940,669	194,526,639	178,620,138	18,069,530	196,689,718	.....
1852..	195,387,314	268,746	195,656,060	154,931,147	37,437,837	192,368,984	.....
1853..	250,157,145	263,042	250,420,187	189,869,162	23,548,535	213,417,697	.....
1854..	275,991,779	3,720,408	279,712,187	215,328,200	38,062,570	253,390,870	.....
1855..	231,650,340	1,369,887	233,020,227	192,751,135	53,957,418	246,708,553	.....
1856..	295,650,938	2,610,426	298,261,364	266,435,051	44,142,279	310,586,330	.....
1857..	333,511,295	3,403,229	336,914,524	278,906,713	60,078,352	338,985,065	.....
1858..	242,678,413	9,048,595	251,727,008	251,351,033	42,407,246	293,758,279	.....
1859..	316,823,370	1,049,683	317,873,053	278,392,080	57,502,305	335,894,385	.....
1860..	336,232,485	1,049,253	335,233,232	316,242,423	56,946,851	373,189,274	.....
1861..	274,656,325	40,348,401	315,004,726	204,899,616	23,799,870	228,699,486	.....
1862..	178,330,200	10,572,063	188,902,263	179,644,024	31,044,651	210,688,675	213,069,519
1863..	225,375,280	1,421,056	226,796,330	186,003,912	55,993,562	241,997,474	305,884,998
1864..	301,113,322	8,192,633	309,305,955	143,504,027	100,473,562	243,977,589	320,035,199
1865..	209,656,525	6,784,970	216,441,495	186,940,248	64,618,124	251,558,372	323,743,187
1866..	423,470,646	7,299,395	430,770,041	337,518,102	82,643,374	420,161,476	550,684,277
1867..	381,043,768	16,178,299	397,222,067	279,786,809	54,976,196	334,763,005	440,722,228
1868..	344,873,441	4,150,241	349,023,682	269,389,900	83,745,975	353,135,875	454,301,713
1869..	406,555,379	5,585,462	412,140,841	275,166,697	42,915,966	318,082,663	413,961,115
1870..	419,803,113	12,147,315	431,950,428	376,616,473	43,883,802	420,500,275	499,092,143
1871..	505,802,414	7,231,395	513,033,809	423,398,908	84,403,359	512,802,267	562,518,651
1872..	610,904,622	6,664,395	617,569,017	428,487,131	72,798,240	501,285,371	549,219,718
1873..	624,639,727	10,777,909	635,467,636	505,033,439	73,905,546	578,938,985	649,132,563
1874..	550,556,723	21,524,187	572,080,910	569,433,421	59,699,686	629,133,107	693,039,054
1875..	518,846,325	12,625,704	531,472,529	499,234,100	83,857,129	583,141,229	643,094,767
1876..	445,938,766	9,469,070	455,407,836	415,596,524	50,038,691	465,635,215	515,596,524
1877..	438,518,130	27,746,915	466,265,045	525,582,247	50,038,691	575,620,938	644,956,406
1878..	422,896,834	23,143,074	446,039,908	410,507,563	410,507,563	821,015,126	1,231,522,686
1879..	433,679,124	12,853,594	446,532,718	589,670,220	43,134,738	632,804,962	676,115,592
1880..	656,262,441	85,239,284	741,501,725	413,051,798	413,051,798	826,103,596	1,242,155,596
1881..	624,213,229	105,395,594	729,608,823	680,633,738	27,054,985	707,738,733	722,779,499
1882..	707,337,049	36,435,132	743,772,231	410,535,857	410,535,857	821,071,714	1,231,567,571
				698,340,790	17,555,035	715,895,825	717,098,777
						413,158,005	413,158,005
						841,501,388	841,501,388
						49,981,416	49,981,416
						898,152,891	898,952,891
						49,629,916	49,629,916
						776,720,003	776,720,003

4. These figures represent additional exports to Canada, by land carriage, not embraced in the United States customs accounts, but from Canadian official reports.

Annual Average Production of the Precious Metals in the World, also in the United States of America, since 1848, the Year of the Discovery of the Gold-fields of California.

COUNTRIES.	EPOCHS.	No. of Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold and Silver.
			Million dollars.	Million dollars.	Million dollars.
Entire World..	1849-'75...	27	102.29	53.29	160.58
United States.....	1849-'75...	27	50.06	.....	59.89
“ “.....	1859-'75...	17	.....	15.62	.....
Other Countries.....	1849-'75...	27	52.23	49.94	102.17

TOTAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department. [NOTE.—The figures represent the fiscal years closing June 30, 1881 and 1882.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1881.	1882.	1881.	1882.
I. FREE OF DUTY.				
Argols.....lbs...	14,275,530	18,320,366	2,266,095	3,013,376
Articles, the produce or manufacture of the United States, brought back, n. e. s. ¹			4,957,482	5,796,893
BARKS:				
Medicinal — Peruvian, calisaya, Lima, &c.....lbs.	4,201,372	5,171,056	1,844,375	1,859,838
Barks used for tanning.....			501,292	490,588
Cork bark & wood, unmanufactured.....			788,108	1,124,216
Bolting-cloths.....			329,289	359,584
Books, n. e. s.....			332,132	462,396
Camphor, crude.....lbs.	2,010,165	2,076,192	350,503	301,829
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines, n. o. s.....			5,829,579	7,059,933
Chloride of lime or bleaching-pow- der.....lbs.	74 612,920	92,484,637	820,061	827,806
Cocoa, crude, and leaves and shells of.....lbs.	8,642,970	10,831,986	1,041,816	1,470,312
Cochineal.....lbs.	1,080,987	1,818,172	527,360	661,146
Coffee.....lbs.	455,189,534	459,922,768	56,784,391	46,041,609
Cotton, raw.....lbs.	4,449,866	4,339,952	757,308	789,844
Cutch or catechu, and terra-japonica or gambler.....lbs.	38,841,111	19,311,702	1,699,510	784,232
Dye-wood, in sticks.....cwt.	1,714,993	1,288,402	1,676,147	1,741,896
Eggs.....doz.	9,578,071	11,929,355	1,206,067	1,808,585
FISH, NOT OF AMERICAN FISHERIES:				
Fresh, of all kinds.....lbs.	12,975,761	15,893,849	376,508	488,925
Herring, pickled.....bbls.	64,811	76,186	236,403	265,797
Mackerel, pickled.....bbls.	120,288	58,279	614,729	396,149
All other, n. o. s.....			1,088,336	1,366,963
Fur Skins, unressed.....			2,826,494	2,642,261
Guano (except from bonded islands) tons	25,608	46,929	421,188	856,622
Gums.....lbs.	19,321,233	25,053,417	3,169,886	3,126,889
Gypsum or plaster of Paris, unground.....tons.	131,167	128,421	123,403	127,060
HAIR UNMANUFACTURED.				
Horse hair, used for weaving...lbs.	1,404,872	1,873,606	372,893	571,877
Hair of all kinds, n. e. s.....lbs.	2,774,324	2,973,475	501,146	529,762
Hides and skins, other than furs.....			27,477,019	27,841,126
Household and personal effects and wearing apparel, old and in use, of persons arriving from foreign coun- tries.....			2,386,216	2,429,023
India rubber and gutta-percha, crude.....lbs.	20,015,176	22,712,862	11,054,949	14,264,903
Indigo.....lbs.	1,745,350	2,977,120	1,535,530	2,776,836
Madder, not including the extract of.....lbs.	914,986	1,076,351	59,918	82,093
OILS: Whale or fish, not of American fisheries.....galls.				
Vegetable, fixed or expressed.galls.	568,660	337,076	293,600	158,878
Volatile or essential.....lbs.	1,603,869	2,352,575	657,053	945,344
.....lbs.	435,041	594,604	536,713	607,522
Paintings, statuary, and others works of art, of American Artists.....			324,735	236,239
PAPER MATERIALS:				
Rags, of cotton or linen.....lbs.	137,583,299	153,309,691	3,967,532	4,473,176
Other materials, n. e. s.....lbs.	52,380,953	77,094,808	1,278,159	1,541,007
Seeds.....			271,823	641,969
Silk, raw.....lbs.	2,550,103	2,879,402	10,888,264	12,890,392
Soda, nitrate of.....lbs.	94,343,539	184,554,374	2,356,183	3,911,545
Sulphur or brimstone, crude.....tons.	105,438	97,956	2,713,494	2,627,402
Tea.....lbs.	81,843,988	78,769,060	21,004,813	19,392,102
Tin in bars, blocks, or pig.....cwt.	170,880	186,616	3,971,718	4,953,538
Wood, unmanufactured.....			3,330,333	4,487,091

¹ Not elsewhere specified.

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department. [NOTE.—The figures represent the fiscal years closing June 30, 1881 and 1882.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1881.	1882.	1881.	1882.
			Dollars.	Dollars.
I. FREE OF DUTY.				
ARTICLES ADMITTED FREE UNDER RECIPROCIDTY TREATY WITH HAWAIIAN ISLANDS:				
Fruits and nuts.....			20,600	26,763
Rice.....lbs.	6,984,406	10,135,678	389,017	499,825
Sugar, brown.....lbs.	76,907,247	106,181,858	4,927,021	6,918,083
Molasses.....galls.	198,987	152,708	35,037	25,257
Tallow.....lbs.	28,083	90,436	1,402	5,522
All other articles.....				3
Total under treaty.....			5,373,077	7,475,453
All other free articles.....			11,564,917	13,876,980
TOTAL IMPORTS FREE OF DUTY:			202,491,547	210,579,007

Annual Appropriations made by Congress from 1873 to 1883.

Published by the Treasury Department, Warrant Division, October, 1882.

	Fiscal Year 1873.	Fiscal Year 1874.	Fiscal Year 1875.	Fiscal Year 1876.	Fiscal Year 1877.	Fiscal Year 1878.
To supply deficiencies ...	\$6,596,678	\$11,143,240	\$4,053,812	\$2,387,372	884,696	\$2,547,186
Legislative, executive, & judicial expenses.....	18,624,973	18,170,441	20,758,255	16,038,699	16,057,021	15,756,774
Sundry civil expenses ...	20,134,669	32,173,258	26,924,747	29,459,853	15,895,065	17,079,256
Support of the Army.....	28,683,615	31,796,009	27,788,500	27,933,830	27,621,863	.....
Naval Service.....	18,231,086	22,275,708	20,813,947	17,001,307	12,741,791	13,589,933
Indian Service.....	6,196,363	5,505,219	5,538,275	5,425,627	4,567,018	4,827,666
Rivers and Harbors.....	5,588,000	7,352,900	5,228,000	6,648,518	5,015,000	.....
Forts and Fortifications..	2,037,000	1,899,000	904,000	850,000	315,000	275,000
Military Academy.....	326,101	344,317	339,835	364,740	290,065	286,604
Post-Office Department...	6,425,970	6,496,602	7,175,542	8,376,205	5,927,498	2,939,725
Pensions.....	30,480,000	30,480,000	29,980,000	30,000,000	29,533,500	28,533,000
Consular and Diplomatic Service.....	1,268,819	1,311,359	3,404,804	1,374,985	1,188,797	1,146,748
Agricultural Department						
Expenses of District of Columbia.....						
Miscellaneous.....	9,623,477	3,342,648	2,108,041	1,853,805	4,134,692	1,425,091
Totals.....	154,216,751	172,290,701	155,017,758	147,714,941	124,122,011	88,356,983

	Fiscal Year 1879.	Fiscal Year 1880.	Fiscal Year 1881.	Fiscal Year 1882.	Fiscal Year 1883.
To supply deficiencies...	\$15,213,259	\$4,633,824	\$6,118,085	\$5,110,862	\$9,853,869
Legislative, executive, & judicial expenses.....	15,868,694	16,136,230	16,532,009	17,797,398	20,322,908
Sundry civil expenses....	24,968,590	19,724,869	22,503,508	22,011,223	25,425,479
Support of the Army.....	51,279,679	26,797,300	26,425,800	26,687,800	27,032,099
Naval Service.....	14,153,432	14,028,469	14,405,798	14,566,038	14,903,559
Indian Service.....	4,734,876	4,713,479	4,657,263	4,587,867	5,219,604
Rivers and Harbors.....	8,322,700	9,577,495	8,976,500	11,451,300	18,988,875
Forts and Fortifications..	275,000	275,000	550,000	575,000	375,000
Military Academy.....	292,805	319,547	316,234	322,435	335,557
Post-Office Department...	4,222,275	5,872,376	3,883,420	2,152,258	1,902,178
Pensions.....	29,371,574	56,233,200	41,644,000	68,282,307	116,000,000
Consular and Diplomatic Service.....	1,087,535	1,097,735	1,180,335	1,191,435	1,256,655
Agricultural Department			253,300	335,500	427,280
Expenses of District of Columbia.....			3,425,247	3,379,571	3,496,060
Miscellaneous.....	2,226,390	2,995,124	4,959,332	1,128,006	5,888,994
Totals.....	172,016,809	162,404,648	155,830,841	179,579,000	251,428,117

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS AND RATES OF DUTY.

II. IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.

Table showing Quantities, Values, Total Duties, Rates of Duty, and Average Duty, *ad valorem*, on all Imported Commodities paying \$100,000 or upward into the Treasury, in the year ended June 30, 1882.

Compiled from the Official Report on Commerce and Navigation of the United States for 1882.

2. DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty
		Dollars.		Dollars.	<i>ad val.</i> per ct.
Animals: Living.....		4,766,930	20 per cent.	953,386	20.
Beer, Ale and Porter, in bottles...galls.	732,546	636,954	35c. $\frac{7}{8}$ gal.	256,391	40.25
“ “ “ otherwise...galls.	804,054	300,653	20c. $\frac{7}{8}$ gal.	160,811	53.45
Books, &c.....		2,868,579	25 per cent.	717,145	25.
Braids, Platts.....		2,418,352	30 per cent.	725,506	30.
Brass, Manufactures of.....		400,477	35 per cent.	140,167	35.
BREADSTUFFS, &c.:					
Barley.....	12,221,779	10,888,628	15c. $\frac{7}{8}$ bush.	1,833,267	16.84
Barley, Malt.....	1,135,868	1,099,203	20 per cent.	219,841	20.
Oats.....	1,810,418	765,783	10c. $\frac{7}{8}$ bush.	181,042	23.64
Peas, Beans, &c.....bushels..	852,715	1,287,620	10 per cent.	128,762	10.
Rice, cleaned.....	63,253,521	1,417,468	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{7}{8}$ lb.	1,581,338	111.56
Bristles.....pounds..	877,457	1,038,000	15c. $\frac{7}{8}$ lb.	131,618	12.68
Brushes.....		491,908	40 per cent.	196,763	40.
Buttons.....		3,647,201	30 per cent.	1,094,160	30.
Cement, Roman.....bbls..	370,406	683,684	20 per cent.	136,737	20.
CHEMICALS, DRUGS, &c.:					
Aniline Dyes.....pounds..	1,103,864	1,415,739	{ 50c. $\frac{7}{8}$ lb. } { & 35 $\frac{7}{8}$ c. }	1,047,441	73.99
Glycerine.....pounds..	6,588,545	1,139,609	30 per cent.	341,883	30.
Opium.....	227,126	881,023	\$1 $\frac{7}{8}$ lb	227,126	25.78
Medicinal preparations, n. o. p ¹		356,788	40 per cent.	142,715	40.
Opium prepared for smoking.....	106,221	1,038,305	\$6 $\frac{7}{8}$ lb.	637,327	61.38
Nitrate of Saltpetre crude...pounds.	11,796,091	439,459	1c. $\frac{7}{8}$ lb.	117,961	26.84
Soda, Caustic.....pounds..	56,878,896	1,282,412	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{7}{8}$ lb.	853,183	66.53
Soda Ash.....pounds..	267,250,809	3,339,961	$\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{7}{8}$ lb.	663,127	20.
TOTAL CHEMICALS, &c.....					
Clay, Fuller's Earth, &c.....tons..	27,044	14,161,116		4,981,453	35.18
Clocks and parts of.....		266,511	\$5 $\frac{7}{8}$ ton.	133,496	50.06
Watches.....		447,318	35 per cent.	156,561	35.
Coal, bituminous.....tons..	795,722	2,352,933	25 per cent.	588,233	25.
Copper and Manufactures of.....		2,141,373	75c. $\frac{7}{8}$ ton.	596,791	27.87
Corsets.....		317,172		109,496	34.52
		595,123		208,853	35.09
COTTON, MANUFACTURES OF:					
Cotton, bleached.....yards..	11,614,356	1,337,431	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{7}{8}$ yd.	638,790	47.76
“ colored.....yards..	3,778,286	528,995	{ 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{7}{8}$ } { yard & } { 20 $\frac{7}{8}$ c. }	313,605	59.28
“ jeans, denims, &c., colored, under 200 threads to sq. in...yards..	11,028,828	1,848,095	{ 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{7}{8}$ } { yard & } { 15 $\frac{7}{8}$ c. }	994,088	53.79
Cotton, jeans, denims, &c., colored, over 200 threads.....yards..	2,355,877	538,466	{ 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{7}{8}$ } { yard & } { 15 $\frac{7}{8}$ c. }	257,461	47.81
Cotton Hosiery.....		7,312,743	35 per cent.	2,559,460	35.
“ Laces, Braids, &c.....		6,670,854	35 per cent.	2,334,799	35.
“ Ready-made Clothing.....		489,806	35 per cent.	171,432	35.
“ Thread, Yarn, &c., 40 to 60 cts. per lb.....pounds..	826,710	420,318	{ 20c. $\frac{7}{8}$ lb. } { & 20 $\frac{7}{8}$ c. }	249,406	59.34
Cotton, Thread, Yarn, &c., 60 to 80 cts. per lb.....pounds..	678,146	489,158	{ 30c. $\frac{7}{8}$ lb } { & 20 $\frac{7}{8}$ c. }	301,275	61.59
Cotton, Thread, Yarn, &c., over 80 cts. per lb.....pounds..	1,058,226	1,204,052	{ 40c. $\frac{7}{8}$ lb. } { & 20 $\frac{7}{8}$ c. }	664,101	55.16
Cotton, Velvet, Velveteens, &c.....		890,192	35 per cent.	311,567	35.
“ Manufactures of, n. o. p.....		8,962,110	35 per cent.	3,136,739	35.
TOTAL COTTON MANUFACTURES.....					
Diamonds, Gems, &c.....		31,285,300		12,227,103	39.08
Earthenware, plain and white.....		8,377,206	10 per cent.	837,720	10.
“ decorated.....		316,810	45 per cent.	142,565	45.
“ others, n. o. p.....		2,075,708	50 per cent.	1,037,854	50.
		4,438,237	40 per cent.	1,775,295	40.
TOTAL EARTHENWARE AND CHINA.....					
		6,873,076		2,965,979	43.15

¹ Not otherwise provided for.

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES, WITH RATES OF DUTY THEREON, 1882.—(Continued.)

2. DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values. Dollars.	Rate of duty.	Duties. Dollars.	Duty ad val., per cent.
Embroideries, n. o. p.....		2,991,496	35 per cent.	1,047,024	35.
FANCY ARTICLES:					
Beads.....		2,201,397	50 per cent.	1,100,698	50.
Dolls.....		790,660	35 per cent.	276,731	35.
Fans.....		463,991	35 per cent.	162,398	35.
Feathers, ornamented.....		3,338,966	25 per cent.	834,741	25.
Feathers, artificial.....		974,540	50 per cent.	487,270	50.
Perfumery, Cologne.....		222,132	{ \$3 7/8 gal. } { & 50 7/8 c. }	144,123	64.88
“ other, n. o. p.....		250,878	50 per cent.	125,439	50.
Pipes, n. o. p.....		190,556	{ \$1.50 7/8 } { gross & } { 75 7/8 c. }	169,294	88.84
Toys.....		611,627	50 per cent.	305,813	50.
TOTAL FANCY ARTICLES.....		9,654,978		3,913,245	40.53
Fire-Crackers.....boxes..	204,022	173,466		204,022	117.62
Sardines.....boxes.....	8,405,836	767,357	4c. 7/8 box.	336,233	43.82
FISH (TOTAL).....		1,333,017		414,915	31.13
FLAX AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Brown Linen, under 30 cts yard.....		11,161,388	35 per cent.	3,906,486	35.
“ “ above 30 cts. sq. yard.....		2,507,042	40 per cent.	1,002,817	40.
Handkerchiefs, under 30 cts. yard.....		364,931	35 per cent.	127,726	35.
“ “ above 30 cts. sq. yard.....		480,556	40 per cent.	192,222	40.
Burlaps, &c.....		3,919,888	30 per cent.	1,175,966	30.
Thread and Twine.....		720,004	40 per cent.	288,001	40.
Other Flax Manufactures, n. o. p.....		1,140,593	40 per cent.	456,237	40.
TOTAL FLAX AND MANUFACTURES OF.....		22,182,926		7,388,655	33.31
FRUITS AND NUTS:					
Bananas.....		1,171,770	10 per cent.	117,177	10.
Currants.....pounds..	32,592,231	1,388,886	1c. 7/8 lb.	325,922	23.47
Figs.....pounds.....	8,874,185	678,341	2 1/2c. 7/8 lb.	221,855	32.71
Lemons and Oranges.....		5,477,796	20 per cent.	1,095,559	20.
Almonds, not shelled.....pounds..	2,652,296	295,784	6c. 7/8 lb.	159,138	53.80
“ shelled.....pounds.....	1,021,274	189,241	10c. 7/8 lb.	102,127	53.97
Filberts and Walnuts.....pounds..	7,245,391	473,945	3c. 7/8 lb.	217,362	45.86
Sweetmeats, &c., n. o. p.....		592,301	1c. 7/8 lb.	207,305	35.
Prunes.....pounds.....	59,170,305	3,083,966	2 1/2c. 7/8 lb.	591,703	19.19
Raisins.....pounds.....	43,779,867	3,260,034		1,094,497	33.57
TOTAL FRUITS AND NUTS.....		18,047,937		4,427,135	24.53
Furs and Manufactures of.....		5,216,333	20@35 7/8 c.	1,135,130	21.76
GLASS AND MANUFACTURES:					
Bottles (with liquors).....	5,721,230			171,637	
Porcelain, Cut, &c.....		870,002	40 per cent.	348,001	40.
Plate Glass, 24x30 to 60 in., not silvered, sq. feet.....	990,201	395,478	25c. 7/8 sq. ft.	247,550	62.60
Plate Glass, above 24x60 in., sq. feet.....	1,455,218	601,663	50c. 7/8 sq. ft.	727,503	120.93
“ “ from 16x24 to 24x30 in., silvered, sq. feet.....	1,955,100	553,292	10c. 7/8 sq. ft.	195,510	35.34
Window Glass, under 10x15 in...lbs..	11,520,220	289,335	1 1/2c. 7/8 lb.	172,803	59.72
“ “ from 10x15 to 16x24...lbs.....	13,176,799	355,377	2c. 7/8 lb.	263,586	74.16
“ “ from 16x24 to 24x30...lbs.....	12,062,663	366,300	2 1/2c. 7/8 lb.	301,566	82.33
“ “ above 24x30 in.....	12,541,991	443,820	3c. 7/8 lb.	376,259	84.78
Manufactures of Glass, n. o. p.....		1,654,548	40 per cent.	661,819	40.
TOTAL GLASS AND MANUFACTURES OF.....		6,753,537		3,845,710	56.94
Gold and Silver, Manufactures of.....		341,280		116,550	34.15
Hair and Manufactures of.....		831,085		225,065	27.08
Hats and Bonnets, straw.....		1,026,249	40 per cent.	410,499	40.
Hay.....		636,145	20 per cent.	127,229	20.
HEMP, JUTE AND FIBRE:					
Manila, n. o. p.....tons.....	30,900	5,013,687	\$20 7/8 ton.	772,519	15.41
Jute and Sunn.....tons.....	8,671	623,115	\$15 7/8 ton.	130,062	20.87
Jute Butts.....tons.....	53,198	1,965,644	\$6 7/8 ton.	319,191	16.24

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES, WITH RATES OF DUTY
THEREON, 1882.—(Continued.)

2. DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values. Dollars.	Rate of Duty.	Duties. Dollars.	Duty ad avl. per ct.
Sisal Glass, &c.....tons...	18,806	1,942,783	\$15 per ton.	282,087	14.52
Bags and Bagging, n. o. p.....		1,327,919	40 per cent.	531,167	40.
Jute Yarn.....		588,092	25 per cent.	147,023	25.
TOTAL HEMP, JUTE AND FIBRE.....		12,382,386		2,414,080	19.50
IRON AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Band Iron, n. o. p.....		723,868	35 per cent.	253,354	35.
Bar, rolled or hammered, smaller sizes.....pounds...	8,457,851	230,942	1½ c. per lb.	126,868	54.93
Bar, rolled or hammered, larger sizes.....pounds...	109,221,643	2,207,195	1 c. per lb.	1,092,216	49.48
Ore.....tons...	577,119	1,655,093	20 per cent.	331,139	20.
Pig Iron.....tons...	530,061	9,949,690	\$7 per ton.	3,710,431	37.29
Railroad Bars.....pounds...	202,130,005	2,653,977	70 c. per 100 lb.	1,414,910	53.21
Rolled or hammered, n. o. p.....lbs...	43,667,739	955,665	1½ c. per lb.	545,847	57.12
Scrap, wrought.....tons...	231,182	4,785,924	\$8 per ton.	1,849,460	38.64
Sheet Iron, over No. 20, wire gauge, pounds.....	11,411,205	250,478	1½ c. per lb.	142,640	36.94
Sheet Iron, over No. 20, wire gauge, smooth polished.....pounds...	4,240,175	321,431	3 c. per lb.	127,205	39.57
Manufactures of Iron, n. o. p.....		3,158,200	35 per cent.	1,105,570	35.
TOTAL IRON AND MANUFACTURES.....		28,307,305		11,430,612	40.38
STEEL AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Blooms.....pounds...	464,171,828	5,922,081	45 per cent.	2,664,936	45.
Cutlery, knives.....		1,238,198	50 per cent.	619,099	50.
“ all other.....		760,679	35 per cent.	266,236	35.
Ingots, bars, &c., under 7 c. lb...lbs...	12,988,610	632,455	2½ c. per lb.	292,244	46.21
“ 7 to 11 c. lb.....lbs...	9,848,875	937,241	3 c. per lb.	295,466	31.52
Fire-arms.....		1,441,914	35 per cent.	504,670	35.
Needles, n. o. p.....		446,137	25 per cent.	111,534	25.
Railway bars, steel.....pounds...	433,562,753	6,588,183	1½ c. per lb.	5,419,534	82.26
Steel, n. o. p.....		5,744,512	30 per cent.	1,723,353	30.
Manufactures of, n. o. p.....		1,280,179	45 per cent.	576,081	45.
TOTAL STEEL AND MANUFACTURES OF.....		25,690,961		12,744,935	49.57
LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Calfskins, tanned.....		2,489,873	25 per cent.	622,468	25.
Gloves and Mitts.....		4,070,170	50 per cent.	2,035,085	50.
Morocco Skins.....		1,318,185	10 per cent.	131,818	10.
Upper Leather and Skins, n. o. p.....		3,386,491	20 per cent.	677,298	20.
Manufactures of, n. o. p.....		820,070	35 per cent.	287,024	35.
TOTAL LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES OF.....		12,215,203		3,785,326	30.99
Marble.....		575,144		353,705	61.50
Mats and Matting.....		633,753	20@45 per c.	187,886	29.65
Metals, n. o. p.....		1,429,918		424,983	29.73
Musical Instruments and Strings.....		1,514,762	30 per cent.	454,429	30.
Olive Oil.....gallons...	270,425	471,391	\$1 per gal.	270,425	57.36
Paintings and Statuary.....		2,550,683	10 per cent.	255,068	10.
Paints and Colors.....		1,217,407		411,032	33.76
Paper and Manufactures of.....		2,011,645		697,932	34.69
PROVISIONS:					
Butter.....pounds...	2,517,187	523,406	4 c. per lb.	100,687	19.24
Cheese.....	4,744,312	754,662		189,773	25.16
Pickles, Capers, &c.....		350,444	35 per cent.	122,655	35.
Potatoes.....bushels...	8,788,308	4,656,368	15 c. per bush.	1,318,241	28.31
Salt in bags, &c.....	329,969,300	1,086,931	12 c. per 100 lbs	395,963	36.43
“ bulk.....	399,100,228	474,200	8 c. per 100 lbs.	319,280	67.33
Seeds: Flaxseed or Linseed.....bush...	598,762	766,035	20 c. per bush.	119,752	15.63
SILK AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Braids, Fringes, &c.....		670,894	60 per cent.	402,536	60.
Dress and Piece Goods.....		20,838,070	60 per cent.	12,502,842	60.
Hosiery.....		529,645	60 per cent.	317,787	60.
Laces.....		4,029,333	60 per cent.	2,417,600	60.
Ready-made Clothing.....		470,566	60 per cent.	282,340	60.
Ribbons.....		2,008,001	60 per cent.	1,204,801	60.

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES, WITH RATES OF DUTY THEREON, 1882.—(Continued.)

2. DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.		Duties.	Duty ad val., per ct.
		Dollars.	Rate of Duty.		
Ribbons, cotton edge.....		716,141	50 per cent.	358,070	50.
Manufactures of Silk.....		4,498,783	60 per cent.	2,699,270	60.
“ “ “ mixed with cotton, &c.....		2,546,845	50 per cent.	1,273,422	50.
Velvets.....		1,634,252	60 per cent.	980,551	60.
TOTAL SILK AND MANUFACTURES.....		38,328,251		22,633,137	59.05
Soap.....		316,061		143,470	45.39
SPICES:					
Cassia.....pounds..	1,512,668	172,020	10c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	151,267	87.94
Nutmegs..... “ ..	1,036,215	572,496	20c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	207,243	36.20
Pepper..... “ ..	8,817,434	855,645	5c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	440,872	51.53
TOTAL SPICES.....		2,290,777		1,056,920	46.14
SPIRITS AND WINES:					
Brandy.....gallons..	586,643	1,414,065	\$2 $\frac{1}{2}$ gal.	1,173,287	82.97
Cordials, &c..... “ ..	123,224	175,879	\$2 gal.	246,447	140.12
Spirits, other, from grain.. “ ..	619,229	398,979	\$2 $\frac{1}{2}$ gal.	1,238,458	310.41
“ from other materials. “ ..	233,431	154,677	\$2 gal.	466,862	301.83
Champagne, pint and under...doz... “ ..	202,055	1,352,457	\$3 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	606,164	44.82
“ quarts..... “ ..	133,118	1,648,160	\$6 doz.	798,709	48.46
Still Wines, in casks.....gallons..	4,452,867	2,950,437	40c. $\frac{1}{2}$ gal.	1,781,147	60.37
“ “ in bottles.....dozen..	243,355	1,228,199	\$1.60 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	389,368	31.70
TOTAL SPIRITS AND WINES.....		9,453,593		6,766,451	71.58
SUGAR AND MOLASSES:					
Molasses.....gallons..	35,543,653	9,689,687	{ 5c. $\frac{1}{2}$ gal } { & 25 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. }	2,221,478	22.93
Syrup, Melada, &c.....pounds..	14,135,435	467,554	{ 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. & 25 } { per cent }	265,039	56.69
Sugar, No. 7, or under..... “ ..	435,476,825	18,190,881	{ 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. & 25 } { per cent }	10,619,805	58.38
“ “ 7 to No. 10..... “ ..	1,805,991,757	60,165,523	{ 2c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. & 25 } { $\frac{1}{2}$ c. }	32,649,794	54.27
“ “ 10 to No. 13..... “ ..	119,982,153	5,907,534	{ 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. & 25 } { per cent }	3,374,498	57.12
TOTAL SUGAR AND MOLASSES.....		91,523,797		49,207,279	52.05
Tin Plates.....pounds..	439,746,895	16,550,834	1 1-10c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	4,837,216	29.22
TOTAL TIN AND MANUFACTURES OF.....		16,634,009		4,922,039	29.59
TOBACCO AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Leaf, unmanufactured.....pounds..	9,683,194	5,272,902	35c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	3,389,118	64.27
Cigars, Cigarettes, &c..... “ ..	717,507	2,898,174	{ \$2.50 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. & 25 } { per cent }	2,518,312	86.89
TOTAL TOBACCO AND MANUFACTURES.....		8,216,132		6,000,961	73.03
Vegetables, n. o. p.....		1,182,203		222,827	18.84
WOOD AND MANUFACTURES:					
Lumber, unplanned.....M feet..	496,003	6,143,837	\$2 $\frac{1}{2}$ M ft.	992,007	16.14
TOTAL WOOD AND MANUFACTURES.....		8,967,291		1,696,867	18.92
WOOL AND MANUFACTURES:					
Raw Wools, Class 1, under 32c. lb. lbs.	13,378,362	2,990,173	{ 10c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. & 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. }	1,666,755	55.74
Combing, 32c. lb., or under Class 2. pounds.....	2,259,850	626,421	{ 10c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. & 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. }	294,891	47.08
Carpet, &c., Class 3, value 12c. or less lb.....pounds..	32,501,620	3,825,762	3c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	975,048	28.49
“ value over 12c. lb..... “ ..	14,706,555	2,816,937	6c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	882,393	31.32
Carpets, Axminster, &c.....yards..	214,749	469,961	50 per cent.	234,980	50.
“ Mats, Rugs, &c..... “ ..		370,786	45 per cent.	166,853	45.
TOTAL CARPETS.....		1,257,234		672,117	53.46

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES, WITH RATES OF DUTY THEREON, 1882.—(Continued.)

2. DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty
		Dollars.		Dollars.	ad val., per ct.
Cloths.....pounds...	8,053,892	10,487,060	{ 50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 35 $\frac{3}{4}$ c. }	7,697,417	73.40
Rags, Shoddy, &c..... " ...	917,621	342,071	{ 2c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. }	110,114	32.19
Other Manufactures of Wool, n. o. p.	1,107,292	1,107,292	{ 50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 35 $\frac{3}{4}$ c. }	750,803	67.81
Clothing.....	466,536	982,485	{ 50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 40 $\frac{3}{4}$ c. }	626,262	63.74
Hosiery, value over 80c. lb..pounds..	335,206	736,831	{ 50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 35 $\frac{3}{4}$ c. }	425,494	57.75
Shirts, drawers, &c., -value above 80c. lb..... pounds...	114,772	180,586	{ 50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 35 $\frac{3}{4}$ c. }	120,591	66.78
Shawls, worsted..... " ...	340,776	931,302	{ 50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 40 $\frac{3}{4}$ c. }	542,909	58.30
Dress Goods, not over 20c. sq. yd..yds.	30,984,710	5,507,852	{ 6c. $\frac{3}{4}$ yd. } & 35 $\frac{3}{4}$ c. }	3,786,831	68.75
" " above 20c. sq. yd..yards ..	36,297,705	10,733,297	{ 8c. $\frac{3}{4}$ yd. } & 40 $\frac{3}{4}$ c. }	7,197,135	67.05
" " weighing 4 oz. and over sq. yd.....yards...	1,872,656	2,829,667	{ 50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 35 $\frac{3}{4}$ c. }	1,926,711	68.09
Worsted and Wool Manufactures, value above 80c. lb.....pounds...	423,195	589,776	{ 50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 35 $\frac{3}{4}$ c. }	418,019	70.88
Worsted Manufactures, n. o. p.....	.....	799,043	.....	606,230	75.87
Webbings, Belting, &c.....pounds...	169,389	462,711	{ 50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 50 $\frac{3}{4}$ c. }	316,049	68.30
Yarns, value above 80c. lb.. " ...	346,591	402,840	{ 50c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. } & 35 $\frac{3}{4}$ c. }	314,290	78.02
TOTAL WOOL AND MANUFACTURES OF.....	.....	47,618,182	.....	29,253,016	61.43
Zinc or Spelter.....pounds...	18,408,391	736,964	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{3}{4}$ lb.	276,126	37.46
TOTAL DUTIABLE AND AVERAGE DUTY.....	.....	505,491,966	.....	215,617,669	42.66
TOTAL FREE OF DUTY.....	.....	210,721,980	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION, AND AVERAGE DUTY.....	.....	716,213,947	.....	215,617,667	30.11

NOTE.—The rule observed in the above table, of including only specific articles, which pay as much as \$100,000 revenue into the Treasury, of course omits a great many minor articles of commerce, yielding little revenue. To print the whole in detail would occupy too great space, but the scheme followed sums up the aggregate of each great class of imported commodities, with the duties collected, and the average per centage of duty thereon.

Comparative Statement, Imports of Fiscal Years 1881 and 1882.

	1881.	1882.
Total Value of Merchandise Imported.....	\$642,664,628	\$724,639,574
Total Value of Coin and Bullion Imported.....	110,575,497	42,472,390
Grand Total of Imports—Merchandise and Specie.....	\$753,240,125	\$767,111,964
	1881.	1882.
Merchandise Brought in American Vessels.....	133,631,146	130,266,826
Merchandise Brought in Foreign Vessels.....	491,840,269	571,517,802
Merchandise Brought in Cars and other land vehicles.....	17,193,213	22,854,946
	\$642,664,628	\$724,639,574

GOLD.	1881.	1882.	SILVER.	1881.	1882.
	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
SUMMARY OF SPECIE IMPORTS:			Silver Bars and Bullion	2,303,472	2,121,733
Gold Bars, Bullion and Dust.....	30,998,919	9,406,053	Silver Coin: American		
Coin—American.....	7,577,422	4,796,630	Trado Dollars.....	92,397	.....
Coin—Foreign.....	61,454,918	20,174,371	Other American.....	1,750,053	940,877
			Foreign.....	6,398,316	5,032,726
Total Gold Imported.....	100,031,259	34,377,054	Total Silver Imported...	10,544,238	8,095,336
				1881.	1882.
Total Specie Imports—Gold, Silver, Coin and Bullion.....	\$110,575,497	\$42,472,390			

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics. Treasury Department. [NOTE.—The figures represent the fiscal years ending June 30, 1881 and 1882.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1881.	1882.	1881. Dollars.	1882. Dollars.
I. EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE OF DO- MESTIC PRODUCTION.				
Acids.....lbs.	1,304,964	1,462,087	39,240	39,930
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS:				
Fanning-mills.....No.	24	5	764	127
Horse-powers.....No.	13	43	2,002	9,890
Mowers and reapers.....No.	5,913	10,513	654,156	1,003,724
Plows and cultivators.....No.	20,166	31,810	181,828	290,177
All other, not elsewhere specified.....			1,558,568	1,672,453
ANIMALS, LIVING:				
Hogs.....No.	77,456	36,368	572,138	509,651
Horned cattle.....No.	185,707	108,110	14,304,103	7,800,227
Horses.....No.	2,523	2,248	390,243	470,183
Mules.....No.	3,207	2,632	353,924	320,130
Sheep.....No.	179,919	139,676	762,932	603,778
All other, and fowls.....			29,058	25,147
Ashes, pot and pearl.....lbs.	1,636,839	515,805	141,463	31,362
Bark, for tanning.....			120,426	97,442
BEE, ALE, AND PORTER:				
In bottles.....doz.	164,276	176,426	292,421	328,405
In casks.....galls.	201,376	141,978	55,367	55,791
Bells, and bell and bronze metal.....			24,963	26,377
Billiard tables and apparatus.....			17,389	42,095
Blacking.....			179,993	187,403
Bones and bone-dust.....cwts.	12,674	21,653	34,066	41,266
Bone-black, ivory-black & lamp-black, lbs.	1,591,651	1,642,865	51,632	54,123
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc.....			690,359	831,132
Brass, and manufactures of.....			216,057	322,439
BREAD AND BREADSTUFFS:				
Barley.....bush.	885,246	205,930	549,245	151,575
Bread and biscuit.....lbs.	16,116,788	15,629,412	748,490	781,292
Indian corn.....bush.	91,908,175	43,184,915	50,702,669	28,845,830
Indian-corn meal.....bbls.	434,993	288,942	1,270,200	994,201
Oats.....bush.	402,904	625,690	186,899	298,349
Rye.....bush.	1,928,437	973,921	1,885,813	946,086
Rye flour.....bbls.	4,453	4,948	24,082	28,593
Wheat.....bush.	150,565,477	95,271,802	167,698,485	112,929,718
Wheat flour.....bbls.	7,945,786	5,915,686	45,047,257	36,375,055
Other small grain and pulse.....			775,799	664,687
Maizona, farina, and other breadstuffs.....			1,443,580	655,142
Bricks, other than fire.....M.	3,364	5,400	27,989	50,870
Brooms and brushes of all kinds.....			152,716	241,403
Candles, tallow and other.....lbs.	1,780,572	1,839,154	210,842	226,687
Carriages, carts, and parts of.....			1,013,644	1,439,003
Cars, railroad, passenger and freight.....No.	1,011	2,663	544,041	1,393,059
Clocks and parts of.....			1,146,753	1,402,362
Coffee, cocoa, spices, mustard, &c.....			104,386	93,390
COAL:				
Anthracite.....tons.	462,208	553,742	2,091,928	2,589,887
Bituminous.....tons.	191,038	314,320	739,532	1,102,898
Combs.....			15,172	18,622
COPPER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Ore.....cwts.	9,958	25,936	51,499	89,515
Pigs, bars, sheets, and old.....lbs.	4,865,407	3,340,531	76,860	565,295
All other manufactures of.....			38,036	93,646
Cordage, rope, and twine of all kinds, n. e. s. ¹.....lbs.	3,646,843	5,520,659	421,732	628,926
COTTON, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Sea Island.....lbs.	7,138,351	4,853,592	2,161,207	1,398,296
Other, unmanufactured.....lbs.	2,183,790,421	1,735,122,369	245,534,639	193,414,348
Colored.....yards	68,184,293	29,625,672	4,983,312	2,326,319
Uncolored.....yards	80,399,154	114,894,402	6,624,374	9,351,713
All other manufactures of, n. e. s. ¹			1,963,701	1,544,947
Drugs, chemicals, and medicines, n. e. s. ¹			3,045,238	3,517,149
Dye-stuffs.....			626,749	929,929
Earthen, stone, and china ware.....			123,177	180,773
Fancy articles, n. e. s. ¹			653,482	852,130

¹ Not elsewhere specified.

Total Exports from the United States, 1881-1882.—Continued.

Domestic Exports, from the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1881.	1882.	1881.	1882.
1. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
FRUITS:				
Apples, dried.....lbs.	22,623,652	2,893,270	1,247,891	228,945
Apples, green or ripe.....bush	3,071,928	485,937	2,301,334	539,543
Other fruit, green, ripe or dried.....			361,217	322,229
Preserved, in cans or otherwise.....			529,277	659,681
Furs and fur skins.....			5,451,419	4,747,944
Gas-fixtures and chandeliers.....			28,302	30,862
Ginseng.....lbs.	338,841	262,728	561,545	483,171
Glass and glassware.....			756,022	864,235
Glue.....lbs.	367,069	275,494	59,038	46,274
HAIR:				
Unmanufactured.....			295,188	267,643
Manufactures of.....			42,033	39,490
HATS, CAPS AND BONNETS:				
Of wool, fur and silk.....			265,856	253,817
Of palm-leaf, straw, &c.....			17,256	22,087
Hay.....tons.	12,662	10,570	233,529	190,170
HEMP, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Hemp, unmanufactured.....cwts.	31	2	431	21
Cables and cordage.....cwts.	10,762	14,371	124,895	191,415
All other manufactures of.....			1,060,727	544,547
Hides and skins, other than fur.....			903,464	1,449,737
Hops.....lbs.	8,990,655	5,867,363	2,016,970	1,456,786
Ice.....tons.	44,359	54,062	132,120	149,249
INDIA-RUBBER AND GUTTA-PERCHA MANUFACTURES:				
Boots and shoes.....pairs.	25,890	19,899	37,437	27,622
All other manufactures.....			363,097	483,094
IRON AND STEEL:				
Iron, and manufactures of—				
Pig.....lbs.	8,303,441	14,215,102	117,723	194,411
Bar.....lbs.	909,723	1,045,186	33,709	41,820
Boiler-plate.....lbs.	326,349	101,894	12,497	3,810
Railroad bars or rails.....lbs.	2,164,648	5,567,015	48,246	142,122
Sheet, band and hoop.....lbs.	236,555	241,594	10,971	10,193
Castings, n. e. s ¹			219,550	377,997
Car-wheels.....No.	11,697	12,319	132,882	118,195
Stoves, and parts of.....			117,356	134,408
Steam-engines, locomotive.....No.	99	133	893,123	1,455,717
Steam-engines, stationary.....No.	71	93	79,653	111,199
Boilers for steam-engines, when separate from the engines.....			122,516	146,322
Machinery, n. e. s.....			4,037,899	5,525,948
Nails and spike.....lbs.	8,544,380	9,933,204	298,323	335,820
All other manufactures of iron.....			5,245,366	6,084,365
Steel, and manufactures of—				
Ingots, bars, sheets and wire.....lbs.	346,333	938,777	37,634	87,364
Cutlery.....			83,723	92,031
Edge tools.....			1,051,292	1,023,276
Files and saws.....			37,271	50,284
Fire-arms.....			1,173,222	907,957
Railroad bars or rails.....lbs.	146,168	1,939,981	6,076	77,947
All other manufactures of steel, n. e. s.....			409,218	580,136
Jewelry, and other manufactures of gold and silver.....			279,337	393,245
Junk (old) and oakum.....cwts.	4,047	3,745	29,988	26,844
Lamps.....			280,720	350,009
Lead, and manufactures of.....			39,710	178,779
LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Leather—				
Morocco, and other fine.....			661,019	687,638
Sole, upper, and all other.....lbs.	28,690,648	33,777,711	6,472,695	7,059,906
Manufactures of—				
Boots and shoes.....pairs.	300,958	389,120	374,343	488,815
Saddlery and harness.....			148,567	200,454
All other manufactures of, n. e. s.....			431,821	563,114
Lime and cement.....bbls.	57,555	67,030	83,598	100,169

¹ Not elsewhere specified.

Total Exports from the United States, 1881-1882.—Continued.

Domestic Exports, from the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1881.	1882.	1881. Dollars.	1882. Dollars.
1. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.				
MANURES:				
Guano.....tons.	959	681	29,581	24,870
Other substances used for manures.....			583,360	997,499
MARBLE AND STONE:				
Rough.....			220,362	180,774
Manufactures of.....			409,433	433,656
Matches.....			112,167	161,466
Mathematical, philosophical, and optical instruments.....			153,853	599,397
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS:				
Organs, melodeons, &c.....			599,382	687,114
Piano-fortes.....			353,799	457,822
All other.....			21,801	122,514
NAVAL STORES:				
Rosin and turpentine.....bbls.	1,023,710	1,156,012	2,529,423	3,240,803
Tar and pitch.....bbls.	46,582	50,616	109,381	129,554
Oil-cake.....lbs.	448,559,413	221,269,116	6,284,364	6,302,828
OILS:				
Mineral, crude (including all natural oils without regard to gravity).galls.	39,984,844	41,304,997	3,065,464	3,129,511
Mineral, refined or manufactured—				
Napthas, benzine, gasoline, &c...galls.	17,292,310	20,213,098	1,693,975	1,809,143
Illuminating.....galls.	332,283,045	488,213,033	34,317,695	44,588,854
Lubricating (heavy paraffine, &c.) galls.....	4,852,203	6,508,100	1,054,064	1,492,396
Residuum (tar, pitch, and all other, from which the light bodies have been distilled).....bbls.	77,330	88,461	184,411	212,802
Animal—				
Lard.....galls.	836,255	506,259	558,576	434,124
Neat's-foot, and other animal...galls.	77,496	63,159	60,359	53,736
Sperm.....galls.	314,568	540,064	303,113	551,212
Whale, and other fish.....galls.	597,812	1,083,925	229,726	420,730
Vegetable—				
Cotton-seed.....galls.	3,444,084	713,549	1,465,255	330,260
Linseed.....galls.	72,190	52,548	48,479	35,970
Volatile or essential.....			92,738	220,844
ORDNANCE STORES:				
Cannon.....				50
Cannon and gun-carriages and accou- trements.....				1,025
Cartridges and fuses.....			553,443	412,734
Gunpowder.....lbs.	1,694,483	1,944,516	275,579	345,791
Shot and shell.....lbs.		280,950		150,205
Ore, argentiferous (or silver-bearing).cwts.	8,893	1,164	58,405	6,495
Paints, and painters' colors.....			287,338	424,991
Paintings and engravings.....			254,450	406,153
Paper and stationery.....			1,347,727	1,618,883
Perfumery.....			292,939	285,069
Plated ware, of silver or other metal.....			310,577	396,595
Printing presses and type.....			185,011	211,292
PROVISIONS:				
Bacon.....lbs.	673,274,361	428,485,082	53,616,981	42,124,602
Hams.....lbs.	73,670,184	39,545,158	7,544,224	4,551,172
Beef—Fresh.....lbs.	106,004,812	69,586,466	9,863,284	6,768,881
Salted or cured.....lbs.	40,698,649	45,899,737	2,665,761	3,902,556
Butter.....lbs.	31,560,500	14,794,305	6,256,024	2,864,570
Cheese.....lbs.	147,995,614	127,989,782	16,380,248	14,058,975
Condensed milk.....			139,470	200,490
Eggs.....doz.	80,146	146,776	13,776	28,262
Fish, dried or smoked.....cwts.	212,691	176,135	840,199	635,155
Fish, fresh.....			97,539	89,148
Fish, pickled.....bbls.	52,092	38,224	264,723	244,454
Fish, other cured.....			2,803,330	3,218,581
Lard.....lbs.	378,142,496	250,367,740	35,226,575	28,975,902
Meats, preserved.....			5,971,557	4,208,608
Mutton, fresh.....lbs.	3,380,147	1,373,384	258,008	131,641

Total Exports from the United States. 1881-1882.—Continued.

Domestic Exports, from the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1881.	1882.	1881. Dollars.	1882. Dollars.
1. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.				
PROVISIONS.—Continued.				
Oysters.....			582,249	612,793
Pickles and sances.....			21,157	25,635
Pork.....lbs.	107,928,086	80,447,466	8,272,285	7,201,270
Onions.....bush.	29,374	53,425	37,975	61,299
Potatoes.....bush.	638,840	408,286	460,517	441,816
Other vegetables.....			64,246	128,610
Vegetables, prepared or preserved.....			151,140	181,281
Quicksilver.....lbs.	2,955,948	2,485,551	1,124,955	959,128
RAGS:				
Cotton and linen.....lbs.	1,212,600	893,725	25,107	10,733
Woolen.....lbs.		4,732		220
Rice.....lbs.	150,451	143,289	10,072	10,109
Salt.....bush.	45,455	42,085	14,752	18,265
Scales and balances.....			263,571	304,446
SEEDS:				
Clover.....lbs.	5,814,506	32,167,822	502,646	2,925,911
Cotton.....lbs.	11,628,799	11,901,142	147,543	114,683
Timothy, garden, and all other.....			412,577	1,179,006
Sewing-machines, and parts of.....			1,982,324	2,647,515
SOAP:				
Perfumed, and all toilet.....			44,496	49,760
Other.....lbs.	13,323,737	12,279,255	650,261	618,233
Spermaceti.....lbs.	214,205	265,593	40,945	48,721
SPIRITS, DISTILLED:				
From grain.....galls.	13,920,984	8,374,990	2,878,388	1,727,526
From molasses.....galls.	839,599	563,911	296,448	191,871
From other materials.....galls.	59,160	51,345	73,095	69,641
Spirits of turpentine.....galls.	6,595,528	8,136,193	2,414,719	3,798,034
Starch.....lbs.	13,473,519	6,907,528	629,710	331,471
Steam and other fire-engines and apparatus.....			9,611	33,631
SUGAR AND MOLASSES:				
Sugar, brown.....lbs.	24,976	52,936	2,045	4,251
Sugar, refined.....lbs.	22,227,857	13,761,069	2,049,982	1,335,689
Molasses.....galls.	2,214,467	1,892,050	548,617	469,851
Candy and confectionery.....			73,253	62,391
Tallow.....lbs.	96,403,372	50,474,210	6,800,628	4,015,798
Tin, and manufactures of.....			198,524	198,608
TOBACCO, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Leaf.....lbs.	227,026,605	223,665,980	18,737,043	19,067,721
Cigars.....M.	3,546	4,217	94,559	113,717
Snuff.....lbs.	18,841	6,468	8,710	2,739
All other manufactures of.....			2,038,572	2,246,692
Trunks and valises.....			173,639	192,952
Umbrellas, parasols, and sun-shades.....			2,113	2,025
Varnish.....galls.	87,408	101,835	156,617	187,860
VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS:				
Steamers.....tons.	605	200	46,000	56,063
Sailing vessels.....tons.	3,417	1,492	74,730	34,150
Vinegar.....galls.	42,317	41,255	9,722	9,846
Watches, and parts of.....			100,710	121,490
Wax (bees').....lbs.	164,090	124,227	40,203	32,325
Wearing apparel.....			533,961	605,398
Whalebone.....lbs.	227,117	220,787	326,400	325,333
Wine.....galls.	68,181	65,140	69,915	67,909
WOOD AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Boards, clapboards, deals, planks, joists, and scantling.....M feet.	320,602	407,455	5,192,961	6,887,080
Laths, palings, pickets, curtain-sticks, broom-handles, and bed-slats.....M.	8,518	15,799	22,552	41,573
Shingles.....M.	60,790	61,145	173,026	187,636
Box-shooks.....			75,726	75,998
Other shooks, staves, and headings.....			3,136,914	4,346,878
Hogsheads and barrels, empty.....No.	86,435	154,227	155,662	284,051
All other lumber.....			1,220,408	1,587,493
Fire-wood.....cords.	3,956	3,447	10,947	13,863

Total Exports from the United States, 1881-1882.—Continued.

Domestic Exports, from the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1881.	1882.	1881.	1882.
1. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
WOOD AND MANUFACTURES OF.—Continued.				
Hop, hoop, telegraph and other poles.....			104,693	93,358
Logs, masts, spars, and other whole timber.....			774,901	1,281,633
Timber, sawed and hewed..cubic feet.	22,961,618	24,491,354	3,329,443	3,570,160
All other timber.....			108,576	228,779
Household furniture.....			1,894,209	2,342,191
Wooden ware.....			330,589	442,688
All other manufactures of wood,n.e.s. ¹			2,069,705	2,628,677
WOOL, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Wool, raw and fleece.....lbs.	71,455	116,179	19,217	37,327
Carpets.....yards.	10,548	8,643	10,750	8,040
All other manufactures of.....			320,333	400,064
ZINC, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Ore or oxide.....cwts.	11,390	10,904	16,405	13,736
Plates, sheets, pigs, or bars.....lbs.	1,491,786	1,489,552	132,805	124,638
ALL ARTICLES NOT ENUMERATED:				
All other unmanufactured articles.....			887,599	1,013,990
All other manufactured articles.....			6,928,099	5,421,539
TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE.....			883,925,947	733,239,732
TOTAL EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC COIN AND BULLION.....			14,226,944	43,480,271
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS.....			898,152,891	776,720,003
2. TOTAL EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES OF FOREIGN PRODUCTION, LAST TWO YEARS.			1881.	1882.
Total value of merchandise.....			\$18,451,399	\$17,302,525
Total value of coin and bullion.....			5,179,903	5,937,208
TOTAL FOREIGN EXPORTS.....			\$ 23,631,302	\$ 23,239,733
Add Total Domestic Exports.....			898,152,891	776,720,003
Gross Exports.....			\$921,784,193	\$799,959,736
Carried in American Vessels.....			\$121,990,939	\$ 99,863,978
Carried in Foreign Vessels.....			790,908,486	686,029,600
Carried in cars and other vehicles.....			8,884,772	14,066,155
TOTAL DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN EXPORTS—MERCHANDISE AND SPECIE.....			\$921,784,193	\$799,959,733
DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN EXPORTS:	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Total value of Merchandise.....	\$ 711,637,393	\$ 835,638,658	\$ 902,377,346	\$ 750,542,257
Total value of Coin and Bullion...	24,937,441	17,142,919	19,406,847	49,417,476
GROSS EXPORTS.....	\$736,634,834	\$852,781,577	\$921,784,193	\$799,959,733

¹ Not elsewhere specified.

Exports and Imports of the United States by Countries, (including merchandise and specie,) 1880-1882.

[Compiled and condensed from the Annual Statements of Commerce and Navigation of the United States.]

COUNTRIES.	1880.		1881.		1882.	
	EXPORTS FROM U.S.	IMPORTS TO U. S.	EXPORTS FROM U.S.	IMPORTS TO U. S.	EXPORTS FROM U.S.	IMPORTS TO U. S.
Argentine Republic....	\$1,882,841	\$6,214,575	\$2,427,863	\$5,669,240	\$2,964,253	\$5,234,914
Austria.....	2,306,829	1,555,207	2,255,412	1,415,611	2,295,702	2,444,812
Belgium.....	34,154,180	11,797,062	36,326,331	12,634,315	25,107,013	20,999,668
Brazil.....	8,605,346	51,980,971	9,252,415	52,783,408	9,152,562	48,801,878
Central American States (Nicaragua, Guatemala, Costa Rica, Honduras, and Salvador).....	2,046,001	3,488,525	1,793,757	3,400,969	1,644,013	4,735,398
Chile.....	967,776	1,254,736	1,614,836	1,435,970	1,774,645	1,810,487
China.....	2,603,983	21,860,609	5,480,080	22,358,908	5,895,983	20,214,341
Colombia (United States of).....	5,493,094	9,040,655	5,614,379	6,515,030	6,408,346	4,961,470
Denmark and Danish West Indies.....	4,190,657	890,419	7,126,230	921,081	4,594,299	933,401
France.....	100,155,124	102,751,983	94,273,751	88,027,200	50,010,818	88,897,606
French Possessions in Africa.....	445,436	399,649	326,400	461,070	632,123	396,990
French Possessions in America.....	2,210,088	2,726,929	1,951,888	2,466,680	2,005,714	2,461,533
Germany.....	57,461,943	55,354,887	70,664,438	84,491,524	54,228,953	56,368,542
Great Britain.....	458,542,504	247,569,328	491,260,473	217,838,629	408,347,155	195,588,692
Canada and British N. American Provinces. British West Indies, British Honduras, and British Guiana. British East Indies.....	31,757,843	35,983,874	40,347,433	40,557,749	38,569,822	51,113,475
Gibraltar and British Possessions in Africa.....	9,354,047	8,344,076	10,635,287	9,635,854	10,578,999	10,362,298
British Possessions in Australasia.....	2,219,227	21,022,854	858,069	18,012,206	3,054,787	18,057,913
Grece.....	4,710,439	2,146,486	5,352,334	1,797,821	4,189,182	1,677,650
Greenland, Iceland and Faroe Islands.....	4,748,590	2,921,320	6,730,215	2,203,881	9,109,889	3,689,424
Hawaiian Islands.....	145,572	451,379	142,042	550,638	349,467	899,561
Hayti and San Domingo	.....	91,371	.....	19	.....	51,589
Hong Kong.....	2,545,820	4,615,355	2,994,277	5,578,400	3,350,775	7,646,294
Italy.....	5,690,894	6,005,938	5,392,499	6,241,588	4,159,608	4,445,997
Japan.....	7,887,615	2,251,089	6,363,056	2,399,828	3,227,897	2,424,092
Liberia.....	12,352,642	10,317,686	9,018,875	11,644,157	9,076,297	12,114,221
Mexico.....	2,823,388	14,952,775	3,937,511	15,121,608	2,540,664	14,439,495
Netherlands.....	193,977	96,285	172,515	131,082	197,504	83,885
Dutch West Indies and Dutch Guiana....	7,869,864	16,325,417	11,172,738	17,454,126	15,482,582	8,461,899
Dutch East Indies.....	17,207,098	6,944,087	26,352,507	5,898,806	13,737,823	8,165,728
Peru.....	1,118,237	1,674,961	1,189,952	3,123,698	1,138,871	2,046,283
Portugal.....	2,600,878	6,280,672	1,723,786	7,249,811	3,020,287	4,122,880
Portuguese Posses- sions.....	918,411	458,235	109,696	781,911	544,819	3,029,676
Russia and Russian Pos- sessions.....	4,595,736	770,697	4,291,266	758,202	4,589,771	1,141,884
Spain.....	375,945	176,470	537,782	252,474	91,843	.....
Cuba.....	13,229,546	765,249	16,025,884	2,887,153	11,573,778	2,566,021
Porto Rico.....	14,657,824	5,060,069	12,554,547	5,933,995	12,014,208	5,999,506
Other Spanish Posses- sions.....	13,056,225	69,149,775	12,153,059	64,647,007	12,134,824	70,450,652
Sweden and Norway.....	2,121,310	5,714,539	1,813,368	4,193,391	1,862,581	5,716,874
Turkey.....	182,514	6,770,154	283,032	9,319,744	910,566	10,607,534
Uruguay.....	2,386,403	688,963	3,406,296	947,896	1,743,791	1,639,972
Venezuela.....	1,913,122	1,201,316	1,499,399	1,582,307	2,585,256	2,678,437
All other Countries.....	928,451	5,542,035	1,612,612	4,164,663	1,555,488	6,837,736
	2,440,745	6,292,362	3,091,104	6,894,284	2,175,185	5,746,300
	1,683,352	1,088,222	1,649,771	2,732,678	1,914,114	4,572,566

CONDITION OF U. S. NATIONAL BANKS, 1875-1882. 91

CONDITION OF THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL BANKS, 1875-1882.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1882.

The following table exhibits the resources and liabilities of the national banks in operation at corresponding dates for the last eight years.

	Oct. 1, 1875.	Oct. 2, 1876.	Oct. 1, 1877.	Oct. 1, 1878.	Oct. 2, 1879.	Oct. 1, 1880.	Oct. 1, 1881.	Oct. 3, 1882.
	2,087 banks.	2,089 banks.	2,080 banks.	2,053 banks.	2,048 banks.	2,090 banks.	2,132 banks.	2,269 banks.
RESOURCES.	Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions
Loans	984.7	931.3	891.9	834.0	878.5	1,041.0	1,173.8	1,243.2
Bonds for circulation.	370.3	337.2	336.8	347.6	357.3	357.8	363.3	357.6
Other U. S. bonds.....	28.1	47.8	45.0	94.7	71.2	43.6	56.5	37.4
Other stocks, bonds, &c	33.5	34.4	34.5	36.9	39.7	48.9	61.9	66.2
Due from other banks	144.7	146.9	129.9	138.9	167.3	213.5	230.8	198.9
Real estate.....	42.4	43.1	45.2	46.7	47.8	48.0	47.3	46.5
Specie	8.1	21.4	22.7	30.7	42.2	109.3	114.3	102.9
Legal-tender notes....	76.5	84.2	66.9	64.4	69.2	56.6	53.2	63.2
National bank notes...	18.5	15.9	15.6	16.9	16.7	18.2	17.7	20.7
Clearing-house exchange	87.9	100.0	74.5	82.4	113.0	121.1	189.3	208.4
U. S. certificates of deposit.....	48.8	29.2	33.4	32.7	26.8	7.7	6.7	8.7
Due from U. S. Treas- urer.....	19.6	16.7	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.1	17.5	17.2
Other resources	19.1	19.1	28.7	24.9	22.1	23.0	26.1	28.9
Totals	1,882.2	1,827.2	1,741.1	1,767.3	1,868.8	2,105.8	2,358.4	2,399.8
LIABILITIES.								
Capital stock.....	504.8	499.8	479.5	466.2	454.1	457.6	463.8	483.1
Surplus fund.....	134.4	132.2	122.8	116.9	114.8	120.5	128.1	132.0
Undivided profits.....	53.0	46.4	44.5	40.9	41.3	46.1	56.4	61.2
Circulation	319.1	292.2	291.9	301.9	313.8	317.3	320.2	315.0
Due to depositors	679.4	666.2	630.4	668.4	736.9	888.2	1,083.1	1,134.9
Due to other banks....	179.7	179.8	161.6	165.1	201.2	267.6	294.9	259.9
Other liabilities	11.8	10.6	10.4	7.9	6.7	8.5	11.9	13.7
Totals	1,882.2	1,827.2	1,741.1	1,767.3	1,868.8	2,105.8	2,358.4	2,399.8

AGGREGATE BANKING CAPITAL AND DEPOSITS IN THE UNITED STATES, JUNE, 1876-1882.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1882.

Years	National banks.			State banks, private bankers, etc.			Savings banks with capital.			Savings banks without capital.		Total.		
	No.	Cap- ital. Mill.	Depo- sits. Mill.	No.	Cap- ital. Mill.	Depo- sits. Mill.	No.	Cap- ital. Mill.	Depo- sits. Mill.	No.	Depo- sits. Mill.	No.	Cap- ital. Mill.	Depo- sits. Mill.
1876...	2,091	500.4	713.5	3,803	214.0	480.0	26	5.0	37.2	691	844.6	6,611	719.4	2,075.3
1877...	2,078	481.0	768.2	3,799	218.6	470.5	26	4.9	38.2	676	843.2	6,579	704.5	2,120.1
1878...	2,056	470.4	677.2	3,739	202.2	413.3	23	3.2	26.2	668	803.3	6,456	675.8	1,920.0
1879...	2,048	455.3	713.4	3,639	197.0	397.0	29	4.2	36.1	644	747.1	6,360	656.5	1,893.5
1880...	2,076	456.0	900.8	3,798	190.1	501.4	29	4.0	34.6	629	788.0	6,529	650.0	2,219.9
1881...	2,115	460.2	1,039.9	4,016	206.5	627.5	36	4.2	37.6	629	862.3	6,796	670.9	2,667.3
1882...	2,239	477.2	1,131.7	4,403	231.0	747.6	38	3.9	41.3	622	929.8	7,302	712.1	2,850.4

Distribution of the Currency of the United States.

	Nov. 1, 1879.	Nov. 1, 1880.	Nov. 1, 1881.	Nov. 1, 1882.
GOLD.				
In the Treasury, less certificates.....	\$156,907,986	\$133,679,349	\$167,781,909	\$148,435,473
In national banks, including certificates	37,187,238	102,851,032	107,222,169	94,127,324
In State banks, including certificates....	12,171,292	17,102,130	19,901,491	17,892,500
Total gold.....	206,266,516	253,632,511	294,905,569	260,455,297
SILVER.				
In the Treasury, standard silver dollars.	32,115,073	47,156,588	66,576,378	92,414,977
In the Treasury, bullion.....	3,824,931	6,185,000	3,424,575	4,012,503
In the Treasury, fractional coin.....	17,854,327	24,635,561	25,984,687	26,749,482
In national banks	4,986,492	6,495,477	7,112,567	8,234,739
Total silver.....	58,780,823	84,472,626	103,098,207	131,411,701
PAPER CURRENCY.				
In the Treasury, less certificates.....	21,711,376	18,221,826	22,774,830	26,224,248
In national banks, including certificates.	118,546,369	86,439,925	77,630,917	92,549,767
In State banks, including certificates ...	25,555,280	25,828,794	27,391,317	27,086,482
In savings banks	15,880,921	17,072,680	11,782,243	14,724,978
Total currency.....	181,693,946	147,563,225	139,579,307	160,580,475
Grand totals.....	446,741,295	485,668,362	537,583,083	552,447,473

If the amounts of gold and silver coin and of currency in the Treasury and the banks be deducted from the aggregate amount in the country, the remainder will be, approximately, the amounts in the hands of the people, as follows :

CURRENT MONEY.	Jan. 1, 1879.	Nov. 1, 1879.	Nov. 1, 1880.	Nov. 1, 1881.	Nov. 1, 1882.
Gold.....	\$119,629,771	\$149,415,016	\$200,250,181	\$267,663,402	\$306,650,159
Silver	67,693,895	67,228,714	73,848,285	82,939,153	80,912,634
Paper Currency.....	459,097,051	502,168,488	542,951,898	567,445,959	548,828,288
Totals.....	646,420,717	718,812,218	817,050,364	918,048,519	936,391,081

Estimate of the Aggregate Production of the Precious Metals in all Countries from 1493 to 1875.

From A. Soetbeers' "Edelmetall-Produktion seit der Entdeckung Amerikas," Gotha, 1879.

	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Total.
	Kilograms.	Kilograms.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany.....	7,904,910	.....	269,731,339	.....	269,731,339
Austria-Hungary.....	7,770,135	460,650	264,961,603	226,248,247	491,209,850
Rest of Europe.....	7,382,000	.....	251,888,604	.....	251,888,604
Russia.....	2,428,940	1,033,655	82,880,291	507,749,653	590,629,944
Africa.....	.....	731,600	.....	359,325,340	359,325,340
Mexico.....	76,205,400	265,040	2,600,280,659	130,174,396	2,730,455,055
New Grenada.....	.....	1,214,500	.....	596,501,675	596,501,675
Peru.....	31,222,100	163,550	1,065,357,084	80,327,582	1,145,684,666
Potosi (Bolivia).....	37,717,600	294,000	1,286,999,947	144,398,100	1,431,398,047
Chill'.....	2,609,000	263,600	69,024,298	129,467,140	218,491,438
Brazil.....	.....	1,037,050	.....	509,347,107	509,347,107
United States.....	5,271,500	2,026,100	179,874,123	995,126,015	1,175,000,138
Austria.....	.....	1,812,000	.....	889,963,800	889,963,800
Various Countries.....	2,000,000	151,600	68,244,000	74,458,340	142,702,340
	180,511,485	9,453,345	6,159,241,948	4,643,087,395	10,802,329,343

Coinage of the U. S. Mints during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1882.

Gold Coinage.....	\$ 89,413,447 50
Silver Coinage:—Silver Dollars	27,772,075 00
Halves, Quarters and Dimes	11,313 75
Minor Coinage:—Five, Three, Two and One Cent pieces	644,757 75
Total Coinage.....	\$117,841,594 00

GOLD AND SILVER of Domestic Production Deposited at the Mints and Assay Offices from their Organization, in 1893, to the Close of the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 1892.

From the Annual Report of the Director of the Mint December 1892

LOCALITY.	GOLD.	SILVER.	TOTAL.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	221,886 05		221,886 05
Alaska.....	46,254 51	167 30	46,421 81
Arizona.....	2,963,537 38	10,272,443 50	13,235,980 88
California.....	716,354,816 23	2,563,593 32	718,918,409 55
Colorado.....	39,393,894 91	21,928,710 88	61,322,605 79
Dakota.....	14,050,169 82	50,869 52	14,101,039 34
Georgia.....	7,922,794 17	874 46	7,923,668 63
Idaho.....	25,288,037 98	897,151 36	26,185,189 34
Indiana.....	40 13		40 13
Maine.....	5,516 86	21 38	5,538 24
Maryland.....	1,087 61		1,087 61
Massachusetts.....		917 56	917 56
Michigan, (Lake Superior).....	126 15	3,500,830 93	3,500,957 08
Montana.....	51,481,833 94	6,580,549 99	58,062,383 93
Nevada.....	16,516,639 98	81,226,931 53	97,743,571 51
New Hampshire.....	11,020 55		11,020 55
New Mexico.....	1,687,369 93	2,979,750 51	4,667,120 44
North Carolina.....	10,739,759 24	46,556 85	10,786,316 09
Oregon.....	16,816,275 39	40,307 01	16,856,582 40
South Carolina.....	1,435,390 36	175 30	1,435,565 66
Tennessee.....	86,616 20	4 66	86,620 86
Utah.....	531,152 72	13,056,896 40	13,588,049 12
Vermont.....	10,981 27	43 50	11,024 77
Virginia.....	1,694,509 35	82 86	1,694,592 21
Washington Territory.....	259,027 88	326 82	259,354 70
Wyoming.....	727,992 24	11,818 18	739,810 42
Refined bullion.....	231,261,345 34	73,522,397 63	304,783,742 97
Parted from silver.....	16,699,768 48		16,699,768 48
Contained in silver.....	9,322,268 97		9,322,268 97
Parted from gold.....		7,073,251 68	7,073,251 68
Contained in gold.....		526,284 79	526,284 79
Other sources.....	10,503,840 51	32,574,302 44	43,078,142 95
Grand Total.....	1,176,033,954 45	256,855,260 36	1,432,889,214 81

Gold and Silver Production of the United States during the Calendar Year 1891.

Estimate of the Director of the Mint.

	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alaska.....	15,000		15,000
Arizona.....	1,060,000	7,300,000	8,360,000
California.....	18,200,000	750,000	18,950,000
Colorado.....	3,300,000	17,160,000	20,460,000
Dakota.....	4,000,000	70,000	4,070,000
Georgia.....	125,000		125,000
Idaho.....	1,700,000	1,300,000	3,000,000
Maine.....		5,000	5,000
Montana.....	2,330,000	2,630,000	4,960,000
Nevada.....	2,250,000	7,060,000	9,310,000
New Mexico.....	185,000	275,000	460,000
North Carolina.....	115,000		115,000
Oregon.....	1,100,000	50,000	1,150,000
South Carolina.....	35,000		35,000
Tennessee.....	5,000		5,000
Utah.....	145,000	6,400,000	6,545,000
Virginia.....	10,000		10,000
Washington.....	120,000		120,000
Wyoming.....	5,000		5,000
Total.....	34,700,000	43,000,000	77,700,000

For the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1892, the Director estimates the production (less amount used in the Arts) at \$31,500,000 Gold, and \$47,700,000 Silver; Total, \$79,200,000.

Amount of Specie in the United States.

The Director of the Mint estimates the Gold and Silver Currency in the United States:

- June 30, 1879.—Gold, \$286,490,698; Silver, \$112,050,985; Total, \$398,541,683.
- November 1, 1879.—Gold, \$355,681,532; Silver, \$126,009,537; Total, \$481,691,069.
- November 1, 1880.—Gold, \$444,012,030; Silver, \$158,271,327; Total, \$602,283,357.
- November 1, 1881.—Gold, \$469,000,000; Silver, \$181,000,000; Total, \$650,000,000.
- November 1, 1882.—Gold, \$567,105,456; Silver, \$210,324,335; Total, \$777,429,791.

AMOUNT OF PAPER MONEY IN THE UNITED STATES.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1882.

The following table shows, by denominations, the amount of national bank and legal tender notes outstanding on October 31, 1882, and the aggregate amounts of both kinds of notes at the same period in 1880 and 1881 :

DENOMINATIONS.	1882.			1881.	1880.
	National bank notes.	Legal tender notes.	Aggregate.	Aggregate.	Aggregate.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Ones.....	813,800	27,255,144	28,068,944	25,793,171	24,247,362
Twos.....	126,758	25,473,197	25,599,955	24,253,366	23,036,578
Fives.....	96,920,955	68,344,110	165,265,065	168,380,062	167,042,898
Tens.....	122,713,260	72,012,211	194,725,471	196,717,671	189,655,888
Twenties.....	84,001,540	66,716,419	150,717,959	151,922,503	147,719,837
Fifties.....	23,657,100	24,145,545	47,802,645	46,441,775	45,777,475
One hundreds..	31,598,800	34,237,890	65,836,690	63,190,370	59,958,600
Five hundreds..	953,500	14,671,000	15,624,500	14,949,500	16,765,500
One thousands.....	197,000	12,200,500	12,397,500	12,266,500	14,640,500
Five thousands.....		2,395,000	2,395,000	2,430,000	565,000
Ten thousands.....		230,000	230,000	260,000	320,000
Add for unredeemed fragments of national bank notes.....	18,233		plus 18,233	plus 16,586	plus 15,129
Deduct for legal tender notes destroyed in Chicago fire.....		-1,000,000	-1,000,000	-1,000,000	-1,000,000
Totals.....	361,000,946	346,681,016	707,681,962	705,622,504	688,744,467

Table, by States, of the Aggregate Deposits of Savings Banks, with the Number of their Depositors, and the Average Amount due to each in 1881 and 1882.

STATES.	1880-81.			1881-82.		
	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Maine.....	80,947	23,277,676	287 57	87,977	26,474,555	300 92
New Hampshire.....	96,881	32,097,734	331 31	104,692	36,181,187	345 59
Vermont.....	32,081	8,606,607	268 28	34,882	9,839,157	282 07
Massachusetts.....	706,395	218,047,922	308 68	738,951	230,444,479	311 85
Rhode Island.....	97,682	44,755,625	458 18	102,991	46,771,723	454 13
Connecticut.....	213,913	76,518,571	357 71	225,366	80,522,301	357 29
New York.....	953,707	353,629,657	370 79	1,036,106	387,832,893	374 32
New Jersey.....	74,965	19,863,638	264 97	86,448	25,321,713	292 91
Pennsylvania.....	99,416	26,895,295	270 53	112,352	29,913,605	266 25
Maryland.....	*64,911	23,824,354	367 00	*70,817	25,989,874	367 00
District of Columbia.	4,492	462,636	102 99	4,971	548,532	110 35
Louisiana.....	6,178	1,794,086	290 40			
Ohio.....	28,587	10,902,052	381 36	31,966	12,417,317	388 45
Indiana.....	*3,502	1,330,956	380 00	*3,502	1,330,956	380 00
California.....	65,092	49,954,333	767 44	*69,333	53,208,789	767 44
Totals.....	2,528,749	891,961,142	352 73	2,710,354	966,797,081	356 70

* Estimated.

Brief History of the Standard Silver Dollar.

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 2, 1792. Weight, 416 grains, standard silver; Fineness, 892.4: equivalent to 371¼ grains of fine silver, with 44¾ grains alloy of pure copper.

Weight changed, Act of January 18, 1837, to 412½ grains, and fineness changed to 900, preserving the same amount of pure silver = 371¼ grains, with 1-10 alloy.

Coinage discontinued, Act of February 12, 1873.

Total amount coined, from 1792 to 1873, \$8,045,838.

Coinage revived, two million dollars per month required to be coined, and issue made legal-tender for all debts, public and private, Act of February 23, 1878.

Total amount coined, February 28, 1878, to Nov. 1, 1882, \$128,329,830.

Dividends, Earnings, and Surplus of all the National Banks of the United States, 1870 to 1882.

Condensed from the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1882.

Year ending Sept. 1.	No. of Banks.	Capital.	Surplus.	Total Dividends.	Total Net Earnings.	Ratio of Dividends to Capital.	Ratio of Dividends to Capital and Surplus.	Ratio of Earnings to Capital and Surplus.
		\$	\$	\$	\$			
1870.....	1,601	425,317,104	91,630,620	42,559,438	55,810,819	10.12	8.35	10.96
1871.....	1,693	445,999,264	98,286,591	44,330,429	54,558,473	10.14	8.31	10.23
1872.....	1,852	465,676,023	105,184,942	46,687,115	58,075,430	10.19	8.33	10.36
1873.....	1,955	488,100,951	118,113,848	49,649,090	65,048,478	10.31	8.30	10.87
1874.....	1,971	489,938,284	128,364,039	48,459,305	59,580,931	9.90	7.87	9.63
1875.....	2,047	497,864,833	134,123,649	49,068,601	57,936,224	9.89	7.81	9.22
1876.....	2,081	500,482,271	132,251,078	47,375,410	43,638,152	9.42	7.45	6.87
1877.....	2,072	486,324,860	124,349,254	43,921,085	34,866,990	8.93	7.09	5.62
1878.....	2,047	470,231,896	118,687,134	36,941,613	30,605,589	7.80	6.21	5.14
1879.....	2,045	455,132,056	115,149,351	34,942,921	31,551,860	7.60	6.07	5.49
1880.....	2,072	454,215,062	120,145,649	36,411,473	45,186,034	8.02	6.35	7.88
1881.....	2,100	458,934,485	127,238,394	38,377,485	53,622,563	8.38	6.59	9.20
1882.....	2,197	473,947,715	133,570,931	40,791,928	53,321,234	8.73	6.81	8.83

Total Annual Production of the Precious Metals in the World by Periods from 1701 to 1881.

[Estimated by Dr. Adoif Soetbeer, German Statistician.]

PERIOD.	Gold. Annual production value.	Silver. Annual production value.	Total annual average value.	PERIOD.	Gold. Annual production value.	Silver. Annual production value.	Total annual average value.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1701-'20.....	8,520,300	14,781,500	23,301,800	1851-'55.....	131,270,000	36,826,900	168,096,900
1721-'40.....	12,680,700	17,924,100	30,604,800	1856-'60.....	136,949,800	37,611,300	174,552,100
1741-'60.....	16,356,000	22,157,500	38,513,500	1861-'65.....	123,030,400	45,763,700	168,794,100
1761-'80.....	13,760,700	27,127,800	40,888,500	1866-'70.....	127,538,600	55,654,300	183,192,900
1781-1800...	11,823,400	36,533,700	48,357,100	1871-'75.....	113,432,300	31,849,300	145,281,600
1801-'10.....	12,553,000	36,960,800	49,513,800	1878 (Mint Report)..	119,092,786	98,882,177	217,974,963
1811-'20.....	7,606,400	22,474,000	30,080,400	1879 " ...	107,385,421	89,890,680	197,276,101
1821-'30.....	9,443,800	19,140,800	28,584,600	1880 " ...	106,984,846	87,543,072	194,527,918
1831-'40.....	13,484,200	24,788,400	38,272,600				
1841-'50.....	36,393,300	32,434,000	68,827,300				

ESTIMATE OF GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1845 TO 1881 INCLUSIVE.

From Official Reports by the Director of the Mint of the United States.

Year.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	Year.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
	Dollars.	From 1849 to 1858.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1845...	1,008,327		1,008,327	1865...	53,225,000	11,250,000	64,475,000
1846...	1,239,357		1,139,357	1866...	53,500,000	10,000,000	63,500,000
1847...	889,085	Estimated	889,085	1867...	51,725,000	13,500,000	65,225,000
1848...	10,000,000	product,	10,000,000	1868...	48,000,000	12,000,000	60,000,000
1849...	40,000,000	\$50,000 per	40,000,000	1869...	49,500,000	12,000,000	61,500,000
1850...	50,000,000	annum.	50,000,000	1870...	50,000,000	16,000,000	66,000,000
1851...	55,000,000		55,000,000	1871...	43,500,000	23,000,000	66,500,000
1852...	60,000,000	(The silver	60,000,000	1872...	36,000,000	28,750,000	64,750,000
1853...	65,000,000	mines of the	65,000,000	1873...	36,000,000	35,750,000	71,750,000
1854...	60,000,000	U. S. were dis-	60,000,000	1874...	33,490,902	37,324,594	70,815,496
1855...	55,000,000	covered in	55,000,000	1875...	33,467,856	31,727,560	65,195,416
1856...	55,000,000	1859.)	55,000,000	1876...	39,929,166	38,783,016	78,712,182
1857...	55,000,000		55,000,000	1877...	46,897,390	39,793,573	86,690,963
1858...	50,000,000	\$500,000	50,500,000	1878...	51,206,360	45,281,385	96,487,745
1859...	50,000,000	100,000	50,100,000	1879...	36,899,858	40,812,132	77,711,990
1860...	46,000,000	150,000	46,150,000	1880...	36,000,000	38,450,000	74,450,000
1861...	43,000,000	2,000,000	45,000,000	1881...	34,700,000	43,000,000	77,700,000
1862...	39,200,000	4,500,000	43,700,000				
1863...	40,000,000	8,500,000	48,500,000	Total			
1864...	46,100,000	11,000,000	57,100,000	37 yrs	1,558,378,301	504,172,260	2,074,545,471

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF GOLD IN NEW YORK.
1862-1878.

Compiled from the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

MONTH.	1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	103 3/4	101 3/4	160 3/4	133 3/4	159 3/4	151 1/2	234 3/4	197 3/4	144 3/4	136 3/4	137 3/4	132 3/4
February.....	104 3/4	102 3/4	172 3/4	152 3/4	161	157 3/4	216 3/4	196 3/4	140 3/4	135 3/4	140 3/4	135 3/4
March.....	102 3/4	101 3/4	171 3/4	139	169 3/4	159	201	148 3/4	136 3/4	124 3/4	140 3/4	133 3/4
April.....	102 3/4	101 3/4	157 3/4	145 3/4	184 3/4	166 3/4	154 3/4	143 3/4	129 3/4	125 3/4	141 3/4	132 3/4
May.....	104 3/4	102 3/4	154 3/4	143 3/4	190	168	145 3/4	128 3/4	141 3/4	125 3/4	138 3/4	135
June.....	109 3/4	103 3/4	148 3/4	140 3/4	250	193	147 3/4	135 3/4	167 3/4	137 3/4	138 3/4	136 3/4
July.....	120 3/4	108 3/4	145	123 3/4	285	222	146 3/4	138 3/4	155 3/4	147	140 3/4	138
August.....	116 3/4	112 3/4	129 3/4	122 3/4	261 3/4	231 1/2	145 3/4	140 3/4	152 3/4	146 3/4	142 3/4	139 3/4
September.....	124	116 3/4	143 3/4	126 3/4	254 1/2	191	145	142 3/4	147 3/4	143 3/4	146 3/4	141
October.....	183 3/4	122	153 3/4	140 3/4	227 3/4	189	149	144 3/4	154 3/4	145 3/4	145 3/4	140 3/4
November.....	133 3/4	129	154	143	260	210	148 3/4	145 3/4	148 3/4	137 3/4	141 3/4	138 3/4
December.....	134	128 3/4	152 3/4	148 3/4	243	212 3/4	148 3/4	144 3/4	141 3/4	131 3/4	137 3/4	133
Year.....	134	101 3/4	172 3/4	122 3/4	285	151 3/4	234 3/4	128 3/4	167 3/4	125 3/4	146 3/4	132 3/4

MONTH.	1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	142 3/4	133 3/4	136 3/4	134 3/4	123 3/4	119 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	110 3/4	108 3/4	114 3/4	111 3/4
February.....	144	139 3/4	136 3/4	130 3/4	121 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	110 3/4	111	109 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4
March.....	141 3/4	137 3/4	132 3/4	130 3/4	116 3/4	110 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	110 3/4	109 3/4	118 3/4	114 3/4
April.....	140 3/4	137 3/4	134 3/4	131 3/4	115 3/4	111 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	113 3/4	109 3/4	119 3/4	116 3/4
May.....	140 3/4	139 3/4	144 3/4	134 3/4	115 3/4	113 3/4	112 3/4	111	114 3/4	112 3/4	118 3/4	116 3/4
June.....	141 3/4	139 3/4	139 3/4	136 3/4	114 3/4	110 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	114 3/4	113	118 3/4	115
July.....	145 3/4	143 3/4	137 3/4	134 3/4	122 3/4	111 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	113 3/4	116 3/4	115
August.....	150	143 3/4	136 3/4	131 3/4	122	114 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	116 3/4	114 3/4
September.....	145 3/4	141 3/4	162 3/4	129 3/4	116 3/4	112 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	116 3/4	110 3/4
October.....	140 3/4	133 3/4	132	128 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	115	111 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	111 3/4	107 3/4
November.....	137	132	128 3/4	121 3/4	113 3/4	110	112 3/4	110 3/4	114 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	106 3/4
December.....	136 3/4	134 3/4	124	119 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	110 3/4	108 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	112 3/4	108 3/4
Year.....	150	132	162 3/4	119 3/4	123 3/4	110	115 3/4	108 3/4	115 3/4	108 3/4	119 3/4	106 3/4

MONTH.	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	112 3/4	110 3/8	113 3/8	111 3/4	113 3/4	112 3/8	107 3/8	105 3/4	102 3/8	101 3/4
February.....	113	111 3/4	115 3/4	113 3/4	114 3/4	112 3/4	106 3/4	104 3/4	102 3/4	101 3/4
March.....	113 3/4	111 3/4	117	114 3/4	115	113 3/4	105 3/4	104 3/4	102	100 3/4
April.....	114 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	114	113 3/4	112 3/4	107 3/4	104 3/4	101 3/4	100 3/4
May.....	113 3/4	111 3/4	116 3/4	115	113 3/4	112 3/4	107 3/4	106 3/4	101 3/4	100 3/4
June.....	112 3/4	110 3/4	117 3/4	116 3/4	113	111 3/4	106 3/4	104 3/4	101	100 3/4
July.....	110 3/4	109	117 3/4	111 3/4	112 3/4	111 3/4	106 3/4	105 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
August.....	110 3/4	109 3/4	114 3/4	112 3/4	112 3/4	109 3/4	105 3/4	103 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
September.....	110 3/4	109 3/4	117 3/4	113 3/4	110 3/4	109 3/4	104	102 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
October.....	110 3/4	109 3/4	117 3/4	114 3/4	113 3/4	108 3/4	103 3/4	102 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
November.....	112 3/4	110	116 3/4	114 3/4	110 3/4	108 3/4	103 3/4	102 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
December.....	112 3/4	110 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	109	107	103 3/4	102 3/4	100 3/4	100
Year.....	114 3/4	109	117 3/4	111 3/4	115	107	107 3/4	102 3/4	102 3/4	100

NOTE.—Specie payment resumed January 1, 1879, after a suspension of nearly 18 years.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF UNITED STATES SECURITIES FOR TWENTY-THREE YEARS, 1860-1882.

Compiled from the Official Reports of Sales at the New York Stock Exchange.

Years.	6s of 1868.		5s of 1874.		6s of 1881.				6s (5-20 years), Coupon.							
	Coup.		Coup.		Coup.		Reg.		1862.		1864.		1865.		1865, new.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
1860	109 1/2	96	104 1/2	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1861	98	86	97	75	95 3/4	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1862	107 1/2	85	97 1/2	78	107 1/4	87 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1863	101	85 1/2	110 3/4	91 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1864	118	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1865	112 3/4	103 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1866	114 3/4	103 3/4	.....	.....	115 1/2	100 3/4	111	101 3/4	111 3/4	101 1/2	.....	.....
1867	113 3/4	106 3/4	.....	.....	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 3/4	104 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....
1868	118 3/4	108 3/4	.....	.....	115 1/2	105 3/4	112 1/2	104 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....
1869	125	111	125	109	125 1/2	111 1/2	124 1/2	107 3/4	124 3/4	110 1/2	122 3/4	107 3/4
1870	118 1/2	112 3/4	.....	.....	116 1/2	107	116	106 3/4	116 3/4	106 3/4	114 3/4	106 3/4
1871	119 3/4	110 3/4	.....	.....	115 3/4	108 3/4	115 3/4	107 3/4	116	108	115	107
1872	120 3/4	115 3/4	117 1/2	112 1/2	116 3/4	109 3/4	116 3/4	110 3/4	116 3/4	110 3/4	117 3/4	109 3/4
1873	123 3/4	111 1/2	119	109 1/2	118 3/4	105 1/2	120 3/4	106 1/2	120 3/4	107 3/4	120 3/4	109 1/2
1874	122 3/4	117	120 3/4	115 3/4	118 3/4	110 3/4	120 3/4	113	121 3/4	111 3/4	121	114 1/2
1875	126 3/4	118 3/4	123 3/4	118	118 3/4	114 3/4	121	114 3/4	122 3/4	115 3/4	124 3/4	117 3/4
1876	124 3/4	117	123 3/4	112 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1877	115 3/4	109 3/4	114 3/4	106 3/4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1878	110 3/4	105 3/4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1879	107 3/4	103 3/4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880	107 3/4	103 3/4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1881	106 1/2	100 3/4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1882

NOTE.—It is to be understood that the prices quoted were in currency.

Years.	6s (5-20 years), Coupon.				5s (10-40 years), 1864.				5s of 1881, Funded.		Currency Sixes, 1898.		4 1/2s of 1891, Funded.		4s of 1907, Funded.	
	1867.		1868.		Coup.		Reg.		Coup.		Reg.		Coup.		Coup.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
1860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1861	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1862	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1863	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1864	.....	.....	.....	.....	103 3/4	92 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1865	.....	.....	.....	.....	102 3/4	89 3/4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1866	.....	.....	.....	.....	103 3/4	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1867	109	106 1/2	.....	.....	104	97 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1868	114 3/4	105 3/4	112 3/4	107	109 3/4	100 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1869	122 3/4	106 3/4	122 3/4	107 1/2	120 3/4	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1870	114 3/4	107 3/4	115	108	114	104 3/4	.....	.....	.....	.....	114 3/4	109 3/4	.....	.....	.....	.....
1871	115 3/4	107 3/4	116	107 3/4	114 3/4	107 3/4	.....	.....	.....	.....	116 3/4	110	.....	.....	.....	.....
1872	118 3/4	111 3/4	117 3/4	111 3/4	113 3/4	107 3/4	111 3/4	106 3/4	113 3/4	107 3/4	116 3/4	111	.....	.....	.....	.....
1873	120 3/4	110	120 3/4	109 3/4	115 3/4	105	115 3/4	103 3/4	116 3/4	106 3/4	116 3/4	108	.....	.....	.....	.....
1874	122	115	121 3/4	116	116 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	109 3/4	117	111	119	114	.....	.....	.....	.....
1875	125 3/4	118 3/4	125 3/4	118	119 3/4	113 3/4	118 3/4	113 3/4	119	113 3/4	125 3/4	117 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....
1876	123 3/4	114 3/4	124 3/4	116 3/4	121 3/4	111 3/4	119 3/4	112	119	110 3/4	128	120 3/4	.....	.....	.....	.....
1877	114 3/4	106 3/4	117 3/4	109 3/4	114 3/4	107 3/4	114 3/4	106 3/4	112 3/4	105 3/4	126	118	112	103 3/4	109	101 1/2
1878	108 3/4	104 1/2	111 3/4	100 3/4	109 3/4	103 3/4	.....	.....	107 3/4	102 3/4	122 3/4	117 3/4	105 3/4	101 3/4	102 3/4	99 3/4
1879	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107 3/4	101 3/4	128	119 3/4	108	104	103 3/4	99
1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104 3/4	101 3/4	130	125	112 3/4	106 3/4	113 3/4	103
1881	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	100 3/4	135	127 1/2	115 3/4	110 3/4	118 3/4	111 3/4
1882	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	135	131	116 3/4	112 3/4	121 3/4	117 3/4

1882. U. S. 5s of 1881 continued at 3 1/2 per cent., redeemable at option of the United States, H. 103 3/4, L. 100 3/4.
 1882. U. S. 3 per cent., redeemable at option of the United States, H. 103 3/4, L. 101 1/4.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF LEADING STOCKS AT
NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE IN EACH YEAR. 1860-1882.

NAME OF STOCK.	1860.		1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Chicago and Northwestern.....									88	34
do preferred.....							50½	16	97	61
Chicago and Rock Island.....	84¼	42½	62	30¾	85½	50	123¼	82¼	149¾	85¼
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	99	54	84	65	130	80	198	130	265	195
Erie.....	43	8½	40½	17	65¼	31¾	122	66	124½	82
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....										
Lake Shore.....										
Michigan Central.....	73½	35	61½	39¾	93	47	128¾	91	157	115
New York Central.....	92½	69	82½	68	107¾	79¾	140	107	145	109
Ohio and Mississippi.....									69	82
Pacific Mail.....	107½	70	100	50	137	91	248	136¾	325	214
Philadelphia and Reading.....	49	29½	46	29½	79	35	128	77½	165	111
Wabash.....							86	39¾	75½	52
Western Union Telegraph.....										

NAME OF STOCK.	1865.		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Central of New Jersey.....			132½	104	125	115	126	110¾	122½	85¾
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul.....			64½	41	53¾	25	111	47	85	61
do preferred.....			79	55	70½	47½	112	63¼	96½	75
Chicago and Northwestern.....	40½	20	62½	24	65¾	29¾	97¾	58¾	94	63
do preferred.....	71¾	48	84½	52¾	83	56¾	98¾	68	106¾	79
Chicago and Rock Island.....	113¾	81¾	123¾	90	105	85	118	85	139	102
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	225	185	162½	124½	130	110	132	110	120¾	104¾
Erie.....	98½	44¾	97¾	55¾	77¾	52¾	82¾	35¾	42	21
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....			60	30	57	45	91	51	139	90
Lake Shore.....							114	95	110¾	75¾
Michigan Central.....	118¾	90½	117¾	100¾	113	102	129	106¾	136¾	114
New York Central.....	119	80	123¾	86¾	118¾	95¾	159¾	110¾	217¾	154¾
Ohio and Mississippi.....	34¾	19¾	36¾	24¾	30	22	34¾	28	39	22¾
Pacific Mail.....	329	151	234	159¾	173¾	108¾	130¾	86	123¾	42
Philadelphia and Reading.....	118¾	88	118¾	96¾	109¾	91¾	106¾	86¾	101¾	91
Wabash.....	55	39	55¾	31	53¾	34	67	42¾	88	49½
Western Union Telegraph.....			70	43	50¾	30¾	39¾	33	44¾	33½

NAME OF STOCK.	1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Central of New Jersey.....	110¾	92	115	100	113¾	98	106¾	85	109¾	98
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul.....	75	52¾	64¾	48¾	64½	51	62¾	21½	49¾	31¾
do preferred.....	89¾	71¾	84	71¾	82½	72¾	79¾	43¾	74¾	48
Chicago and Northwestern.....	85¾	67	91¾	53	190	66¾	85	31½	62¾	34¾
do preferred.....	92¾	80¾	125	81¾	94¾	83¾	116	53	74¾	48
Chicago and Rock Island.....	125¾	102¾	131	74	118¾	101	117¾	83¾	109¾	92¾
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	112¾	109¾	111¾	102¾	112¾	91	106	79¾	112¾	99
Erie.....	28¾	20¾	34¾	19	75	30¾	69¾	35¾	51¾	26
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	121½	97	106	50	59¾	28	52¾	15	34¾	22½
Lake Shore.....	102	81	116	81¾	93¾	86¾	97¾	57¾	84¾	67¾
Michigan Central.....	126	116	126	114	120	113	111	65	95¾	68¾
New York Central.....	* 102½	86	103¾	84¾	101¾	89	106¾	77¾	105¾	95¾
Ohio and Mississippi.....	41¾	23¾	55	27¾	51¾	40	49¾	21	36	21¾
Pacific Mail.....	46¾	30¾	58¾	39¾	102¾	53	76¾	25	51½	33¾
Philadelphia and Reading.....	109¾	93¾	119¾	97	116	111¾				
Union Pacific.....	27¾	9	37¾	11½	42	28¾	39¾	14¾	38¾	23
Wabash.....	61¾	43½	71¾	48¾	79¾	64	75¾	32¾	55¾	18¾
Western Union Telegraph.....	46¾	30¾	71¾	44¾	82¾	67¾	94¾	43¾	83¾	68

*Hudson River Railroad consolidated with New York Central in 1870.

NOTE.—The prices are in currency in all cases.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF LEADING STOCKS AT
NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE IN EACH YEAR, 1860-1882.

NAME OF STOCK.	1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Canada Southern.....							45½	38	78½	45¼
Central Pacific.....			101	98						
Central of New Jersey.....	120	99½	109¾	21	37¾	6	45½	13½	89%	33½
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul	40¼	28%	46¾	18½	42½	11	54¾	27½	82½	34¾
do preferred	67¼	51	84¾	49%	73¼	40%	84¼	64	102¾	74¼
Chicago and Northwestern.....	48¾	33%	45¾	32¾	43¾	15	55¾	32½	94½	49¾
do preferred.....	62¾	46	67½	55%	69½	37¾	79½	59¾	108	76%
Chicago and Rock Island.....	109¾	100%	111¾	98¾	105¾	82½	122	98¾	150¾	119
Col., Chicago and Indiana Central..	9¾	3	6¾	2¾	5½		6%	2¾	28	5
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	123	106½	120¾	64½	77	30¾	61¾	41	94	43
Delaware and Hudson.....	124	110¾	125	61¾	74½	25½	59%	34%	89%	38
Erie.....	35½	12½	23¾	7¾	15	4%	22½	7%	49	21¾
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	30¾	15%	22%	10½	15%	7	16%	10	41½	13¾
do preferred.....			33¾	18¾	33%	17	41½	21½	70%	34
Lake Shore.....	80¾	51¼	68%	43¾	73%	45	71½	55%	108	67
Louisville and Nashville.....	40	36½			41	26	39	35	89%	35
Michigan Central.....	82¼	53	65½	34%	74¼	35%	75	58¾	98	73¾
Missouri, Kansas and Texas.....	9½	3	14¾	7½	7½	3	7¾	2	35%	5¾
Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis							33¾	29	83	35½
New York Central.....	107¾	100	117½	96	109¼	85¼	115	103¾	139	112
Northern Pacific.....									40½	16½
do preferred.....									65	44¼
Ohio and Mississippi.....	32¾	14¾	24¾	5	11%	2½	11¼	6¾	33¾	7¾
Pacific Mail.....	45%	30%	39%	16¼	26¼	12%	23%	12%	39%	10%
Philadelphia and Reading.....									78	60
Union Pacific.....	82¾	36	74½	57¾	73	59¾	73	61¼	95	57¾
Wabash.....	21%	2½	8	¾	20½	½	25%	12%	62¾	17¾
do preferred.....	32	5	10¾	3%					78	59
Western Union Telegraph.....	84%	70¾	80½	63%	84%	56	102	75¼	116	88%

NAME OF STOCK.	1880.		1881.		1882.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Canada Southern.....	81¾	40	90	50	73	44
Central Pacific.....	97¾	63	102¾	80	97¾	82¾
Central of New Jersey.....	90¾	45	112	82¾	97¾	63¾
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul...	114½	66½	129¼	101¾	128¾	96¾
do preferred.....	124	99	140	116¾	144¼	114½
Chicago and Northwestern.....	130	87¾	136	117	150¾	124
do preferred.....	146½	104	147½	131¼	175	136
Chicago and Rock Island.....	204	100¾	148¾	129	140¾	122
Col., Chicago and Indiana Central..	25¾	9¾	33	18¾	21%	3%
Delaware and Hudson.....	92¾	60	117	89%	119¾	102¾
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	107¾	68¾	131	107	150¾	116¾
Denver and Rio Grande.....	86¾	61½	113¾	66	74%	38¾
Erie.....	49%	30	52¾	40%	43%	33¾
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	50¾	22%	350	44¾	110	45
do preferred.....	105	63¾	121	94	111¼	72
Lake Shore.....	135¼	95	135¾	114¾	120¾	98
Louisville and Nashville.....	174	77	109¾	79	100¾	46½
Michigan Central.....	124	75	126½	84¾	105	77
Missouri, Kansas and Texas.....	49¾	28%	54	34%	42½	26¾
Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis	128	50	102	63	87¾	47
New York Central.....	149	122	155	130¾	138	123¾
New York, Ontario and Western.....	32%	20	43½	25%	31%	20½
Northern Pacific.....	36	20	51	32%	54%	28¾
do preferred.....	67½	39%	88¾	64%	100%	66¾
Ohio and Mississippi.....	44¾	23	60	35	42	27
Pacific Mail.....	62	27½	62¼	39	48¾	32¾
Philadelphia and Reading.....	72¾	13¾	74¾	51	67¾	46¾
Texas and Pacific.....	47%	30	73¾	41%	54½	34
Union Pacific.....	113¾	80	131¼	105¾	119¾	93¾
Wabash.....	48	26½	66	34¾	39¾	23¾
do preferred.....	88¾	51¾	96¾	64¼	71%	45¾
Western Union Telegraph.....	116½	77½	94	77	93%	76%

LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SIX YEARS—1825-1881.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury for 1863 and 1873, the Commercial and Financial Chronicle, Reports of the N. Y. Chamber of Commerce, and the N. Y. Shipping List and Price Current.)

NOTE.—In the American Almanac and Treasury of Facts for 1873, pp. 278-9, appeared a table of prices compiled on the basis of the average price of each article in New York, the 1st of January of each year. Such a table, however useful, fails to give the data which are important in forming a judgment of the whole range of prices for each year. The following table, carefully compiled from the sources indicated, takes the prices of the twelve months in each year, selecting the highest and lowest quotation for each article. It is to be understood, where no mention of quality is made, that the price quoted is for the cheapest grade of each commodity. The prices are those of the New York market.

Year.	Beef, Mess.		Butter.		Cheese.		Coal, Anthracite.		Coffee, Rio.		Corn.		Cotton, Upland.		Flour, West.		Hams.	
	Bbl.		lb.		lb.		Ton.		lb.		Bush.		lb.		Bbl.		lb.	
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.
1825.	8 00	10 00	8 22	5 10	8 00	11 00	16 19	42	75	13	27	3 25	4 25	7	11			
1826.	8 00	10 00	13 18	6 12	11 00	12 00	14 17	62	83	9	14	4 25	5 75	8	11			
1827.	8 50	9 75	12 22	6 10	10 50	12 50	14 15	54	75	8	12	4 37	6 50	10	12			
1828.	8 50	10 00	13 18	4 7	10 00	12 00	12 15	46	62	9	13	4 56	8 00	8	11			
1829.	8 00	10 50	12 16	4 8	10 00	12 00	12 13	48	64	8	11	5 00	8 87	9	10			
1830.	7 62	10 00	12 16	5 8	7 00	12 00	10 12	48	65	8	13	4 75	6 00	9	11			
1831.	7 00	9 25	12 18	5 8	6 00	9 00	10 13	54	75	7	11	5 00	7 25	9	11			
1832.	8 37	10 75	12 18	5 7	8 50	16 00	12 14	50	87	7	12	5 60	7 00	9	11			
1833.	8 50	11 00	14 20	6 9	5 50	10 00	11 14	65	86	9	17	5 50	6 50	8	10			
1834.	8 50	10 00	12 17	5 9	5 50	6 50	11 12	53	75	10	16	4 81	5 75	8	10			
1835.	8 75	13 40	13 22	6 9	5 50	9 00	11 13	70	1 12	15	20	5 37	7 87	8	12			
1836.	9 25	13 50	10 26	7 12	7 00	11 00	11 13	83	1 12	12	20	6 37	10 25	9	17			
1837.	11 00	15 00	12 24	7 12	8 50	11 00	9 12	1 00	1 15	7	17	7 00	11 62	9	15			
1838.	14 00	16 00	17 27	6 10	7 00	9 50	9 12	76	1 00	9	12	7 00	9 00	10	15			
1839.	12 50	16 00	12 25	8 12	6 50	9 00	9 12	75	98	11	16	5 75	9 12	10	14			
1840.	9 75	14 75	12 21	5 9	6 00	8 50	9 12	46	63	8	10	4 62	6 50	4	10			
1841.	7 00	10 25	8 15	3 7	6 50	9 00	9 11	47	81	9	11	4 68	7 50	4	9			
1842.	6 25	8 25	9 15	5 9	5 00	9 00	6 10	54	68	7	9	4 25	6 37	4	9			
1843.	6 00	8 37	6 11	4 6	4 50	6 00	6 9	48	60	5	8	4 43	5 62	3	9			
1844.	5 00	6 75	8 14	3 7	4 25	6 00	6 7	43	54	5	9	4 25	5 00	3	9			
1845.	5 50	9 75	9 17	6 8	4 50	6 00	5 8	45	85	4	9	4 31	7 00	5	10			
1846.	6 25	8 50	10 17	6 8	5 00	7 00	6 8	55	80	6	9	4 00	6 00	5	11			
1847.	8 25	13 75	13 22	6 8	5 00	7 00	6 8	64	1 10	7	12	5 50	8 25	6	13			
1848.	7 75	13 00	13 20	5 8	4 50	6 00	5 8	52	78	5	8	5 25	6 62	5	11			
1849.	8 75	14 00	10 18	5 7	5 00	6 00	5 10	57	70	6	11	4 93	6 12	6	11			
1850.	8 00	9 75	12 18	4 8	5 00	7 00	7 14	55	72	11	14	4 93	6 25	6	11			
1851.	7 50	9 75	10 18	4 8	4 25	7 00	7 11	53	68	8	14	4 00	5 12	7	11			
1852.	8 25	17 00	15 29	6 9	5 00	7 00	7 10	62	78	8	10	4 25	6 00	8	10			
1853.	7 00	11 25	13 24	8 10	5 00	7 00	8 12	64	82	10	11	4 87	7 50	8	10			
1854.	8 00	13 00	15 24	6 12	6 00	7 50	8 12	76	98	8	10	7 25	10 75	7	11			
1855.	8 25	14 00	17 28	6 12	5 50	7 50	8 12	93	1 15	7	11	7 50	10 18	8	11			
1856.	8 00	12 00	13 28	6 11	5 50	6 50	9 12	48	94	9	12	5 20	8 31	9	11			
1857.	9 50	15 00	16 23	5 14	6 00	7 00	10 12	71	98	13	15	4 25	6 70	6	10			
1858.	9 00	12 00	13 25	3 10	5 00	6 00	9 12	58	1 03	9	13	3 75	5 25	9	13			
1859.	5 00	9 75	14 27	2 11	5 25	5 50	10 13	76	1 05	11	12	4 00	6 50	9	12			
1860.	4 50	5 50	10 21	9 12	5 50	6 00	11 15	64	95	10	11	4 25	5 50	10	13			
1861.	5 00	6 25	8 22	2 10	4 20	6 00	11 17	48	74	11	28	3 90	5 65	7	11			
1862.	5 00	10 75	10 26	4 13	4 25	8 50	10 33	50	75	20	68	4 20	5 85	5	9			
1863.	5 00	9 00	14 30	8 16	7 00	11 00	26 33	68	1 23	54	83	5 10	8 00	5	8			
1864.	5 00	16 00	21 48	12 27	9 00	15 00	33 22	1 25	1 97	72	1 90	7 15	11 75	11	17			
1865.	9 00	14 00	20 38	10 16	8 50	13 50	21 22	70	97	33	1 22	5 00	8 80	11	23			
1866.	11 00	21 50	25 60	5 23	8 50	13 00	18 21	80	1 32	32	52	5 25	11 70	11	22			
1867.	12 00	28 00	15 48	7 20	6 50	8 50	17 19	1 00	1 40	15	36	6 25	11 30	10	16			
1868.	11 00	24 75	28 60	7 19	6 50	11 50	16 17	1 01	1 41	16	33	5 50	9 75	11	18			
1869.	5 00	16 50	16 55	11 23	6 50	10 50	11 13	75	1 16	25	35	4 95	6 40	17	24			
1870.	5 00	16 00	18 46	5 18	4 50	8 50	11 13	76	1 15	15	26	4 50	6 05	9	14			
1871.	8 00	18 00	12 42	5 16	5 00	13 00	12 17	65	90	15	25	4 60	7 00	6	13			
1872.	4 00	12 00	20 39	10 19	3 75	6 25	16 19	61	80	18	25	5 25	6 80	6	9			
1873.	8 00	12 00	18 50	8 16	5 00	6 50	19 23	50	77	13	21	4 62	7 25	5	10			
1874.	8 25	11 50	18 39	12 17	4 55	5 55	16 28	53	84	15	19	4 25	7 00	8	11			
1875.	8 00	10 00	17 28	9 16	4 40	5 55	17 21	49	76	13	17	4 00	6 50	9	11			
1876.	8 50	11 00	15 33	8 13	3 75	5 55	16 20	38	49	11	13	4 00	6 00	7	13			
1877.	9 56	11 25	13 24	8 16	3 25	3 75	15 21	41	54	11	13	4 00	6 00	10	14			
1878....	9 00	13 50	6 20	3 14	2 75	4 50	14 19	45	60	9	12	3 75	5 50	7	12			
1879....	9 50	11 00 9/16	24 5	13	2 15	3 25	13 17 1/2	44	64	9 1/2	13 1/2	3 60	6 40	7	12			
1880....	8 50	10 25 1/4	30 6 1/4	3 50	4 45	11 1/2	17 1/2	48 1/2	61	11 1/2	13 1/2	3 75	5 75	8 1/2	11 1/2			
1881....	9 50	13 00 1/2	30 6 1/4	4 00	4 65	10 1/2	14 1/2	48	76	9 1/2	13 1/2	4 10	6 65	9 1/2	14 1/2			

LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SEVEN YEARS—1825-1881.

These tables of prices have been compiled upon the basis of selecting the leading articles entering into general consumption, whether as semi-luxuries or the necessaries of life. The prices quoted being those of the New York market, still wider variations would in some cases have been exhibited if other markets, near the centres of production of some leading staples, had been collated with these. The tables exhibit the violent fluctuations of the civil war period in the United States—1861-65—and the years of expansion immediately succeeding, in contrast with the general decline of the past few years, which has not yet reached, however, save in a few articles, the minimum prices which prevailed before the war,

Year.	Hops.		Iron Bar.		Iron, Scotch Pig.		Lard.	Leather Hem.	Mackerel, No. 1.		Molasses, N. O.		Oats.
	lb.		Ton.		Ton.		lb.	lb.	Bbl.		Gal.		Bush.
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.
	cts.		\$		\$		cts.	cts.	\$		cts.		cts.
1825...	13 25		85 00	120 00	35 00	75 00	7 10	21 25	5 00	5 75	28 43		26 40
1826 ..	10 25		85 00	100 00	50 00	70 00	7 9	18 24	4 50	5 75	28 36		42 60
1827 ..	8 18		77 00	95 00	50 00	55 00	7 10	17 24	4 75	6 12	31 39		31 56
1828...	5 10		77 50	82 50	50 00	55 00	6 9	18 24	4 75	6 50	30 36		24 37
1829...	4 11		72 50	82 50	40 00	55 00	4 6	18 23	4 87	6 00	27 33		27 46
1830...	10 15		72 50	77 50	40 00	50 00	5 13	18 22	5 00	6 37	28 33		26 40
1831...	8 17		70 00	80 00	40 00	47 50	8 11	19 24	5 50	6 75	25 34		27 48
1832...	12 37		70 00	75 00	40 00	47 50	6 10	17 25	4 75	6 50	26 35		38 56
1833...	17 38		71 00	75 00	37 50	47 50	7 11	16 20	6 25	7 00	27 36		30 48
1834...	10 20		67 00	75 00	37 50	48 00	7 9	14 19	6 00	6 62	27 31		28 48
1835...	11 19		67 50	75 00	38 00	42 50	7 11	14 20	6 00	8 25	26 36		33 75
1836...	12 17		75 00	105 00	38 00	62 50	11 17	14 23	8 00	10 62	32 48		40 75
1837...	5 9		85 00	105 00	40 00	70 00	6 15	15 24	8 00	10 75	32 45		40 75
1838...	4 17		85 00	97 50	37 50	55 00	7 15	16 22	10 50	12 18	28 45		25 60
1839...	15 18		82 50	95 00	37 50	45 00	8 15	17 25	12 00	14 62	26 36		30 60
1840...	18 62		70 00	82 50	32 50	40 00	7 12	17 22	11 00	14 50	20 30		24 43
1841..	12 40		60 00	75 00	32 00	37 50	6 9	19 22	12 00	14 75	20 28		37 50
1842...	10 16		50 00	62 50	23 50	35 00	5 8	16 20	8 00	12 25	16 24		25 53
1843...	6 12		55 00	60 00	22 50	32 00	5 8	15 18	7 62	11 00	18 31		27 34
1844...	7 15		57 50	65 00	30 00	35 00	5 7	14 17	9 75	12 25	27 31		27 37
1845...	12 33		62 50	85 00	30 00	52 50	6 8	14 16	11 50	14 00	22 37		29 51
1846...	11 35		75 00	80 00	35 00	42 50	5 8	11 14	8 37	13 50	22 34		28 48
1847...	8 15		70 00	77 50	30 00	42 50	6 11	11 18	8 12	11 75	30 38		39 65
1848...	3 7		50 00	70 00	25 00	37 50	6 9	12 16	7 00	11 00	20 28		32 51
1849...	6 17		40 00	55 00	22 50	27 50	6 8	13 17	8 12	13 50	20 32		33 49
1850 ..	8 19		40 00	45 00	21 00	24 00	6 7	14 17	8 50	12 50	22 33		37 51
1851...	24 63		33 50	41 00	19 00	25 00	7 10	13 16	8 50	11 75	28 33		65 80
1852...	17 47		34 00	55 00	19 00	31 00	9 12	12 18	8 37	12 50	27 35		75 86
1853 ..	18 40		55 00	75 00	28 50	38 00	9 12	17 21	11 50	16 00	26 33		41 52
1854 ..	22 46		62 50	77 50	32 00	42 50	9 11	18 25	15 12	19 00	19 29		45 75
1855...	5 27		55 00	65 00	26 50	37 00	9 12	19 25	18 50	22 00	23 40		42 82
1856...	4 13		50 00	65 00	29 00	37 00	9 14	24 30	19 00	23 00	42 73		35 50
1857...	3 12		52 00	62 50	28 00	37 50	10 16	25 33	19 00	22 00	35 80		40 66
1858...	4 10		44 00	55 00	22 00	27 00	8 12	21 26	9 50	14 00	26 52		40 53
1859...	8 18		42 50	50 00	22 00	31 50	10 12	20 27	15 25	16 75	36 51		36 58
1860...	6 25		41 00	44 00	20 50	27 00	10 13	20 22	15 00	18 50	36 55		37 47
1861...	6 32		38 00	50 00	20 00	24 50	8 10	17 22	7 50	14 75	30 55		30 47
1862...	12 23		50 00	70 00	21 00	33 00	7 10	20 31	9 00	16 50	32 55		37 67
1863...	15 30		65 00	76 00	32 50	45 00	9 12	26 32	15 50	18 50	35 62		53 90
1864...	20 52		105 00	220 00	43 00	80 00	12 24	31 46	18 00	28 00	65 1 25		86 1 02
1865...	10 65		100 00	130 00	40 00	55 00	15 29	30 40	15 25	25 00	65 1 50		45 90
1866...	25 70		94 00	115 00	42 00	55 00	12 22	30 39	20 00	26 00	66 1 25		55 85
1867...	40 70		80 00	100 00	38 00	49 00	11 14	28 33	14 50	21 50	65 1 20		67 94
1868...	5 55		80 00	95 00	35 00	45 75	12 20	25 30	14 25	22 50	60 1 05	Nominal.	
1869...	8 28		85 00	95 00	34 50	45 00	16 21	28 32	21 50	28 00	65 1 05		62 84
1870...	3 27		70 00	90 00	31 00	37 00	12 18	27 31	27 00	30 00	65 1 20		52 69
1871...	8 65		70 00	95 00	30 00	39 00	9 13	26 30	13 00	27 50	50 75		42 70
1872...	20 75		85 00	120 00	33 50	61 00	7 10	27 31	10 00	25 00	48 86		42 57
1873...	35 55		75 00	110 00	37 00	52 00	7 9	25 31	12 00	24 00	61 97		42 58
1874...	22 45		55 00	80 00	33 00	45 00	8 16	28 30	8 50	22 00	60 85		38 53
1875...	15 45		50 00	62 50	29 00	41 00	13 16	27 30	7 00	24 00	54 80		30 64
1876...	15 37		40 00	54 00	27 50	34 00	12 14	21 29	11 50	23 00	50 68		28 35
1877...	10 32		44 80	48 72	25 00	28 00	8 12	23 30	8 50	15 00	40 50		22 46
1878...	5 12		42 50	45 00	21 50	26 50	6 9	19 23	9 00	20 00	36 50		29 45
1879...	6 45		45 00	78 50	19 00	30 50	5 8	18 29	12 50	20 00	32 50		31 50
1880...	17 39 1/2		50 00	85 00	21 00	35 00	7 9	23 31	10 00	20 00	40 65		36 49
1881...	12 30		53 75	65 00	22 00	26 00	9 13	21 26	15 40	26 00	48 66		42 62

LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SEVEN YEARS—1825-1881.

Compiled from the Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury for 1863 and 1873, Reports of the N. Y. Chamber of Commerce, the N. Y. Shipping List and Price-Current, and the N. Y. Produce Exchange Reports.

NOTE.—In the American Almanac and Treasury of Facts for 1878, pp. 278-9, appeared a table of prices compiled on the basis of the average price of each article in New York, the 1st of January of each year. Such a table, however useful, fails to give the data which are important in forming a judgment of the whole range of prices for each year. The following table, carefully compiled from the sources indicated, takes the prices of the twelve months in each year, selecting the highest and lowest quotation for each article. It is to be understood, where no mention of quality is made, that the price quoted is for the cheapest grade of each commodity.

Table with 11 columns: Year, Pork, Mess., Rice, Salt, Liverpool, Sugar, Raw, Tobacco, Ky. Leaf, Wheat, Whiskey, Wool. Each column has sub-columns for L. and H. prices. Prices are listed in dollars and cents, with some fractional amounts (e.g., 1/2, 3/4, 5/8) for sugar and wool.

Comparative Rates of Weekly Wages Paid in Europe and in the United States in 1878.

[Condensed from the Report of the Secretary of State on the State of Labor in Europe, derived from facts reported by the United States Consuls, Washington, 1879.]

	Bel-gium.	Den-mark	France	Ger-many	Italy.	Great Britain.	UNITED STATES.	
							New York.	Chicago.
							\$	\$
Bakers.....	4.40	4.25	5.55	3.50	3.90	6.50-6.60	5-8	8-12
Blacksmiths.....	4.40	3.90	5.45	3.55	3.94	7.04-8.12	10-14	9-12
Bookbinders.....		3.72	4.85	3.82	3.90	6.50-7.83	12-18	9-20
Bricklayers.....	6.00		4.00	3.60	3.45	7.58-9.13	12-15	6-10½
Cabinet-makers.....	4.80		6.00	3.97	4.95	7.70-8.48	9-13	7-15
Carpenters and Joiners	5.40	4.25	5.42	4.00	4.18	7.33-8.25	9-12	7½-12
Farm Laborers.....			3.15	2.87	3.50	3.40-4.25		
Laborers, Porters, etc.	3.00			2.92	2.60	4.50-5.00	6-9	5½-9
Painters.....	4.20	4.15	4.90	3.92	4.60	7.25-8.16	10-16	6-12
Plasterers.....	5.40			3.80	4.35	7.68-10.13	10-15	9-15
Plumbers.....	6.00		5.50	3.60	3.90	7.13-8.46	12-18	12-20
Printers.....		4.62	4.70	4.80	3.90	7.52-7.75	8-18	12-18
Shoemakers.....		3.30	4.75	3.12	4.32	7.35	12-18	9-18
Tailors.....		4.10	5.10	3.58	4.30	5.00-7.30	10-18	6-18
Tinsmiths.....	4.80	3.90	4.40	3.65	3.60	6.0-7.30	10-14	9-12

Comparative Retail Prices of the Necessaries of Life in Europe and the United States in 1878.

[Condensed from the Report of the Secretary of State on the State of Labor in Europe, derived from facts reported by the United States Consuls, Washington, 1879.]

	Bel-gium.	France	Ger-many	Italy.	Swit-zerland	Great Britain.	UNITED STATES.	
							New York.	Chicago.
							Cents	Cents.
Beef—Roast...lb.	20	22	22	20	30	22	12-16	8-12½
Corned...lb.	16	16	13	12	18	18-20	8-12	4-7
Beans.....qt.			10	13		9	7-10	5-9
Bread.....lb.	4-5	3	3-7	6	4	3½-4½	4-4½	4-4½
Butter.....lb.	20-50	25	22	28	36	29-38	25-32	16-40
Coal.....ton.			\$4.25	\$11.00		\$2.65-\$4.10	\$3-\$5.25	\$3-\$6.75
Codfish.....lb.				9		6-8	6-7	5-9
Coffee.....lb.	30-40	30	35	32	30	28-50	20-30	16-40
Eggs.....doz.	20-25	18	20	18	20	14-30	25-30	10-24
Flour.....lb.		4	5½	10	7	3½-4½	3-4	2½-4½
Lard.....lb.	20	20	21	22		12-18	10-12	6-10
Milk.....qt.			4	7	5	5-9	8-10	3-6
Mutton, fore qr. lb.	16	16	14½	15	18	16-17	9-10	5-12½
Oatmeal.....lb.			8			3½-4½	4-5	4-5
Pork, fresh...lb.	16	14	17	13	18	10-16	8-10	4-5
" salted...lb.	16	14	17	18	20	10-16	8-10	6-12
" Bacon...lb.	18	20	20	22		12-16	8-10	7-12
" Sausage...lb.	20	16	19	20		18	8-10	6-10
Potatoes...bushel.	56	50	50	\$1.15	60	68-\$2.00	\$1.40-\$1.60	60-80
Rice.....lb.			9	6		3½-8	8-10	5-10
Soap.....lb.			10	4		5½-9	6-7	3-8
Sugar.....lb.	15-20		11	8½	08	5½-10	8-10	7-10
Tea.....lb.			75		50	43-88	50-60	25-\$1.00

STATE CAPITALS AND GOVERNORS IN 1883.

STATE.	CAPITAL.	GOVERNOR.	Years of Term.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Alabama.....	Montgomery...	Edward A. O'Neal, D.	2	Dec. 1, '82	Dec. 1, '84	\$3,000
Arkansas.....	Little Rock...	James H. Berry, D....	2	Jan. 2, '83	Jan. 2, '85	3,000
California.....	Sacramento...	George Stoneman, D.	4	Jan. 8, '83	Jan. 3, '87	6,000
Colorado.....	Denver.....	James B. Grant, D....	2	Jan. 9, '83	Jan. 9, '85	5,000
Connecticut.....	Hartford.....	Thos. M. Waller, D..	2	Jan. 3, '83	Jan. 3, '85	2,000
Delaware.....	Dover.....	Chas. C. Stockley, D.	4	Jan. 21, '83	Jan. 21, '87	2,000
Florida.....	Tallahassee....	Wm. D. Bloxham, D.	4	Jan. 4, '81	Jan. 6, '85	3,500
Georgia.....	Atlanta.....	Alex. H. Stephens, D.	2	Nov. 3, '82	Nov. 3, '85	3,000
Illinois.....	Springfield.....	Shelby M. Cullom, R.	4	Jan. 10, '81	Jan. 12, '85	6,000
Indiana.....	Indianapolis...	Albert G. Porter, R...	4	Jan. 10, '81	Jan. 12, '85	5,000
Iowa.....	Des Moines....	Buren R. Sherman, R	2	Jan. 9, '82	Jan. 14, '84	3,000
Kansas.....	Topeka.....	George W. Gilck, D...	2	Jan. 8, '83	Jan. 9, '85	3,000
Kentucky.....	Frankfort.....	Luke P. Blackburn, D	4	Sept. 3, '79	Sept. 5, '83	5,000
Louisiana ¹	Baton Rouge...	Sam'l D. McEnery, D.	4	Oct. 17, '81	May 19, '84	4,000
Maine.....	Augusta.....	Frederick Roble, R...	2	Jan. 3, '83	Jan. 7, '85	2,000
Maryland.....	Annapolls.....	Wm. T. Hamilton, D.	4	Jan. 7, '80	Jan. 2, '84	4,500
Massachusetts..	Boston.....	Benj. F. Butler, D.&I.	1	Jan. 3, '83	Jan. 2, '84	4,000
Michigan.....	Lansing.....	Josiah W. Begole,* D.	2	Jan. 1, '83	Jan. 1, '85	1,000
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	Lucius F. Hubbard, R	2	Jan. 2, '81	Jan. 7, '84	3,800
Mississippi.....	Jackson.....	Robert Lowry, D.....	4	Jan. 3, '82	Jan. 5, '86	4,000
Missouri.....	Jefferson City..	Thos. T. Crittenden, D	4	Jan. 10, '81	Jan. 12, '85	5,000
Nebraska.....	Lincoln.....	James W. Dawes, R..	2	Jan. 4, '83	Jan. 8, '85	2,500
Nevada.....	Carson City....	Jewett D. Adams, D..	4	Jan. 2, '83	Jan. 2, '87	6,000
New Hampshire..	Concord.....	Samuel W. Hale, R...	2	June 6, '83	June 3, '85	1,000
New Jersey.....	Trenton.....	George C. Ludlow, D	3	Jan. 18, '81	Jan. 15, '84	5,000
New York.....	Albany.....	Grover Cleveland, D.	3	Jan. 1, '83	Jan. 1, '86	10,000
North Carolina.	Raleigh.....	Thomas J. Jarvis, D.	4	Jan. 1, '81	Jan. 1, '85	3,000
Ohio.....	Columbus.....	Charles Foster, R.....	2	Jan. 9, '82	Jan. 14, '84	4,000
Oregon ²	Salom.....	Zenas F. Moody, R...	4	Sept. 13, '82	Jan. 1, '87	1,500
Pennsylvania...	Harrisburg....	Robt. E. Pattison, D.	4	Jan. 16, '83	Jan. 18, '87	10,000
Rhode Island...	N'port & Prov.	A. H. Littlefield, R...	1	May 30, '82	May 29, '83	1,000
South Carolina.	Columbia.....	Hugh S. Thompson, D	2	Dec. 30, '82	Dec. 30, '84	3,500
Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	William B. Bate, D...	2	Jan. 15, '83	Jan. 15, '85	4,000
Texas.....	Austin.....	John Ireland, D.....	2	Jan. 15, '83	Jan. 15, '85	4,000
Vermont.....	Montpelier....	John L. Barstow, R...	2	Oct. 5, '82	Oct. 4, '84	1,000
Virginia.....	Richmond.....	W. E. Cameron, Re. D.	4	Jan. 1, '82	Jan. 1, '86	5,000
West Virginia..	Wheeling.....	Jacob B. Jackson, D.	4	Mar. 4, '81	Mar. 4, '85	2,700
Wisconsin ³	Madison.....	Jeremiah M. Rusk, R	2	Jan. 2, '82	Jan. 5, '85	5,000

Democratic Governors, 26.

Democratic Legislatures, 21.

Republican Governors, 12.

Republican Legislatures, 17.

* Elected by a fusion of the Democratic and Greenback parties.

Governors of the Territories, 1883.

TERRITORY.	CAPITAL.	GOVERNOR.	Years of Term.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Arizona.....	Prescott.....	Frederick Tittle, R...	4	Feb. 6, '82	Feb. 6, '86	\$2,600
Dakota.....	Yankton.....	Neh. G. Ordway, R...	4	May 22, '80	May 22, '84	2,600
Idaho.....	Boise City.....	John B. Nell, R.....	4	July 12, '80	July 12, '84	2,600
Montana.....	Helena.....	J. Schuyler Crosby, R	4	Aug. 4, '82	Aug. 4, '86	2,600
New Mexico.....	Santa Fé.....	Lionel A. Sheldon, R.	4	May 5, '81	May 5, '85	2,600
Utah.....	Salt Lake City.	Eli H. Murray, R.....	4	Jan. 27, '80	Jan. 27, '84	2,600
Washington.....	Olympia.....	William A. Newell, R.	4	April 26, '80	April 26, '84	2,600
Wyoming.....	Cheyenne.....	William Hale, R.....	4	Aug. 3, '82	Aug. 3, '86	2,600

¹ Lieutenant-Governor McEnery succeeded Governor Wiltz, deceased, at the date named.² The Oregon Legislature in 1882 made the term of Governor and other Officers elected for 4 years, terminate in January, thus giving 4 years and 4 months (nearly) to Officers chosen in 1882.³ In Wisconsin, a constitutional amendment was adopted in 1882, making elections biennial, at the same time extending the terms of the Governor and the Officers to three years, for the present term only.

LEGISLATURES AND ELECTIONS OF STATES.

STATES.	Ses- sions.	Next Legis- lature meets	Limit of Session.	Term of Sen.	Term of Reps.	Salary.	Times for Elec'n.	Next Election.
Alabama.....	Bien.	Nov. 11, '84.	50 days.	4	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile	Bien.	Aug. 4, '84
Arkansas.....	Bien.	Jan. 8, '83.	60 days.	4	2	\$6 a day.	Bien.	Sep. 1, '84
California.....	Bien.	Jan. 8, '83.	60 days.	4	2	{ \$8 a day & 10c. } { mileage & \$25. }	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Colorado.....	Bien.	Jan. 3, '83.	40 days.	4	2	\$4 a day & 15c. mile	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Connecticut..	Ann.	Jan. 3, '83.	None.	2	1	\$300 & mileage.	Ann.	Nov. 6, '83
Delaware.....	Bien.	Jan. 2, '83.	None.	4	2	\$3 a day & mile.	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Florida.....	Bien.	Jan. 2, '83.	60 days.	4	2	\$6 a day & 10c. mile	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Georgia.....	Bien.	Nov. 7, '84.	40 days.	2	2	\$4 a day & mile.	Bien.	Oct. 1, '84
Illinois.....	Bien.	Jan. 3, '83.	None.	4	2	{ \$5 a day & 10c. } { mileage & \$50. }	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Indiana.....	Bien.	Jan. 10, '84.	60 days.	4	2	\$6 a day & 20c. mile	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Iowa ¹	Bien.	Jan. 14, '84.	None.	4	2	\$550 a year.	Ann.	Oct. 9, '83
Kansas.....	Bien.	Jan. 9, '83.	50 days.	4	2	\$3 a day & 15c. mile	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Kentucky.....	Bien.	Dec. 31, '83.	60 days.	4	2	\$5 a day & 15c. mile	Bien.	Aug. 6, '83
Louisiana.....	Bien.	May 12, '84.	60 days.	4	4	\$4 a day & mile.	Bien.	Apr. 22, '84
Maine.....	Bien.	Jan. 3, '83.	None.	2	2	\$150 & mile.	Bien.	Sep. 8, '84
Maryland.....	Bien.	Jan. 2, '84.	90 days.	4	2	\$5 a day & mile.	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Massachu'ts..	Ann.	Jan. 3, '83.	None.	1	1	\$500 a year.	Ann.	Nov. 4, '84
Michigan.....	Bien.	Jan. 3, '83.	None.	2	2	\$3 a day & 10c. mile	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Minnesota.....	Bien.	Jan. 2, '83.	60 days.	4	2	\$5 a day & 15c. mile	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Mississippi ...	Bien.	Jan. 2, '83.	None.	4	2	\$400 a year.	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Missouri.....	Bien.	Jan. 3, '83.	70 days.	4	2	{ \$5 a day & mile- } { age, & \$30. }	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Nebraska.....	Bien.	Jan. 2, '83.	40 days.	2	2	{ \$3 a day & 10c. } { mileage. }	Bien.	Nov. 6, '83
Nevada.....	Bien.	Feb. 5, '83.	60 days.	4	2	\$8 a day & 40c. mile	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
N. Ham'shire	Bien.	June 6, '83.	None.	2	2	\$3 a day & milo.	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
New Jersey...	Ann.	Jan. 9, '83.	None.	3	1	\$500 a year.	Ann.	Nov. 6, '83
New Yerk.....	Ann.	Jan. 2, '83.	None.	2	1	{ \$1,500 a year & } { 10c. mileage. }	Ann.	Nov. 6, '83
N. Carolina...	Bien.	Jan. 3, '83.	60 days.	2	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile	Bien.	Nov. 7, '82
Ohio ²	Bien.	Jan. 2, '83.	None.	2	2	\$600 a year & mile.	Ann.	Oct. 9, '83
Oregon.....	Bien.	Jan. 1, '85.	40 days.	4	2	\$3 a day & 15c. mile	Bien.	June 2, '84
Pennsylvania	Bien.	Jan. 2, '83.	150 days.	4	2	{ \$1,000 for 100 } { days & 5c. mile }	Ann.	Nov. 4, '84
Rhode Island	Ann.	Jan. 30, '83.	None.	1	1	\$1 a day & 8c. mile.	Ann.	Apr. 3, '84
S. Carolina....	Ann.	Nov. 27, '83.	None.	4	2	\$5 a day & 10c. mile	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Tennessee.....	Bien.	Jan. 1, '83.	75 days.	2	2	\$4 a day & 16c. mile	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Texas.....	Bien.	Jan. 9, '83.	60 days.	4	2	\$5 a day & milc.	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Vermont.....	Bien.	Oct. 2, '84.	None.	2	2	\$3 a day.	Bien.	Sep. 2, '84
Virginia.....	Bien.	Dec. 5, '83.	90 days.	4	2	\$540 a year.	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
W. Virginia...	Bien.	Jan. 10, '83.	45 days.	4	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile	Bien.	Oct. 14, '84
Wisconsin ³ ...	Bien.	Jan. 9, '84.	None.	2	1	{ \$500 a year & } { 10c. mileage. }	Bien.	Nov. 4, '82
TERRITORIES.								
Arizona.....	Bien.	Jan. 1, '83.	60 days.	2	2	{ \$4 a day & 20c. } { mileage. }	Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Dakota.....	Bien.	Jan. 9, '83.	60 days.	2	2		Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Idaho.....	Bien.	Dec. 11, '82.	60 days.	2	2		Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Montana.....	Bien.	Jan. 9, '83.	60 days.	2	2		Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
New Mexlco..	Bien.	Jan. 7, '84.	60 days.	2	2		Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Utah.....	Bien.	Jan. 14, '84.	60 days.	2	2		Ann.	Aug. 6, '83
Washington...	Bien.	Oct. 1, '83.	60 days.	2	2		Bien.	Nov. 4, '84
Wyoming.....	Bien.	Jan. 8, '84.	60 days.	2	2		Bien.	Nov. 4, '84

¹ In Presidential election years, Iowa's election day is the Tuesday after 1st Monday in November.

² In Ohio and a few other States, where the Legislative sessions are biennial, the Legislature holds "Adjourned Sessions," practically amounting to annual meetings.

³ Wisconsin has changed the sessions of the Legislature, and the times of election, from annual to biennial.

By Act of Congress, March 1, 1792, amended Jan. 23, 1845, a uniform day of election for Electors of President and Vice-President is fixed for all the States—being the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, every fourth year after a President has been elected.

By Act of March 3, 1875, elections of Representatives in Congress are required to be hold on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, every second year, in 1876 and following years. Subsequent special Acts enable States whose Constitutions fix a different day to elect earlier, until they amend their Constitutions.

STATE DEBTS, VALUATION AND TAXES.

The following statistics of the finances of the thirty-eight States in the Union have been derived in most cases from the officers of the States themselves.

STATES.	Date of Statement.	AMOUNT OF STATE DEBT.		Amount raised by Taxation last year.	AMOUNT OF TAXABLE PROPERTY AS ASSESSED.		State Tax on \$100.
		Funded.	Unfund'd		Real.	Personal.	
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Cts.
Alabama	Oct. 1, 1882.	9,154,300	2,999,423	1,000,547	152,920,115 { Real and Personal. }		65
Arkansas	Oct. 1, 1882.	2,517,500	2,554,992	636,394	58,968,705	40,857,783	75
California ¹	July 1, 1881.	3,336,500	None.	3,934,184	446,319,940	161,152,822	59 6-10
Colorado	Dec. 1, 1882.	No fund- ed debt.	233,688	295,104	73,776,109 { Real and Personal. }		40
Connectic't	Dec. 1, 1882.	4,083,630	None.	1,630,143	228,487,700	95,901,223	15
Delaware ²	Jan. 1, 1883.	715,000	None.	117,458	.....		.....
Florida	Jan. 1, 1882.	1,276,500	31,287	317,625	36,243,523 { Real and Personal. }		70
Georgia	Oct. 1, 1882.	9,624,135	.....	741,824	148,057,235	106,195,395	30
Illinois	Oct. 1, 1882.	No debt.	None.	2,140,000	632,722,209	178,278,686	36
Indiana	Nov. 1, 1881.	4,876,608	.....	2,764,851	541,110,434	220,858,071	30
Iowa	Dec. 1, 1881.	245,435	.....	1,828,179	303,870,905	89,327,400	20
Kansas	Nov. 26, 1882.	1,181,975	.....	857,554	108,101,122	31,921,836	50
Kentucky	Oct. 10, 1881.	180,394	300,000	1,743,724	270,062,335	89,476,947	47 ½
Louisiana	Jan. 1, 1882.	12,169,493	3,959,000	1,714,984	122,889,315	58,570,646	60
Maine	Jan. 1, 1882.	5,881,900	2,521,657	1,534,449	235,978,716 { Real and Personal. }		45
Maryland ³	Oct. 1, 1881.	11,257,561	.....⁵	1,771,564	461,459,939 { Real and Personal. }		18 ¾
Massac'ts ⁴	Jan. 1, 1883.	32,511,681	.....	6,666,549	1,189,524,370	494,689,053	3 ½
Michigan	Oct. 1, 1882.	900,150	.....	1,021,091	810,000,000 { Real and Personal. }		12 ½
Minnesota	Dec. 1, 1882.	4,343,251	.....	781,762	203,473,637	54,581,906	18 4-10
Mississippi	Jan. 1, 1882.	2,685,867	.....⁶	348,869	79,712,851	36,576,979	22
Missouri	Jan. 1, 1881.	16,259,000	250,000	2,725,440	381,555,564	147,661,910	40
Nebraska	Dec. 1, 1882.	449,267	.....	569,642	55,638,619	42,898,856	60
Nevada	Nov. 7, 1881.	527,000	.....	196,070	17,742,714	9,855,944	55
N. Hamp's	June 1, 1882.	3,313,600	73,757	398,692	123,511,284	68,228,061	20
N. Jersey	Nov. 1, 1881.	1,796,300	.....	710,947	448,629,774	126,321,360	25
New York	Oct. 1, 1882.	9,109,055	.....	7,690,416	2,340,335,690	340,921,916	45
N. Carolina	Oct. 1, 1881.	16,960,045	10,160,183	420,000	30,799,424	54,468,317	32 ½
Ohio	Nov. 15, 1882.	4,901,665	.....	4,563,242	1,116,681,655	518,229,079	29
Oregon	Sept. 1, 1882.	304,020	154,868	258,000	59,256,175 { Real and Personal. }		55
Penna ⁷	Dec. 1, 1882.	20,225,083	880,719	6,346,540	No tax on Real Estate. 111,362,731		30
Rhode Isld	Oct. 1, 1882.	1,622,500	None.	492,796	243,658,190	84,872,369	15
S. Carolina	Nov. 1, 1881.	6,090,482	551,840	721,130	79,682,198	46,846,331	50
Tennessee	Jan. 1, 1882.	20,206,300	6,336,550	433,870	195,635,100	16,133,338	20
Texas	Sept. 1, 1882.	4,491,100	.....	1,396,170	410,000,000 { Real and Personal. }		30
Vermont	Aug. 1, 1882.	No debt.	.....	278,397	102,437,102	46,806,967	17
Virginia	Oct. 1, 1881.	29,614,793	2,037,560	1,523,320	234,272,951	70,391,078	50
West Va	State debt pro	.....	.....	581,669	105,448,502	37,209,131	30
Wisconsin	Oct. 1, 1882.	2,250,000	.....	449,281	351,322,946	94,822,022	10
Aggregate	.....	245,119,060	33,045,524	.....	15,875,706,085		.....

- California holds in trust for her own School and University funds, \$2,790,000 of her bonded debt, on which interest only is payable, reducing the net debt to \$696,500.
- Delaware has no State tax on property, and therefore no State valuation of taxable property.
- The State of Maryland held \$4,235,713 in interest paying securities of corporations, besides \$23,367,682 in unproductive securities.
- Massachusetts held \$14,285,732 in Sinking Fund.
- Mississippi's debt was due the School Fund to the amount of \$1,818,145, on which interest only is payable, leaving net debt, less cash in treasury, \$322,615.
- New York held in Sinking Fund, October 1, 1882, \$2,422,982.
- Pennsylvania held, December 1, 1882, \$2,077,074 in Sinking Fund; in stocks of incorporated companies, interest paying \$7,300,000, net debt \$13,794,328.

HISTORICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND TERRITORIES, SHOWING THE AREA OF EACH IN SQUARE MILES AND IN ACRES; THE DATE OF ORGANIZATION OF TERRITORIES; DATE OF ADMISSION OF NEW STATES INTO THE UNION, WITH THE STATUTORY REFERENCES FOR EACH.

From the Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, with Corrections. The areas are from the Census Report of 1880.

THE THIRTEEN ORIGINAL STATES.	Ratified the Constitution.	Area of the Original States.	
		In Square Miles.	In Acres.
New Hampshire	June 21, 1788	9,305	5,955,200
Massachusetts.....	Feb. 6, 1788	8,315	5,321,600
Rhode Island.....	May 29, 1790	1,250	800,000
Connecticut.....	Jan. 9, 1788	4,990	3,193,600
New York.....	July 26, 1788	49,170	31,468,800
New Jersey.....	Dec. 18, 1787	7,815	5,001,600
Pennsylvania.....	Dec. 12, 1787	45,215	28,937,600
Delaware.....	Dec. 7, 1787	2,050	1,312,000
Maryland.....	April 28, 1788	12,210	7,814,400
Virginia.....	June 25, 1788	42,450	27,168,000
North Carolina.....	Nov. 21, 1789	52,250	33,440,000
South Carolina.....	May 23, 1788	30,570	19,564,800
Georgia.....	Jan. 2, 1788	59,475	38,064,000

STATES ADMITTED.	Act Organizing Territory.	United States Statut's		Act Admitting State.	United States Statut's.		Admission Took Effect.	Area of Admitted States and Territories.	
		Vol.	Page.		Vol.	Page.		In Square Miles.	In Acres.
Kentucky..	Out of Virginia..	.....	.....	Feb. 4, 1791	1	189	June 1, 1792	40,400	25,856,000
Vermont....	Out of N.H & N.Y.	.....	.....	Feb. 18, 1791	1	191	Mar. 4, 1791	9,565	6,121,600
Tennessee..	Out of North Ca.	.....	.....	June 1, 1796	1	491	June 1, 1796	42,050	26,912,000
Ohio.....	Ordinance 1787...	1	5	Apr. 30, 1802	2	173	Nov. 29, 1802	41,060	26,273,400
Louisiana..	March 3, 1805.	2	331	Apr. 8, 1812	2	701	Apr. 30, 1812	48,720	31,180,800
Indiana.....	May 7, 1800.	2	58	Dec. 11, 1816	3	399	Dec. 11, 1816	36,350	23,264,000
Mississippi	April 7, 1798.	1	549	Dec. 10, 1817	3	472	Dec. 10, 1817	46,810	29,958,400
Illinois.....	February 3, 1809.	2	514	Dec. 3, 1818	3	536	Dec. 3, 1818	56,650	36,256,000
Alabama....	March 3, 1817.	3	371	Dec. 14, 1819	3	608	Dec. 14, 1819	52,250	33,440,000
Maine.....	Out of Mass.....	.....	.....	Mar. 3, 1820	3	544	Mar. 15, 1820	33,040	21,145,600
Missouri...	June 4, 1812.	2	743	Mar. 2, 1821	3	645	Aug. 10, 1821	69,415	44,425,600
Arkansas...	March 2, 1819.	3	493	June 15, 1836	5	50	June 15, 1836	53,850	34,464,000
Michigan...	January 11, 1805.	2	309	Jan. 26, 1837	5	144	Jan. 26, 1837	58,915	37,705,600
Florida.....	March 30, 1822.	3	654	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	Mar. 3, 1845	58,680	37,555,200
Iowa.....	June 12, 1838.	5	235	Mar. 3, 1845	5	712	Dec. 28, 1846	56,025	35,856,000
Texas.....	Annexed.....	5	797	Mar. 1, 1845	5	108	Dec. 29, 1845	265,780	170,099,200
Wisconsin...	April 20, 1836.	5	10	Mar. 3, 1847	9	178	May 29, 1848	56,040	35,865,600
California..	From Mexico.....	.....	.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	452	Sept. 9, 1850	158,360	101,350,400
Minnesota.	March 3, 1849.	9	403	May 4, 1858	11	285	May 11, 1858	83,365	53,353,600
Oregon.....	August 14, 1848.	9	323	Feb. 14, 1859	11	333	Feb. 14, 1859	96,030	61,459,200
Kansas.....	May 30, 1854.	10	277	Jan. 29, 1861	12	126	Jan. 29, 1861	82,080	52,531,200
W. Virginia	Out of Virginia..	.....	.....	Dec. 31, 1862	12	633	June 19, 1863	24,780	15,859,200
Novada.....	March 2, 1861.	12	209	Mar. 21, 1864	13	30	Oct. 31, 1864	110,700	70,848,000
Nebraska...	May 30, 1854.	10	277	Feb. 9, 1867	14	391	Mar. 1, 1867	76,855	49,187,200
Colorado...	Feb. 28, 1861.	12	172	Mar. 3, 1875	18	474	Aug. 1, 1876	108,925	66,512,000

POPULATION, CAPITALS, AND AREA OF PRINCIPAL NATIONS.

COUNTRIES.	CAPITALS.	Last Census.	Population.	Area Square Miles.	Inhabitants to the Square Mile.
Argentine Republic.....	Buenos Ayres...	1875	2,400,000	827,177	2.90
Austria-Hungary.....	Vienna.....	1880	37,741,413	240,415	156.98
Belgium.....	Brussels.....	1880	5,519,844	11,369	481.71
Bolivia.....	La Paz.....	1878	2,080,000	500,740	4.15
Brazil.....	Rio de Janeiro..	1872	10,108,291	3,218,166	3.14
Canada, Dominion of.....	Ottawa.....	1881	4,352,080	3,204,381	1.35
Ceylon.....	Colombo.....	1881	2,758,166	24,702	111.65
Chili.....	Santiago.....	1878	2,400,396	124,084	19.34
Chinese Empire.....	Pekin.....	Est.	374,626,000	4,560,107	95.31
Colombia, United States of.	Bogota.....	1870	2,951,323	320,638	9.20
Egypt.....	Cairo.....	1877	17,419,980	1,152,948	15.19
Denmark.....	Copenhagen.....	1880	2,096,400	14,784	133.21
Ecuador.....	Quito.....	1878	1,146,000	248,312	4.61
France.....	Paris.....	1881	37,672,048	204,030	180.88
Germany.....	Berlin.....	1880	45,194,172	208,624	216.62
Great Britain and Ireland.	London.....	1881	35,246,633	121,571	289.92
Greece.....	Athens.....	1879	1,679,775	20,018	83.91
India, British.....	Calcutta.....	1881	252,541,210	810,542	311.57
Italy.....	Rome.....	1881	28,459,451	114,380	246.63
Japan.....	Yeddo.....	1882	36,358,994	146,568	234.28
Mexico.....	Mexico.....	1877	9,389,461	741,598	12.66
Morocco.....	Morocco.....	Est.	6,370,000	313,560	20.31
Netherlands.....	s'Gravenhago..	1881	4,114,077	12,727	312.86
Norway.....	Christiania.....	1876	1,806,900	122,823	14.71
Paraguay.....	Asuncion.....	1876	293,844	91,980	3.19
Persia.....	Teheran.....	Est.	7,600,000	636,203	11.00
Peru.....	Lima.....	1876	3,050,000	72,413	42.11
Portugal.....	Lisbon.....	1878	4,348,551	34,595	125.69
Russian Empire.....	St. Petersburg..	1879	98,356,100	8,138,541	10.11
Roumania.....	Bucharest.....	Est.	5,376,000	50,159	107.17
Servia.....	Belgrade.....	1878	1,669,337	18,781	84.64
Siam.....	Bangkok.....	Est.	5,750,000	280,564	20.49
Spain.....	Madrid.....	1877	16,053,961	193,171	84.55
Sweden.....	Stockholm.....	1880	4,565,668	170,927	26.51
Switzerland.....	Berne.....	1880	2,846,102	15,908	177.10
Turkey.....	Constantinoplo.	Est.	26,213,400	860,322	29.10
Uruguay.....	Montevideo.....	1880	438,245	72,151	6.19
United States.....	Washington.....	1880	50,155,783	3,602,990	13.92
Venezuela.....	Caracas.....	1881	2,075,245	439,119	4.06

ORGANIZATION AND AREA OF TERRITORIES.

TERRITORIES.	Act organizing Territory.	United States Statutes.		Area of the Territories.	
		Vol.	Page.	In Square Miles.	In Acres.
New Mexico.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	446	122,580	78,451,200
Utah.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	453	84,970	54,380,800
Washington.....	Mar. 2, 1853	10	172	69,180	44,275,200
Dakota.....	Mar. 2, 1861	12	239	149,100	95,424,000
Arizona.....	Feb. 24, 1863	12	664	113,020	72,332,800
Idaho.....	Mar. 3, 1863	12	808	84,800	54,272,000
Montana.....	May 26, 1864	13	85	146,080	93,491,200
Wyoming.....	July 25, 1868	15	178	97,890	62,649,600
Indian*.....	June 30, 1834	4	729	64,690	41,401,600
District of Columbia*.....	July 16, 1790	1	130	†70	44,800
	Mar. 3, 1791	1	214		
Alaska.....	July 27, 1868	15	240	577,390	365,529,600
				1,509,770	

*No Territorial Government.

†Reduced from 100 to 70 square miles by recession of part to Virginia in 1846.

The whole area of the States and Territories, including water surface of lakes and rivers, is nearly equal to four million square miles.

HEADS OF THE PRINCIPAL NATIONS OF THE WORLD
IN 1883.

Governments.	Rulers.	Title.	Year of Birth.	Date of Accession.
Argentine Republic.....	Julio A. Roca.....	President.....	.....	Oct. 12, 1880
Austria-Hungary.....	Franz Joseph I.....	Emperor.....	1830	Dec. 2, 1848
Belgium.....	Leopold II.....	King.....	1835	Dec. 10, 1865
Bolivia.....	Nicolás Campero.....	President.....	.....	June 1, 1880
Brazil.....	Pedro II. Alcântara.....	Emperor.....	1825	April 7, 1831
Chili.....	Domingo Santa María ..	President.....	.....	Sept. 18, 1881
China.....	Kwong Shu.....	Emperor.....	1871	Jan. 12, 1875
Colombia.....	Francisco J. Zaldúa.....	President.....	.....	Dec. 23, 1882
Costa Rica.....	Prospero Fernández.....	President.....	.....	Aug. 10, 1882
Denmark.....	Christian IX.....	King.....	1818	Nov. 15, 1863
Ecuador.....	José de Vintimilia.....	President.....	.....	Sept. 8, 1876
France.....	François P. Jules Grévy.....	President.....	1813	Jan. 30, 1879
Germany.....	Wilhelm I.....	Emperor.....	1797	Jan. 18, 1871
Alsace-Lorraine.....	F. M. Baron Mantouffel.....	Oberpräsident.....	.....	....., 1880
Anhalt.....	Friedrich.....	Duke.....	1831	May 22, 1871
Baden.....	Friedrich I.....	Grand Duke.....	1826	April 24, 1852
Bavaria.....	Ludwig II.....	King.....	1845	Mar. 10, 1864
Bremen.....	.....	Burgomasters.....	.....	.....
Brunswick.....	Wilhelm I.....	Duke.....	1806	April 20, 1831
Hamburg.....	.....	Burgomasters.....	.....	.....
Hesse.....	Ludwig IV.....	Grand Duke.....	1837	June 13, 1877
Lippe.....	G. F. Waldemar.....	Prince.....	1824	Dec. 8, 1875
Lubeck.....	.....	Burgomasters.....	.....	.....
Mecklenburg-Schwerin.....	Friedrich Franz II.....	Grand Duke.....	1823	Mar. 7, 1842
Mecklenburg-Strelitz.....	Friedrich Wilhelm.....	Grand Duke.....	1819	Sept. 6, 1860
Odenburg.....	Peter.....	Grand Duke.....	1827	Feb. 27, 1853
Prussia.....	Wilhelm I.....	King.....	1797	Jan. 2, 1861
Reuss-Greiz.....	Henrich XXII.....	Prince.....	1846	Nov. 8, 1859
Reuss-Schleiz.....	Heinrich XIV.....	Prince.....	1832	July 10, 1867
Saxe-Altenburg.....	Ernst.....	Duke.....	1826	Aug. 3, 1853
Saxe-Coburg and Gotha.....	Ernst II.....	Duke.....	1818	Jan. 29, 1844
Saxe-Meiningen.....	Georg II.....	Duke.....	1826	Sept. 20, 1866
Saxe-Weimar Eisenach.....	Karl Alexander.....	Grand Duke.....	1818	July 8, 1853
Saxony.....	Albert.....	King.....	1828	Oct. 29, 1873
Schaumburg-Lippe.....	Adolf.....	Prince.....	1817	Nov. 21, 1860
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.....	Georg.....	Prince.....	1838	Nov. 26, 1869
Schwarzburg-Sondershausen.....	Günther III.....	Prince.....	1830	July 17, 1880
Waldeck.....	Georg Victor.....	Prince.....	1831	May 14, 1845
Wurtemberg.....	Karl I.....	King.....	1823	June 25, 1864
Great Britain and Ireland.....	Victoria I.....	Queen & E. of I.....	1819	June 20, 1837
Greece.....	Georgios I.....	King.....	1845	June 6, 1863
Guatemala.....	J. Rufino Barrios.....	President.....	.....	May 7, 1873
Haiti.....	Gen. Salomon.....	President.....	.....	Nov. 25, 1879
Hawaiian Islands.....	Kalākāua I.....	King.....	1836	Feb. 12, 1874
Honduras.....	M. A. Soto.....	President.....	.....	May 29, 1877
Italy.....	Humbert I.....	King.....	1844	Jan. 9, 1878
Japan.....	Mutsu Hito.....	Mikado.....	1852	Feb. 13, 1867
Mexico.....	Mannel Gonzalez.....	President.....	.....	Dec. 1, 1880
Morocco.....	Muley-Hassan.....	Sultan.....	1831	Sept. 25, 1873
Netherlands.....	Willem III.....	King.....	1817	Mar. 17, 1849
Nicaragua.....	Joaquin Zavala.....	President.....	.....	Mar. 1, 1879
Paraguay.....	Gen. B. Caballero.....	President.....	.....	Oct. —, 1880
Persia.....	Nassr-ed-deen.....	Shah.....	1829	Sept. 10, 1848
Peru.....	Montero.....	President, act.....	.....	Dec. —, 1881
Portugal.....	Luis I.....	King.....	1838	Nov. 11, 1861
Roumania.....	Karl I.....	King.....	1839	Mar. 26, 1881
Russia.....	Alexander III.....	Emperor.....	1881	Mar. 1, 1881
Salvador.....	Rafael Zaldívar.....	President.....	.....	April 30, 1876
Santo Domingo.....	Ulysses Heureux.....	President.....	.....	..... 1882
Servia.....	Milan IV, Obrenovic.....	King.....	1855	Mar. 6, 1882
Spain.....	Alfonso XII.....	King.....	1857	Dec. 30, 1874
Sweden and Norway.....	Oscar II.....	King.....	1829	Sept. 18, 1872
Switzerland.....	J. Ruchonnet.....	President.....	.....	Jan. 1, 1883
Turkey.....	Abdul-Hamid-Khan.....	Sultan.....	1842	Aug. 31, 1876
Egypt.....	Tewfik Pacha.....	Khedive.....	1852	Aug. 8, 1879
United States.....	Chester A. Arthur.....	President.....	1830	Sept. 20, 1881
Uruguay.....	Maximo Santos.....	President.....	.....	Mar. 1, 1882
Venezuela.....	Guzman Blanco.....	President.....	.....	Feb. 26, 1879

DEBTS, REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND COMMERCE OF NATIONS.

Compiled from Official Documents. The figures are for the latest attainable years as to each country.

COUNTRIES.	Fiscal Year.	Public Debt.	Revenue.	Expenditures.	Imports. ¹	Exports. ¹
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Argentine Republic.	1881	107,681,639	24,349,450	26,747,480	54,029,545	56,009,101
Australasia ²	1881	449,551,245	85,345,076	93,401,700	225,303,325	241,330,840
Austria-Hungary.....	1881	1,107,978,118	46,859,819	46,856,818	258,800,000	286,320,000
Austria proper.....	1882	176,914,016	179,262,317	194,288,380	(In Austria-Hungary.	
Hungary proper....	1882	400,532,142	120,786,885	131,294,124	(In Austria-Hungary.	
Belgium.....	1882	341,917,662	56,363,064	59,043,620	514,976,000	422,788,000
Bolivia.....	1881	17,428,673	2,841,948	3,936,364	5,000,000	5,647,000
Brazil.....	1881	409,866,550	58,479,649	59,143,380	81,752,900	102,386,270
Canada.....	1881	199,861,537	29,635,297	25,502,554	105,330,840	98,290,824
Ceylon.....	1880	6,848,661	6,491,775	6,686,475	25,067,400	16,251,140
Chili.....	1880	85,762,664	27,122,100	43,123,829	27,041,560	46,999,680
China.....	1881	51,100,000	125,210,000	121,475,000	135,975,000	109,037,600
Colombia.....	1881	19,971,219	5,917,000	9,529,547	12,071,480	15,836,944
Denmark.....	1880	43,331,657	12,962,573	13,682,292	59,120,360	51,104,820
Ecuador.....	1879	11,459,000	1,899,940	2,755,200	5,164,289	6,289,481
Egypt.....	1881	529,353,150	42,097,105	41,544,350	32,749,664	64,941,600
France.....	1882	4,683,840,000	712,420,158	714,643,841	987,264,841	722,648,540
Germany.....	1882	220,197,528	151,883,693	148,868,449	719,100,000	774,850,000
Prussia.....	1882	493,921,812	233,647,479	234,539,480	(In German Empire.	
Other German States.....	1881	735,608,892	138,769,722	137,700,083	(In German Empire.	
Great Britain.....	1882	3,814,500,000	429,111,405	427,362,780	2,137,417,240	1,491,216,440
Greece.....	1880	97,231,480	9,810,312	24,831,028	22,897,200	15,152,800
Hawaii.....	1880	299,200	1,780,080	2,196,000	4,548,000	6,855,000
India, British.....	1880	765,673,425	342,423,330	348,338,075	310,569,920	379,973,365
Italy.....	1882	2,042,000,000	439,580,805	435,880,773	266,400,000	238,460,000
Japan.....	1880	311,294,347	59,264,126	59,264,126	32,631,000	28,364,000
Luxembourg.....	1881	3,000,000	2,073,375	1,947,233		
Mexico.....	1882	144,953,785	30,170,000	27,128,218	25,435,559	32,663,525
Netherlands.....	1881	376,523,380	42,968,629	51,995,057	335,889,600	251,895,200
Norway.....	1881	27,384,000	11,240,100	12,230,904	46,199,160	33,861,520
Paraguay.....	1881	251,000,000	412,740	313,429	1,278,000	1,812,000
Persia.....	1876	No debt.	8,216,000	8,131,000	7,500,000	4,500,000
Peru.....	1879	241,650,000	66,601,664	65,063,122	24,179,095	39,710,202
Portugal.....	1881	430,879,399	29,654,082	35,276,211	24,875,000	17,488,000
Roumania.....	1881	125,727,822	245,525,408	24,664,876	54,551,491	41,503,663
Russia.....	1882	4,314,607,599	502,922,978	524,023,080	410,982,000	329,142,000
Servia.....	1881	20,248,090	6,527,000	6,523,238	6,243,848	7,002,975
Siam.....	1879		17,000,000	17,248,596	6,341,519	9,703,298
Spain.....	1882	1,826,613,093	148,769,472	148,701,457	99,482,000	118,238,496
Sweden.....	1881	63,373,292	21,262,267	21,051,267	76,352,760	63,893,610
Switzerland.....	1881	7,389,409	8,385,800	8,458,800	Not given.	Not given.
Turkey ³	1881	532,186,170	72,701,280	86,169,436	107,500,000	99,250,000
United States.....	1882	1,918,312,994	403,525,250	257,982,439	767,111,964	799,959,736
Uruguay.....	1881	47,861,042	7,890,000	7,918,443	39,209,271	19,752,201
Venezuela.....	1881	67,309,990	4,680,000	4,448,000	14,800,000	11,300,000
Total debts.....		27,423,074,682				

1. Including merchandise, specie and bullion.
2. Including New South Wales, New Zealand, Queensland, South Australia, Tasmania, Victoria, and Western Australia.
3. The Turkish government by arrangement with a committee of bondholders, "scaled" its public debt in 1881 from \$1,264,009,425 to \$532,186,170 pledging its revenues for payment.

White and Colored Population of the United States, at Each Census.—1790-1880.

From the Official Tables of the Census.

	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
White.	3,172,006	4,306,446	5,862,073	7,862,166	10,537,378	14,195,805	19,553,068	26,922,537	33,589,377	43,402,970
Colored										
Free.	59,527	108,435	186,446	233,634	319,599	386,293	431,495	488,070	4,880,009	6,580,793
Slaves.	697,681	893,602	1,191,362	1,538,022	2,009,043	2,487,355	3,204,313	3,953,760	None.	None.
Indians.										
Civilized								44,021	25,731	66,407
Chinese.								34,933	63,254	105,613
Total.	3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783

NATIONAL DEBTS, EXPENDITURE, AND COMMERCE,
PER CAPITA.

Computed from the official census and finance statements of each country.

COUNTRY.	Population.	Census.	Debt per Head.	Annual expenditure per head.	Annual Imports per head.	Annual Exports per head.
			Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Argentine Republic...	2,400,000	1875	23.77	7.19	18.60	27.70
Austria-Hungary...	37,741,413	1890	41.92	1.61	8.02	8.74
Austria proper.....	22,130,684	1880	9.23	10.46	.....	.....
Hungary proper.....	15,610,729	1880	32.07	9.19	.....	.....
Belgium.....	5,476,668	1878	64.26	10.18	82.58	78.19
Bolivia.....	2,080,000	1878	14.42	2.16	2.40	2.71
Brazil.....	10,108,291	1872	40.33	5.91	8.08	10.13
Canada.....	4,352,080	1881	45.77	5.71	19.87	20.19
Chili.....	2,400,396	1878	32.35	10.32	9.47	15.25
China.....	374,326,000	Est.	.14	.27	.16	.15
Colombia.....	2,951,323	1870	6.76	2.92	3.65	4.64
Denmark.....	2,096,400	1878	23.52	5.71	27.28	21.61
Ecuador.....	1,146,000	1878	16.01	2.34	6.62	7.53
Egypt.....	17,419,980	1877	23.64	2.38	1.88	3.72
France.....	37,672,043	1876	117.79	13.71	24.59	17.04
German Empire.....	45,194,172	1880	1.95	3.26	21.53	15.60
Prussia.....	27,251,067	1880	17.51	8.37	.....	.....
Great Britain.....	35,246,633	1881	109.04	11.78	58.33	40.30
Greece.....	1,679,775	1879	34.91	11.17	17.32	10.71
India, British.....	252,541,210	1881	2.98	1.25	.88	1.28
Italy.....	28,459,451	1881	72.38	10.04	8.66	7.98
Japan.....	36,358,994	1876	10.59	1.72	.95	.82
Mexico.....	9,389,461	1877	15.43	2.46	3.09	3.37
Netherlands.....	4,114,077	1878	94.65	12.50	85.05	58.43
Norway.....	1,806,900	1876	13.67	6.60	22.53	16.24
Paraguay.....	293,844	1876	41.17	.91	3.25	3.56
Peru.....	3,050,000	1876	83.27	17.90	8.85	14.75
Portugal.....	4,348,551	1878	89.14	7.92	7.82	4.71
Roumania.....	5,376,000	Est.	21.24	4.49	9.49	8.14
Russia.....	98,356,100	1877	25.28	5.69	4.80	5.08
Servia.....	1,589,650	1876	12.73	3.22	3.29	4.40
Spain.....	16,053,961	1877	153.34	9.58	5.42	6.18
Sweden.....	4,565,668	1878	13.72	4.43	13.49	11.09
Switzerland.....	2,846,102	1880	2.16	2.84	.....	.....
Turkey.....	26,213,400	Est.	51.50	2.29	4.29	3.96
United States.....	50,155,783	1880	40.25	5.19	15.01	18.37
Uruguay.....	447,000	1877	107.07	22.57	41.00	44.18
Venezuela.....	2,075,245	1873	37.72	2.49	3.29	6.33

POPULATION OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, AT EACH DECENNIAL CENSUS, FROM 1801 TO 1881.

	1801.	1811.	1821.	1831.	1841.	1851.	1861.	1871.	1881.
Eng. & Wales.	9,156,171	10,454,529	12,172,664	14,051,986	16,035,198	18,054,170	20,228,417	22,712,266	25,968,286
Scotland. . . .	1,678,452	1,884,044	2,137,325	2,405,610	2,652,339	2,922,362	3,096,808	3,300,018	3,734,441
Ireland*. . . .	5,319,867	*6,084,996	6,869,544	7,828,347	8,222,664	6,623,982	5,850,309	5,411,416	5,159,839
Islands*. . . .	82,810	*85,547	92,654	106,542	126,249	145,435	145,674	144,638	141,223
Army, Navy & Merchant Seamen abroad.					202,954	212,194	250,356	229,000	242,844
United Kingdom.	16,237,300	18,509,116	21,272,167	24,392,485	27,239,404	27,958,143	29,571,644	31,857,338	35,246,633
Increase, p. ct.		13.99	14.92	14.71	11.67	2.63	5.77	7.72	6.33

* The population of Ireland and that of the Channel Islands in the British Seas for 1801 and 1811 are given by estimate, no census having been taken before 1821.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

NOTE.—For the rulers or heads of principal nations, see page 109.

Argentine Republic.

THIS country has an area as great as all Central and Western Europe combined (about 1,619,500 sq. miles), and a population of 1,768,681 by census of 1869, now estimated at 2,500,000. It abounds in remarkably fertile plains, called pampas, with rich alluvial soil four or five feet thick, formed by decay of luxuriant vegetation.

It consists of 14 provinces: the province of Buenos Ayres is the most populous, having over half a million population, with a capital city—Buenos Ayres—of 200,000, estimated for 1878. The vast extent of Indian country is very sparsely populated. The population of Buenos Ayres and the riverine provinces is largely European, and immigration has increased enormously of late years, attracted by the fertility of the soil and the prosperity and free institutions of the Republic. By the last census there were 212,000 people of foreign birth, occupying 2,000,000 acres of land, in the province of Buenos Ayres alone, and owning 35 million sheep, besides multitudes of horned cattle, buildings, etc., acquired in a few years by men who, on arrival, did not own a dollar.

Essentially a pastoral country, with about 18 million horned cattle, and 100 million sheep, the exports are largely of wool, hides, and tallow. The premium on gold varied from 30 to 33 per cent. in 1878. The exports in 1881 were \$56,497,423, and the imports \$54,029,545. Twelve lines of steamers run to Europe, the passage occupying 29 days. The Republic has nearly 1600 miles of railway, and 10,000 miles of telegraph, besides an Atlantic cable communicating with London.

The revenue for 1881 was \$24,349,450, derived almost wholly from import and export duties. The expenditure in 1881 was \$26,747,480, and the total national debt \$107,681,639.

The government is a Federal Republic, modelled on the Constitution of the United States, except that the ministry is responsible to Congress, an adverse vote in the Senate and House leading to the formation of a new Cabinet. The laws are the same for all, native or foreign; immigrants are free to naturalize themselves as Argentines or to maintain their foreign nationality.

Austria.

Called, since 1867, the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy (240,000 square miles; population in 1880, 37,741,413), comprises five countries, each bearing the name of kingdom. Its largest city and capital, Vienna, had 726,105 inhabitants in 1880.

The population of Austria embraces several distinct races, the most numerous being the German, numbering 9 millions, or 25 per cent. of the whole.

The various Slavonic races number about 16½ millions, or 46 per cent.; Poles, Croats, Serbians, Czechs, Moravians, etc. The Magyars, or Hungarians, number 5½ millions, or 16 per cent.; the Wallachians, nearly 3 millions; the Jews, 1,100,000; the Italians 515,000; and Gypsies, 140,000.

About two-thirds of the people profess the Roman Catholic religion. Education receives great attention, and is open to all at small cost, or even gratuitously. In Austria, all children from six to twelve are bound to attend the common schools, and 76 per cent. actually do so. There are 92 gymnasias, or higher schools, and 6 universities, while Hungary has 142 gymnasia, and one university.

The majority of the people pursue agriculture. About 80 per cent. are engaged in trade or manufactures. The productive land of Austria is estimated at 89 per cent. of its area; Hungary 84 per cent. The great crop is grain, an annual yield of over 400 million bushels. For commerce, Austria is not favorably situated, being an inland country. The principal sea-port is Trieste, on the Adriatic. Total imports about 258 million dollars, and exports 286 million dollars.

The legislative body, or Reichsrath, consists of a House of Lords nominated by the Emperor, consisting partly of life members and partly of hereditary nobles; and a House of Representatives, 353 members elected by all citizens who possess a small property qualification.

Hungary has a Reichstag, consisting of a House of Magnates for high officers and peers of the kingdom, and a House of Representatives elected for three years. The sovereign (the Austro-Hungarian Emperor) is styled king in Hungary.

In the imperial finances Austria pays 70 per cent. and Hungary 30 per cent. toward the expenses of the empire. The budget of 1881 summed up: receipts, 47 million dollars; expenditures, about the same. The budget of Austria proper amounted to 205 million dollars in 1881; the expenditures to \$179,500,000. The Hungarian budget for 1881, including receipts, \$132,000,000; and expenditures, \$143,500,000. The public debt of the empire was \$1,107,978,118.

The army, on a peace footing, consisted in 1881 of 289,190 men and 16,635 officers. Military service is compulsory for ten years.

The navy in 1881 consisted of 68 vessels, 11 of which were ironclads, and 30 steam vessels, with 320 guns.

Belgium.

Belgium is a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 11,378 square miles; population, 1880, 5,519,844, capital, Brussels, 164,598. Most of the people are Roman Catholics, there being about 15,000 Protestants and 3,000 Jews. Revenue, 1880, \$54,501,284; expenditures, \$55,763,710.

The public debt in 1881 was \$341,967,293. Imports in 1881, 514,976,000; exports, \$422,149,065. Army, peace footing, 46,383 men.

Railways in operation, 1879, 2672 miles, two-thirds of which were owned and managed by the government. Miles of telegraph, 1882, 3544; postoffices, 585; letters carried, 63,641,094; postal cards, 11,671,296; journals, 77,938,000. The great interests are agriculture and manufactures, Belgium being one great workshop. Education is zealously promoted by the government, but, notwithstanding abundant primary school provisions, only 58 per cent. of the population above 7 years of age were able to read and write in 1866.

Bolivia.

Bolivia, a republic of South America, named in honor of Bolívar, (536,200 square miles; population 1878, estimated, 2,080,000, to which should be added about 245,000 wild Indians), is divided into 9 departments, each having a distinct governor. The government is popular in form, three legislative chambers being elected for four years, eight years, and for life. The president is elected for life by a majority of the collective legislature. The administration belongs wholly to the ministry, which is responsible to the Senate. Religion is free, the Roman Catholic being the prevailing form.

The public debt in 1881 was \$317,000,000. The revenue was \$2,929,574 in 1879, one-fifth of which was derived from customs, about as much from Indian tribute, and half as much from the sale of guano; expenditure, \$3,505,504. Imports in 1879, \$5,000,000; exports, \$5,600,000.

Bolivia abounds in high plateaus, constituting granaries of wheat production, has much valuable timber, and the lowlands are the seat of tropical forests and swamps, with every variety of climate, and two or more zones of production. It produces coffee, cotton, sugar-canes, garden vegetables and fruits in surprising luxuriance and abundance. Western Bolivia contains the highest mountains of the two Americas, with frequent volcanoes. The great Cordillera range, reaching up into the region of eternal ice and snow, culminating in the peak of Sorata, 24,800 feet high. The silver-mines of Potosí, world-famous for richness of production, have yielded over \$1,600,000,000 since 1545. Bolivia is poorly supplied with roads, and railroads are as yet almost unknown, great natural difficulties being presented to their construction.

Brazil.

Brazil, the only kingdom in America, (area, 3,287,964 square miles; population, 1872, 10,108,291,) is the largest of the South American countries. First discovered by Spaniards in 1500, the country early fell into Portuguese possession, afterwards passing under the Spanish rule, but reverting to Portugal in 1640.

The legislative power is vested in a Senate of 53 members elected for life, and a Chamber of Deputies, 122 members, chosen for four years by direct suffrage.

The executive power is vested in the emperor, and his ministers and secretaries of state. For administrative purposes, the Brazilian empire is divided into twenty provinces, comprising 642 municipalities, each having a council chosen directly by citizens.

The public debt of Brazil is about \$427,000,000, of which \$85,000,000 consists of paper money issues. The revenue for 1880 was \$57,423,412, more than one-half of which was customs duties, and one-sixth from export duties, the taxes in both these forms on commodities being very heavy. The expenditure in 1880 was \$59,762,289.

The army consists of 15,304 men, raised to 32,000 on a war footing.

The naval force embraces 41 steam vessels, with 230 guns, and 4,136 seamen.

Free public schools supported by the state exist throughout the empire, and in some of the provinces instruction is compulsory.

Brazil has about 500 newspapers, of which six dailies are published at the capital, Rio de Janeiro.

The Roman Catholic religion is established, other forms being tolerated, though they may only be practised privately, and dissenters enjoy civil rights even that of election to the General Assembly.

Brazilian commerce is flourishing, and there are 23 lines of steam vessels, receiving annual subsidy from the state to the amount of \$1,000,000 besides this, the North American steamship line, running between Brazil and New York, enjoyed a Brazilian subsidy of \$100,000 annually. The imports in 1880 aggregated \$81,752,900, and the exports, chiefly of coffee, hides, and sugar, \$102,029,250. By a decree of 1867, the great river Amazon was opened to the trading ships of all nations. In 1874, a submarine telegraph cable was completed from Europe. The roads of Brazil are wretched, but railroads have been constructed to the number of over twenty, and are being rapidly extended by the state, as well as by private enterprise, 1899 miles of railway being open in 1882.

THE DOMINION OF CANADA.

Compiled from the Sessional Papers of the Dominion of Canada for 1882, and other official sources.

The Dominion of Canada forms (since 1867) a confederate government, embracing the British North American Provinces of Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Manitoba, British Columbia, North-west Territory, Vancouver's Island, and Prince Edward Island. It has a representative parliament, meeting annually at Ottawa, the capital. The members of the Senate, 77 in number, are nominated for life by the summons of the Governor-General. The House of Commons, with 206 members, is elected by the people for five years, the right of suffrage being subject to a property qualification. The Governor-General (appointed in 1878) is the Marquis of Lorne, salary \$50,000. The funded and unfunded debt in 1881, was \$199,861,537, drawing interest at an average of 4.37 per cent., having increased to this amount from 93 millions in 1867. Against this was sinking fund, etc., with cash on hand, \$44,465,757. The revenue for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1881, was \$29,635,297, derived from the following principal sources: customs, \$18,406,092; excise, \$5,343,022; public works, including railways and canals, \$2,682,924; post office, \$1,352,110. The expenditure for 1881 was \$25,502,554.

The chief items of export were in 1881:

Agricultural products.....	\$31,294,127	Fisheries.....	\$6,898,884
Animals, and produce of.....	22,665,610	Manufactured articles.....	4,043,123
Wood, timber, lumber, etc.....	25,709,848	Products of the mines.....	2,916,254

Of the imports 43½ millions came from Great Britain, 37 millions from the United States, and 11 millions from all other countries. Leading imports were: cotton manufactures, 12 millions; flour and grain, 2 millions; iron and steel manufactures, 13 millions, and woolen manufactures, 9 millions.

Of the exports, \$53,751,570 went to Great Britain, 37 millions to the United States and 8 millions to all other countries. The Canadian lumber trade is of great extent and value, and from 94 to 96 per cent. of its aggregate exports go to the United States.

The merchant shipping of the Dominion, Jan. 1, 1881, numbered 7,394 vessels, measuring 1,310,896 tons, and is steadily increasing. Value of merchant shipping, \$39,326,880. The canals of Canada are extensive and profitable, and are managed by the Government. The Welland canal charges 20 cents per ton on grain and other bulky freights, and 2½ cents a ton on each vessel.

The Canadian banks held \$67,000,000 in deposits, with a note issue of \$17,500,000, coin, \$5,500,000, and bills discounted, \$135,000,000.

The total money value of the fisheries within the Dominion of Canada has been as follows, for the past twelve years:

1870.....	\$ 6,577,391 72	1874.....	\$11,681,886 20	1878.....	\$13,373,486 00
1871.....	7,573,199 85	1875.....	10,350,385 29	1879.....	13,529,153 00
1872.....	9,570,116 05	1876.....	11,012,302 39	1880.....	14,499,980 00
1873.....	10,547,402 44	1877.....	11,422,501 77	1881.....	15,817,163 00

The Census of the Dominion in 1881 showed a population of 4,352,080, against 3,686,596 in 1871, a gain of 18 per cent.

The Indian population of Canada, as reported by the Superintendent of Indian Affairs in 1877, was 99,650.

The average duty on all imported commodities (dutiable and free) was 17.56 per cent. in 1881.

Expense of collection of customs revenue, 3.87 per cent.

Commerce of Canada for 14 Years--1868-1881.

Statement showing the values of total Exports, Imports, and Goods entered for Consumption in the Dominion, with the duty collected thereon.

Year ending June 30.	Total Exports.	Total Imports.	Entered for Consumption.	Duty.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1868.....	57,567,888	73,459,644	71,985,306	8,819,431 63
1869.....	60,474,781	70,415,165	67,402,170	8,298,909 71
1870.....	73,573,490	74,814,339	71,237,663	9,462,940 44
1871.....	74,173,618	96,092,971	86,947,482	11,843,655 75
1872.....	82,639,663	111,430,527	107,709,116	13,045,493 50
1873.....	89,789,922	128,011,281	127,514,594	13,017,730 17
1874.....	89,351,923	128,213,582	127,404,169	14,421,882 67
1875.....	77,886,979	123,070,283	119,618,657	15,361,382 12
1876.....	80,966,435	93,210,346	94,733,218	12,833,114 48
1877.....	75,875,393	93,327,962	96,300,483	12,548,451 09
1878.....	79,323,667	93,081,787	91,199,577	12,795,693 17
1879.....	71,491,255	81,964,427	80,341,608	12,388,225 39
1880.....	87,911,458	86,489,747	71,782,349	14,138,849 22
1881.....	98,290,823	105,330,840	91,611,604	18,500,785 97

Chili.

Chili, a republic of South America, area 124,084 square miles, population, 1882, 2,223,434 to which should be added by official estimate, about 50,000 Indians, is a mountainous country subject to frequent earthquakes. It has almost every variety of climate, its long narrow territory extending from the hot deserts near the equator to the cold and wet region within twelve degrees of the Antarctic Circle. One-quarter of the country is near the level of the sea, while the great Andes range of mountains rise far above the line of perpetual snow, their mean elevation being 11,830 feet, and the highest peak (Aconcagua) 22,427 feet.

Chili, originally a Spanish settlement, became independent in 1810-'17. By the constitution of 1833 the Legislative power is in a National Congress composed of 37 members, elected for six years, and a Chamber of Deputies, 109 members, for three years. Suffrage is universal to citizens able to read and write and paying a small annual tax.

The executive power resides in a President elected for five years, a council of State, and five cabinet ministers, having salaries of \$6,000 each.

The national debt in 1880 amounted to \$85,452,490, mostly contracted in England for the construction of railways. The revenue for 1880 was \$27,693,087, one-half derived from customs and monopolies; and the expenditure \$42,777,360. The commerce of Chili is considerable, the exports being \$27,771,440 in 1880, and the imports \$46,740,000, nearly one-half the commerce being with Great Britain.

Agriculture flourishes, although about 82 per cent of the entire surface is desert, pasture, or forests, with only 18 per cent arable land. Wheat is the most important product, the crop averaging ten million bushels, two-thirds of which is exported.

Chili is rich in gold, silver, and especially in copper.

The army, reduced in 1875 to 3,500 men, was largely increased in 1879 on account of the Peruvian war.

The navy consists of 20 to 22 steam vessels, manned by 1,800 men.

Education is largely aided by government, which supports 810 schools through the country, besides lyceums and the University of Chili, an invaluable government institution, with 700 students, 37 professors, and free instruction.

The Roman Catholic religion is recognized by the constitution, but the public profession of other forms is tolerated.

China.

China, an immense empire in Asia, area 4,560,107 square miles, population 375,000,000 (estimated), has of late years opened diplomatic and commercial intercourse with other nations. It includes Tibet, Mongolia, and Manchuria, besides China proper; the country abounds in numerous rivers, forming the chief highways of the empire. The government is a patriarchal despotism, the Emperor being an autocrat, whose sway is limited only by the sacred right of rebellion. Its vast and productive territory is larger than that of any nation except Russia, and its civilization, the most ancient in the world, has peculiarities unknown to the civilizations of Europe or America. The exclusiveness which long made China a sealed book is slowly giving way, and the empire now sends its ministers to the United States, England, France, Germany, Russia, Spain, the West Indies, and Japan; but the Chinese government still refuses to open the empire to railroads and telegraphs, and destroyed in 1877 the first and only railway laid in the empire; and only 14 of its numerous ports are open to foreign trade. The imports in 1878 were \$70,804,027, and the exports \$67,172,179; about one-third of the commerce is with Great Britain; silk and tea make up three-fourths of the exports, while opium and cotton goods constitute two-thirds of the imports. No certain information regarding Chinese finances exists, but the revenues were estimated in 1878 at \$121,482,000; the public debt is of unknown amount, being wholly domestic, except one foreign loan of \$3,135,000 at 8 per cent, recently contracted, and guaranteed by the customs receipts.

The army of China has 270,000 men organized after the European custom, while on paper the military force is set down 800,000 Chinese and 271,000 Manchocs. The navy embraces 38 vessels.

Colombia.

Colombia (the United States of) is a confederated republic in South America, including a large part of what was called New Granada; area 320,635 square miles; population, 1870, 2,951,323, besides about 100,000 wild Indians. Its present political organization dates from 1863. The largest city is Bogota, the capital, with 50,000 inhabitants, and Panama has about 20,000.

The legislative power resides in a Senate of 27 members, and a Representative Chamber of 61, elected by general suffrage. The executive power is exercised by a President chosen for two years by the people of the different States, and by four ministers. The revenue is very small, amounting in 1881 to only \$2,910,000, two-thirds of which was from customs. The expenditure was \$2,271,933 in 1879. The public debt amounted to \$19,971,219 in 1879, imports in 1879 to \$19,787,634; exports, \$13,711,511.

Coffee, cotton, tobacco, and cinchona bark form a large part of the exports, and agriculture is the leading industry. Only two railways are in operation, the Panama line across the Isthmus, 46 miles, being the principal. Telegraphs, 1,820 miles. Letters carried by post-office, 358,254.

Colombia has no navy, and the army in time of peace musters only 3,000 men. Education has been recently much improved, the law of 1870 transferring it from the hands of the clergy to the State, and requiring compulsory instruction, the general government subsidizing the States to maintain schools. Religious freedom prevails, there being no State church, though the predominant religion is Roman Catholic.

Costa Rica.

Costa Rica, the most southern republic of Central America, area 21,495 square miles, population in 1874, 185,000, mostly of Spanish descent, with very slight foreign elements. It is divided into six provinces, the government being vested in a President elected for 4 years, two Vice-Presidents and four ministers. The legislative power is in a Congress of Deputies chosen for 4 years.

The revenue for fiscal year 1878, \$3,819,211, one-third of which is derived from the monopoly of tobacco and brandy by the government, the rest from customs and various taxes. The expenditure was \$3,904,657, and the public debt \$12,000,000. The exports of 1878 were \$6,187,062, of which coffee alone amounted to about \$4,450,000; the imports were \$3,116,290, chiefly manufactures from England.

There is no standing army except 900 soldiers of the militia, which comprises 16,370 men, or all between the age of 15 and 30. The State Religion is Roman Catholic, but full religious liberty is guaranteed by the Constitution. The soil is extremely fertile; there are vast forests of mahogany, ebony, Brazil-wood, and India-rubber trees, and the climate fosters almost all the fruits of the tropic and temperate zones, about 1,100 square miles being under cultivation. Railways, 105 miles; telegraphs, 451 miles.

Cuba.

Cuba, a colony of Spain, in the West Indies, having 72,000 square miles; population, 1876, 1,414,508, half of whom are blacks, and 8 per cent. slaves. The island is governed by a Captain General, appointed by the Spanish crown. Its great staple is sugar, of which 620,000 to 800,000 tons are annually exported, two-thirds of it to the United States, besides 4,000,000 to 5,000,000 gallons of molasses.

Denmark.

Denmark, (area 14,553 square miles; population, 1880 2,096,400), is a constitutional kingdom, occupying an almost insular position between the North Sea and the Baltic. The climate is like that of Scotland in the same latitude, the mean temperature of the year being 47° at Copenhagen. The constitutional charter of 1849, vests the legislative power in the Rigsdag, consisting of a Folkething, 102 members, and a Landsting, 66 members (1850 charter amended in 1866). The Folkething are elected for three years by universal suffrage, and the Landsting for eight years by electoral districts, except 12 members who are nominated for life by the King. King, Christian IX; Minister of Finance, J. B. S. Estrup; Minister of the Interior, E. V. R. de Skeel; Minister of Justice, J. M. V. Nellesmann; Minister of Worship and Public Instruction, J. F. Seavenius; Minister of Foreign Affairs, Baron de Rosenörn-Lehn; Minister of War and Marine, Comm. N. F. Raven. The budget for 1880-81, including receipts, \$12,800,000, of which no less than \$3,300,000 from indirect taxes, and \$2,300,000 from direct taxes. The expenditure was \$13,200,000, one-fourth of which was on account of the national debt, which amounted in 1880 to \$43,798,190.

The army (recruited by conscription) embraces 35,727 men, besides a reserve of 15,258. The navy in 1876 included 33 steam vessels with 230 guns, and 29 sail vessels.

The commerce of Denmark in 1880 comprised \$59,744,310 imports, and \$51,576,810 exports, the exports chiefly grain and provisions.

There are 968 miles of railway, two-thirds of which are operated by the State. The government telegraph embraces 2,190 miles, which transmitted a total of 940,655 dispatches in 1876. The postal system 1876 transmitted 20,088,138 letters and 19,318,353 newspapers.

The established church of Denmark is the Lutheran—Protestant—Roman Catholics are however long since tolerated in Scandinavia.

By the census of 1870 there were, Lutherans, 1,777,000; Jews, 4,300; Baptists, 3,200; Mormons, 2,200; Roman Catholics, 1,800.

Education is highly developed by the compulsory system, and almost all the lower classes can read and write.

Ecuador.

Ecuador, a South American republic, traversed by the equator, from which it takes its name, area 248,312 square miles, population in 1878, 1,146,000, besides about 200,000 Indians; capital, Quito, has about 80,000 people; Guayaquil, the principal seaport, 26,000. Quito is the loftiest inhabited city, 9500 feet above the sea. The country is traversed by the two vast mountain ranges of the Cordilleras, reaching to a height of 18,000 feet, full of noble volcanic summits, and divided by magnificent valleys. Cotopaxi and Chimborazo are capped with perpetual snow.

The government is vested in a President, chosen by 900 electors appointed by popular vote, the Vice-President, who is Minister of the Interior, and three other cabinet officers. The Congress consists of a Senate of sixteen, and a House of thirty members

chosen by popular suffrage. The army has only 1,200 men, and the navy three small steamers. The finances, which are in a state of chronic deficit, represented in 1879 revenues (half derived from customs) amounting to \$1,853,600, expenditures \$2,688,000. The public debt in 1879 was \$11,350,400.

Roads are almost unknown in Ecuador, being mostly mere mule tracks, impassable for several months of the year; all transportation of goods is on the backs of mules, wheeled conveyances being almost unknown. There are 75 miles of railway.

The principal article of export is cacao, amounting to \$4,539,641 in 1879, out of a total of \$5,371,912; the imports were about \$6,000,000.

The sole religion professed is the Roman Catholic, and 10 per cent. of the Church revenue belonging to the State goes to the Pope as an annual offering. Education is in the hands of the clergy, with about 600 schools, one university and several colleges.

Egypt.

Egypt, a dependency of Turkey, situated in northern Africa; area, 1,152,948 square miles; population in 1877, 17,419,980, (estimated,) including Nubia and Soodan. Imports 1879, \$32,749,664; exports, \$64,916,017; more than half the commerce is with Great Britain. The executive power, which is absolute, is in the hands of the Khedive, a prince tributary to the Sultan. The largest city is Cairo, 349,883 inhabitants. Revenue for 1879 was estimated at \$42,683,000 and the expenditures at \$41,260,000. Public debt \$529,383,150. Army, 15,000 men; navy, 14 vessels. Railways in 1879, 942 miles; telegraphs, 5,260 miles. Letters carried by post in 1877, 2,648,000; journals, 728,949.

France.

The republic of France, (204,030 square miles; population in 1881, 37,672,048,) dates its present constitution and government from the 4th of September, 1870, when the Second Empire, under Napoleon III, came to an end. The legislative power is vested in a *Corps Legislatif*, consisting of a Senate of 300 members, 225 of whom are chosen for 9 years by the Departments and the colonies, and 75 for life by the National Assembly; and a Chamber of Deputies, now 532 members, elected by universal suffrage, one deputy to each 100,000 inhabitants. Salary of Senators and Deputies, \$1,800. Every Frenchman of 21 years has the right to vote, and there were in 1876, 9,948,070 legal voters, a ratio of one voter to every four inhabitants nearly.

The executive power is vested in a President, elected for seven years by a joint assembly of the Senate and the Chamber of Deputies; salary, \$120,000, and \$32,480 for household expenses; he has power to dissolve the Chamber of Deputies upon the advice of the Senate. The ministry, or Secretaries of State, consisting of nine members, are responsible to the Chambers for the political conduct of the government, while the President is responsible only in case of high treason.

Besides these officers, there is a Council of State presided over by the Minister of Justice, whose function it is to advise on all subjects of law and administrative regulations submitted to it, its decision being final on causes or complaints against officers of the Government.

France is divided into 87 departments, which are subdivided into 362 "arrondissements," 2865 "cantons," and about 36,000 "communes." The President of the Republic appoints a prefect or administrative officer for each department, who is head of the police, issues local decrees, superintends tax collection, and, in a word, represents the government as general agent, assisted by a council elected by the people.

Public debt is divided into funded debt, which is not subject to reimbursement, but only to interest payment, and floating debt or deposits with the treasury, and bills of exchange called "bons du trésor." The funded debt, represented by 5 per cent. Rentes, was \$4,750,337,109. and the floating debt, \$65,000,000.

Revenue for 1882, \$712,420,158 expenditure, \$714,643,841

Imports in 1881 amounted to \$981,509,400, and exports the same year to \$722,648,540

Miles of railway, January 1, 1882, 17,027; of telegraphs, 45,878.

The large revenues are derived chiefly from excise and stamp taxes, only the insignificant sum of \$54,000,000, or about 10 per cent. of the whole revenue, coming from customs; the land tax or "contribution foncière," is assessed on the net revenue of lands and houses; the poll-tax, the door and window tax, and the license tax bring in large sums; the income tax is 3 per cent. on income from public funds or any other dividends, besides which the stamp taxes amount to 3 or 4 per cent. on this class of property; the excise brings in the largest revenue of all, about \$200,000,000 per annum, and is levied on spirits, tobacco, salt, sugar, paper, matches, coaches, railways, bridges, receipts, etc.

The army, consisting of about 503,000 men in time of peace, and 19,057 officers, costs about \$115,000,000 per annum. Every Frenchman of 20 years owes to the country five years active service, with very slight exemptions.

The French navy has 258 vessels, 1758 officers, and about 50,000 marines.

The Roman Catholic Church is the most powerful in France, and the sums paid to the clergy of that faith by the government amount to about \$8,000,000 a year.

Systematic provision is made for public instruction, every commune having to maintain primary schools, though education is neither gratuitous nor compulsory. In 1873, out of a population of 23,294,554 above twenty years, 7,702,362 could neither read nor write.

About half the French people are engaged in agriculture, and the multitude of small landed proprietors is greater proportionally than in any country except the United States; out of 18,513,325 rural population there were 9,000,000 land owners living on their lands, 4,570,000 farmers and tenants, and only 3,255,000 day laborers. The value of land under tillage varied from \$105 to \$323 per acre, and the rent of land from \$3.64 to \$12.14 per acre.

Germany.

The empire of Germany, (208,624 square miles; population, 1880, 45,194,172,) succeeded in 1871, to the North German Confederation of 1866. It is a Union of 25 sovereign states, consisting of 4 kingdoms, 6 grand duchies, 5 duchies, 7 principalities, and three free towns. Alsace-Lorraine, ceded by France at the close of the war of 1870-71, forms a 26th member of the confederation, but is governed by Imperial authority.

Germany is a constitutional monarchy, the Emperor exercising imperial power in the name of the 25 confederated states. The Bundesrath, or federal council, has 59 members appointed for each session by the governments of the several states. The Reichstag, or House of Representatives, has 397 members, elected for 3 years by universal suffrage—every German of 21 years being an elector. The sessions of the legislature are annual, and every law must receive a majority of the whole number of members of both Houses, and the sanction of the Emperor.

The revenue for fiscal year ending March 31, 1881, was \$148,239,138, derived one-half from customs, one-third excise on sugar, salt, tobacco, spirits and malt, and the remaining quota from various sources. The expenditure for ordinary purposes was \$147,695,846, of which no less than \$90,600,000 was for the army, and \$20,000,000 extraordinary expenses. The deficiency in revenue to meet expenditure was made up by contributions of the states, \$26,000,000, and loans \$12,000,000. In 1879, heavy additions were made to the tariff on imported goods, and Germany has returned to an extreme protective system.

The public debt is only about \$60,000,000 funded, and about \$50,000,000 floating debt, represented by Treasury notes bearing no interest.

An exclusive gold currency was adopted by law of December 4, 1871.

The German army on a peace footing has been fixed at 445,462 men until December 31, 1882. Military service is compulsory upon every German capable of bearing arms.

The German navy consists of 86 vessels, 965 officers and 15,000 men.

Public school education is compulsory in Germany; the number of primary schools is about 60,000, and of pupils, 6,500,000. There are 360 gymnasia for preparatory training for the universities; of the latter, there are 21, with 1,913 professors, and 20,826 students.

The population of Germany in 1875 embraced about 27,000,000 Protestants, 15,000,000 Roman Catholics, and 500,000 Jews.

The foreign commerce of Germany amounted in 1881 to \$719,100,000 imports, \$774,850,000 exports.

Germany had in 1881 21,565 miles of railway, about 11,000 miles of which were worked by the government, and 7,689 miles only were private railways.

In 1878 there were 45,070 miles of telegraph lines, sending 17 million messages. The postal and telegraphic departments are managed conjointly by the government, and have increased greatly of late years, the number of letters carried in 1877, being 604 millions, against 352 millions in 1872.

Great Britain.

Great Britain, a kingdom embracing England, Wales, Scotland, Ireland; and the Channel Islands, area 121,571 square miles, population 1881, 35,246,633, has also immense landed possessions in all parts of the globe; its colonies in Asia, chiefly British India, embrace over 250,000,000 inhabitants, in America over 5,000,000, and in Australia 2,700,000. By the British constitution the supreme legislative power is in a Parliament which holds for seven years unless sooner dissolved by royal proclamation. The house of Lords (537 members in 1880) consists of 5 peers of the Queen's family, 2 archbishops and 24 bishops, 201 dukes, marquises, earls, and viscounts, 261 barons, 16 Scottish and 28 Irish representative peers; all of these but the last named hold for life. The house of Commons consists of 658 members elected by limited suffrage, of whom 40 constitute a quorum to do business; members of Parliament receive no salary.

The executive government, nominally in the Crown, is practically in the Cabinet, consisting of 13 members whose tenure of office is dependent upon their measures commanding a majority in the House of Commons.

At the head of the Cabinet is the First Lord of the treasury, known as the Premier or Prime Minister; he dispenses the patronage of the Crown, his colleagues being appointed at his recommendation.

Revenue of Great Britain fiscal year ending March 31, 1882, \$42 9,111,405 expenditure, 427,362,780; of which no less than 140 millions was for army and navy, and 150 millions more for interest; public debt 1882, \$3,8 14,500,000 Imports 1882, \$2,137,417,240; exports 1,491,216,449.

The army in 1881 embraced 131,636 men, and 7,199 officers, besides 136,778 militia and 102,810 volunteers, maintained at a total cost of \$74,826,500. The navy consists of 233 vessels, maintained at a cost of \$51,607,975 in 1880.

The island of Great Britain is a net work of railways, of which there were 18,168 miles in operation in 1882. The telegraph embraced 26,289 miles, owned and operated by the

government since 1871. The post-office service of England, carried to a greater perfection than in any other country, delivered 1176 million letters in 1880, besides 123 million postal cards, and 382 million newspapers and book packets.

Education is widely extended; the total expenditure for elementary schools having been nearly \$20,000,000 in 1880.

England abounds in iron and coal mines, the product of pig iron amounting to about 28,000,000 per annum and of coal about \$230,000,000. Textile industries are of enormous extent, employing nearly 1 million hands; the metal manufactures come next employing 650,000 hands. British manufactures are found in all parts of the globe.

Agriculture is carried to a high degree of perfection, though the soil is in the hands of a comparatively small number of proprietors.

Great Britain is a Protestant country, the established church in England being the Episcopal, and in Scotland, Presbyterian, while in Ireland no church is now established by law. Since the abolition of the corn laws or duties upon grain in 1846, England has gradually become a free trade country, only about twenty articles being charged with import duties.

Greece.

Greece, a kingdom of south-eastern Europe, area 20,018 square miles, population 1879, 1,679,775, is governed, since his election by the National Assembly in 1863, by George I., son of the King of Denmark. By the constitution of 1864, the legislative power resides in a parliament or single Chamber of 187 Deputies elected for 4 years by universal suffrage. The revenue in 1880 was \$9,759,000, $\frac{1}{2}$ derived from customs, and the expenditure \$24,765,000; the public debt was \$98,572,730 in 1880. Imports 1879, \$23,101,400, exports \$15,992,000, principally raisins, currants, and olive oil. The army consists of 12,118 men, capable of being increased to 200,000 in war. The navy has 11 steamers and 10 sailing vessels. The commercial marine numbered no less than 5,001 vessels. Greece has only $7\frac{1}{2}$ miles of railway, from Athens to the Piræus, and 1,940 miles of telegraph. Post-offices, 140; letters carried, 1876, 3,066,630; journals, 1,995,939.

Guatemala.

Guatemala, the most populous of the five central American republics, 44,800 square miles; population 1872, 1,197,051, of which 360,608 were whites and 830,146 Indians; revenue in 1877, \$4,505,523, one-third of which was from duties on imports; expenditures, \$4,428,298; public debt, \$3,877,384; imports in 1876, \$2,717,000; exports, \$3,918,912, 1878, principally coffee. The country has no railways, though one is commenced, traversing the republic from the Caribbean Sea to the Pacific; there are 1100 miles of telegraph operated by the government. Public instruction is cared for by the government; the army has 3200 men, but there is no navy. Capital, Guatemala, 40,000 inhabitants, finest city in Central America. The clerical government was overthrown by a revolution in 1871, and the executive now resides in a president and a cabinet of four ministers.

Guiana.

Guiana is a large territory in the north-east part of South America, bounded by the Atlantic, the Amazon and the Orinoco. The climate is hot, and the principal products are sugar, rum, and molasses, together with fine timber woods. British Guiana—86,000 square miles, with 248,110 inhabitants in 1879—is divided into Essequibo, Demerara, and Berbice; has a governor appointed by the British crown; capital, Georgetown; population, 36,562. Imports, 1879, \$10,325,225; exports, \$13,577,675.

French Guiana, area 48,000 square miles, population 1877, 36,760; capital, Cayenne, on the island of the same name, which is a French penal settlement.

Dutch Guiana, or Surinam, lies between British and French; area 45,000 square miles; population 68,255, four-fifths of whom are negroes; capital, Paramaribo.

Haiti.

Haiti is a republic of the West Indies, occupying the west end of the island, of which Santo Domingo forms the eastern or Spanish part. Area of the whole island 28,000 square miles; population of Haiti about 550,000, nine-tenths of whom are negroes, the rest chiefly mulattoes. The language in use is French, and the state religion Catholic. By the constitution of 1867 legislative power is in an assembly and a president, chosen for 4 years. The finances are in chronic disorder; the revenue for 1877 was \$4,194,998, three-fourths derived from duties on imports and exports; the expenditure was \$4,023,687; debt \$14,000,000. The army has 6828 men and the navy 2 steam corvettes, with 8 guns. In 1877 the imports were \$7,971,000, and the exports \$3,474,000, chiefly coffee, cotton, and cocoa.

Honduras.

Honduras, one of the five Central American republics—58,168 square miles, population 376,410—is governed by a president, a single minister, and an assembly of 37 representatives. Revenue for 1880 was \$969,854, one-third from customs and about one-third from monopolies, the expenditure reaching nearly the same amount. National debt \$1,578,609; interest mostly unpaid. The exports amount to about \$1,305,000. The army numbers about 1,500 men. One line of railway is in operation, about 56 miles long. There are nearly 1,000 miles of telegraph. Education is becoming a prominent interest, and the government established a national college in 1878.

Italy.

Italy, a kingdom of southern Europe; area 114,380 square miles, population 1881, 28,459,451 of whom 26,658,679 were Catholics. It is divided into 69 provinces. The government is a constitutional monarchy, with a senate of 270 members appointed for life, and a chamber of 508 deputies elected by general suffrage. Absolute freedom of the press prevails. The government supports education, which is compulsory and gratuitous, by annual subsidies of about \$3,500,000. Agriculture is the principal Italian interest, though the silk, cotton, woolen, and straw manufactures are becoming important. Italy abounds in populous cities, of which Naples, 450,804, is the largest, and Rome, the capital, has 303,383. Revenue in 1882, \$439,580,805; expenditure, \$435,880,773; public debt, \$2,042,000,000; imports 1881, \$264,165,023; exports, \$238,128,904, of which silk made \$56,000,000. Standing army, 736,502, militia 553,005; navy 66 vessels, with 339 guns. 5,410 miles of railway in 1882, and 16,690 miles of telegraph.

Japan.

Japan is an empire of eastern Asia, ruled by a mikado aided by a great council, and without a legislative body; area 146,813 square miles; population 1882, 36,358,994. Revenue 1880 \$59,246,439, four-fifths of which was from land tax; expenditures, \$59,176,439; public debt, \$313,725,677. The army comprised 36,777 men in 1878, and the navy 27 steam vessels, with 5,551 men. Imports 1879, \$32,964,632; exports, \$28,711,527, one-half of which was raw silk; nearly one-half the commerce of Japan is with Great Britain and her colonies. Railroads in operation, 96 miles; telegraphs, 3,929, miles; post-offices, 3744, transmitting in 1877, 22,812,938 letters. The paper money of Japan is at about 30 per cent discount.

Mexico.

Mexico, a republic of North America, on the southern boundary of the United States—area 741,598 square miles, population 1877, 9,389,461—is divided into 27 states, besides Lower California and the federal district, governed by a president elected for 4 years, a Senate of 56 members chosen for 6 years, and a House of Deputies of 331 members for 2 years. The chief justice of the Supreme Court, elected for 6 years, is ex-officio vice-president of the republic. Each state has its local constitution, with elective governors and legislatures. The national language is Spanish, and the Catholic religion predominates, though all are equally protected. Education is being rapidly extended, there being 4000 public schools. Railway communication, formerly confined to a line from Vera Cruz to the City of Mexico, 263 miles, is becoming more general. There are about 7000 miles of telegraph. The chief communication is by the highways between principal cities, on which many lines of stages are constantly plying. The country is rich in agriculture and mineral wealth, vast table-lands, varying from 3000 to 5000 feet in elevation, producing almost every variety of grain and vegetables, while in the warmer regions oranges and other tropical fruits grow profusely. Coffee and cotton are largely cultivated. The northern states of Mexico are full of vast herds of cattle and sheep. Manufactures are poorly developed, but commerce, though much impeded by political turbulence and restrictive laws, is on the increase. The imports amount to a mean annual value of \$29,000,000; and the exports \$31,000,000, more than one-third of which go to Great Britain; but the large increase of commerce springs mainly from smuggling, which is directly fostered by exorbitant duties on imports, practically amounting to prohibition. The country being almost destitute of navigable rivers, the rates of carriage are enormous, and must so continue until the country can be traversed with competing lines of railway of which 2219 miles were open in 1882.

The revenue for the fiscal year 1882 was \$30,170,000, of which \$12,500,000 was from customs duties; the expenditure was \$27,128,218, more than one-third of which was for the army. The public debt is variously stated at from \$144,700,000 to \$395,500,000; but the Mexican Government claims that its European debt is annulled by the part taken by England, France and Spain in imposing the Maximilian dynasty upon the republic in 1861-62.

The army comprises 24,830 men, the navy only 4 insignificant gunboats.

Capital, Mexico, built in 1521, on Lake Tezococo, 7435 feet above the sea level; population about 250,000.

Netherlands.

Netherlands, a kingdom of western Europe; area, 12,727 square miles; population 1881, 4,114,077 (by census,) nearly all natives of Holland. Revenue 1881, \$43,044,240; expenditure, 49,786,774; public debt 1881, \$376,908,500. Army in 1880, 65,113 men; navy 1880, 115 vessels, 503 guns, and 5197 men. Imports 1880, \$336,000,000; exports, \$251,800,000. Railways in 1879, 1390 miles, more than half managed by the State; telegraphs, 2196 miles. Postoffices, 1299; letters carried in 1877, 61,720,679; journals, 30,723,619.

Nicaragua.

Nicaragua, one of the five republics of Central America—area, 58,000 square miles; population, 300,000 (estimated), one-half of whom are Indians—is in large part covered with great forests, furnishing the finest mahogany, rosewood, and dye-woods. The

country has long been distracted by internal dissensions; it is governed by a president elected for 4 years, a cabinet of 4 ministers, a senate of 10 members, and an assembly of 11 representatives. The revenue amounted in 1880 to \$2,436,893, and the expenditure rather more, chiefly for the army and public debt of \$3,500,000. The exports amounted to \$2,057,622, and the imports to \$1,470,114. The principal exports were coffee, elastic gum, and gold and silver bullion.

Paraguay.

Paraguay, an inland republic of South America—area 91,980 square miles, population in 1876, 293,844—is a country without cities and almost without civilization. The language spoken is chiefly that of the Indians mixed with a little Spanish. The country achieved independence in 1811, and was ruled by the dictator, Dr. Francia, for 29 years, during which no foreigners were allowed to enter or leave Paraguay. Since 1870 the government, though nominally republican, has been under the control of Brazil. The country is hopelessly insolvent, owing \$236,000,000 to Brazil and the other allies as a legacy of the war, \$9,000,000 to Great Britain, and \$2,100,000 domestic debt, amounting altogether to more than the total value of the country, real and personal. Revenue in 1876, \$215,567; expenses, \$228,630, besides interest and army. The imports in 1880, \$1,030,000, and the exports \$1,163,900. The army embraces 2,000 men, mostly now discharged to relieve the treasury of expenso. The only railway in Paraguay is one of 45 miles, and the only telegraph is of the same length.

Peru.

Peru, a republic on the western coast of South America, (area 432,297 square miles; population in 1876, 3,050,000,) is governed, under a constitution adopted in 1858, by a President chosen for 4 years, a Senate of 44, and a House of Representatives of 110 members. The revenue for 1879 was \$38,900,000, about one-ninth of which was from customs, the expenditures \$54,600,000; the public debt was \$281,340,684, the interest on the foreign debt being in default. The revenue is chiefly derived from the sale of guano and nitrate of soda. The importations of 1879 were \$27,000,000, and the exports \$45,000,000. The premium on specie is 62 per cent., and the domestic debt sells at 50 cents on the dollar.

The army consists of 4,670 men, besides 1,000 gendarmes and 1,200 vigilantes; during the war with Chili, lasting from 1879 to 1881, Peru put about 16,000 men in the field; the navy consisted of 18 steam vessels, well armed and equipped, of 3,396 horse power, and 66 guns, among which were seven ironclads and rams which were captured by the Chillans. The merchant marine in 1876 had 147 sailing ships and 8 steamers. In 1879 there were 1,750 completed miles of railway and 600 more in construction, Peru having gone into the most extensive railroad building in proportion to its inhabitants of any country. Silver is largely mined, the annual product being from 3 to 4 million dollars, and coinage is free and unlimited. Peru has a fertile soil, producing cotton, sugar, grapes, and olives, while the forests abound in the cinchona-tree, which yields the precious Peruvian bark, or quinine.

Capital, Lima; population in 1876, 101,488.

Portugal.

Portugal, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 34,595 square miles; population 1878, 4,348,551. The legislative power is in a Cortes with a Chamber of 100 peers, appointed for life by the king, and a Chamber of Deputies 149, elected by the people. Revenue 1880, \$30,794,004; expenditure, \$34,478,143; public debt 1880, \$387,659,575. Imports in 1880, \$34,046,000; exports, \$20,520,000. Army, 1880, 34,874; navy, 44 vessels, with 156 guns and 3,470 men. Railways in 1879, 750 miles; telegraphs, 2,300 miles. Post-offices, 616; letters carried, 10,470,152; journals, 6,021,744 in 1878.

Russia.

Russia, an empire of Eastern Europe and Western Asia; total area, 8,138,541 square miles; population, 82,330,864. Revenue, 1877, \$435,548,000; expenditure, \$469,121,794; public debt, 1880, \$2,081,417,932, since which loans and paper to the amount of \$340,000,000 have been issued. The cost of the war in 1877-78 with Turkey and her allies was stated officially in June, 1878, at 1,060 millions. The army in 1881 embraced 974,771 men; navy 389 men of-war, with 561 guns. Imports, 1880, \$395,450,000; exports, \$418,466,000. Railways in 1879, 16,715; telegraphs, 42,595 miles. Post-offices, 3,678; letters carried, 90,704,555; postal cards 2,494,006, journals, 81,130,872 in 1877. Amount of paper money, (irredeemable,) was in 1879, 850 millions, which is depreciated about 30 per cent.

Salvador.

Salvador, (sometimes called San Salvador, the name of its capital city,) is the smallest of the five Central American republics; area, 7,226 square miles; population in 1878, 482,422. It is governed by a President elected for four years, a ministry of five members, and a Congress of 12 Senators and 24 Deputies, elected for 2 years. Suffrage is universal, except for servants and persons without legal occupation. Education, though

not general, is in advance of other Central American States; the Roman Catholic religion is recognized, but others protected. The army has 1,000 men. Revenue, 1880, \$3,272,740; expenditure, \$3,122,063; national debt, \$2,078,885; imports in 1880, \$22,294,542; exports, \$4,583,538, nearly one-half of which was indigo, and one-third coffee. About one-half the commerce of Salvador is with Great Britain.

Santo Domingo.

Santo Domingo, a republic of the West Indies, forms the larger portion of the island of Haiti, lying east of the republic of that name; area, 20,591 square miles; population in 1876, 250,000 (estimated,) principally mixed Spaniards, Indians and negroes. The national language is Spanish, and the established religion Roman Catholic. The government is vested in a President elected for six years, who appoints a Council of 4 ministers, a Senate of 9 members also chosen for six years, and a House of 15 members. Revenue in 1876, \$353,254; expenditure, \$740,428; foreign debt contracted in London in 1869, \$3,780,000, which was repudiated in 1872. Imports, \$1,745,654; exports, \$1,546,809, chiefly tobacco and sugar. The soil is of extraordinary fertility, the climate soft and inviting, and much more salubrious than any other part of the West Indies. Civilization is extremely backward, and public education neglected. There are literally no good roads on the island, transportation being almost wholly on the backs of horses and mules. The army consists of 4,000 men, and the navy of 5 small vessels, with 44 guns. The capital, Santo Domingo, has about 6,000 inhabitants.

Spain.

Spain, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 193,171 square miles; population 1877, 16,333,293. The legislative power is in the Cortes, a Senate, and a Chamber of Deputies elected for 5 years by indirect suffrage. Revenue, 1880, \$163,347,097; expenditure, \$156,529,840; public debt, 1880, \$2,504,571,684; imports, 1880, \$88,660,000; exports, \$100,980,000; army in peace, 90,000 men; navy, 139 vessels and 552 guns. Railways, 1879, 4,203 miles; telegraphs, 8,190 miles; Post-offices, 2,358; letters carried, 1874, 80,632,911.

Sweden and Norway.

Sweden and Norway, a kingdom of Northwestern Europe, united under one dynasty. Sweden, 170,927 square miles; population, 1878, 4,531,863; revenue, \$20,503,260; expenditure, \$20,098,260; public debt, 1880, \$62,196,184; army, 41,280 men; navy, 42 steamers and 97 small vessels, with 218 guns. Imports, 1880, \$62,139,340; exports, \$50,264,280. Nearly one-half the commerce is with Great Britain. Railways, 3,325 miles, one-third operated by the State; telegraphs, 4,968 miles; post-offices, 1,883; letters in 1876, 27,044,869.

Norway, 122,823 square miles; population, 1876, 1,806,900. Revenue, 1881, \$13,454,670; expenditure, \$11,937,340; public debt, 1881, \$24,705,000; imports, 1880, \$40,715,976; exports, \$29,359,530; army, 18,750 men; navy in 1881, 29 steamers and 88 small vessels, with 154 guns. Railways, 501 miles; telegraphs, 5,110 miles, nearly all operated by the government. Post-offices in 1877, 870; letters carried, 12,121,044; journals, 5,547,498.

Switzerland.

Switzerland, a republic of Central Europe; area, 15,908 square miles; population, 1880, 2,831,787, (census.) By the federal constitution of 1874, the legislative body consists of a national council of 135, elected for three years; a council of 44 members, one for each canton. The executive power is in a federal council, chosen for three years by the federal assembly, and in a President of the Swiss Confederation, elected for one year from its own members, by the federal council. Revenue, 1880, \$8,502,901; expenditure, \$8,020,764; debt, \$6,120,780. Army, (all men between 22 and 32,) 119,440, besides the Landwehr, comprising all between 33 and 44, 91,595 in 1880. The commerce of Switzerland is not officially reported in money values. Railways, 1560 miles; telegraphs, 4,020 miles. Post-offices, 799; letters carried, 65,374,646; journals, 48,137,245.

Turkey.

Turkey, a monarchy of Southeastern Europe and Western Asia; area, 935,110 square miles; population in Europe, 8,866,500; in Asia, 16,629,980 (estimated) in 1879. The government is a constitutional monarchy since 1876, the Sultan being the irresponsible sovereign, convoking and dissolving the General Assembly at his pleasure. The ministers are responsible to the Chamber of Deputies; the senate are nominated for life by the Sultan, and the deputies elected by secret ballot, one to every 150,000 males.

The financial affairs of Turkey after the long war are greatly involved, the revenue being less than \$63,000,000, and the expenditures exceeding \$125,000,000. Public debt amounted in 1880 to \$1,289,565,000. No official statistics regarding commerce exist. Imports are estimated at \$107,000,000, and exports at \$99,000,000 annually. Army (compulsory service for 20 years), 350,000 men in time of peace; navy, 116 steam vessels, 50 sail vessels, and 1600 guns. Railways, 949 miles; telegraphs, 15,640 miles.

Uruguay.

Uruguay, a republic of South America—area, 72,151 square miles, population, 1877, 447,000 (estimated)—is governed by a President, a ministry of 4 cabinet officers, and a legislature composed of 13 Senators and 40 Representatives. The revenue in 1879 was \$8,936,714, three-fourths of which was from customs duties; the expenditures \$10,090,260, nearly half of which was for the army and navy. The public debt in 1879 was \$47,861,042; paper money to the amount of \$6,000,000 was no longer current in commerce, though received by the government. Payment of interest on the debt has been lately resumed.

The imports in 1879 were \$18,328,225, and the exports \$19,752,201—1879.

The army consists of 2,261 men. 275 miles of railway are in operation, and 730 miles of telegraph. There are 144 post-offices; letters mailed in 1877, 1,032,876. Capital, Montevideo; population, 1877, 91,167. About half the property of the republic belongs to foreigners, principally Spaniards, Italians, and Brazilians.

Venezuela.

Venezuela (United States of), a republic formed after the dissolution of the old republic of Colombia, dates from the constitution of 1864. It has 439,119 square miles, and 1,784,197 inhabitants in 1873. The confederation consists of 20 States, besides the federal district, each having its own distinct government, and electing delegates to the Congress, which meets annually at Caracas, the capital city, of 48,897 inhabitants. The President is elected for two years.

The revenue for 1879 was \$4,680,000, four-fifths of which came from customs and tonnage duties; the expenditure, \$4,448,000. The public debt in 1879 was \$67,309,990, payment of interest on which was resumed in 1875. The imports were \$14,800,000 in 1876, and the exports \$11,300,000, chiefly coffee and cocoa. The only railway, 70 miles long, was opened in 1877. The army consists of 2,240 men.

PROPORTION OF CHECKS TO CURRENCY, &c., IN BUSINESS EXCHANGES.

Receipts of Coin, Currency, Checks and Drafts, &c., of the National Banks.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1881.

Table of total receipts of the national banks in New York City, in other reserve cities, and of the banks elsewhere in the United States, on June 30, 1881, with the percentages thereto of gold coin, silver coin, paper currency, and of checks, drafts, &c.

	No. of Banks.	Receipts.	PROPORTIONS.			
			Gold coin.	Silver coin.	Paper Currency	Checks, Drafts, &c.
			Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
New York City.....	48	\$167,437,759	0.27	0.01	1.02	98.70
Other reserve cities....	187	77,100,715	0.76	0.15	4.71	94.38
Banks elsewhere.....	1731	40,175,542	2.04	0.77	15.47	81.72
Total United States...	1966	\$284,714,016	0.65	0.16	4.06	95.13

The following is a similar table for September 17, 1881.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1881.

	No. of Banks.	Receipts.	PROPORTIONS.			
			Gold coin.	Silver coin.	Paper Currency	Checks, Drafts, &c.
			Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
New York City.....	48	\$165,193,347	0.54	0.01	0.65	98.80
Other reserve cities....	189	77,922,247	1.86	0.18	5.61	92.35
Banks elsewhere.....	1895	52,118,185	3.31	0.68	14.27	81.74
Total United States...	2132	\$295,233,779	1.38	0.17	4.36	94.09

POPULATION OF THE CITIES OF THE GLOBE HAVING
50,000 INHABITANTS OR UPWARDS, BY LATEST
CENSUS OR ESTIMATE.

Compiled from Behm & Wagner, Bevölkerung der Erde, Gotha, 1880, with later Censuses
in Germany, Great Britain, the United States, etc.

AMERICA.			Africa.—Continued.		
United States.			Chartum.....	Est.	50,000
Albany, N. Y.....	1880	87,584	El-Obeid.....	"	50,000
Allegheny, Pa.....	"	78,682	Fez.....	"	100,000
Baltimore, Md.....	"	332,313	Ibadan.....	"	50,000
Boston, Mass.....	"	369,832	Illorin.....	"	70,000
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	"	566,689	Jakoba.....	"	50,000
Buffalo, N. Y.....	"	149,500	Kabebe.....	"	50,000
Cambridge, Mass.....	"	52,669	Kuka.....	"	60,000
Chicago, Ill.....	"	503,135	Kumasi.....	"	70,000
Cincinnati, O.....	"	255,809	Lagos.....	"	60,000
Cleveland, O.....	"	155,946	Marokko.....	"	50,000
Columbus, O.....	"	51,337	Ogbomoscho.....	"	50,000
Detroit, Mich.....	"	116,340	Ojo.....	Est.	70,000
Indianapolis, Ind.....	"	75,056	Port Louis.....	"	64,300
Jersey City, N. J.....	"	120,722	Porto Novo.....	"	100,000
Kansas City, Mo.....	"	55,785	Salaga.....	"	50,000
Louisville, Ky.....	"	123,758	Tunis.....	"	125,000
Lowell, Mass.....	"	59,475	Zanzibar.....	"	80,000
Milwaukee, Wis.....	"	115,587			
Newark, N. J.....	"	136,508	ASIA.		
New Haven, Conn.....	"	62,882	Afghanistan.		
New Orleans, La.....	"	216,090	Cabul.....	Est.	60,000
New York, N. Y.....	1,206,577		Chulum.....	"	60,000
Paterson, N. J.....	"	50,887	Herat.....	"	50,000
Philadelphia, Pa.....	"	847,170	Maimene.....	"	60,000
Pittsburg, Pa.....	"	156,389	Arabia.		
Providence, R. I.....	"	104,857	Sana.....	Est.	50,000
Richmond, Va.....	"	63,600	China.		
Rochester, N. Y.....	"	37,057	Amoy.....	Est.	83,000
St. Louis, Mo.....	"	350,513	Anhai.....	"	60,000
San Francisco, Cal.....	"	233,959	Bangka.....	"	50,000
Syracuse, N. Y.....	"	51,791	Canton.....	"	1,500,000
Toledo, O.....	"	50,143	Fatschan.....	"	400,000
Troy, N. Y.....	"	56,747	Foochow.....	"	600,000
Washington, D. C.....	"	147,293	Hangtscheu-fu.....	"	400,090
Worcester, Mass.....	"	58,291	Hanjang.....	"	100,000
British North Amer.			Hankow.....	"	600,000
Montreal.....	1871	107,225	Han-tschung-fu.....	"	80,000
Quebec.....	"	59,639	Hutscheu.....	"	200,000
Toronto.....	1878	70,865	Hutscheu-fu.....	"	100,000
Mexico.			Hwangjuen.....	"	120,000
Guadalajara.....	Est.	93,875	Hyantschau.....	"	60,000
Guanaajuato.....	"	63,000	Jangtschau.....	"	360,000
Merida.....	"	56,000	Jingtse.....	"	80,000
Mexico.....	1879	236,500	Jongping.....	"	200,000
Puebla.....	Est.	70,000	Kirin.....	"	120,000
Queretaro.....	"	48,000	Kiukiang.....	"	50,000
Xacatecas.....	"	62,000	Kwang-tschungtso.....	"	70,000
South America.			Leinkong.....	"	250,000
Bahia.....	1872	128,929	Liaoyang.....	"	80,000
Buenos Ayres.....	1869	177,787	Macao.....	"	85,000
Caracas.....	1873	48,897	Mukden.....	"	170,000
La Paz.....	1878	76,372	Nangkin.....	"	450,930
Lima.....	1876	101,488	Ningpo.....	"	120,000
Montevideo.....	1878	92,260	Niutschuang.....	"	60,000
Pernambuco.....	1872	116,671	Pauting-fu.....	"	120,000
Quito.....	Est.	80,000	Peking.....	"	500,000
Rio de Janeiro.....	1872	274,972	Pingyau-hien.....	"	60,000
Santa Fé de Bogota.....		50,000	Schaklung.....	"	100,000
Santiago.....	1875	129,807	Schaohing.....	"	500,000
Valparaiso.....	1875	97,737	Shanghai.....	"	278,000
AFRICA.			Siangtan.....	"	1,000,000
Abeokuta.....	Est.	130,000	Singan-fu.....	"	1,000,000
Abome.....	"	50,000	Sutschau.....	"	500,000
Alexandria.....	1878	165,752	Swatow.....	"	56,000
Antananarivo.....	Est.	75,000	Taijuen-fu.....	"	250,000
Bida.....	"	80,000	Taiwan-fu.....	"	235,000
Cairo.....	1877	327,462	Tamsui.....	"	60,000
			Tathau.....	"	50,000

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

China.—Continued.

Tengtschau-fu.....	Est.	230,000
Tientsin.....	"	950,000
Tschangtjakheu.....	"	200,000
Tschantschau-fu.....	"	1,000,000
Tschaujang.....	"	200,000
Tschi-fu.....	"	120,000
Tschingkiang.....	"	140,000
Tschingting-fu.....	"	75,000
Tschingtu-fu.....	"	800,000
Tschungking-fu.....	"	600,000
Tsinan-fu.....	"	200,000
Tsingtschau-fu.....	"	70,000
Tsitsigar.....	"	60,000
Tungkung.....	"	120,000
Tungkwan.....	"	70,000
Tungtscho.....	"	100,000
Urga.....	"	70,000
Urumtsi.....	"	150,000
Victoria.....	"	102,000
Weihein.....	Est.	250,000
Wentschau.....	"	50,000
Wutschang.....	"	200,000
Yuentschung.....	"	90,000
Yuyau.....	"	60,000
Z-kyu.....	"	60,000

Corea.

Saoul.....	Est.	100,000
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India.

Agra.....	1871	149,008
Ahmedabad.....	"	116,873
Allahabad.....	"	143,693
Allyghur.....	"	58,539
Amritsur.....	1876	142,381
Arcot.....	1871	53,474
Aurangabad.....	"	60,000
Bangaloro.....	"	142,513
Bangkok.....	Est.	600,000
Bareilly.....	1871	102,982
Baroda.....	"	112,057
Beekaneer.....	Est.	60,000
Bellary.....	1871	51,768
Benares.....	"	175,188
Bhangulpur.....	"	69,678
Bhurtpoor.....	1871	60,000
Bombay.....	1872	644,405
Calcutta.....	1831	683,329
Cawnpore.....	1871	122,770
Chicacole.....	Est.	50,000
Colombo (Ceylon).....	1831	111,942
Cuttack.....	1871	50,878
Dacca.....	"	69,212
Delhi.....	1876	160,553
Dhar.....	Est.	100,000
Dhrangdra.....	1871	90,737
Furruckabad.....	"	79,204
Goruckpur.....	"	51,117
Gwallior.....	Est.	200,000
Gya.....	1871	66,843
Hourah.....	"	97,784
Hubli.....	Est.	50,000
Hue.....	"	50,000
Hyderabad.....	"	200,000
Jondpore.....	"	150,000
Jubbulpur.....	1871	55,188
Kamte.....	"	48,831
Kathmandu.....	Est.	50,000
Kescho.....	"	150,000
Kurrachi.....	1871	53,526
Lahore.....	1876	128,441
Lucknow.....	1871	234,779
Madras.....	"	397,552
Madura.....	"	51,987

India.—Continued.

Maisur.....	1871	57,815
Mandalah.....	Est.	100,000
Mirut.....	1871	81,386
Mirzapur.....	"	67,274
Moradabad.....	"	62,417
Multan.....	1876	50,878
Muttra.....	1871	59,281
Nagpur.....	"	84,441
Ootma.....	"	59,292
Pallec.....	Est.	50,000
Patna.....	1871	158,900
Peshawur.....	1876	58,430
Puna.....	1871	118,886
Rangoon.....	1881	132,004
Saigon.....	1871	60,000
Salem.....	"	50,012
Shahjehanpur.....	"	72,136
Sholapur.....	"	53,408
Singapore.....	"	97,111
Sainagar.....	1873	132,681
Surat.....	1871	107,149
Tanjore.....	"	52,175
Trichinopoly.....	"	76,530
Vellare.....	"	51,500

Indian Archipelago.

Batavia.....	1875	99,109
Manila.....	Est.	160,000
Samarang.....	"	50,000
Surabaja.....	"	90,000
Surakarta.....	"	50,000

Japan.

Hakodate.....	1877	112,494
Hiroshima.....	"	75,760
Kagoshima.....	"	200,000
Kanagawa.....	"	108,263
Kioto.....	"	229,810
Nagoya.....	"	135,715
Osaka.....	"	284,105
Sendai.....	"	52,074
Tokio.....	"	594,283
Tokushima.....	"	57,003
Wakayama.....	"	62,197
Yokohama.....	"	64,813

Persia.

Ispahan.....	Est.	60,000
Meschhed.....	"	60,000
Rescht.....	"	60,000
Täbris.....	"	120,000
Teheran.....	"	200,000

Russia in Asia.

Khokand.....	Est.	50,000
Taschkent.....	"	86,233
Tiflis.....	1876	104,024

Turkey in Asia.

Aleppo.....	Est.	75,000
Bagdad.....	"	67,000
Beirut.....	"	80,000
Brusa.....	"	70,000
Damascus.....	"	150,000
Diarbekir.....	"	60,000
Erzerum.....	"	55,000
Kintahia.....	"	60,000
Manissa.....	"	60,000
Mossul.....	"	75,000
Smyrna.....	"	150,000

Turkistan.

Buchara.....	Est.	70,000
Jarkand.....	"	80,000
Kaschgar.....	"	70,000

Australia.

Melbourne.....	1881	252,000
Sydney.....	1879	197,381

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

EUROPE.			Germany.—Continued.		
Austria-Hungary.			Mainz (Mayence).....	1880	61,322
Brunn.....	1880	*82,655	Metz.....	"	53,107
Budapesth.....	"	347,536	Mülhausen.....	"	63,767
Graz.....	"	97,726	München (Munich).....	"	229,343
Lemberg.....	"	110,250	Nürnberg (Nurem- berg.....	"	99,889
Prague.....	"	162,318	Posen.....	"	64,733
Szegedin.....	1869	70,179	Stettin.....	"	91,745
Trieste.....	1880	144,437	Strasburg.....	"	104,501
Wien (Vienna).....	"	726,105	Stuttgart.....	"	117,021
Zara.....	"	60,228	Great Britain.		
Belgium.			Aberdeen.....	1881	105,818
Antwerp.....	1878	159,579	Aston.....	"	58,844
Brussels.....	"	391,393	Bath.....	"	51,790
Ghent.....	"	130,671	Belfast.....	"	207,671
Liège.....	"	119,942	Birmingham.....	"	400,757
Denmark.			Blackburn.....	"	104,012
Copenhagen.....	1880	273,727	Bolton.....	"	105,422
France.			Bradford.....	"	183,032
Amiens.....	1876	66,896	Brighton.....	"	107,528
Angers.....	"	56,846	Bristol.....	"	206,503
Besançon.....	"	54,404	Burnley.....	"	58,882
Bordeaux.....	"	215,140	Bury.....	"	51,582
Brest.....	"	66,828	Cardiff.....	"	85,378
Havre.....	"	92,068	Cork.....	"	78,361
Le Mans.....	"	50,175	Croyden.....	"	78,947
Limoges.....	"	59,011	Derby.....	"	80,410
Lille.....	"	162,775	Dublin.....	"	249,486
Lyons.....	"	342,315	Dundee.....	"	140,463
Marseilles.....	"	318,868	Edinburgh.....	"	228,075
Montpellier.....	"	55,258	Gateshead.....	"	65,873
Nancy.....	"	66,303	Glasgow.....	"	555,289
Nantes.....	"	122,247	Greenock.....	"	67,427
Nice.....	"	53,397	Halifax.....	"	73,633
Nîmes.....	"	63,001	Huddersfield.....	"	81,825
Orleans.....	"	52,157	Ipswich.....	"	50,762
Paris.....	"	1,988,806	Kingston upon Hull.....	"	154,250
Reims.....	"	81,323	Leeds.....	"	309,126
Rennes.....	"	57,177	Leicester.....	"	122,351
Roubaix.....	"	83,661	Leith.....	"	60,033
Rouen.....	"	104,902	Liverpool.....	"	552,425
Saint-Etienne.....	"	126,019	London.....	"	3,832,441
Toulon.....	"	70,509	Manchester.....	"	341,508
Toulouse.....	"	131,842	Newcastle on Tyne.....	"	145,228
Versailles.....	"	49,847	Northampton.....	"	51,880
Germany.			Norwich.....	"	87,843
Aachen.....	1880	85,432	Nottingham.....	"	186,656
Altona.....	"	90,749	Oldham.....	"	111,343
Augsburg.....	"	61,693	Paisley.....	"	55,587
Barmen.....	"	95,861	Plymouth.....	"	75,096
Berlin.....	"	1,122,385	Portsmouth.....	"	127,953
Braunschweig (Brunswick).....	"	75,073	Preston.....	"	96,532
Bremen.....	"	112,158	Rochdale.....	"	68,865
Breslau.....	"	272,390	St. Helens.....	"	57,234
Chemnitz.....	"	94,387	Salford.....	"	176,233
Danzig.....	"	108,549	Sheffield.....	"	284,410
Dortmund.....	"	66,546	Southampton.....	"	60,235
Dresden.....	"	220,216	South Shields.....	"	58,922
Düsseldorf.....	"	95,459	Stockport.....	"	59,544
Elberfeld.....	"	93,503	Sunderland.....	"	116,262
Erfurt.....	"	53,272	Swansea.....	"	63,739
Essen.....	"	56,957	Wakall.....	"	58,808
Frankfort.....	"	137,600	West Bromwich.....	"	56,299
Halle.....	"	71,488	West Ham.....	"	128,692
Hamburg.....	"	290,055	Wolverhampton.....	"	75,738
Hanover.....	"	122,860	York.....	"	54,198
Kassel.....	"	58,314	Ystradyfodwg.....	"	55,617
Köln (Cologne).....	"	144,751	Italy.		
Königsberg.....	"	150,396	Alessandria.....	1878	59,241
Krefeld.....	"	73,866	Barl.....	"	55,166
Leipzig.....	"	148,769	Bologna.....	"	111,969
Magdeburg.....	"	97,629	Catania.....	"	90,886

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

Italy.—Continued.				Russia.—Continued.			
Ferrara.....	1878	75,494		Nikolajew.....	1875	82,805	
Firenze (Florence).....	"	168,423		Odessa.....	1873	184,819	
Genoa.....	"	163,234		Riga.....		103,000	
Livorno.....	"	97,908		St. Petersburg.....	1869	667,963	
Lucca.....	"	68,558		Ssamara.....		51,247	
Messina.....	"	120,917		Ssaratow.....		85,220	
Milan.....	"	262,283		Tula.....		57,374	
Modena.....	"	56,293		Warsaw.....	1877	303,548	
Naples.....	"	450,804		Wilna.....		64,217	
Padua.....	"	66,206		Spain.			
Palermo.....	"	231,836		Barcelona.....	1877	249,106	
Perugia.....	"	49,389		Cadiz.....	"	65,028	
Pisa.....	"	50,317		Carthage.....	"	75,908	
Ravenna.....	"	60,666		Cordova.....	"	49,855	
Reggio.....	"	50,550		Granada.....	"	76,108	
Rome.....	1880	303,383		Jerez de la Frontera.....	"	64,533	
Turin.....	1878	214,200		Lorca.....	"	52,934	
Venice.....	"	125,276		Madrid.....	"	397,690	
Verona.....	"	65,689		Malaga.....	"	115,882	
Netherlands.				Murcia.....	"	91,805	
Amsterdam.....	1878	308,948		Palma.....	"	58,224	
s'Gravenhage (Hague).....	"	111,016		Saragossa.....	"	84,575	
Rotterdam.....	"	147,082		Seville.....	"	133,938	
Utrecht.....	"	68,280		Valencia.....	"	143,856	
Portugal.				Valladolid.....	"	52,206	
Lisbon.....	1878	203,681		Sweden and Norway.			
Porto.....	"	108,346		Christiania.....	1880	119,407	
Roumania.				Göteborg.....	1878	74,418	
Bucharest.....	1878	177,646		Stockholm.....	1880	169,429	
Galacz.....	"	80,000		Switzerland.			
Jassy.....	"	90,000		Geneva.....	1870	68,165	
Russia.				Zurich.....	"	56,695	
Bertischew.....		52,563		Turkey.			
Charkow.....	1879	101,175		Adrianoplo.....	Est.	62,000	
Kasan.....		86,262		Constantinople.....	"	600,000	
Kijaw.....	1874	127,251		Saloniki.....	"	80,000	
Kischenew.....		102,427		Serajewo.....	"	50,000	
Moscow.....	1871	601,969					

COTTON MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

From the Preliminary Report of the Tenth Census upon the *Specific* Cotton Manufacture of the United States, Jan., 1881.

STATES.	Number of Looms	Number of Spindles	Number of Bales of Cotton used.	Persons employ'd	STATES.	Number of Looms.	Number of Spindles.	Number of Bales of Cotton used.	Persons employed.
Alabama.....	1,060	55,072	14,887	1,600	N. Hampshire	25,487	1,008,521	172,746	16,657
Arkansas.....	28	2,015	720	64	New Jersey....	3,344	232,305	20,569	4,658
Connecticut..	18,036	931,538	107,877	15,497	New York.....	12,822	578,512	70,014	10,710
Delaware.....	823	48,858	7,512	695	N. Carolina....	1,960	102,767	27,508	3,428
Florida.....		816	350	33	Ohio.....	42	14,328	10,597	563
Georgia.....	4,713	200,974	67,874	6,678	Pennsylvania..	10,541	446,379	86,355	11,871
Illinois.....	24	4,860	2,261	281	Rhode Island..	30,274	1,649,295	161,694	22,228
Indiana.....	776	33,393	11,558	720	S. Carolina....	1,776	92,788	33,099	2,195
Kentucky.....	73	9,022	4,215	359	Tennessee.....	1,068	46,268	11,699	1,312
Louisiana.....	120	6,096	1,354	108	Texas.....	71	2,648	246	71
Maine.....	15,978	696,685	112,361	11,318	Utah.....	14	432		29
Maryland.....	2,325	125,014	46,947	4,159	Vermont.....	1,180	55,088	7,404	735
Massach'tts..	94,788	4,465,290	578,590	62,794	Virginia.....	1,324	44,366	11,461	1,112
Michigan.....	131	12,120	600	208	Wisconsin.....	400	10,240	3,173	282
Mississippi...	704	26,172	6,411	748					
Missouri.....	341	19,312	6,399	515	Total.....	230,223	10,921,147	1,586,481	181,628

NOTE.—The above does not include the Hosiery Mills, or any of the mills known as Woolen Mills, where cotton may be a component material used in the manufacture. These classes will be treated in a subsequent report on Wool Manufacture.

INTEREST LAWS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Compiled from the latest State and Territorial Statutes.

Laws of each State and Territory regarding Rates of Interest and Penalties for Usury, with the Law or Custom as to Days of Grace on Notes and Drafts.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Legal Rate of Interest.	Rate Allowed by Contract.	PENALTIES FOR USURY.	Grace or No Grace.
	per cent.	per cent.		
Alabama.....	8	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Arizona.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Arkansas.....	6	10	Forft. of principal and interest.	No statute.
California.....	7	Any rate.	None.	No grace.
Colorado.....	10	Any rate.	None, except of excess.	Grace.
Connecticut.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess.	Grace.
Dakota.....	7	12	Forfeiture of interest.	Grace.
Delaware.....	6	6	Forfeiture of principal.	Grace.
Dist. of Columbia..	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Florida.....	8	Any rate.	None.	No statute.
Georgia.....	7	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Idaho.....	10	18	Fine of \$100 or imprisonment.	No grace.
Illinois.....	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Indiana.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Iowa.....	6	10	Forfeit. of 10 per cent. on amount.	Grace.
Kansas.....	7	12	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Kentucky.....	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Louisiana.....	5	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Maine.....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Maryland.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Massachusetts.....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Michigan.....	7	10	None.	Grace.
Minnesota.....	7	12	Forfeiture of excess over 12 p. c.	Grace.
Mississippi.....	6	10	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Missouri.....	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Montana.....	10	Any rate.	None.	No grace.
Nebraska.....	7	10	Forfeiture of interest and cost.	Grace.
Nevada.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
New Hampshire.....	6	6	Forfeiture of thrice the excess.	Grace.
New Jersey.....	6	6	Forfeiture of entire interest.	No statute.
New Mexico.....	6	12	Forfeiture of entire interest.	No statute.
New York.....	6	6	Forfeiture of principal and inte't.	Grace.
North Carolina.....	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Ohio.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess above 6 p. ct	Grace.
Oregon.....	8	10	Forfeiture of principal and inte't.	Grace.
Pennsylvania.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Rhode Island.....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
South Carolina.....	7	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Tennessee.....	6	6	Forfeiture of exc. int. & \$100 fine.	Grace.
Texas.....	8	12	None.	Grace.
Utah.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Vermont.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Virginia.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess over 6 p. c.	Grace.
Washington Ter'y..	10	Any rate.	None.	.....
West Virginia.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Wisconsin.....	7	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Wyoming.....	12	Any rate.	None.	Grace.

PROGRESS OF AMERICAN EXPORTS IN THIRTY YEARS.

VALUES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE
 • EXPORTED from the United States during the Years ended June 30,
 1850, 1860, 1870, and 1880.

[From the Quarterly Report of the Bureau of Statistics, No. 1, 1881.]

ARTICLES.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1 Grain and breadstuffs.....	13,066,509	24,422,320	72,250,933	288,036,835
2 Cotton, raw.....	71,984,616	191,806,555	227,027,624	211,535,905
3 Provisions.....	110,927,485	16,612,443	29,175,539	127,043,242
4 Mineral oil.....			32,668,960	36,218,625
5 Tobacco.....	10,599,855	19,289,975	22,705,225	18,442,273
6 Wood, and manufactures of.....	4,826,087	10,047,956	13,734,838	16,237,376
7 Animals, living.....	2155,247	1,855,091	1,045,039	15,882,120
8 Iron and steel, and manufactures of	1,911,320	5,703,042	11,002,902	12,605,576
9 Cotton manufactures.....	4,734,424	10,934,796	3,787,282	9,981,418
10 Tallow.....	(3)	1,598,176	3,814,861	7,689,232
11 Leather, and manufactures of.....	224,291	1,547,177	673,331	6,760,186
12 Oil-cake.....		1,609,328	3,419,288	6,259,827
13 Furs, and fur-skins.....	852,466	1,533,208	1,941,139	5,404,418
14 Drugs, chemicals, medicines, and dye-stuffs, including acids.....	4334,789	41,115,455	2,495,156	3,530,450
15 Vegetable oils.....		26,799	326,309	3,476,240
16 Sugar and molassos.....	322,230	440,210	661,526	3,339,987
17 Distilled Spirits.....	316,604	1,461,438	725,421	3,027,545
18 Seeds.....	4,040	600,729	98,478	2,776,823
19 Hops.....	142,692	32,866	2,515,734	2,573,292
20 Naval stores.....	1,142,713	1,969,642	1,920,085	2,452,908
21 Agricultural implements.....			1,068,476	2,245,742
22 Spirits of turpentine.....	5229,741	1,916,289	1,357,302	2,132,154
23 Fruits.....	24,974	206,055	542,502	2,090,634
24 Coal.....	167,090	740,783	1,306,358	2,058,080
25 Metals, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified.....	197,954	2,121,683	853,445	1,928,030
26 Animal oil.....	1,461,434	2,382,419	1,148,219	1,676,079
27 Sewing machines and parts of.....			2,233,326	1,649,367
28 Clocks and watches, and parts of.....			589,008	1,453,237
29 Carriages, cars, and parts of.....	95,722	816,973	976,542	1,407,425
30 Quicksilver.....		258,682	511,918	1,360,176
31 Hemp, and manufactures of.....	68,766	283,917	330,791	1,272,451
32 Paper and stationery.....	99,696	285,798	514,592	1,183,140
All other articles.....	11,009,488	14,622,628	11,786,192	20,215,560
TOTAL.....	134,900,233	316,242,433	455,208,341	823,946,353

¹ Including tallow, horned cattle, and live hogs, not separable. ² Horses, mules, and sheep only. ³ Included in "Provisions." ⁴ Drugs and medicines only. ⁵ Including linseed-oil, not separable. ⁶ Including flax and its manufactures.

STATISTICS OF SILK PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES
 IN 1880.

From unpublished Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

Machine twist.....	\$5,891,300	Cords, tassels, passementerie and millinery trimmings.....	\$ 930,540
Sowing silk.....	778,250	Upholstery and military trim- mings.....	947,405
Floss silk.....	166,935	Coach laces and carriage trim- mings.....	23,470
Dress goods.....	3,896,525	Fur, hatters' and undertakers' trimmings.....	62,810
Satins.....	1,100,175	Embroideries.....	54,900
Tie silks and scarfs.....	547,675	Silk value in upholstery and mixed goods.....	123,750
Millinery silks.....	977,495		
Broad goods not above enumer- ated.....	538,655	Total.....	\$29,983,630
Handkerchiefs.....	3,583,125		
Ribbons.....	5,535,205		
Laces.....	406,300		
Braids and bindings.....	828,255		
Fringes, dress and cloak trim- mings.....	3,590,860		

PRESIDENTS AND THEIR CABINETS.

PRESIDENTS.				VICE-PRESIDENTS.		
Term	No.	NAME.	QUALIFIED.	No.	NAME.	QUALIFIED.
*1	1	George Washington...	April 30, 1789	1	John Adams.....	June 3, 1789
2		George Washington...	March 4, 1793		John Adams.....	Dec. 2, 1793
3	2	John Adams.....	March 4, 1797	2	Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1797
4	3	Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1801	3	Aaron Burr.....	March 4, 1801
5		Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1805	4	George Clinton.....	March 4, 1805
6	4	James Madison.....	March 4, 1809		George Clinton ¹	March 4, 1809
					William H. Crawford ²	April 10, 1812
7		James Madison.....	March 4, 1813	5	Elbridge Gerry ¹	March 4, 1813
					John Galliard ²	Nov. 25, 1814
8	5	James Monroe.....	March 4, 1817	6	Daniel D. Tompkins... March 4, 1817	
9		James Monroe.....	March 5, 1821		Daniel D. Tompkins... March 5, 1821	
10	6	John Quincy Adams. March 4, 1825		7	John C. Calhoun..... March 4, 1825	
11	7	Andrew Jackson..... March 4, 1829			John C. Calhoun ³ March 4, 1829	
					Hugh L. White ² Dec. 28, 1832	
12		Andrew Jackson..... March 4, 1833		8	Martin Van Buren..... March 4, 1833	
13	8	Martin Van Buren..... March 4, 1837		9	Richard M. Johnson... March 4, 1837	
14	9	William H. Harrison ¹ March 4, 1841		10	John Tyler..... March 4, 1841	
14a	10	John Tyler..... April 6, 1841			Samuel L. Southard ² April 6, 1841	
					Willie P. Mangum ² ... May 31, 1842	
15	11	James K. Polk..... March 4, 1845		11	George M. Dallas..... March 4, 1845	
16	12	Zachary Taylor ¹ March 5, 1849		12	Millard Fillmore..... March 5, 1849	
16a	13	Millard Fillmore..... July 9, 1850			William R. King ² July 11, 1850	
17	14	Franklin Pierce..... March 4, 1853		13	William R. King ¹ March 4, 1853	
					David R. Atchison ² ... April 18, 1853	
					Jesse D. Bright ² Dec. 5, 1854	
18	15	James Buchanan..... March 4, 1857		14	John C. Breckinridge March 4, 1857	
19	16	Abraham Lincoln..... March 4, 1861		15	Hannibal Hamlin..... March 4, 1861	
20		Abraham Lincoln ¹ ... March 4, 1865		16	Andrew Johnson..... March 4, 1865	
20a	17	Andrew Johnson..... April 15, 1865			Lafayette S. Foster ² . April 15, 1865	
					Benjamin F. Wade ² ... March 2, 1867	
21	18	Ulysses S. Grant..... March 4, 1869		17	Schuyler Colfax..... March 4, 1869	
22		Ulysses S. Grant..... March 4, 1873		18	Henry Wilson ¹ March 4, 1873	
					Thomas W. Ferry ² ... Nov. 22, 1875	
23	19	Rutherford B. Hayes March 5, 1877		19	William A. Wheeler... March 5, 1877	
24	20	James A. Garfield ¹ ... March 4, 1881		20	Chester A. Arthur..... March 4, 1881	
24a	21	Chester A. Arthur..... Sept. 20, 1881			David Davis ² Oct. 13, 1881	

* The larger figures in this column mark the terms held by the Presidents, and are referred to in succeeding tables. The smaller figures indicate the numerical order or sequence of individual officers from the first. Terms marked A denote the succession of the Vice-President to the Presidency for the residue of the term.

1. Died in office.

2. Acting Vice-President and President *pro tem.* of the Senate.

3. Resigned the Vice-Presidency, December 28, 1832.

Secretaries of State.

Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
1	1	Thomas Jefferson...	Sept. 26, 1789	14a	Daniel Webster.....	April 6, 1841	
2		Thomas Jefferson... March 4, 1793			15 Hugh S. Legaré.....	May 9, 1843	
		Edmund Randolph Jan. 2, 1794			16 Abel P. Upshur.....	July 24, 1843	
3	3	Timothy Pickering Dec. 10, 1795			17 John C. Calhoun.....	March 6, 1844	
		Timothy Pickering March 4, 1797		15	18 James Buchanan... March 6, 1845		
4	4	John Marshall.....	May 13, 1800	16	19 John M. Clayton... March 7, 1849		
5	5	James Madison.....	March 5, 1801	16a	Daniel Webster.....	July 22, 1850	
6	6	James Madison.....	March 4, 1805		20 Edward Everett.....	Nov. 6, 1852	
		Robert Smith.....	March 6, 1809	17	21 William L. Marey... March 7, 1853		
7	7	James Monroe.....	April 2, 1811	18	22 Lewis Cass.....	March 6, 1857	
		James Monroe.....	March 4, 1813		23 Jeremiah S. Black... Dec. 17, 1860		
8	8	John Quincy Adams March 5, 1817		19	24 William H. Seward. March 5, 1861		
9		John Quincy Adams March 5, 1821		20	William H. Seward. March 4, 1865		
10	9	Henry Clay.....	March 7, 1825	20a	William H. Seward. April 15, 1865		
11	10	Martin Van Buren... March 6, 1829			25 Ellihu B. Washburne March 5, 1869		
		Edward Livingston May 24, 1831		21	26 Hamilton Fish.....	March 11, 1869	
12	12	Louis McLane.....	May 29, 1833	22	Hamilton Fish.....	March 4, 1873	
		John Forsyth.....	June 27, 1834	23	27 William M. Evarts... March 12, 1877		
13		John Forsyth.....	March 4, 1837	24	28 James G. Blaine.... March 5, 1881		
14	14	Daniel Webster.....	March 5, 1841	24a	F. T. Frollnghuysen. Dec. 12, 1881		

The larger figures mark the Presidential term in which each Cabinet Officer held his appointment, as shown by the table of Presidents preceding.

Secretaries of the Treasury.

Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
1	1	Alexander Hamilton..	Sept. 11, 1789		15	Walter Forward.....	Sept. 13, 1841
2	"	"	March 4, 1793		16	John C. Spencer.....	March 3, 1843
3	2	Oliver Wolcott.....	Feb. 2, 1795		17	George M. Bibb.....	June 15, 1844
	"	"	March 4, 1797	15	18	Robert J. Walker.....	March 6, 1845
4	3	Samuel Dexter.....	Jan. 1, 1801	16	19	William M. Meredith...	March 8, 1849
5	4	Albert Gallatin.....	May 14, 1801	16a	20	Thomas Corwin.....	July 23, 1850
6	"	"	March 4, 1809	17	21	James Guthrie.....	March 7, 1853
7	5	George W. Campbell..	Feb. 9, 1814	18	22	Howell Cobb.....	March 6, 1857
	6	Alexander J. Dallas...	Oct. 6, 1814		23	Phillip F. Thomas.....	Dec. 12, 1860
8	7	William H. Crawford	Oct. 22, 1816	19	24	John A. Dix.....	Jan. 11, 1861
9	"	"	March 5, 1817		25	Salmon P. Chase.....	March 7, 1861
	"	"	March 5, 1821	20	26	William Pitt Fessenden	July 1, 1864
10	8	Richard Rush.....	March 7, 1825	20a	27	Hugh McCulloch.....	March 7, 1865
11	9	Samuel D. Ingham...	March 6, 1829	21	"	"	April 15, 1865
	10	Louis McLane.....	Aug. 2, 1831	22	28	George S. Boutwell.....	March 11, 1869
12	11	William J. Duane.....	May 29, 1833		29	William A. Richardson...	March 17, 1873
	12	Roger B. Taney.....	Sept. 23, 1833		30	Benjamin H. Bristow...	June 4, 1874
	13	Lovi Woodbury.....	June 27, 1834	23	31	Lot M. Morrill.....	July 7, 1876
13	"	"	March 4, 1837	24	32	John Sherman.....	March 8, 1877
14	14	Thomas Ewing.....	March 5, 1841	24a	33	William Windom.....	March 5, 1881
14a	"	"	April 6, 1841		34	Charles J. Folger.....	Oct. 27, 1881

Secretaries of War.

1	1	Henry Knox.....	Sept. 12, 1789		19	John C. Spencer.....	Oct. 12, 1841
2	"	"	March 4, 1793		20	James M. Porter.....	March 8, 1843
	2	Timothy Pickering...	Jan. 2, 1795		21	William Wilkins.....	Feb. 15, 1844
	3	James McHenry.....	Jan. 27, 1796	15	22	William L. Marcy.....	March 6, 1845
3	"	"	March 4, 1797	16	23	George W. Crawford....	March 8, 1849
	4	Samuel Dexter.....	May 13, 1800	16a	24	Charles M. Conrad.....	Aug. 15, 1850
	5	Roger Griswold.....	Feb. 3, 1801	17	25	Johneron Davis.....	March 5, 1853
4	6	Henry Dearborn.....	March 5, 1801	18	26	John B. Floyd.....	March 6, 1857
5	"	"	March 4, 1805		27	Joseph Holt.....	Jan. 18, 1861
6	7	William Eustis.....	March 7, 1809	19	28	Simon Cameron.....	March 5, 1861
	8	John Armstrong.....	Jan. 13, 1813		29	Edwin M. Stanton.....	Jan. 15, 1862
7	"	"	March 4, 1813	20	"	"	March 4, 1865
	9	James Monroe.....	Sept. 27, 1814	20a	"	"	April 15, 1865
	10	William H. Crawford	Aug. 1, 1815			Ulysses S. Grant, <i>ad int.</i>	Aug. 12, 1867
8	11	Georgo Graham.....	<i>ad interim</i>			Lorenzo Thomas, "	Feb. 21, 1868
	12	John C. Calhoun.....	Oct. 8, 1817		30	John M. Schofield.....	May 28, 1868
9	"	"	March 5, 1821	21	31	John A. Rawlins.....	March 11, 1869
10	13	James Barbour.....	March 7, 1825		32	William W. Belknap....	Oct. 25, 1869
	14	Peter B. Portor.....	May 26, 1828	22	"	"	March 4, 1873
11	15	John H. Eaton.....	March 9, 1829		33	Alphonso Taft.....	March 8, 1876
	16	Lewis Cass.....	Aug. 1, 1831		34	James D. Cameron.....	May 22, 1876
12	"	"	March 4, 1833	23	35	George W. McCrary.....	March 12, 1877
13	17	Joel R. Poinsett.....	March 7, 1837		36	Alexander Ramsey.....	Dec. 10, 1879
14	18	John Bell.....	March 5, 1841	24	37	Robert T. Lincoln.....	March 5, 1881
14a	"	"	April 6, 1841				

Secretaries of the Navy.

3	1	Benjamin Stoddert...	May 21, 1798		14	Abel P. Upshur.....	Sept. 13, 1841
4	"	"	March 4, 1801		15	David Henshaw.....	July 24, 1843
	2	Robert Smith.....	July 15, 1801		16	Thomas W. Gilmer.....	Feb. 15, 1844
5	3	J. Crowninshield....	March 3, 1805		17	John Y. Mason.....	Mar. 14, 1844
6	4	Paul Hamilton.....	March 7, 1809	15	18	Georgo Bancroft.....	Mar. 10, 1845
	5	William Jones.....	Jan. 12, 1813			John Y. Mason.....	Sept. 9, 1846
7	"	"	March 4, 1813	16	19	William B. Preston.....	March 8, 1849
	6	B. W. Crowninshield.	Dec. 19, 1814	16a	20	William A. Graham....	July 22, 1850
8	"	"	March 4, 1817		21	John P. Kennedy.....	July 22, 1852
	7	Smith Thompson.....	Nov. 9, 1818	17	22	James C. Dobbln.....	March 7, 1853
9	"	"	March 5, 1821	18	23	Isaac Toucey.....	March 6, 1857
	8	Samuel L. Southard..	Sept. 16, 1823	19	24	Gideon Welles.....	March 5, 1861
	"	"	March 4, 1825	20	"	"	March 4, 1865
10	9	John Branch.....	March 9, 1829	20a	"	"	April 15, 1865
	10	Levl Woodbury.....	May 23, 1831	21	25	Adolph E. Borie.....	March 5, 1869
12	"	"	March 4, 1833		26	Georgo M. Robeson...	June 25, 1869
	11	Mahlon Dickerson....	June 30, 1834	22	"	"	March 4, 1873
13	"	"	March 4, 1837	23	27	Richard W. Thompson	Mar. 12, 1877
	12	James K. Paudling...	June 25, 1838		28	Nathan Goff, Jr.....	Jan. 6, 1881
14	13	George E. Badger....	March 5, 1841	24	29	William H. Hunt.....	March 5, 1881
14a	"	"	April 6, 1841	24a	30	William E. Chandler...	April 1, 1882

Secretaries of the Interior.

Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
16	1	Thomas Ewing.....	March 8, 1849		7	James Harlan.....	May 15, 1865
16a	2	Alex. H. H. Stuart...	Sept. 12, 1850		8	Orville H. Browning....	July 27, 1866
17	3	Robert McClelland...	March 7, 1853	21	9	Jacob D. Cox.....	March 5, 1869
18	4	Jacob Thompson.....	March 6, 1857		10	Columbus DeCiano.....	N. v. 1, 1870
19	5	Caleb B. Smith.....	March 5, 1861	22	"	"	March 4, 1873
	3	John P. Usher.....	Jan. 8, 1863		11	Zachariah Chandier.....	Oct. 19, 1875
20	"	"	March 4, 1865	23	12	Carl Schurz.....	March 12, 1877
20a	"	"	April 15, 1865	24	13	Samuel J. Kirkwood.....	March 5, 1881
				24a	14	Henry M. Teiler.....	April 6, 1882

Postmasters-General.

1	1	Samuel Osgood.....	Sept. 26, 1789	15	12	Cave Johnson.....	March 6, 1845
	2	Timothy Pickering...	Aug. 12, 1791	16	13	Jacob Collamer.....	March 8, 1849
2	"	"	March 4, 1793	16a	14	Nathan K. Hall.....	July 23, 1850
	3	Joseph Habersham...	Feb. 25, 1795		15	Samuel D. Hubbard....	Aug. 31, 1852
3	"	"	March 4, 1797	17	16	James Campbell.....	March 5, 1853
4	"	"	March 4, 1801	18	17	Aaron V. Brown.....	March 6, 1857
	4	Gideon Granger.....	Nov. 28, 1801		18	Joseph Holt.....	March 14, 1859
5	"	"	March 4, 1805		19	Horatio King.....	Feb. 12, 1861
6	"	"	March 4, 1809	19	20	Montgomery Blair.....	March 5, 1861
7	5	Return J. Meigs, Jr.	March 17, 1814		21	William Dennison.....	Sept. 24, 1864
8	"	"	March 4, 1817	20	"	"	March 4, 1865
9	"	"	March 5, 1821	20a	"	"	April 15, 1865
	6	John McLean.....	June 26, 1823		22	Alexander W. Randall..	July 25, 1866
10	"	"	March 4, 1825	21	23	John A. J. Creswell....	March 5, 1869
11	7	William T. Barry....	March 9, 1829	22	"	"	March 4, 1873
12	"	"	March 4, 1833		24	Marshall Jewell.....	Aug. 24, 1874
	8	Amos Kendall.....	May 1, 1835	23	25	James N. Tyner.....	July 12, 1876
13	"	"	March 4, 1837		26	David McK. Key.....	March 12, 1877
	9	John M. Niles.....	May 25, 1840		27	Horace Maynard.....	June 2, 1880
14	10	Francis Granger....	March 6, 1841	24	28	Thomas L. James.....	March 5, 1881
14a	"	"	April 6, 1841	24a	29	Timothy O. Howe.....	Dec. 20, 1881
	11	Charles A. Wickliffe.	Sept. 13, 1841				

Attorneys-General.

1	1	Edmund Randolph.	Sept. 26, 1789		18	Hugh S. Legaré.....	Sept. 13, 1841
2	"	"	March 4, 1793		19	John Nelson.....	July 1, 1843
	2	William Bradford...	Jan. 27, 1794	15	20	John Y. Mason.....	March 6, 1845
	3	Charles Lee.....	Dec. 10, 1795		21	Nathan Clifford...	Oct. 17, 1846
3	"	"	March 4, 1797		22	Isaac Toucey.....	June 21, 1848
	4	Theophilus Parsons	Feb. 20, 1801	16	23	Reverdy Johnson.....	March 8, 1849
4	5	Levi Lincoln.....	March 5, 1801	16a	John J. Crittenden....	July 22, 1850	
5	6	Robert Smith.....	March 3, 1805	17	24	Caleb Cushing.....	March 7, 1853
	7	John Breckinridge..	Aug. 7, 1805	18	25	Jeremiah S. Black.....	March 6, 1857
	8	Cesar A. Rodney.....	Jan. 28, 1807		26	Edwin M. Stanton.....	Dec. 20, 1860
6	"	"	March 4, 1809	19	27	Edward Bates.....	March 5, 1861
	9	William Pinkney....	Dec. 11, 1811			Titian J. Coffey, <i>ad int.</i>	June 22, 1863
7	"	"	March 4, 1813		28	James Spced.....	Dec. 2, 1864
10	10	Richard Rush.....	Feb. 10, 1814	20	"	"	March 4, 1865
8	"	"	March 4, 1817	20a	"	"	April 15, 1865
	11	William Wirt.....	Nov. 13, 1817		29	Henry Stanbery.....	July 23, 1866
9	"	"	March 5, 1821		30	William M. Evarts.....	July 15, 1868
10	"	"	March 4, 1825	21	31	E. Rockwood Hoar.....	March 5, 1869
11	12	John M. Berrien....	March 9, 1829		32	Amos T. Akerman.....	June 23, 1870
	13	Roger B. Taney.....	July 20, 1831		33	George H. Williams....	Dec. 14, 1871
12	"	"	March 4, 1833	22	"	"	March 4, 1873
	14	Benjamin F. Butler	Nov. 15, 1833		34	Edwards Pierrepont...	April 26, 1875
13	"	"	March 4, 1837		35	Alphonso Taft.....	May 22, 1876
	15	Felix Grundy.....	July 5, 1838	23	36	Charles Devens.....	March 12, 1877
	16	Henry D. Gilpin....	Jan. 11, 1840	24	37	Wayne McVeagh.....	March 5, 1881
14	17	John J. Crittenden..	March 5, 1841	24a	38	Benjamin H. Brewster.	Dec. 19, 1881
14a	"	"	April 6, 1841				

Supreme Court of the United States.

CHIEF JUSTICES.	ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.	STATE WHENCE APPOINTED.	TERM OF SERVICE.	YEARS OF SERVICE.	BORN.	DIED.
1 John Jay †.....	*.....	* New York.....	1789-1795	6	1745	1829
	1 John Rutledge †.....	South Carolina..	1789-1791	2	1739	1800
	2 William Cushing.....	Massachusetts... 21	1789-1810	21	1733	1810
	3 James Wilson.....	Pennsylvania.... 9	1789-1798	9	1742	1798
	4 John Blair †.....	Virginia..... 7	1789-1796	7	1732	1800
	5 Robert H. Harrison †.....	Maryland..... 1	1789-1790	1	1745	1790
	6 James Iredell.....	5 North Carolina.. 9	1790-1799	9	1751	1799
	7 Thomas Johnson †.....	1 Maryland..... 2	1791-1793	2	1732	1819
	8 William Patterson.....	7 New Jersey..... 13	1793-1836	13	1745	1806
2 John Rutledge †...	9 Samuel Chase.....	4 Maryland..... 15	1796-1811	15	1741	1811
3 Oliver Ellsworth †.	10 Bushrod Washington....	3 Connecticut..... 5	1796-1801	5	1745	1807
	11 Alfred Moore †.....	3 Virginia..... 31	1798-1829	31	1762	1829
4 John Marshall.....	12 William Johnson.....	6 North Carolina.. 5	1799-1804	5	1755	1810
	13 Brockholst Livingston..	Virginia..... 34	1801-1835	34	1755	1835
	14 Thomas Todd.....	11 South Carolina.. 30	1804-1834	30	1771	1834
	15 Joseph Story.....	8 New York..... 17	1806-1823	17	1767	1823
	16 Gabriel Duval †.....	§ Kentucky..... 19	1807-1826	19	1765	1826
	17 Smith Thompson.....	2 Massachusetts... 34	1811-1845	34	1779	1845
	18 Robert Trimble.....	9 Maryland..... 25	1811-1836	25	1762	1844
	19 John McLean.....	13 New York..... 22	1823-1845	22	1767	1845
	20 Henry Baldwin.....	14 Kentucky..... 2	1826-1828	2	1777	1828
	21 James M. Wayne §.....	18 Ohio..... 32	1829-1861	32	1785	1861
5 Roger B. Taney....	22 Philip P. Barbour.....	10 Pennsylvania.. 16	1830-1846	16	1779	1846
	23 John Catron.....	12 Georgia..... 32	1835-1867	32	1790	1867
	24 John McKinley.....	§ Maryland..... 28	1836-1864	28	1777	1864
	25 Peter V. Daniel.....	16 Virginia..... 5	1836-1841	5	1783	1841
	26 Samuel Nelson. †.....	§ Tennessee..... 28	1837-1865	28	1778	1865
	27 Levi Woodbury.....	§ Alabama..... 15	1837-1852	15	1780	1852
	28 Robert C. Grier †.....	22 Virginia..... 19	1841-1860	19	1785	1860
	29 Benjamin R. Curtis †.....	17 New York..... 27	1845-1872	27	1792	1873
	30 John A. Campbell †.....	15 New Hampshire 6	1845-1851	6	1789	1851
	31 Nathan Clifford.....	20 Pennsylvania.. 23	1846-1869	23	1794	1870
	32 Noah H. Swayne.....	27 Massachusetts. 8	1851-1857	6	1809	1874
	33 Samuel F. Miller.....	24 Alabama..... 8	1853-1861	8	1811	.....
	34 David Davis †.....	29 Maine..... 23	1858-1881	23	1803	1881
	35 Stephen J. Field.....	19 Ohio..... 20	1861-1881	20	1805	.....
6 Salmon P. Chase...	36 William Strong †.....	25 Iowa..... 15	1862-.....	.....	1816	.....
	37 Joseph P. Bradley.....	30 Illinois..... 15	1862-1877	15	1815	.....
	38 Ward Hunt.....	§ California..... 9	1863-.....	.....	1816	.....
	39 John M. Harlan.....	Ohio..... 9	1864-1873	9	1808	1873
	40 William B. Woods.....	28 Pennsylvania.. 10	1870-1880	10	1808	.....
	41 Stanley Matthews.....	§ New Jersey..... 10	1870-.....	.....	1813	.....
	42 Horace Gray.....	26 New York..... 10	1872-1882	10	1811	.....
7 Morrison R. Waite.	43 Samuel Blatchford.....	Ohio..... 10	1874-.....	.....	1816	.....
		34 Kentucky..... 10	1877-.....	.....	1833	.....
		36 Georgia..... 10	1880-.....	.....	1826	.....
		32 Ohio..... 10	1881-.....	.....	1824	.....
		31 Massachusetts. 10	1881-.....	.....	1828	.....
		38 New York..... 10	1882-.....	.....	1820	.....

* The figures before the names of the Associate Justices indicate the order of their appointment. The numbers following refer to the same numbers in the first column, and show the vacancy filled by each appointment.

† Resigned.

‡ Presided one term of the Court; appointment not confirmed by the Senate.

§ The Supreme Court, at its first session in 1790, consisted of a Chief-Justice and five Associates. The number of Associate-Justices was increased to six in 1807 by the appointment of Thomas Todd; increased to eight in 1837 by the appointments of John Catron and John McKinley; increased to nine in 1863 by the appointment of Stephen J. Field; decreased to eight on the death of John Catron in 1865; decreased to seven on the death of James M. Wayne, in 1867; and again increased to eight in 1870.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

	NAME.	State.	Congress.	Term of Service.	Born.	Died.
1	F. A. Muhlenberg...	Pa.	1st Cong.	April 1, 1789, to Mar. 4, 1791.	1750	1801
2	Jonathan Trumbull	Conn.	2d Cong.	Oct. 24, 1791, to Mar. 4, 1793.	1740	1809
	F. A. Muhlenberg...	Pa.	3d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1793, to Mar. 4, 1795.	.....	.....
3	Jonathan Dayton...	N. J.	4th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1795, to Mar. 4, 1797.	1760	1824
	"	"	5th Cong.	May 15, 1797, to Mar. 3, 1799.	.....	.....
4	Theodore Sedgwick	Mass.	6th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1799, to Mar. 4, 1801.	1746	1813
5	Nathaniel Macon...	N. C.	7th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1801, to Mar. 4, 1803.	1757	1837
	"	"	8th Cong.	Oct. 17, 1803, to Mar. 4, 1805.	.....	.....
	"	"	9th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1805, to Mar. 4, 1807.	.....	.....
6	Joseph B. Varnum.	Mass.	10th Cong.	Oct. 26, 1807, to Mar. 4, 1809.	1750	1821
	"	"	11th Cong.	May 22, 1809, to Mar. 4, 1811.	.....	.....
7	Henry Clay	Ky.	12th Cong.	Nov. 4, 1811, to Mar. 4, 1813.	1777	1852
	"	"	13th Cong.	May 24, 1813, to Jan. 19, 1814.	.....	.....
8	Langdon Cheves..	{ S. C } 2d Ses.	13th Cong.	Jan. 19, 1814, to Mar. 4, 1815.	1776	1857
	Henry Clay	Ky.	14th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1815, to Mar. 4, 1817.	.....	.....
	"	"	15th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1817, to Mar. 4, 1819.	.....	.....
	"	"	16th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1819, to May 15, 1820.	.....	.....
9	John W. Taylor...	{ N. Y } 2d Ses.	16th Cong.	Nov. 15, 1820, to Mar. 4, 1821.	1784	1854
10	Philip P Barbour...	Va.	17th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1821, to Mar. 4, 1823.	1783	1841
	Henry Clay	Ky.	18th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1823, to Mar. 4, 1825.	.....	.....
	John W. Taylor	N. Y.	19th Cong.	Dec. 5, 1825, to Mar. 4, 1827.	.....	.....
11	Andrew Stevenson..	Va.	20th Cong.	Dec. 3, 1827, to Mar. 4, 1829.	1784	1857
	"	"	21st Cong.	Dec. 7, 1829, to Mar. 4, 1831.	.....	.....
	"	"	22d Cong.	Dec. 5, 1831, to Mar. 4, 1833.	.....	.....
	"	"	23d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1833, to June 2, 1834.	.....	.....
12	John Bell	{ Ton } 2d Ses.	23d Cong.	June 2, 1834, to Mar. 4, 1835.	1797	1869
13	James K. Polk	Ten.	24th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1835, to Mar. 4, 1837.	1795	1849
	"	"	25th Cong.	Sept. 5, 1837, to Mar. 4, 1839.	.....	.....
14	Rob't M. T. Hunter	Va.	26th Cong.	Dec. 16, 1839, to Mar. 4, 1841.	1809	.....
15	John White	Ky.	27th Cong.	May 31, 1841, to Mar. 4, 1843.	1805	1845
16	John W. Jones	Va.	28th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1843, to Mar. 4, 1845.	1805	1848
17	John W. Davis	Ind.	29th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1845, to Mar. 4, 1847.	1799	1850
18	Robert C. Winthrop	Mass.	30th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1847, to Mar. 4, 1849.	1809	.....
19	Howell Cobb	Ga.	31st Cong.	Dec. 22, 1849, to Mar. 4, 1851.	1815	1868
20	Linn Boyd	Ky.	32d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1851, to Mar. 4, 1853.	1800	1859
	"	"	33d Cong.	Dec. 5, 1853, to Mar. 4, 1855.	.....	.....
21	Nathaniel P. Banks	Mass.	34th Cong.	Feb. 2, 1856, to Mar. 4, 1857.	1816	.....
22	James L. Orr	S. C.	35th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1857, to Mar. 4, 1859.	1822	1873
23	Wm. Pennington	N. J.	36th Cong.	Feb. 1, 1860, to Mar. 4, 1861.	1796	1862
24	Galusha A. Grow	Pa.	37th Cong.	July 4, 1861, to Mar. 4, 1863.	1823	.....
25	Schuyler Colfax	Ind.	38th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1863, to Mar. 4, 1865.	1823	.....
	"	"	39th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1865, to Mar. 4, 1867.	.....	.....
	"	"	40th Cong.	Mar. 4, 1867, to Mar. 4, 1869.	.....	.....
26	James G. Blaine	Me.	41st Cong.	Mar. 4, 1869, to Mar. 4, 1871.	1830	.....
	"	"	42d Cong.	Mar. 4, 1871, to Mar. 4, 1873.	.....	.....
	"	"	43d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1873, to Mar. 4, 1875.	.....	.....
27	Michael C. Kerr	Ind.	44th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1875, to Aug. 20, 1876.	1827	1876
28	Samuel J. Randall	{ Pa. } 2d Ses.	44th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1876, to Mar. 4, 1877.	1828	.....
	"	"	45th Cong.	Oct. 15, 1877, to Mar. 4, 1879.	.....	.....
	"	"	46th Cong.	Mar. 18, 1879, to Mar. 4, 1881.	.....	.....
29	J. Warron Keifer	Ohio.	47th Cong.	Dec. 5, 1881, to Mar. 4, 1883.	1836	.....

NOTE.—Speakers elected *pro tempore* are not included in the above table. The figures prefixed indicate the number of Speakers, not the sequence of their official terms.

No. of Congress.	No. of Session.	Time of Session.	No. of Congress.	No. of Session.	Time of Session.
1st	1st..	March 4, 1789	26th	1st..	Dec. 2, 1839—July 21, 1840
	2d..	Jan. 4, 1790		2d..	Dec. 7, 1840—March 3, 1841
	3d..	Dec. 6, 1790		3d..	Dec. 31, 1841—Sept. 13, 1841
2d	1st..	Oct. 24, 1791	27th	2d..	Dec. 6, 1841—Aug. 31, 1842
	2d..	Nov. 5, 1792		3d..	Dec. 5, 1842—March 3, 1843
3d	1st..	Dec. 2, 1793		28th	1st..	Dec. 4, 1843—June 17, 1844
	2d..	Nov. 3, 1794	2d..		Dec. 2, 1844—March 3, 1845
4th	1st..	Dec. 7, 1795	29th	1st..	Dec. 1, 1845—Aug. 10, 1846
	2d..	Dec. 5, 1796		2d..	Dec. 7, 1846—March 3, 1847
5th	1st..	May 15, 1797	30th	1st..	Dec. 6, 1847—Aug. 14, 1848
	2d..	Nov. 13, 1797		2d..	Dec. 4, 1848—March 3, 1849
	3d..	Dec. 3, 1798	31st	1st..	Dec. 3, 1849—Sept. 30, 1850
6th	1st..	Dec. 2, 1799		2d..	Dec. 2, 1850—March 3, 1851
	2d..	Nov. 17, 1800	32d	1st..	Dec. 1, 1851—Aug. 31, 1852
7th	1st..	Dec. 7, 1801		2d..	Dec. 6, 1852—March 3, 1853
	2d..	Dec. 6, 1802	33d	1st..	Dec. 5, 1853—Aug. 7, 1854
8th	1st..	Oct. 17, 1803		2d..	Dec. 4, 1854—March 3, 1855
	2d..	Nov. 5, 1804	34th	1st..	Dec. 3, 1855—Aug. 18, 1856
9th	1st..	Dec. 2, 1805		2d..	Aug. 21, 1856—Aug. 30, 1856
	2d..	Dec. 1, 1806		3d..	Dec. 1, 1856—March 3, 1857
10th	1st..	Oct. 26, 1807	35th	1st..	Dec. 7, 1857—June 14, 1858
	2d..	Nov. 7, 1808		2d..	Dec. 6, 1858—March 3, 1859
11th	1st..	May 22, 1809	36th	1st..	Dec. 5, 1859—June 25, 1860
	2d..	Nov. 27, 1809		2d..	Dec. 3, 1860—March 4, 1861
	3d..	Dec. 3, 1810	37th	1st..	July 4, 1861—Aug. 6, 1861
12th	1st..	Nov. 4, 1811		2d..	Dec. 2, 1861—July 17, 1862
	2d..	Nov. 2, 1812		3d..	Dec. 1, 1862—March 4, 1863
13th	1st..	May 24, 1813	38th	1st..	Dec. 7, 1863—July 4, 1864
	2d..	Dec. 6, 1813		2d..	Dec. 5, 1864—March 4, 1865
	3d..	Sept. 19, 1814	39th	1st..	Dec. 4, 1865—July 23, 1866
14th	1st..	Dec. 4, 1815		2d..	Dec. 3, 1866—March 4, 1867
	2d..	Dec. 2, 1816	40th	1st..	March 4, 1867—Mar. 30, 1867
15th	1st..	Dec. 1, 1817		"..	July 3, 1867—July 20, 1867
	2d..	Nov. 16, 1818		"..	Nov. 21, 1867—Dec. 2, 1867
16th	1st..	Dec. 6, 1819	2d..	Dec. 2, 1867—July 27, 1868	
	2d..	Nov. 13, 1820	3d..	Dec. 7, 1868—March 4, 1869	
17th	1st..	Dec. 3, 1821	41st	1st..	March 4, 1869—April 10, 1869
	2d..	Dec. 2, 1822		2d..	Dec. 6, 1869—July 15, 1870
18th	1st..	Dec. 1, 1823	3d..	Dec. 5, 1870—March 4, 1871	
	2d..	Dec. 6, 1824	42d	1st..	March 4, 1871—April 20, 1871
19th	1st..	Dec. 5, 1825		2d..	Dec. 4, 1871—June 10, 1872
	2d..	Dec. 4, 1826		3d..	Dec. 2, 1872—March 4, 1873
20th	1st..	Dec. 3, 1827	43d	1st..	Dec. 1, 1873—June 23, 1874
	2d..	Dec. 1, 1828		2d..	Dec. 7, 1874—March 14, 1875
21st	1st..	Dec. 7, 1829	44th	1st..	Dec. 6, 1875—Aug. 15, 1876
	2d..	Dec. 6, 1830		2d..	Dec. 4, 1876—March 4, 1877
22d	1st..	Dec. 5, 1831	45th	1st..	Oct. 15, 1877—Dec. 3, 1877
	2d..	Dec. 3, 1832		2d..	Dec. 3, 1877—June 20, 1878
23d	1st..	Dec. 2, 1833		3d..	Dec. 2, 1878—March 4, 1879
	2d..	Dec. 1, 1834	46th	1st..	March 18, 1879—July 1, 1880
24th	1st..	Dec. 7, 1835		2d..	Dec. 1, 1879—June 16, 1880
	2d..	Dec. 5, 1836		3d..	Dec. 6, 1880—March 4, 1881
25th	1st..	Sept. 4, 1837	47th	1st..	Dec. 5, 1881—Aug. 8, 1882
	2d..	Dec. 4, 1837		2d..	Dec. 4, 1882—March 4, 1883
	3d..	Dec. 3, 1838			

NOTE.—To determine the years covered by a given Congress, double the number of the Congress, and add the product to 1789; the result will be the year in which the Congress closed. Thus, the 35th Congress = 70 + 1789 = 1859, that being the year which terminated the 35th Congress, on the 4th of March. To find the number of a Congress sitting in any given year, subtract 1789 from the year; if the result is an even number, half that number will give the Congress, of which the year in question will be the closing year. If the result is an odd number, add one to it, and half the result will give the Congress, of which the year in question will be the first year.

APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, AND RATIO OF REPRESENTATION BY THE CONSTITUTION AND AT EACH CENSUS.

STATES.	Admitted to the Un'n	REPRESENTATIVES TO WHICH EACH STATE WAS ENTITLED BY										
		Constitution. 1789.	1st census from Mar. 4, 1793.	2d census from Mar. 4, 1803.	3d census from Mar. 4, 1813.	4th census from Mar. 4, 1823.	5th census from Mar. 4, 1833.	6th census from Mar. 4, 1843.	7th census from Mar. 4, 1853.	8th census from Mar. 4, 1863.	9th census from Mar. 4, 1873.	10th census from Mar. 4, 1883.
Ratio of Representation.....		30,000	33,000	33,000	35,000	40,000	47,700	70,680	93,423	127,381	131,425	154,325
Alabama.....	1819					3	5	7	7	6	8	8
Arkansas.....	1836								1	2	3	4
California.....	1850									2	3	4
Colorado.....	1876											*1
Connecticut.....		5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4
Delaware.....		1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida.....	1845								1	1	2	2
Georgia.....		3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10
Illinois.....	1819					1	3	7	9	14	19	20
Indiana.....	1816					3	7	10	11	11	13	13
Iowa.....	1846									2	6	9
Kansas.....	1861										1	3
Kentucky.....	1792		2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11
Louisiana.....	1812					3	3	4	4	5	6	6
Maine.....	1820					7	8	7	6	5	5	4
Maryland.....		6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6
Massachusetts.....		8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12
Michigan.....	1837							3	4	6	9	11
Minnesota.....	1858								*2	2	3	5
Mississippi.....	1817					1	2	4	5	5	6	7
Missouri.....	1821					1	2	5	7	9	13	14
Nebraska.....	1867									*1	1	3
Nevada.....	1864									*1	1	1
New Hamp's'e.....		3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2
New Jersey.....		4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7
New York.....		6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34
North Carolina.....		5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9
Ohio.....	1802				6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21
Oregon.....	1859								*1	1	1	1
Pennsylvania.....		8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28
Rhode Island.....		1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
South Carolina.....		5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7
Tennessee.....	1796			3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10
Texas.....	1845								2	4	6	11
Vermont.....	1791		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2
Virginia.....		10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10
West Virginia.....	1863										3	4
Wisconsin.....	1848								3	6	8	9
Whole number		65	105	141	181	213	240	223	237	243	293	325

Aggregate Issues of Paper Money in War Times.

The following table exhibits the amount *per capita* issued of the Continental money, the French *assignats*, the Confederate currency, and the legal-tender greenbacks and national bank-notes of the United States.

	POPULATION.	AMOUNT ISSUED.	Amount per head.
Continental money.....	3,000,000 in 1780.	Dollars. 359,546,825	Dollars. 119 84
French assignats.....	26,500,000 (France in 1790.)	9,115,600,000	343 98
Confederate currency.....	9,103,332 (11 Confederate States, 1860.)	654,465,963	71 89
Greenbacks and national bank-notes.....	31,443,321 (United States in 1860.)	Highest amount in circulation, Jan. '66. 750,820,228	23 87

SENATE.—List of Members by States, with their Terms of Office.

Senators are elected for six years, one-third of the Senate retiring on the 4th of March each alternate year. Salary of Senators, \$5,000 per annum. Mileage, 20 cents per mile of travel each way, at each annual session. Allowance for stationery and newspapers, \$125 per annum.

	Term Expires.		Term Expires.
<i>Alabama.</i>			
John T. Morgan, D., Selma.....	1883.	Lucius Q. C. Lamar, D., Oxford.....	1883.
James L. Pugh, D., Eufaula.....	1885.	James Z. George, D., Jackson.....	1887.
<i>Arkansas.</i>			
Aug. H. Garland, D., Little Rock.....	1883.	<i>Mississippi.</i>	
James D. Walker, D., Fayetteville.....	1885.		
<i>California.</i>			
James T. Farley, D., Jackson.....	1885.	George G. Vest, D., Sedalia.....	1885.
John F. Miller, R., San Francisco.....	1887.	Francis M. Cockrell, D., Warrensburg..	1887.
<i>Colorado.</i>			
George M. Chilcott, R., Pueblo.....	1883.	<i>Nebraska..</i>	
Nathaniel P. Hill, R., Denver.....	1885.		
<i>Connecticut.</i>			
Orville H. Platt, R., Meriden.....	1885.	Alvin Saunders, R., Omaha.....	1883.
Joseph R. Hawley, R., Hartford.....	1887.	Chas. H. Van Wyck, R., Nebraska City..	1887.
<i>Delaware.</i>			
Eli Saulsbury, D., Dover.....	1883.	<i>Nevada.</i>	
Thomas F. Bayard, D., Wilmington.....	1887.		
<i>Florida.</i>			
Wilkinson Call, D., Jacksonville.....	1885.	John P. Jones, R., Gold Hill.....	1885.
Charles W. Jones, D., Pensacola.....	1887.	James G. Fair, D., Virginia City.....	1887.
<i>Georgia.</i>			
Pope Barrow, D., Lexington.....	1883.	<i>New Hampshire.</i>	
Joseph E. Brown, D., Atlanta.....	1885.		
<i>Illinois.</i>			
David Davis, Ind., Bloomington.....	1883.	Edward H. Rollins, R., Concord.....	1883.
John A. Logan, R., Chicago.....	1885.	Henry W. Blair, R., Plymouth.....	1885.
<i>Indiana.</i>			
Daniel W. Voorhees, D., Terre Haute...1885.		<i>New Jersey.</i>	
Benjamin Harrison, R., Indianapolis...1887.			
<i>Iowa.</i>			
James W. McDill, R., Afton.....	1883.	John R. McPherson, D., Jersey City....	1883.
William B. Allison, R., Dubuque.....	1885.	William J. Sewell, R., Camden.....	1887.
<i>Kansas.</i>			
Preston B. Plumb, R., Emporia.....	1883.	<i>New York.</i>	
John J. Ingalls, R., Atchison.....	1885.		
<i>Kentucky.</i>			
James B. Beck, D., Lexington.....	1883.	Elbridge G. Lapham, R., Canandaigua..	1885.
John S. Williams, D., Mt. Sterling.....	1885.	Warner Miller, R., Herkimer.....	1887.
<i>Louisiana.</i>			
William P. Kellogg, R., New Orleans...1883.		<i>North Carolina.</i>	
B. Frank Jonas, D., New Orleans.....1885.			
<i>Maine.</i>			
William P. Frye, R., Lewiston.....	1883.	Matt. W. Ransom, D., Weldon.....	1883.
Eugene Hale, R., Ellsworth.....	1887.	Zebulon B. Vance, D., Charlotte.....	1885.
<i>Maryland.</i>			
James B. Groome, D., Elkton.....	1885.	<i>Ohio.</i>	
Arthur P. Gorman, D., Laurel.....	1887.		
<i>Massachusetts.</i>			
George F. Hoar, R., Worcester.....	1883.	George H. Pendleton, D., Cincinnati...1885.	
Henry L. Dawes, R., Pittsfield.....	1887.	John Sherman, R., Mansfield.....	1887.
<i>Michigan.</i>			
Thomas W. Ferry, R., Grand Haven...1883.		<i>Oregon.</i>	
Omar D. Conger, R., Port Huron.....	1887.		
<i>Minnesota.</i>			
William Windom, R., Winona.....	1883.	Lafayette Grover, D., Salem.....	1883.
Sam. J. R. McMillan, R., St. Paul.....	1887.	James H. Slater, D., La Grande.....	1885.
<i>Mississippi.</i>			
<i>Pennsylvania.</i>			
<i>Rhode Island.</i>			
<i>South Carolina.</i>			
<i>Tennessee.</i>			
<i>Texas.</i>			
<i>Vermont.</i>			
<i>Virginia.</i>			
<i>West Virginia.</i>			
<i>Wisconsin.</i>			
Richard Coke, D., Waco.....	1883.	Angus Cameron, R., La Crosse.....	1885.
Samuel B. Maxey, D., Paris.....	1887.	Philetus Sawyer, R., Oshkosh.....	1887.
Justin S. Morrill, R., Strafford.....	1885.		
George F. Edmunds, R., Burlington...1887.			
John W. Johnston, D., Abingdon.....	1883.		
William Mahone, Re.-D., Petersburg...1887.			
Henry G. Davis, D., Piedmont.....	1883.		
Johnson N. Camden, D., Parkersburg..1887.			

THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF SENATORS.

President of the Senate, pro tempore, DAVID DAVIS, Bloomington, Ill., \$8,000.

Aldrich, Nelson W.....	Providence, R. I.	Jackson, Howell E.....	Jackson, Tenn.
Allison, William B.....	Dubuque, Iowa.	Johnston, John W.....	Abingdon, Va.
Anthony, Henry B.....	Providence, R. I.	Jonas, Benj. Franklin	New Orleans, La.
Barrow, Pope.....	Lexington, Ga.	Jones, Charles W.....	Pensacola, Fla.
Bayard, Thomas F.....	Wilmington, Del.	Jones, John P.....	Gold Hill, Nevada.
Beck, James B.....	Lexington, Ky.	Kellogg, Wm. Pltt.....	New Orleans, La.
Blair, Henry W.....	Plymouth, N. H.	Lamar, Lucius Q. C....	Oxford, Miss.
Brown, Joseph E.....	Atlanta, Ga.	Lapham, Elbridge J....	Canandaigua, N. Y.
Butler, Manning C....	Edgefield, S. C.	Logan, John A.....	Chicago, Ill.
Call, Wilkinson.....	Jacksonville, Fla.	McDill, James W.....	Afton, Iowa.
Camden, Johnson N....	Parkersburg, W. Va.	McMillan, Sam'l J. R.	St. Paul, Minn.
Cameron, Angus.....	Lacrosse, Wis.	McPherson, John R....	Jersey City, N. J.
Cameron, J. Donald...	Harrisburg, Penna.	Mahone, William.....	Petersburg, Va.
Chilcott, George M....	Pueblo, Col.	Maxey, Samuel B.....	Paris, Texas.
Cockroll, Francis M...	Warrensburg, Mo.	Miller, John F.....	San Francisco, Cal.
Coke, Richard.....	Waco, Texas.	Miller, Warner.....	Herkimer, N. Y.
Congor, Omar J.....	Port Huron, Mich.	Mitchell, John I.....	Wellsboro', Penna.
Davis, David.....	Bloomington, Ill.	Morgan, John T.....	Selma, Ala.
Davis, Henry G.....	Piedmont, W. Va.	Morrill, Justin S.....	Stratford, Vt.
Dawes, Henry L.....	Plittsfield, Mass.	Pendleton, Geo. H.....	Cincinnati, Ohio.
Edmunds, George F...	Burlington, Vt.	Platt, Orville H.....	Meriden, Conn.
Fair, James G.....	Virginia City, Nev.	Plumb, Preston B.....	Emporia, Kansas.
Farley, James T.....	Jackson, Cal.	Pugh, James L.....	Eufala, Ala.
Ferry, Thomas W.....	Grand Haven, Mich.	Ransom, Matt W.....	Weldon, N. C.
Frye, William P.....	Lowiston, Maine.	Rollins, Edward H....	Concord, N. H.
Garland, Augustus H.	Little Rock, Ark.	Saulsbury, Eli.....	Dover, Del.
George, James Z.....	Jackson, Miss.	Saunders, Alvin.....	Omaha, Nebraska.
Gorman, Arthur P.....	Laurel, Md.	Sawyer, Philletus.....	Oshkosh, Wisconsin.
Groome, James B.....	Elkton, Md.	Sewell, William J.....	Camden, N. J.
Grover, La Fayette F.	Salem, Oregon.	Sherman, John.....	Mansfield, Ohio.
Hale, Eugene.....	Ellsworth, Maine.	Slater, James H.....	La Grande, Oregon.
Hampton, Wade.....	Columbia, S. C.	Vance, Zebulon B.....	Charlotte, N. C.
Harris, Isham G.....	Memphis, Tenn.	Van Wyck, Charles H.	Nebraska City, Neb.
Harrison, Benjamin...	Indianapolis, Ind.	Vest, George G.....	Sedalla, Mo.
Hawley, Joseph R.....	Hartford, Conn.	Voorhees, Daniel W...	Terre Haute, Ind.
Hill, Nathaniel P.....	Denver, Col.	Walker, James D.....	Fayetteville, Ark.
Hoar, George F.....	Worcester, Mass.	Williams, John S.....	Mount Sterling, Ky.
Ingalls, John J.....	Atchison, Kansas.	Windom, William.....	Winona, Minn.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

President of the Senate, pro tempore.—DAVID DAVIS, Bloomington, Ill.

Chaplain.—Rev. Joseph J. Bullock.

Secretary of the Senate.—Francis E. Shober, Acting.

Chief Clerk.—

Principal Executive Clerk.—Henry H. Peyton.

Principal Legislative Clerk.—Henry E. Gilfry.

Sergeant-at-Arms.—Richard J. Bright.

Postmaster.—William P. McMichael.

Superintendent of Folding-Room.—Lycurgus Dalton.

Superintendent of Document-Room.—Amzi Smith.

Official Reporters of Debates.

D. F. Murphy.

Assistants.—Theo. F. Shuey.

E. V. Murphy.

Henry J. Gensler.

R. S. Boswell.

THE FORTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS.

March 4, 1881, to March 4, 1883.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

[Republicans, marked R.; Democrats, D.; Readjuster Coalitionists, (Virginia,) Re. National or Greenback party, G.; Members of Forty-sixth Congress,*.]

The figures mark the number of the Congressional District represented by each member.

ALABAMA.

- 1 Thomas H. Herndon,* D., Mobile.
- 2 Hilary A. Herbert,* D., Montgomery.
- 3 William C. Oates, D., Abbeville.
- 4 Charles M. Shelley, D., Selma.
- 5 Thomas Williams,* D., Wetumpka.
- 3 Goldsmith W. Hewitt, D., Birmingham.
- 7 William H. Forney,* D., Jacksonville.
- 8 Joseph Wheeler, D., Wheeler.

ARKANSAS.

- 1 Poindexter Dunn,* D., Forest City.
- 2 James K. Jones, D., Washington.
- 3 Jordan E. Cravens,* D., Clarksville.
- 4 Thomas M. Gunter,* D., Fayetteville.

CALIFORNIA.

- 1 William S. Rosecrans, D., San Francisco.
- 2 Horace F. Page,* R., Placerville.
- 3 Campbell P. Berry,* D., Wheatland.
- 4 Romualdo Pacheco,* R., San Luis Obispo.

COLORADO.

James B. Belford,* R., Central City.

CONNECTICUT.

- 1 John R. Buck, R., Hartford.
- 2 James Phelps,* D., Essex.
- 3 John T. Walt,* R., Norwich.
- 4 Frederick Miles,* R., Chapinville.

DELAWARE.

Edward L. Martin,* D., Seaford.

FLORIDA.

- 1 Robert H. M. Davidson,* D., Quincy.
- 2 Horatio Bisbee, Jr., R., Jacksonville.

GEORGIA.

- 1 George R. Black, D., Sylvania.
- 2 Henry G. Turner, D., Quitman.
- 3 Phillip Cook,* D., Americus.
- 4 Hugh Buchanan, D., Newnan.
- 5 Nathaniel J. Hammond,* D., Atlanta.
- 6 James H. Blount,* D., Macon.
- 7 Judson C. Clements, D., Lafayette.
- 8 Seaborn Reese, D., Sparta.
- 9 Emory Speer,* D., Athens.

ILLINOIS.

- 1 William Aldrich,* R., Chicago.
- 2 George R. Davis,* R., Chicago.
- 3 Charles B. Farwell, R., Chicago.
- 4 John C. Sherwin,* R., Aurora.

- 5 Robert R. Hitt, R., Mt. Morris.
- 6 Thomas J. Henderson,* R., Princeton.
- 7 William Culien, R., Ottawa.
- 8 Lewis E. Payson, R., Pontiac.
- 9 John H. Lewis, R., Knoxville.
- 10 Benjamin F. Marsh,* R., Warraw.
- 11 James W. Singleton,* D., Quincy.
- 12 William M. Springor,* D., Springfield.
- 13 Dietrich C. Smith, R., Pekin.
- 14 Joseph G. Cannon,* R., Danville.
- 15 Samuel W. Moulton, D., Shelbyville.
- 16 William A. J. Sparks,* D., Carlylo.
- 17 William R. Morrison,* D., Waterloo.
- 18 John R. Thomas,* R., Metropolis.
- 19 Richard W. Townshend,* D., Shawnee town.

INDIANA.

- 1 William Hellman,* R., Evansville.
- 2 Thomas R. Cobb,* D., Vincennes.
- 3 Strother M. Stockslager, D., Corydon.
- 4 William S. Holman, D., Aurora.
- 5 Courtland C. Matson, D., Greencastle.
- 6 Thomas M. Browne,* R., Winchester.
- 7 Stanton J. Peelle, R., Indianapolis.
- 8 Robert B. F. Pierce, R., Crawfordsville.
- 9 Charles T. Doxey, R., Anderson.
- 10 Mark L. DeMotte, R., Valparaiso.
- 11 George W. Steele, R., Marion.
- 12 Walpole G. Colerick,* D., Ft. Wayne.
- 13 William H. Calkins,* R., La Porte.

IOWA.

- 1 Moses A. McCoid,* R., Fairfield.
- 2 Sewall S. Farwell, R., Monticello.
- 3 Thomas Updegraff,* R., McGregor.
- 4 Nathaniel C. Deering,* R., Osage.
- 5 William G. Thompson,* R., Marion.
- 6 Madison E. Cutts, R., Oskaloosa.
- 7 John A. Kasson, R., Des Moines.
- 8 William P. Hepburn, R., Clarinda.
- 9 Cyrus C. Carpenter,* R., Fort Dodge.

KANSAS.

- 1 John A. Anderson,* R., Manhattan.
- 2 Dudley C. Haskell,* R., Lawrence.
- 3 Thomas Ryan,* R., Topeka.

KENTUCKY.

- 1 Oscar Turner,* D., Woodville.
- 2 James A. McKenzie,* D., Long View.
- 3 John W. Caldwell,* D., Russellville.
- 4 J. Proctor Knott,* D., Lebanon.
- 5 Albert S. Willis,* D., Louisville.
- 6 John G. Carlisle,* D., Covington.
- 7 Joseph C. S. Blackburn,* D., Versailles.
- 8 Phillip B. Thompson, Jr.,* D., Harrodsburg.
- 9 John D. White, R., Manchester.
- 10 Elijah C. Phister,* D., Maysville.

Representatives in 47th Congress—1881-83.—Continued.

LOUISIANA.

- 1 Randall L. Gibson,* D., New Orleans.
- 2 E. John Ellis,* D., New Orleans.
- 3 Chester B. Darrall, R., Morgan City.
- 4 Newton C. Blanchard, D., Shreveport.
- 5 J. Floyd King,* D., Vidalia.
- 6 Edward W. Robertson,* D., Batou Rouge.

MAINE.

- 1 Thomas B. Reed,* R., Portland.
- 2 Nelson Dingley, Jr., R., Lewiston.
- 3 Stephen D. Laddsey,* R., Norridgewock.
- 4 George W. Ladd,* D. G., Bangor.
- 5 Thompson A. Murch,* R. G., Rockland.

MARYLAND.

- 1 George W. Covington, D., Suow Hill.
- 2 J. Fred. C. Talbott,* D., Towsontown.
- 3 Fekker S. Hoblitzell, D., Baltimore.
- 4 Robert M. McLane,* D., Baltimore.
- 5 Andrew G. Chapman, D., La Plata.
- 6 Milton G. Urnor,* R., Frederick.

MASSACHUSETTS.

- 1 William W. Crapo,* R., New Bedford.
- 2 Bonj. W. Harris,* R., East Bridgewater.
- 3 Ambrose A. Ranney,* R., Boston.
- 4 Leopold Morse,* D., Boston.
- 5 Selwyn Z. Bowman,* R., Somerville.
- 6 Eben F. Stone, R., Newburyport.
- 7 William A. Russell,* R., Lawrence.
- 8 John W. Candler, R., Brookline.
- 9 William W. Rice,* R., Worcester.
- 10 Amasa Norcross,* R., Fitchburg.
- 11 George D. Robinson,* R., Chicopee.

MICHIGAN.

- 1 Henry W. Lord, R., Detroit.
- 2 Edwin Willits,* R., Monroe.
- 3 Edward S. Lacey, R., Charlotte.
- 4 Julius C. Burrows,* R., Kalamazoo.
- 5 George W. Webber, R., Ionia.
- 6 Oliver L. Spaulding, R., St. Johns.
- 7 John T. Rich, R., Elba.¹
- 8 Roswell G. Horr,* R., East Saginaw.
- 9 Jay A. Hubbell,* R., Houghton.

MINNESOTA.

- 1 Mark H. Dunnell,* R., Owatonna.
- 2 Horace B. Strait, R., Shakopeo.
- 3 Wm. D. Washburn,* R., Minneapolis.

MISSISSIPPI.

- 1 Henry L. Muldrow,* D., Starkville.
- 2 Van H. Manning,* D., Holly Springs.
- 3 Hernando D. Money,* D., Winona.
- 4 Otho R. Singleton,* D., Canton.
- 5 Charles E. Hooker,* D., Jackson.
- 6 John R. Lynch, R., Natchoz.

MISSOURI.

- 1 Martin L. Clardy,* D., Farmington.
- 2 James H. McLean, R., St. Louis.

- 3 R. Graham Frost,* D., St. Louis.
- 4 Lowndes H. Davis,* D., Jackson.
- 5 Richard P. Bland,* D., Lebanon.
- 6 Ira S. Hasoltine, R. G., Springfield.
- 7 Theron M. Rice, R. G., Boonville.
- 8 Robert T. Van Horn, R., Kansas City.
- 9 Nicholas Ford,* R. G., Rochester.
- 10 Joseph H. Burrows, R. G., Cainesville.
- 11 John B. Clark, Jr.,* D., Fayette.
- 12 William H. Hatch,* D., Hannibal.
- 13 Aylett H. Buckner,* D., Mexico.

NEBRASKA.

Edward K. Valentine,* R., Wost Point.

NEVADA.

George W. Cassidy, D., Eureka.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

- 1 Joshua G. Hall,* R., Dover.
- 2 James F. Briggs,* R., Manchester.
- 3 Ossian Ray,* R., Lancaster.²

NEW JERSEY.

- 1 George M. Robeson,* R., Camden.
- 2 John H. Brewer, R., Trenton.
- 3 Miles Ross,* D., New Brunswick.
- 4 Henry S. Harris, D., Belvidere.
- 5 John Hill, R., Boonton.
- 6 Phineas Jones, R., Newark.
- 7 Augustus A. Hardenbergh, D., Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

- 1 Perry Belmont, D., New York.
- 2 William E. Robinson, D., Brooklyn.
- 3 J. Hyatt Smith, Ind., Brooklyn.
- 4 Archibald M. Bliss,* D., Brooklyn.
- 5 Benjamin Wood, D., New York.
- 6 Samuel S. Cox,* D., New York.
- 7 Philip H. Dugro, D., New York.
- 8 Anson G. McCook,* R., New York.
- 9 John Hardy, D., New York.³
- 10 Abram S. Hewitt, D., New York.
- 11 Roswell P. Flower, D., New York.⁴
- 12 Waldo Hutchins,* D., New York.
- 13 John H. Ketcham,* R., Dover Plains.
- 14 Lewis Beach, D., Cornwall.
- 15 Thomas Cornell, R., Rondout.
- 16 Michael N. Nolan, D., Albany.
- 17 Walter A. Wood,* R., Hoosick Falls.
- 18 John Hammond,* R., Crown Point.
- 19 Abraham X. Parker, R., Potsdam.
- 20 George Wost, R., Ballston Spa.
- 21 Ferris Jacobs, Jr., R., Delhi.
- 22 Charles R. Skituner, R., Watertown.⁵
- 23 Cyrus D. Prescott,* R., Rome.
- 24 Joseph Mason,* R., Hamilton.
- 25 Frank Hiscock,* R., Syracuse.
- 26 John H. Camp,* R., Lyons.
- 27 James W. Wadsworth, R., Geneseo.⁶
- 28 Jeromiah W. Dwight,* R., Dryden.
- 29 David P. Richardson,* R., Angelica.
- 30 John Van Voorhls,* R., Rochester.
- 31 Richard Crowley,* R., Lockport.
- 32 Jonathan Scoville,* D., Buffalo.
- 33 Henry Van Aernam,* R., Franklinville.

¹In place of Omar D. Conger, R., elected Senator.

²In place of Evarts W. Farr, R., who died Nov. 30, 1880.

³In place of Fernando Wood, D., who died Feb. —, 1881.

⁴In place of Levi P. Morton, R., appointed Minister to France.

⁵In place of Warner Miller, R., elected Senator.

⁶In place of Elbridge G. Lapham, R., elected Senator.

Representatives in 47th Congress—1881-83—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA.

- 1 Louls C. Latham, D., Greenville.
- 2 Orlando Hubbs, R., New Berne.
- 3 Vacancy.
- 4 William R. Cox, D., Raleigh.
- 5 Alfred M. Scales,* D., Greensboro.
- 6 Clement Dowd, D., Charlotte.
- 7 Rob't F. Armfield,* D., Statesville.
- 8 Robert B. Vance,* D., Asheville.

OHIO.

- 1 Benjamin Butterworth,* R., Cincinnati.
- 2 Thomas L. Young,* R., Cincinnati.
- 3 Henry L. Morey, R., Hamilton.
- 4 Emanuel Shultz, R., Miamisburg.
- 5 Benjamin Lefevre,* D., Sidney.
- 6 James M. Ritchie, R., Toledo.
- 7 John P. Leedom, D., West Union.
- 8 J. Warren Kelfer,* R., Springfield.
- 9 James S. Robinson, R., Kenton.
- 10 John B. Rice, R., Fremont.
- 11 Henry S. Neal,* R., Ironton.
- 12 George L. Converse,* D., Columbus.
- 13 Gibson Atherton,* D., Newark.
- 14 George W. Geddes,* D., Mansfield.
- 15 Rufus R. Dawes, R., Marietta.
- 16 Joseph D. Taylor, R., Cambridge.
- 17 William McKinley, Jr.,* R., Canton.
- 18 Addison S. McClure, R., Wooster.
- 19 Ezra B. Taylor,* R., Warren.
- 20 Amos Townsend,* R., Cleveland.

OREGON.

Melvin C. George, R., Portland.

PENNSYLVANIA.

- 1 Henry H. Blingham,* R., Philadelphia.
- 2 Charles O'Neill,* R., Philadelphia.
- 3 Samuel J. Randall,* D., Philadelphia.
- 4 William D. Kelley,* R., Philadelphia.
- 5 Alfred C. Harmer,* R., Germantown.
- 6 William Ward,* R., Chester.
- 7 William Godshalk,* R., New Britain.
- 8 Daniel Ermentrout, D., Reading.
- 9 A. Herr Smith,* R., Lancaster.
- 10 William Mutchler, D., Easton.
- 11 Robert Klotz,* D., Mauch Chunk.
- 12 Joseph A. Scranton, R., Scranton.
- 13 Charles N. Brumm, R. G., Minersville.
- 14 Samuel F. Barr, R., Harrisburg.
- 15 Cornelius C. Jadwin, R., Honesdale.
- 16 Robert J. C. Walker, R., Williamsport.
- 17 Jacob M. Campbell, R., Johnstown.
- 18 Horatio G. Fisher,* R., Huntingdon.
- 19 Frank E. Beltzhoover,* D., Carlisle.
- 20 Andrew G. Curtin, D., Bellefonte.
- 21 Morgan R. Wise,* D., Waynesburg.
- 22 Russell Errett,* R., Pittsburg.
- 23 Thomas M. Bayne,* R., Allegheny.
- 24 Wm. S. Shallenberger,* R., Rochester.
- 25 James Mosgrove, D. G., Kittanning.
- 26 Samuel H. Miller, R., Mercer.
- 27 Lewis F. Watson, R., Warren.

RHODE ISLAND.

- 1 Henry J. Spooner, R., Providence.
- 2 Jonathan Chace, R., Valley Falls.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

- 1 John S. Richardson,* D., Sumter.
- 2 E. W. M. Mackey, R., Charleston.
- 3 D. Wyatt Alken,* D., Cokesbury.
- 4 John H. Evins,* D., Spartansburg.
- 5 Robert Smalls, R., Beaufort.

TENNESSEE.

- 1 A. H. Pettibone, R., Greenville.
- 2 Leonidas C. Houk,* R., Knoxville.
- 3 George G. Dibrell,* D., Sparta.
- 4 Benton McMillin,* D., Carthage.
- 5 Richard Warner, D., Lewisburg.
- 6 John F. House,* D., Clarksville.
- 7 Wash. C. Whitthorne,* D., Columbia.
- 8 John D. C. Atkins,* D., Paris.
- 9 Charles B. Simonton,* D., Covington.
- 10 William R. Moore, R., Memphis.

TEXAS.

- 1 John H. Reagan,* D., Palestine.
- 2 David B. Culberson,* D., Jefferson.
- 3 Olin Wellborn,* D., Dallas.
- 4 Roger Q. Mills,* D., Corsicana.
- 5 George W. Jones,* D. G., Bastrop.
- 6 Columbus Upson,* D., San Antonio.

VERMONT.

- 1 Charles H. Joyce,* R., Rutland.
- 2 James M. Tyler,* R., Brattleboro.
- 3 William W. Grout, R., Barton.

VIRGINIA.

- 1 George F. Garrison, D., Accomack C. H.
- 2 John F. Dezendorf, R., Norfolk.
- 3 George D. Wise, D., Richmond.
- 4 Joseph Jorgensen,* R., Petersburg.
- 5 George C. Cabell,* D., Danville.
- 6 J. Randolph Tucker,* D., Lexington.
- 7 John Paul, Re. D., Harrisonburg.
- 8 John S. Barbour, D., Alexandria.
- 9 Abram Fulkerson, Re. D., Bristol, Tenn.

WEST VIRGINIA.

- 1 Benjamin Wilson,* D., Willsonburg.
- 2 John Blair Hoge, D., Martinsburg.
- 3 John E. Kenna,* D., Kanawha C. H.

WISCONSIN.

- 1 Charles G. Williams,* R., Janesville.
- 2 Lucien B. Caswell,* R., Fort Atkinson.
- 3 George C. Hazelton,* R., Boscobel.
- 4 Peter V. Deuster,* D., Milwaukee.
- 5 Edward S. Bragg,* D., Fond du Lac.
- 6 Richard Guenther, R., Oshkosh.
- 7 Herman L. Humphrey,* R., Hudson.
- 8 Thaddous C. Pound,* R., Chippewa Falls.

Total number of Representatives.....	293
Republicans.....	151
Democrats.....	130
Democratic Re-adjusters, (Virginia).....	2
Greenback or National Party.....	9
Independent.....	1—293

NOTE.—Of the nine National or Greenback members, six are classed as Republicans, and three as Democrats.

*Members of the 46th Congress re-elected to the 47th, 180.

COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.—47TH CONGRESS, 1881-83.

The first-named Senator on each Committee is its Chairman.

Privileges and Elections. Hoar, Cameron, Wis. Sherman, Frye, Lapham,	Saulsbury, Vance, Morgan, Pugh, Barrew.	Pest-Offices & Post-Roads. Ferry, Hill, of Col. Sawyer, Mahone, Miller, N. Y.	Maxey, Saulsbury, Farley, Groome.	Railroads. Kellogg, Saunders, Hawley, Sawyer, Sewell, Windom,	Lamar, Grover, Williams, Jonas, Brown.
Foreign Relations. Windom, Edmunds, Miller, of Cal. Ferry, Lapham.	Johnston, Morgan, Pendleton, Call.	Public Lands. Plumb, Hill, of Col. Blair, Van Wyck, McDill,	Jones, of Fla. Grover, Walker, Morgan.	Mines and Mining. Hill, of Col. Jones, of Nev. Van Wyck, Miller, of Cal.	Hampton, Fair, Camden.
Finance. Morritt, Sherman, Ferry, Jones, of Nev. Allison, Aldrich,	Bayard, Voorhees, Beck, McPherson, Harris.	Private Land-Claims. Bayard. Jonas, Call,	Edmunds, Allison.	Revision of the Laws. Miller, Cal. Platt, Hale,	Davis, of Ill. Pendleton.
Appropriations. Allison, Logan, Dawes, Plumb, Hale,	Davis, W. Va. Beck, Ransom, Cockrell.	Indian Affairs. Dawes. Ingalls, Saunders, Harrison, Cameron, Wis.	Coke, Pendleton, Walker, Slater.	Education and Labor. Blair, Windom, Mahone, Aldrich, Miller, N. Y.	Maxey, Brown, George, Fair.
Commerce. McMillan, Jones, of Nev. Kellogg, Conger, Miller, of N. Y.	Ransom, Coke, Farley, Vest.	Pensions. Mitchell, Platt, Blair, Van Wyck, Chilcott,	Slater, Jackson, Camden, Barrow.	Civil Service. Hawley, Rollins, Jones, Nev. Dawes, Mitchell,	Butler, Walker, Williams, Pendleton.
Manufactures. Conger, Hale, Sewell,	McPherson, Williams.	Revolutionary Claims. Johnston, Jones, of Fla. Barrow,	Anthony, Dawes.	Contingent Expenses of Senate. Jones, Nev. Piatt,	Vance.
Agriculture. Mahone, Blair, Plumb, Van Wyck,	Davis, W. Va. Slater, George.	Claims. Cameron, Wis. Frye, Hoar, Conger, Chilcott,	Pugh, Jackson, Fair, Barrow.	Engrossed Bills. Saulsbury, Call, Miller, N. Y.	Rules. Gorman, Harris.
Military Affairs. Logan, Cameron, Pa. Harrison, Sewell, Hawley,	Cockrell, Maxey, Grover, Hampton.	District of Columbia. Ingalls, Rollins, McMillan, Aldrich, McDill,	Harris, Butler, Vance, Gorman.	Mississippi River. Van Wyck, Mitchell, Kellogg, Frye,	Jonas, Cockrell, Jackson.
Naval Affairs. Cameron, Pa. Anthony, Rollins, Miller, of Cal. Mahone,	McPherson, Jones, of Fla. Vance, Farley.	Patents. Platt, Hoar, Mitchell, Lapham,	Coke, Call, Williams.	Transportation Routes to the Seaboard. Harrison, Cameron, Pa. Windom, Lapham,	Beck, Voorhees, Camden.
Judiciary. Edmunds, Logan, Ingalls, McMillan, Hoar,	Garland, Davis, of Ill. Bayard, Lamar.	Territories. Saunders, Kellogg, McDill, Harrison,	Butler, Garland, Vest.	JOINT COMMITTEES. Public Printing.* Anthony, Hawley,	Gorman.
				Enrolled Bills.* Sewell, Rollins,	Pugh.

* This Committee has power to act concurrently with the same Committee of the House of Representatives.

COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.—Continued.

<p>Library.* Sherman, Voorhees. Hoar,</p> <p>Public Buildings & Grounds.* Rollins, Jones, Fla. Morrill, Vest. Cameron, Wis.</p> <p>SELECT COMMITTEES.</p> <p>Civil Service. Sawyer, Hampton, Saunders, Groome. Dawes,</p> <p>Census. Hale, Pendleton, Morrill, Morgan, Sawyer, Harris. McDill,</p>	<p>Epidemic Diseases. Harris, Miller, N. Y. Lamar, Sewell, Garland, Chilcott. Jonas,</p> <p>Nicaragua Claims. Davis, W. Va. Hill, of Col. Groome, Mitchell. Johnston,</p> <p>Potomac River Front. Ransom, Kellogg, Vest, Conger, Gorman, Cameron, Pa. Jones, Nev.</p>	<p>Presence of Heads of Departments in Congress. Pendleton, Windom, Jones, Fla. Hale, Morgan, Dawes, Jackson, Plumb, Grover, Hawley.</p> <p>Woman Suffrage. Lapham, George, Anthony, Jackson, Ferry, Fair. Blair,</p> <p>Additional Accommodation for Library of Congress. Voorhees, Morrill. Butler,</p>
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COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE.—47TH CONGRESS, 1881-83.

The first named Representative on each Committee is its Chairman.

<p>Committee on Elections. Calkins, Jacobs, Hazelton, Wls. Paul, Walt, Beltzhoover, Thompson, Ia. Atherton, Ranney, Davis, Mo. Ritchie, Jones, Tex. Pettibone, Moulton. Miller,</p> <p>Ways and Means. Kelley, Errett, Kasson, Randall, Dunnell, Tucker, McKinley, Carlisle, Hubbell, Morrison, Haskell, Speer, Russell,</p> <p>Appropriations. Piscock, Ketcham, Robeson, Blackburn, Cannon, Cox, of N. Y. Burrows, Mich. Atkins, Butterworth, Forney, Caswell, Le Fevre, Ryan, Ellis. O'Neill,</p> <p>Judiciary. Reed, Norcross, Willits, Knott, Robinson, Mass. Hammond, G. Briggs, Culberson, Humphrey, Converse, Taylor, of O. Manning, McCoid, Townshend, Ill. Payson,</p> <p>Banking and Currency. Crapo, Brumm, Smith, Ill. Buckner, Webber, Hardenbergh, Dingley, Flower, Moore, Ermentrout. Cornell,</p>	<p>Coinage, Weights and Measures. Fisher, Haseltine, Mo. Bedford, Singleton, Mis McClure, Rosecrans, Lacey, Bland, Washburn, Luna, Payson, Reese,</p> <p>Commerce. Page, George, Richardson, N. Y. Guenther, Townsend, O. Reagan, Horr, McLano, Washburn, Gibson, Candler, Ross, Ward, Herndon, White,</p> <p>Agriculture. Valentine, Haseltine, Carpenter, Hatch, Anderson, Dibrell, Godshalk, Aiken, Wadsworth, Latham, Rich, Black, West, Post, Cullen, Smalls.</p> <p>Foreign Affairs. Williams, Wis. Blount, Kasson, Wilson, Rice, Mass. Deuster, Dunnell, Belmont, Lord, Pitt. Walker,</p> <p>Military Affairs. Henderson, Spooner, McCook, Sparks, Bayne, Upson, Steele, Bragg, Davis, of Ill. Maginnis, Spaulding, Wheeler.</p>	<p>Naval Affairs. Harris, Mass. Dezenendorf, Robeson, Morse, Harmer, Davidson, Thomas, Talbott, Watson, Harris, N. J. Ketcham,</p> <p>Post-offices and Post-roads. Bingham, Morey, Anderson, Springer, Jorgensen, Money, Lacey, Evins, Peolle, Armfield, Farwell, Ia. Brents.</p> <p>Public Lands. Pound, Rice, Mo. Belford, Cobb, Heppburn, Cravens, Dwight, Phister, Watson, Brents. Strait,</p> <p>Indian Affairs. Haskell, Richardson, N. Y. Deering, Hooker, Rice, Mass. Wellborn, Mason, Blanchard, Spaulding, Ainslie, Buck, Jones, Ark.</p> <p>Territories. Burrows, Mich. Groat, Aldrich, Mills, Van Voorhis, Rehardson, S. C. Miller, Dugro, Dawes, Leedom, Crowley, Pettigrew.</p> <p>Railways and Canals. Townsend, O. Brewer, Dwight, Konna, Henderson, Wise, Pa. Campbell, Hoblitzell, Shultz, Illt. Lord,</p>
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COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE.—Continued.

Manufactures.

Campbell, Chace,
Hammond, N.Y. Murch,
Jones, N. J. Harris, N.J.
Miles, Stockslager,
Godshalk, Mackey.
West,

Mines and Mining.

Van Voorhis, Young,
Davis, Ill. Cassidy,
Bingham, Berry,
Fulkerson, B. Wood, N.Y.
Hubbs, Brumm,
Calkins, Oury.

Public Buildings & Grounds.

Shallenberger, Smith, N.Y.
Lewis, Cook, Ga.
Cutts, Singleton,
De Motte, Herbert,
Scranton, Beach,
Ford,

Pacific Railroads.

Hazelton, Darrall,
Harmer, Farwell, Ill.
Butterworth, McKenzie,
Robinson, O. Bliss,
Hammond, House,
[N. Y. Dunn,
Paul, Nolan.

Mississippi River.

Thomas, Burrows, Mo.
Carpenter, King,
Prescott, Thompson, Ky
Darrall, Gunter,
Rice, O. Clardy,
Moore, Tenn. Whitthorne.
Jones, Tex.

Education and Labor.

Sherwin, Clements,
Carpenter, Morcy,
Davis, Ill. Dowd,
Page, Bisbee,
Tyler, Lynch.
Willis,

Militia.

Straight, Frost,
Bayne, Mosgrove,
Morey, Jones, Ark.
Guenther, Lynch,
Valentine, Smalls.
Thompson, Ky.

Patents.

Young, Spooner,
Ritchie, Vance,
Skinner, Turner, Ky.
Caswell, Scoville,
Farwell, Ia. Sholley.
Jones, N.J.

Invalid Pensions.

Browne, Wadsworth,
Joyce, Matson,
Cullen, Caldwell,
Ray, Simonton,

Dawes,
Pettibone,
Parker,
Rice, O.

Cabell;
Latham,
McMillin.

Pensions.

Marsh, Fulkerson,
Hopburn, Hewitt, Ala.
Rice, Mo. Cox, N. C.
Stone, Robinson, N.Y.
Steele, Ind. Burrows, Mo.
Webber,

Claims.

Crowley, Smith, Ill.
Taylor, O. Mills,
Bowman, Hutchins, N.Y.
Mason, Turner, Ga.
Thompson, Ia. Buchanan,
Ray, Clark,
Peelle, Oates.
Hill,

War Claims.

Houk, Robertson,
Updegraff, Geddes,
Smith, Holman,
Ranney, Barbour,
Jadwin, Chapman,
Hall, Wise.

Public Expenditures.

Randall, Ladd,
Blackburn, Fulkerson,
W. A. Wood, Martin,
Ryan, Gunter,
De Motte, Berry.
Lewis,

Private Land Claims.

Pacheco, Muldrow,
Norcross, Williams, Ala.
Hazelton, Wis. Ford,
Cornell, Shackelford,
Morey, Hardy.
Cutts,

District of Columbia.

Neal, Dezendorf,
Heilman, Klotz,
Barr, Garrison,
Urner, Cassidy,
J.H. Smith, N.Y. Hoge.
Pierce, Ind.

Revision of the Laws.

McKinley, Jadwin,
Robinson, Mass. Covington,
Buck, Richardson,
George, [S. C.
Brumm, McMillin,
Hall, Scales.

Department of State.

Deering, Herndon,
Lindsey, King,
Barr, Frost.
Williams, Wis.

Treasury Department.

Belford, Forney,
Reed, Buckner,
Heilman, Curtin,
Scranton,

War Department.

Briggs, Blackburn,
Miles, Jones, Texas.
Steele, Sparks.
Marsh,

Navy Department.

Robeson, Morsc,
Harris, Mass. Phelps,
Harmer, Turner, Ky.
O'Neill,

Post-Office Department.

Cannon, Reagan,
Walker, Ladd,
Pound, Shelley.
Farwell, Ill.

Interior Department.

Hubbell, Simonton,
Crapo, Blanchard,
W. A. Wood, Burrows, Mo.
Shultz,

Department of Justice.

Willits, Singleton, Miss
McCoid, Blount,
Norcross, Bragg.
Neal,

Expenditures on Public Buildings.

Errett, Wise, Pa.
Robinson, O. Garrison,
Houk, Latham.
Grout,

Rules.

The Speaker, Blackburn,
Robeson, Reed.
Randall,

Accounts.

Urner, Martin,
Skinner, Hardy,
Brewer, Hoge.
Candler,

Mileage.

Jorgensen, Cobb,
Rich, Moulton,
Ward,

JOINT COMMITTEES.**Library.***

McCook, Geddes.
Lindsey,

Printing.*

Van Horn, Springer.
McClure,

*The Committee has power to act concurrently with the same Committee of the Senate.

<p>Enrolled Bills.*</p> <p>Aldrich, Warner, Pierce, Belmont, West, Talbott. Shallenberger,</p> <p>SELECT COMMITTEES.</p> <p>Census.</p> <p>Prescott, Piorce, Sherwin, Cox, N. Y. Tyler, Colerick, Bayne, Barbour, Fulkerson, Reese. McCoid,</p> <p>Civil Service.</p> <p>Kasson, House, Horr, Curtin, Briggs, Tucker, Neal, Phelps, Hubbell, Calkins. Butterworth,</p>	<p>American Shipbuilding.</p> <p>Page, Dingley, Candler, McLane, Robeson, Cox, N. Y.</p> <p>Election of President.</p> <p>Updegraff, Lindsey, Camp, Morrison, Crapo, Carlisle, White, Hewitt, N. Y. Fisher, Bisbee. Jacobs,</p> <p>Liquor Traffic.</p> <p>Wait, Williams, Ala. Joyce, Atkins, Chace, Davis, Mo. Hepburn, Vance. Dingley,</p> <p>Payment of Pensions, Bounty, &c.</p> <p>Joyce, Curtin, Browne, Mosgrove, Lindsey, McLane. Whitthorne,</p>	<p>Public Health.</p> <p>Van Aernam, Colerick, Bowman, Aiken, Cullen, King, Hubbs, Mackey. Rosecrans,</p> <p>Additional Accommodation for Library.*</p> <p>Rice, of Mass. Geddes, Farwell, Ill. Gibson. Humphrey,</p> <p>Woman Suffrage.</p> <p>Camp, Springer, White, Vance, Sherwin, Muldrow, Stone, Stockslager. Hepburn,</p> <p>Mississippi River.</p> <p>Burrows, Mich. Thomas, Butterworth, Carlisle, Robinson, Mass. Holman, Hazelton, Wis. Ellis. Hiscock,</p>
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DELEGATES FROM TERRITORIES.

<i>47th Congress.</i>	<i>48th Congress.</i>
Granville H. Oury, D., Florence.....	ARIZONA.....Granville H. Oury, D.
Richard F. Pettigrew, R., Sioux Falls.....	DAKOTA.....John B. Raymond, R., Fargo.
George Ainslie, D., Idaho City.....	IDAHO.....Theo. F. Singiser, R., Boise City.
Martin Maginnis, D., Helena.....	MONTANA.....Martin Maginnis, D.
Tranquillino Luna, R., Los Lunas.....	NEW MEXICO....Tranquillino Luna, R.
John T. Caine, M., Salt Lake City.....	UTAH.....John T. Caine, M.
Thomas H. Brents, R., Walla Walla.....	WASHINGTON....Thomas H. Brents, R.
M. E. Post, D., Cheyenne.....	WYOMING.....M. E. Post, D.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE.

- Speaker.**—JOSEPH WARREN KEIFER, of Ohio.
- Chaplain.**—Rev. Frederick D. Power.
- Clerk of the House.**—Edward McPherson.
- Chief Clerk.**—John Bailey.
- Sergeant-at-Arms.**—George W. Hooker.
- Postmaster.**—Henry Sherwood.
- Doorkeeper.**—Walter P. Brownlow.
- Superintendent of Folding-Room.**—Sydney M Robinson.
- Superintendent of Upper Document-Room.**—Robert Hancock, Jr.
- Superintendent of Lower Document-Room.**—Thomas H. McKee.
- Librarian.**—William H. Smith.
- Stenographers.**—N. E. Dawson.
C. W. Tyson.

OFFICIAL REPORTERS OF DEBATES.

- John J. McElhone, Chief of Corps.
- William Blair Lord.
- John H. White.
- David Wolfe Brown.
- J. K. Edwards.

OFFICERS OF CONGRESS.

- Public Printer.**—Sterling P. Rounds.
- Librarian of Congress.**—Ainsworth R. Spofford.

48th CONGRESS.—March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1885.

SENATE.—List of Members by States, with their Terms of Office.

<i>Alabama.</i>	Term Expires.	<i>Mississippi.</i>	Term Expires.
James L. Pugh, D., Eufaula.....	1885.	James Z. George, D., Jackson.....	1887.
John T. Morgan, D., Selma.....	1889.	Lucius Q. C. Lamar, D., Oxford.....	1889.
<i>Arkansas.</i>		<i>Missouri.</i>	
James D. Walker, D., Fayetteville.....	1885.	George G. Vest, D., Sedalia.....	1885.
Aug. H. Garland, D., Little Rock.....	1889.	Francis M. Cockrell, D., Warrensburg.....	1887.
<i>California.</i>		<i>Nebraska.</i>	
James T. Farley, D., Jackson.....	1885.	Chas. H. Van Wyck, R., Nebraska City.....	1887.
John F. Miller, R., San Francisco.....	1887.	Charles N. Manderson, R., Omaha.....	1889.
<i>Colorado.</i>		<i>Nevada.</i>	
Nathaniel P. Hill, R., Denver.....	1885.	John P. Jones, R., Gold Hill.....	1885.
Thomas M. Bowen, R., Del Norte.....	1889.	James G. Fair, D., Virginia City.....	1887.
<i>Connecticut.</i>		<i>New Hampshire.</i>	
Orville H. Platt, R., Meriden.....	1885.	Henry W. Blair, R., Plymouth.....	1885.
Joseph R. Hawley, R., Hartford.....	1887.	..... R.	1889.
<i>Delaware.</i>		<i>New Jersey.</i>	
Thomas F. Bayard, D., Wilmington....	1887.	William J. Sewell, R., Camden.....	1887.
Eli Saulsbury, D., Dover.....	1889.	John R. McPherson, D., Jersey City....	1889.
<i>Florida.</i>		<i>New York.</i>	
Wilkinson Call, D., Jacksonville.....	1885.	Elbridge G. Lapham, R., Canandaigua.....	1885.
Charles W. Jones, D., Pensacola.....	1887.	Warner Miller, R., Herkimer.....	1887.
<i>Georgia.</i>		<i>North Carolina.</i>	
Joseph E. Brown, D., Atlanta.....	1885.	Zebulon B. Vance, D., Charlotte.....	1885.
Alfred H. Colquitt, D., Atlanta.....	1889.	Matt. W. Ransom, D., Weldon.....	1889.
<i>Illinois.</i>		<i>Ohio.</i>	
John A. Logan, R., Chicago.....	1885.	George H. Pendleton, D., Cincinnati...1885.	
Shelby M. Cullom, R., Springfield.....	1889.	John Sherman, R., Mansfield.....	1887.
<i>Indiana.</i>		<i>Oregon.</i>	
Daniel W. Voorhees, D., Terre Haute.....	1885.	James H. Slater, D., La Grande.....	1885.
Benjamin Harrison, R., Indianapolis.....	1887.	Joseph N. Dolph, R., Portland.....	1889.
<i>Iowa.</i>		<i>Pennsylvania.</i>	
William B. Allison, R., Dubuque.....	1885.	Jas. Donald Cameron, R., Harrisburg.....	1885.
James F. Wilson, R., Fairfield.....	1889.	John I. Mitchell, R., Wellsboro'.....	1887.
<i>Kansas.</i>		<i>Rhode Island.</i>	
John J. Ingalls, R., Atchison.....	1885.	Nelson W. Aldrich, R., Providence.....	1887.
Preston B. Plumb, R., Emporia.....	1889.	Henry B. Anthony, R., Providence.....	1889.
<i>Kentucky.</i>		<i>South Carolina.</i>	
John S. Williams, D., Mt. Sterling.....	1885.	Wade Hampton, D., Columbia.....	1885.
James B. Beck, D., Lexington.....	1889.	Manning C. Butler, D., Edgefield.....	1887.
<i>Louisiana.</i>		<i>Tennessee.</i>	
B. Frank Jonas, D., New Orleans.....	1885.	Howell E. Jackson, D., Jackson.....	1887.
Randall L. Gibson, D., New Orleans....	1889.	Isham G. Harris, D., Memphis.....	1889.
<i>Maine.</i>		<i>Texas.</i>	
Eugene Hale, R., Ellsworth.....	1887.	Samuel B. Maxey, D., Paris.....	1887.
William P. Frye, R., Lewiston.....	1889.	Richard Coke, D., Waco.....	1889.
<i>Maryland.</i>		<i>Vermont.</i>	
James B. Groome, D., Elkton.....	1885.	Justin S. Morrill, R., Strafford.....	1885.
Arthur P. Gorman, D., Laurel.....	1887.	George F. Edmunds, R., Burlington...1887.	
<i>Massachusetts.</i>		<i>Virginia.</i>	
Henry L. Dawes, R., Pittsfield.....	1887.	William Mahone, Readj., Petersburg...1887.	
George F. Hoar, R., Worcester.....	1889.	H. H. Riddleberger, Readj., Woodstock, 1889.	
<i>Michigan.</i>		<i>West Virginia.</i>	
Omar D. Cenger, R., Port Huron.....	1887.	Johnson N. Camden, D., Parkersburg.....	1887.
..... R.	1889.	John E. Kenna, D., Kanawha C. H.....	1889.
<i>Minnesota.</i>		<i>Wisconsin.</i>	
Sam. J. R. McMillan, R., St. Paul.....	1887.	Angus Cameron, R., La Crosse.....	1885.
..... R.	1889.	Philetus Sawyer, R., Oshkosh.....	1887.

**FORTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS—MARCH 4, 1883, to MARCH 4, 1885—
REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, BY STATES.**

Democrats, marked D.; Republicans, R.; Greeback Party, Gr.; Independent Democrats, I. D.; Independent Republicans, I. R.; Readjusters or Coalitionists (Virginia), Rea.

ALABAMA.

- 1 Thomas H. Horndon,* D., Mobile.
- 2 Hilary A. Herbert,* D., Montgomery.
- 3 William C. Oates,* D., Abbeville.
- 4 Charles M. Shelley,* D., Selma.
- 5 Thomas Williams,* D., Wetumpka.
- 6 Goldsmith W. Hewitt,* D., Birmingham.
- 7 William H. Forney,* D., Jacksonville.
- 8 Luke Pryor, D., Athens.

ARKANSAS.

- 1 Poindexter Dunn,* D., Forest City.
- 2 James K. Jones,* D., Washington.
- 3 John H. Rogers, D., Fort Smith.
- 4 Samuel W. Peel, D., Bentonville.

At Large.

Clifton R. Breckinridge, D., Pine Bluff.

CALIFORNIA.

- 1 Wm. S. Rosecrans,* D., San Francisco.
- 2 James H. Budd, D., Stockton.
- 3 Barclay Henley, D., Santa Rosa.
- 4 Patrick B. Tuiley, D., Gilroy.

At Large.

Charles A. Sumner, D., San Francisco.
John R. Glascock, D., Oakland.

COLORADO.

James B. Belford,* R., Central City.

CONNECTICUT.

- 1 William W. Eatou, D., Hartford.
- 2 Charles L. Mitchell, D., New Haven.
- 3 John T. Wait,* R., Norwich.
- 4 Edward W. Seymour, D., Bridgeport.

DELAWARE.

Charles B. Lore, D., Wilmington.

FLORIDA.

- 1 Robert H. M. Davidson,* D., Quincy.
- 2 Horatio Bisbee, Jr.,* R., Jacksonville.

GEORGIA.

- 1 John C. Nicholls, D., Blackshear.
- 2 Henry G. Turner,* D., Quitman.
- 3 Charles F. Crisp, D., Americus.
- 4 Hugh Buchanau,* D., Nownan.
- 5 Nathaniel J. Hammond,* D., Atlanta.
- 6 James H. Blount,* D., Macon.
- 7 Judson C. Clements,* D., Lafayette.
- 8 Scaborn Reese,* D., Sparta.
- 9 Allon D. Candler, D., Galusville.

At Large.

Thomas Hardoman, D., Macon.

ILLINOIS.

- 1 Ransom W. Dunham, R., Chicago.
- 2 John F. Finerty, I. D., Chicago.
- 3 George R. Davis,* R., Chicago.
- 4 George E. Adams, R., Chicago.
- 5 Reuben Ellwood, R., Sycamore.
- 6 Robert R. Hitt,* R., Mount Morris.
- 7 Thomas J. Henderson,* R., Pultocotn.
- 8 William Cullen,* R., Ottawa.
- 9 Lewis E. Payson,* R., Pontiac.
- 10 Nicholas E. Worthington, D., Peoria.

- 11 William H. Neece, D., Macomb.
- 12 James M. Riggs, D., Winchester.
- 13 William M. Springer,* D., Springfield.
- 14 Jonathan H. Rowell, R., Bloomington.
- 15 Joseph G. Cannon,* R., Danville.
- 16 Aaron Shaw, D., Albany.
- 17 Samuel W. Moulton,* D., Shelbyville.
- 18 William R. Morrison,* D., Shawncotown.
- 19 R. W. Townshend,* D., Shawncotown.
- 20 John R. Thomas,* R., Metropolis.

INDIANA.

- 1 John J. Kleiner, D., Evansville.
- 2 Thomas R. Cobb,* D., Vincennes.
- 3 Strother M. Stockslager,* D., Corydon.
- 4 William S. Holman,* D., Aurora.
- 5 Courtland C. Matson,* D., Greencastle.
- 6 Thomas M. Browne,* R., Winchester.
- 7 Stanton J. Peele,* R., Indianapolis.
- 8 John E. Lamb, D., Terre Haute.
- 9 Thomas B. Ward, D., Lafayette.
- 10 Thomas J. Wood, D., Crown Point.
- 11 George W. Steele,* R., Marion.
- 12 Robert Lowry, D., Fort Wayne.
- 13 William H. Calkins,* R., La Porte.

IOWA.

- 1 Moses A. McCoid,* R., Fairfield.
- 2 Jeremiah H. Murphy, D., Davenport.
- 3 David B. Henderson, R., Dubuque.
- 4 Luman H. Weller,* Gr., Nashua.
- 5 James Wilson, R., Traor.
- 6 Marsena E. Cutts,* R., Oskaloosa.
- 7 John A. Kasson,* R., Des Moines.
- 8 William P. Hepburn,* R., Clarinda.
- 9 William H. M. Fusey, D., Council Bluffs.
- 10 Adoniram J. Holmes, R., Boono.
- 11 Isaac S. Struble, R., Le Mars.

KANSAS.

- 1 John A. Anderson,* R., Manhattan.
- 2 Dudley C. Haskell,* R., Lawrence.
- 3 Thomas Ryan,* R., Topoka.

At Large.

E. N. Morrill, R., Hlawatha.
Lewis Hauback, R., Salina.
Bishop W. Perkins, R., Oswego.
Samuel R. Potors, R., Nowtou.

KENTUCKY.

- 1 Oscar Turner,* D., Woodville.
- 2 James F. Clay, D., Houderson.
- 3 John E. Halsell, D., Bowling Groeu.
- 4 Thomas A. Robertson, D., New Havon.
- 5 Albert S. Wills,* D., Louisville.
- 6 John G. Carlisle,* D., Covington.
- 7 Joseph C. S. Blackburn,* D., Versailles.
- 8 P. B. Thompson, Jr.,* D., Harrodsburg.
- 9 W. W. Culbertson, R., Ashlaud.
- 10 John D. White,* R., Manchester.
- 11 Frank Wolford, D., Columbus.

LOUISIANA.

- 1 Carleton Hunt, D., New Orleans.
- 2 E. John Ellis,* D., New Orleans.
- 3 William P. Kollogg,* R., New Orleans.
- 4 Newton C. Blanchard,* D., Shroveport.
- 5 J. Floyd King,* D., Vidalla.
- 6 Vacancy.

MAINE.

At Large.

Thomas B. Reed,* R., Portland.
 Nelson Dingley, Jr.,* R., Lewiston.
 Charles A. Boutelle, R., Bangor.
 Seth L. Milliken, R., Belfast.

MARYLAND.

1 George W. Covington,* D., Snow Hill.
 2 J. Fred. C. Talbott,* D., Towson town.
 3 Fetter S. Hoblitzell,* D., Baltimore.
 4 John V. L. Findlay, D., Baltimore.
 5 Hart B. Holton, R., Elysville.
 6 Louis E. McComas, R., Hagerstown.

MASSACHUSETTS.

1 Robert T. Davis, R., Fall River.
 2 John D. Long, R., Hingham.
 3 Ambrose A. Ranney,* R., Boston.
 4 Patrick A. Collins, D., Boston.
 5 Leopold Morse,* D., Boston.
 6 Henry B. Lovering, D., Lynn.
 7 Eben F. Stone,* R., Newburyport.
 8 William A. Russell,* R., Lawrence.
 9 Theodore Lyman, I. R., Brookline.
 10 William W. Rice,* R., Worcester.
 11 William Whiting, R., Holyoke.
 12 George D. Robinson,* R., Chicopee.

MICHIGAN.

1 William C. Maybury, D., Detroit.
 2 Nathan B. Eldredge, D., Adrian.
 3 Edw'd S. Lacey,* R., Charlotte.
 4 George L. Yaple, D., Mendon.
 5 Julius Houseman, D., Grand Rapids.
 6 Edwin B. Winans, D., Flint.
 7 Ezra C. Carleton, D., Port Huron.
 8 Roswell G. Horr,* R., East Saginaw.
 9 Byron M. Cutcheon, R., Monroe.
 10 Herschel H. Hatch, R., Bay City.
 11 Edward Breitung, R., Negaunee.

MINNESOTA.

1 Milo White, R., Chatfield.
 2 James B. Wakefield, R., Blue Earth City.
 3 Horace B. Stralt,* R., Shakopee.
 4 Wm. D. Washburn,* R., Minneapolis.
 5 Knute Nelson, R., Alexandria.

MISSISSIPPI.

1 Henry L. Muldrow,* D., Starkville.
 2
 3 E. S. Jeffords, R., Greenville.
 4 Hernando D. Money,* D., Winona.
 5 Otho R. Singleton,* D., Canton.
 6 Henry S. Van Eaton, D., Woodville.
 7 Ethelbert Barksdale, D., Jackson.

MISSOURI.

1 William H. Hatch,* D., Hannibal.
 2 A. M. Alexander, D., Paris.
 3 Alexander M. Dockery, D., Gallatin.
 4 James N. Burnes, D., St. Joseph.
 5 Alexander Graves, D., Lexington.
 6 John Cosgrove, D., Boonville.
 7 Aylett H. Buckner,* D., Mexico.
 8 John J. O'Neill, D., St. Louis.
 9 James O. Broadhead, D., St. Louis.
 10 Martin L. Clardy,* D., Farmington.
 11 Richard P. Bland,* D., Lebanon.
 12 Charles H. Morgan, D., Lamar.
 13 Robert W. Fyan, D., Marshfield.
 14 Lowndes H. Davis,* D., Jackson.

¹In the 2d Mississippi District, the certificate of election was issued to V. H. Manning, Dem., but J. R. Chalmers, Ind. and Rep. candidate, received a majority of the votes, though returned informally in one county, for J. R. Chambless.

NEBRASKA.

1 Archibald J. Weaver, R., Falls City.
 2 James Laird, R., Hastings.
 3 Edward K. Valentine,* R., West Point.

NEVADA.

George W. Cassidy,* D., Eureka.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1 Martin A. Haynes, R., Lake Village.
 2 Ossian Ray,* R., Lancaster.

NEW JERSEY.

1 Thomas M. Ferrell, D., Gloucester.
 2 John H. Brewer,* R., Trenton.
 3 John Kean, Jr., R., Elizabeth.
 4 Benjamin F. Howey, R., Newton.
 5 Wm. Walter Phelps, R., Englewood.
 6 Wm. H. F. Fiedler, D., New Brunswick.
 7 Wm. McAdoo, D., Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

1 Perry Belmont,* D., New York.
 2 Wm. E. Robinson,* D., Brooklyn.
 3 Darwin R. James, R., Brooklyn.
 4 Felix Campbell, D., Brooklyn.
 5 Nicholas Muller, D., New York.
 6 Samuel S. Cox,* D., New York.
 7 William Dorsheimer, D., New York.
 8 John J. Adams, D., New York.
 9 John Hardy,* D., New York.
 10 Abram S. Hewitt,* D., New York.
 11 Orlando B. Potter, D., New York.
 12 Waldo Hutchins,* D., New York.
 13 John H. Ketcham,* R., Dover Plains.
 14 Lewis Beach,* D., Cornwall.
 15 John H. Bagley, Jr., D., Catskill.
 16 Thomas J. Van Alstyne, D., Albany.
 17 Henry G. Burleigh, R., Whitehall.
 18 Frederick A. Johnson, R., Glen's Falls.
 19 Abraham X. Parker,* R., Potsdam.
 20 Edward Wemple, D., Fultonville.
 21 George W. Ray, R., Norwich.
 22 Charles R. Skinner,* R., Watertown.
 23 J. Thomas Spriggs, D., Utica.
 24 Newton W. Nutting, R., Otsego.
 25 Frank Hiscock,* R., Syracuse.
 26 Sereno E. Payne, R., Auburn.
 27 James W. Wadsworth,* R., Geneseo.
 28 Stephen C. Millard, R., Binghamton.
 29 John Arnot, D., Elmira.
 30 Halbert S. Greenleaf, D., Rochester.
 31 Robert S. Stevens, D., Attica.
 32 William F. Rogers, D., Buffalo.
 33 Francis B. Brewer, R., Westfield.

At Large.

Henry W. Slocum, D., Brooklyn.

NORTH CAROLINA.

1 Walter R. Pool, R., Elizabeth City.
 2 James E. O'Hara, R., Halifax.
 3 Wharton G. Green, D., Fayetteville.
 4 William R. Cox,* D., Raleigh.
 5 Alfred M. Scales,* D., Greensborough.
 6 Clement Dowd,* D., Charlotte.
 7 Tyre York, I. D., Wilkesborough.
 8 Robert B. Vance,* D., Asheville.

At Large.

Risden T. Bennett, D., Wadesborough.

Representatives Elect to 48th Congress—1883-85—Continued.

OHIO.

- 1 John F. Follett, D., Cincinnati.
- 2 Isaac M. Jordau, D., Cincinnati.
- 3 Robert Maynard Murray, D., Piqua.
- 4 Benjamin-Léon Fevre, * D., Sidney.
- 5 George E. Seney, D., Tiffin.
- 6 William D. Hill, D., Defiance.
- 7 Heury L. Morey, * R., Hamilton.
- 8 Joseph Warren Keifer, * R., Springfield.
- 9 James S. Robinson, * R., Kenton.
- 10 Frank H. Hurd, D., Toledo.
- 11 John W. McCormick, R., Gaittropolis.
- 12 Alphonso Hart, R., Hillsborough.
- 13 George L. Converse, * D., Columbus.
- 14 George W. Geddes, * D., Mansfield.
- 15 Adoniram J. Warner, D., Marietta.
- 16 Beriah Wilkins, D., Uhrichsville.
- 17 Joseph D. Taylor, R., Cambridge.
- 18 William McKinley, Jr., * R., Canton.
- 19 Ezra B. Taylor, * R., Warren.
- 20 David R. Page, D., Akron.
- 21 Martin A. Foran, D., Cleveland.

OREGON.

Melvin C. George, * R., Portland.

PENNSYLVANIA.

- 1 Henry H. Bingham, * R., Philadelphia.
- 2 Charles O'Neill, * R., Philadelphia.
- 3 Samuel J. Randall, * D., Philadelphia.
- 4 William D. Kelley, * R., Philadelphia.
- 5 Alfred C. Harmer, * R., Germantown.
- 6 James B. Everhart, R., West Chester.
- 7 I. Newton Evans, R., Hatborough.
- 8 Daniel Ermentrout, * D., Reading.
- 9 A. Herr Smith, * R., Lancaster.
- 10 William Mutchler, * D., Easton.
- 11 John B. Storm, D., Stroudsburg.
- 12 Daniel W. Connolly, D., Scranton.
- 13 Charles N. Brumm, * Gr., Minersville.
- 14 Samuel F. Barr, * R., Harrisburg.
- 15 George A. Post, D., Susquehanna.
- 16 William W. Brown, R., Bradford.
- 17 Jacob M. Campbell, * R., Johnstown.
- 18 Louis E. Atkinson, R., Mifflintown.
- 19 William A. Duncan, D., Gettysburg.
- 20 Andrew G. Curtiu, * D., Bellefonte.
- 21 Charles E. Boyle, D., Uniontown.
- 22 James H. Hopkins, D., Pittsburgh.
- 23 Thomas M. Bayne, * R., Allegheny.
- 24 Geo. V. Lawrence, R., Monongahela City.
- 25 John D. Patton, D., Indiana.
- 26 Samuel H. Miller, * R., Mercer.
- 27 Samuel M. Brainerd, R., Erie.

At Large.

Mortimer F. Elliott, D., Weilsborough.

RHODE ISLAND.

- 1 Henry J. Spooner, * R., Providence.
- 2 Jonathan Chace, * R., Valley Falls.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

- 1 Samuel Dibble, * D., Orangeburg.
- 2 George D. Tillman, * D., Edgefield.

- 3 D. Wyatt Aiken, * D., Cokesbny.
- 4 John H. Evius, * D., Spartanburg.
- 5 John J. Hemphill, D., Chester.
- 6 George W. Dargan, D., Darlington.
- 7 E. W. M. Mackey, * R., Charlestown.

TENNESSEE.

- 1 Augustus H. Pettibone, * R., Greenville.
- 2 Leouidas C. Houk, * R., Knoxville.
- 3 George G. Dibrell, * D., Sparta.
- 4 Bentou McMillin, * D., Carthage.
- 5 Richard Warner, * D., Lewiston.
- 6 Andrew J. Caldwell, D., Nashville.
- 7 John G. Ballentine, D., Pulaski.
- 8 John M. Taylor, D., Lexington.
- 9 Rice A. Pierce, D., Union City.
- 10 Casey Young, D., Memphis.

TEXAS.

- 1 Charles Stewart, * D., Honston.
- 2 John H. Reagan, * D., Palestine.
- 3 James H. Jones, D., Henderson.
- 4 David B. Culberson, * D., Jefferson.
- 5 Jas. W. Throckmorton, D., McKinney.
- 6 Olin Wellborn, * D., Dallas.
- 7 Thos. P. Ochiltree, I. R., Galveston.
- 8 J. H. Miller, D., Gonzales.
- 9 Roger Q. Mills, * D., Corsicana.
- 10 John Hancock, D., Anstin.
- 11 Samuel W. T. Lanham, D., Weatherford.

VERMONT.

- 1 John W. Stewart, R., Middlebury.
- 2 Luko P. Poland, R., St. Johnsbury.

VIRGINIA.

- 1 Robert M. Mayo, Rea., Hague.
- 2 Harry Libbey, Rea., Hampton.
- 3 George D. Wise, * D., Richmond.
- 4 Beufamin S. Hooper, Rea., Farmville.
- 5 George C. Cabell, * D., Danville.
- 6 J. Randolph Tucker, * D., Lexington.
- 7 John Paul, * Rea., Harrisonburg.
- 8 John S. Barbour, * D., Alexandria.
- 9 Henry S. Bowen, Rea., Knob, Tazewell Co.

At Large.

John S. Wise, Rea., Richmond.

WEST VIRGINIA.

- 1 Nathan Goff, Jr., R., Clarksburg.
- 2 William L. Wilson, D., Morgantown.
- 3 John E. Keuna, * D., Kanawha C. H.
- 4 Eustace Gibson, D., Huntington.

WISCONSIN.

- 1 John Winans, I. D., Janesville.
- 2 Daulol H. Sumner, D., Waukesha.
- 3 Burr W. Jones, D., Madison.
- 4 Peter V. Deuster, * D., Milwaukee.
- 5 Joseph Rankin, D., Manitowoc.
- 6 Richard Gnenther, * R., Oshkosh.
- 7 Guilbert M. Woodward, D., La Crosse.
- 8 Willam T. Preece, R., Black River Falls.
- 9 Isaac Stephenson, R., Marinette.

Democrats.....	194
Republicans.....	120
Independent Democrats.....	1
Independent Republicans.....	2
Readjusters or Coalitionists (Virginia).....	6
Groenback Party.....	1
Vacancies.....	1

Total number of Members..... 325

Members of the 47th Congress re-elected to the 48th (Indicated by stars), 148.

NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL OFFICERS FROM EACH STATE,

From the Beginning of the Government in 1789 to 1879.

STATES.	PRESIDENTS.	VICE-PRESIDENTS.	SECRETARIES OF STATE.	SECRETARIES OF TREASURY.	SECRETARIES OF WAR.	SECRETARIES OF NAVY.	SECRETARIES OF INTERIOR.	POSTMASTERS-GENERAL.	ATTORNEYS-GENERAL.	SUPREME COURT JUSTICES.	PRES'TS <i>pro tem.</i> OF SENATE.	SPEAKERS OF HOUSE.	TOTAL.
1 Alabama.....		1								2	2		5
2 Arkansas.....													1
3 California.....										1			1
4 Colorado.....													1
5 Connecticut.....				1	1	2		4	1	1	3	1	14
6 Delaware.....			2	1					1				4
7 Florida.....													1
8 Georgia.....			1	2	2			1	2	1	3	1	13
9 Illinois.....	2		1		1		1			1			6
10 Indiana.....		1		1		1	2	1			1	3	10
11 Iowa.....					2		1			1			4
12 Kansas.....													1
13 Kentucky.....		2	1	3	1			4	3	3	2	3	22
14 Louisiana.....	1		1		1								3
15 Maine.....		1		2				1	1	1		1	7
16 Maryland.....			1	2	1	3		2	5	5	2		21
17 Massachusetts.....	2	3	3	3	4	5		1	4	3	2	4	34
18 Michigan.....			1		1		2				2		6
19 Minnesota.....													1
20 Mississippi.....				1	1		1				1		4
21 Missouri.....							1				1		3
22 Nebraska.....									1				1
23 Nevada.....										1			1
24 New Hampshire.....	1			1		1				2	3		7
25 New Jersey.....						3				2	1	2	8
26 New York.....	2	6	5	3	5	2		2	3	5	1	1	35
27 North Carolina.....						4				2	3	1	10
28 Ohio.....	2			4	3		3	3	3	4	1		23
29 Oregon.....									1				1
30 Pennsylvania.....	1	1	3	7	6	2		2	4	4	3	3	36
31 Rhode Island.....													2
32 South Carolina.....		1	2		2	1			1	2	3	2	14
33 Tennessee.....	3	1		1	2			3	1	1	2	2	16
34 Texas.....											1		1
35 Vermont.....								1			2		3
36 Virginia.....	5	2	6		3	4	1		4	5	6	4	40
37 West Virginia.....													1
38 Wisconsin.....								1			1		2
Total.....	19	19	27	32	36	28	12	26	35	45	48	28	355

Boards of Trade, or Chambers of Commerce,

Are established in the following cities and towns: Albany, N. Y.; Allentown, Pa.; Astoria, Oregon; Atlanta, Ga.; Augusta, Ga.; Baltimore, Md.; Bangor, Me.; Bath, Me.; Bay City, Mich.; Boston, Mass.; Bridgeport, Conn.; Bristol, R. I.; Buffalo, N. Y.; Burlington, Iowa; Charleston, S. C.; Chicago, Ill.; Cincinnati, O.; Cleveland, O.; Columbia, S. C.; Dallas, Texas; Danville, Ky.; Dayton, O.; Denver, Col.; Detroit, Mich.; Dover, N. H.; Dubuque, Iowa.; Erie, Pa.; Evansville, Ind.; Galveston, Texas; Indianapolis, Ind.; Kansas City, Mo.; La Crosse, Wis.; Lafayette, Ind.; Lancaster, Pa.; Louisville, Ky.; Manchester, N. H.; Mankato, Minn.; Memphis, Tenn.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Minneapolis, Minn.; Mobile, Ala.; Montgomery, Ala.; Nashville, Tenn.; Newark, N. J.; New Haven, Conn.; New Orleans, La.; New York, N. Y.; Norfolk, Va.; Omaha, Neb.; Oswego, N. Y.; Paterson, N. J.; Peoria, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Pittsburgh, Pa.; Portland, Me.; Portland, Oregon; Portsmouth, N. H.; Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; Providence, R. I.; Quincy, Ill.; Red Wing, Minn.; Richmond, Va.; Rochester, N. Y.; Sacramento, Cal.; St. Joseph, Mo.; St. Louis, Mo.; St. Paul, Minn.; Salem, Mass.; Salt Lake City, Utah; San Antonio, Texas; San Francisco, Cal.; Savannah, Ga.; Scranton, Pa.; Syracuse, N. Y.; Toledo, O.; Trenton, N. J.; Troy, N. Y.; Utica, N. Y.; Washington, D. C.; Wilmington, Del.; Wilmington, N. C.; Winona, Minn.; Worcester, Mass.

Executive Mansion.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
President of the United States.....	Chester A. Arthur.....	New York.....	Sept. 20, 1881	\$50,000
Private Secretary.....	Frederick J. Phillips.....	New York.....	Dec. 1881	3,500

Department of State.

Secretary of State.....	F. T. Frelinghuysen.....	New Jersey.....	Dec. 12, 1881	8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	John Davis.....	Dist. Columbia.....	July 8, 1882	4,500
Second Assistant Secretary.....	William Hunter.....	Rhode Island.....	July 27, 1866	3,500
Third Assistant Secretary.....	Alvey A. Adee.....	Dist. Columbia.....	July 8, 1882	3,500
Chief Clerk.....	Sevellon A. Brown.....	New York.....	Aug. 7, 1873	2,750
Examiner of Claims.....	Henry O'Connor.....	Iowa.....	Feb. 9, 1872	3,500
Chief of Diplomatic Bureau.....	Alf'd Williams, <i>ad int</i>	Ohio.....	Aug. 11, 1882	2,100
Chief of Consular Bureau.....	Francis O. St. Clair.....	Maryland.....	Nov. 1, 1881	2,100
Chief of Indexes and Archives.....	John H. Haswell.....	New York.....	Aug. 7, 1873	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Accounts.....	Robert C. Morgan.....	New York.....	Aug. 15, 1874	2,100
Librarian.....	Theodore F. Dwight.....	California.....	July 1, 1875	2,100

Treasury Department.

Secretary of the Treasury.....	Charles J. Folger.....	New York.....	Oct. 27, 1881	8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	John C. New.....	Indiana.....	Feb. 21, 1882	4,500
Assistant Secretary.....	Henry F. French.....	Massachusetts.....	Aug. 12, 1876	4,500
Chief Clerk of Department.....	Amos Webster.....	Massachusetts.....	May 29, 1882	2,700
First Comptroller.....	William Lawrence.....	Ohio.....	July 15, 1880	5,000
Second Comptroller.....	William W. Upton.....	Oregon.....	Sept. 26, 1877	5,000
Commissioner of Customs.....	Henry C. Johnson.....	Pennsylvania.....	April 8, 1874	4,000
First Auditor.....	Robert M. Reynolds.....	Alabama.....	April 18, 1878	3,600
Second Auditor.....	Orange Ferriss.....	New York.....	May 10, 1880	3,600
Third Auditor.....	Edwin W. Keightley.....	Michigan.....	April 25, 1879	3,600
Fourth Auditor.....	Charles Beardsley.....	Iowa.....	Aug. 2, 1879	3,600
Fifth Auditor.....	D. S. Alexander.....	Indiana.....	June 2, 1881	3,600
Sixth Auditor.....	Jacob H. Ela.....	New Hampshire.....	June 2, 1881	3,600
Treasurer of the United States.....	James Gilfillan.....	Connecticut.....	June 6, 1877	6,000
Assistant Treasurer.....	Albert U. Wyman.....	Nebraska.....	June 6, 1877	3,600
Register of the Treasury.....	Blanche K. Bruce.....	Mississippi.....	May 19, 1881	4,000
Comptroller of the Currency.....	John J. Knox.....	New York.....	April 24, 1872	5,000
Com'r of Internal Revenue.....	Green B. Raum.....	Illinois.....	Aug. 2, 1876	6,000
Solicitor of Internal Revenue.....	Charles Chesley.....	New Hampshire.....	Oct. 13, 1871	4,500
Solicitor of the Treasury.....	Kenneth Rayner.....	North Carolina.....	June 30, 1877	4,500
Director of the Mint.....	Horatio C. Burchard.....	Illinois.....	Feb. 22, 1879	4,500
Chief of Bureau of Engraving and Printing.....	Orsamus H. Irish.....	Nebraska.....	Oct. 1, 1878	4,500
Chief of Bureau of Statistics.....	Joseph Nimmo, Jr.....	New York.....	Sept. 1, 1878	2,400
Supervising Architect.....	James G. Hill.....	Massachusetts.....	Aug. 11, 1876	4,500
Supt. of U. S. Coast Survey.....	Julius E. Hilgard.....	Illinois.....	Dec. 22, 1881	6,000
Chairman Light-House Board.....	Robert H. Wyman.....	Dist. Columbia.....	June 5, 1882	
Supervising Surgeon-General.....	John B. Hamilton.....	Illinois.....	April 3, 1879	4,000
Supt. of Life-Saving Service.....	Sumner I. Kimball.....	Maine.....	July 3, 1878	4,000
Supervising Inspector-General of Steamboats.....	James A. Dumont.....	New York.....	Nov. 24, 1876	3,500
Chief of Appointment Division.....	James B. Butler.....	Idaho.....	Jan. 1, 1881	2,500
Chief of Warrant Division.....	Wm. F. MacLennan.....	New York.....	April 1, 1880	2,750
Chief of Public Moneys Division.....	Eugene B. Daskam.....	Connecticut.....	May 1, 1877	2,500
Chief of Customs Division.....	Henry B. James.....	New York.....	Jan. 1, 1877	2,750
Chief Int. Rev. and Navigation.....	Darius Lyman.....	Ohio.....	July 1, 1875	2,500
Chief Loan and Currency Div'n.....	William Fletcher.....	Michigan.....	Jan. 1, 1879	2,500
Chief Revenue Marine Division.....	Ezra W. Clark.....	Ohio.....	July 1, 1878	2,500
Chief Stationery and Printing.....	A. L. Sturtevant.....	Massachusetts.....	July 1, 1875	2,500

Department of the Interior.

Secretary of the Interior.....	Henry M. Teller.....	Colorado.....	April 17, 1882	8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	Merritt L. Joslyn.....	Illinois.....	July 28, 1882	3,500
Chief Clerk and Superintendent.....	George M. Lockwood.....	New York.....	April 10, 1877	2,750
Assistant Attorney-General.....	Jos. K. McCammon.....	Pennsylvania.....	May 4, 1880	5,000

General Land Office.

Commissioner.....	Noah C. McFarland.....	Kansas.....	Oct. 24, 1881	4,000
Chief Clerk.....	Luther Harrison.....	Pennsylvania.....	Sept. 20, 1882	2,000

Pension Office.

Commissioner.....	William W. Dudley.....	Indiana.....	Oct. 25, 1881	5,000
First Deputy Commissioner.....	O. P. G. Clarke.....	Rhode Island.....	Oct. 21, 1881	3,600
Deputy Commissioner.....	Calvin B. Walker.....	Indiana.....	Oct. 21, 1881	3,600
Chief Clerk.....	Abiel W. Fisher.....	North Carolina.....	July 7, 1881	2,500

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.—(Continued.)

Patent Office.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Commissioner.....	Edgar M. Marble....	Michigan.....	April 28, 1880	\$4,500
Assistant-Commissioner.....	V. D. Stockbridge....	Maine	June 16, 1880	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	Charles J. Kintner ...	Michigan	Oct. 1, 1882	2,250
Examiners-in-chief.....	Rufus L. B. Clarke...	Iowa	April 23, 1869	3,000
	R. G. Dyrenforth.....	Illinois	June 16, 1880	3,000
	Henry H. Bates.....	New York.....	May 1, 1877	3,000
<i>Examiners.</i>				
Interferences.....	Joseph B. Church....	Virginia.....	Jan. 1, 1880	2,500
1. Agriculture.....	Oscar C. Fox.....	New York.....	July 1, 1873	2,400
2. Agricultural Products.....	Wm. C. Behrens.....	Pennsylvania....	Aug. 16, 1880	2,400
3. Metallurgy, Brewing, and Gas.....	Josse H. Whitaker...	New York.....	Aug. 1, 1880	2,400
4. Civil Engineering.....	Benjamin W. Pond...	Maine.....	Aug. 7, 1877	2,400
5. Fine Arts.....	William Burke.....	Wisconsin.....	Sept. 9, 1872	2,400
6. Chemistry.....	Thomas Antisell.....	Dist. of Col'mbia	May 10, 1877	2,400
7. Harvesters.....	Edward D. Boyd.....	Texas	Jan. 1, 1880	2,400
8. Household.....	Malcolm Seaton.....	Dist. of Col'mbia	Oct. 1, 1882	2,400
9. Hydraulics and Pneumatics	James E. M. Bewen...	Dist. of Col'mbia	May 1, 1875	2,400
10. Carriages, Wagons and Cars	Henry P. Sandors....	New York.....	May 13, 1875	2,400
11. Leather-working Machinery and Products.....	John P. Chapman....	Ohio	Nov. 16, 1875	2,400
12. Mechanical Engineering.....	Albin Schoepf.....	Maryland	July 1, 1870	2,400
13. Metal-working, Class A.....	Joseph W. Jayne....	Pennsylvania....	July 1, 1862	2,400
14. Metal-working, Class B.....	Solon W. Stocking...	New York.....	May 1, 1876	2,400
15. Plastics.....	Benjamin S. Hedrick	North Carolina..	July 1, 1862	2,400
16. Philosophical.....	Frank L. Freeman...	Massachusetts..	Sept. 1, 1875	2,400
17. Printing and Paper Manufacturing.....	L. M. E. Cooke.....	Dist. of Col'mbia	Mar. 1, 1879	2,400
18. Steam Engineering.....	Francis Fowler.....	New York.....	Jan. 16, 1876	2,400
19. Calorifics, Stoves & Lamps	Benjamin R. Catlin..	New Hampsh'ie	June 1, 1876	2,400
20. Builders' Hardware, Locks and Surgery.....	A. G. Wilkinson.....	Connecticut.....	May 15, 1868	2,400
21. Fabrics and Textile Machinery.....	William H. Appleton	New Hampsh'ie	July 1, 1873	2,400
22. Fire-arms, Navigation, Signals, and Wood-working.	Wallace A. Bartlett...	New York.....	Dec. 1, 1875	2,500
23. Trade-Marks and Labels...	Franklin A. Seely....	Pennsylvania....	June 17, 1880	2,500
24. Designs and Sewing Machines.....	Robert J. Fisher.....	Illinois.....	Aug. 1, 1880	2,400
25. Milling.....	Robert Mason.....	Tennessee	July 1, 1881	2,400
Librarian.....	Woston Flint.....	New York.....	July 1, 1878	2,000

Indian Office.

Commissioner.....	Hiram Price.....	Iowa.....	Mar. 6, 1881	4,000
Chief Clerk.....	Ezra L. Stevens.....	Ohio	May 6, 1881	2,000

Bureau of Education.

Commissioner.....	John Eaton.....	Tennessee.....	Mar. 16, 1870	3,000 ⁰
Chief Clerk.....	William H. Gardiner	Illinois.....	Feb. 21, 1882	1,800 ⁰

Geological Survey.

Director.....	John W. Powell.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 14, 1881	6,000
Executive Officer.....	James Stevenson.....	Kentucky.....	Mar. 1, 1881	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	James C. Pilling.....	Dist. of Col'mbia	July 1, 1881	2,200

Census Office.

Superintendent.....	Charles W. Seaton...	New York.....	Nov. 1, 1881	5,000
Chief Clerk.....	George W. Richards..	Ohio	Oct. 1, 1882	2,000

Commissioner of Railroads....	Wm. H. Armstrong...	Pennsylvania....	Feb. 9, 1882	4,500
Superintendent of Government Hospital for Insane.....	Wm. W. Godding.....	Massachusetts..	Sept. 1, 1877	2,500
President Columbia Institution for Deaf and Dumb.....	E. M. Gallaudet.....	Connecticut	May 1857	4,000 & house.
Architect Capitol Extension...	Edward Clark.....	Pennsylvania....	Aug. 30, 1865	4,500

WAR DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
Secretary of War	Robert T. Lincoln	Illinois	March 5, 1881	\$8,000
Chief Clerk.....	John Tweedale	Pennsylvania ..	July 1, 1882	2,500
Adjutant-General	Brig. Gen. Richard } C. Drum	Pennsylvania....	June 15, 1880	5,500
Assistant Adjutant-General...	Col. John C. Kelton...	Military Acad'y	June 15, 1880	4,500
Chief Clerk.....	R. P. Thian.....	New York.....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Inspector-General.....	Brig. Gen. Deles B. } Sackett	Military Acad'y	Jan. 10, 1881	5,500
Quartermaster-General.....	Brig. Gen. Rufus } Ingalls.....	Military Acad'y	Feb. 23, 1882	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	George K. Finckel...	Dist. Columbia.	July 1, 1871	2,000
Paymaster-General.....	Wm. B. Rochester..	New York.....	Feb. —, 1882	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	G. D. Hansen	Dist. Columbia.	Sept. 16, 1877	2,000
Commissary-General.....	Brig. Gen. Robert } McFeely	Military Acad'y	April 14, 1875	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	W. A. De Caidry.....	.....	—, 1881	2,000
Surgeon-General.....	Brig. Gen. Chas. H. } Crane.....	Massachusetts.	July 3, 1882	5,500
Assistants.....	Maj. J. J. Woodward.	Pennsylvania...	June 26, 1876	3,250
	Maj. Jno. S. Billings.	Ohio.....	Dec. 2, 1876	3,250
Chief Clerk.....	Maj. D. L. Huntington	Pennsylvania ..	.....	3,250
	Samuel Ramsay.....	Virginia	July 1, 1871	2,000
Chief Medical Purveyor.....	Col. J. H. Baxter.....	Vermont.....	June 23, 1874	4,200
Attending Surgeon.....	Lieut. Colonel Basil } Norris.....	Maryland.....	April 16, 1862	4,000
Judge Advocate-General...	Brig. Gen. David G. } Swaim.....	Indiana.....	June 1, 1882	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	Joseph McDonald....	Kansas	June 1, 1882	1,800
Chief of Engineers.....	Brig. Gen. Horatio } G. Wright.....	Military Acad'y	June 30, 1879	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	William J. Warren....	New York.....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Officer in charge of Public Buildings and Grounds...	Col. Almon F. Rock } well	New York.....	April 1, 1881	4,500
Officer in charge of State, War and Navy Department Building, Washington Aqueduct and Washington Monument.....	Cel. Thos. L. Casey...	Military Acad'y	Sept. 2, 1874	4,000
Chief Signal Officer.....	Brig. Gen. William } B. Hazen	Military Acad'y	Dec. 8, 1880	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	Alexander Ashley....	Pennsylvania ..	July 1, 1874	1,800
Chief of Ordnance.....	Brig. Gen. Stephen } V. Bonét	Military Acad'y	June 23, 1874	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	John J. Cook.....	Dist. Columbia.	May 26, 1882	2,000

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-General	Timothy O. Howe	Wisconsin	Dec. 20, 1881	8,000
Chief Clerk.....	Frederick N. Bassett.	Dist. Columbia.	Nov. 15, 1882	2,200
First Assistant Postmaster-General.....	Frank Hatton.....	Iowa	Oct. 22, 1881	3,500
Second Assistant Postmaster-General.....	Richard A. Elmer.....	New York.....	May 16, 1881	3,500
Third Assistant Postmaster-General.....	Abraham D. Hazen...	Pennsylvania..	June 7, 1877	3,500
Supt. of Foreign Mails.....	Joseph H. Blackfan...	New Jersey.....	July 28, 1868	3,000
Assistant Attorney-General for Post-Office Department.	Alfred A. Freeman...	Tennessee..	May 1, 1877	4,000
Superintendent of Money Order System	Chas. F. MacDoniadi..	Massachusetts..	July 1, 1865	3,000

NAVY DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whenco Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Secretary of the Navy	William K. Chandler..	N.Hampshire	April 1, 1882.	\$8,000
Chief Clerk.....	John W. Hogg	Tennessee	Jan. 1, 1854.	2,500
Judge-Advocate General.....	Col. W. B. Remy.	Iowa	July 1, 1878.	4,500
<i>Chiefs of Bureaus:</i>				
Bureau of Yards & Docks..	Rear-Admiral } Edward T. Nichols.. }	Georgia.....	May 23, 1881.	5,000
Bureau of Navigation	Com. John G. Walker..	Mass.....	.....	5,000
Bureau of Ordnance.....	Comm. Montgomery Sicard	Dist. of Col.....	.....	5,000
Bureau of Provisions and Clothing.....	Joseph A. Smith.....	Maine	June 22, 1832.	5,000
Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.....	Surgeon-General } Philip S. Wales..... }	Maryland.....	Jan. 26, 1880.	5,000
Bureau of Equipment & Recruiting.....	Comm. Earl English...	New Jersey...	Nov. 20, 1878.	5,000
Bureau of Construction and Repair	Thomas D. Wilson	New York.....	Mar. 3, 1882.	5,000
Bureau of Steam Engi- neering.....	Engineer-in-Chief } William H. Shock.. }	Maryland.....	Feb. 26, 1877.	5,000
Commandant of Navy Yard, Washington.....	Commodore Thomas } Pattison	New York.....	July 10, 1880.	4,000
Navy Pay Office.				
Pay Inspector.	Richard Washington.	Maine.....	.....	3,000
Marine Corps.				
Commandant Marine Corps..	Col. Chas. G. McCawley	Louisiana.....	Nov. 1, 1876.	4,500
In charge Marine Barracks...	Maj. Geo. W. Collier...	New York.....	Nov. 1, 1876.	3,500
Naval Observatory.				
Superintendent	Rear-Admiral S. C. Rowan..	Dist. of Col....	May 27, 1882.	5,000
	Asaph Hall	Mass.....	May 2, 1863.	3,500
	William Harkness.....	New York.....	Aug. 24, 1863.	3,500
Professors	John R. Eastman.....	New Hamp....	Feb. 17, 1865.	3,500
	Edward S. Holden	Army	Mar. 21, 1873.	2,700
	Edgar Frisby.....	Illinois.....	June 11, 1878.	2,400
Nautical Almanac.				
Superintendent.....	Prof. Simon Newcomb	Mass.....	Sep. 11, 1861.	3,500
Signal Office.				
In charge.....	Capt. P. C. Johnson...	Penn.....	.....1879	3,500
Hydrographic Office.				
Hydrographer.....	Com. J. C. P. de Kraft...	Illinois.....	July 12, 1883.	3,500

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

Attorney-General.....	Benj. H. Brewster.....	Penn.....	Dec. 19, 1881.	8,000
Solicitor-General.....	Samuel F. Phillips.....	N. Carolina...	Nov. 15, 1872.	7,000
Assistant Attorney-General...	William A. Maury	Dist. of Col....	May 17, 1872.	5,000
Assistant Attorney-General...	Thomas Simons.....	New York.....	May 28, 1875.	5,000
Chief Clerk.....	James R. Youn	Penn.....	Dec. 1882.	2,200
Law Clerk.....	Alex. J. Bentley.....	Ohio.....	June 10, 1867.	2,700

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

Commissioner	George B. Loring.....	Mass	May 19, 1881.	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	E. A. Carman	New Jersey...	July 17, 1877.	2,000
Statistician	J. R. Dodge	Ohio	Nov. 15, 1881.	2,000
Entomologist	C. V. Riley	Missouri.....	July 6, 1881.	2,000
Botanist	George Vasey.....	Illinois.....	April 1872.	1,800
Chemist	Peter Collier.....	Vermont.....	Jan. 1, 1878.	2,000
Microscopist.....	Thomas Taylor.....	Mass .....	.....	1,800
Supt. of Garden & Grounds...	William Saunders	Penn.....	Sept. 1862.	2,000

DISTRICTS.	COLLECTORS.	STATIONS.	Sal'y Fiscal Year. 1882.	DISTRICTS.	COLLECTORS.	STATIONS.	Sal'y Fiscal Year 1882.
			Dolls.				Dolls.
Alabama 1.	A. L. Morgan	Mobile.....	2,500	N. Jersey 1.	Wm. P. Tatem....	Camden.....	3,125
" 2.	Jas. T. Rapier.....	Montgom'y	2,500	" 3.	Cul'r Barcalow...	Somerville..	3,500
Arizona....	Silas W. Fisher....	Prescott.....	2,250	" 5.	R. B. Hathorn....	Newark.....	4,500
Arkansas...	Henry M. Cooper..	Little Rock.	2,875	N. Mexico...	Gus. A. Smith....	Santa Fé.....	2,500
Cal'f'nia 1.	C. Hartson.....	S. Francisco	4,500	N. York 1.	R. C. Ward.....	Brooklyn....	4,500
" 4.	Amos L. Frost.....	Sacramento	3,125	" 2.	M. B. Blake.....	New York... 4,500	4,500
Colorado...	James S. Wolfe....	Denver.....	3,000	" 3.	Max Weber.....	New York... 4,500	4,500
Conn'cut 1.	Joseph Seldon....	Norwich.....	3,000	" 11.	Moses D. Stilvors.	Middletown	2,875
" 2.	D. F. Hollister....	Bridgeport.	3,125	" 12.	J. M. Johnson....	Hudson.....	3,875
Dakota.....	J. L. Pennington..	Yankton.....	2,750	" 14.	Jas. W. Bentley..	Albany.....	3,750
Delaware...	James McIntire....	Wilmington	3,250	" 15.	Thos. Stevenson.	Troy.....	3,250
Florida.....	Dennis Eagan.....	Jacks'nville	3,125	" 21.	Jas. Armstrong...	Utica.....	3,250
Georgia 2.	Walter H. Johnson	Atlanta.....	4,000	" 24.	John N. Knapp...	Auburn.....	3,500
" 3.	Lewis M. Pleasant	Savannah...	3,000	" 26.	Benj. De Voe.....	Binghamt'n	3,375
Idaho.....	R. W. Berry.....	Bolse City...	2,125	" 28.	Henry S. Poirce..	Rochester...	4,500
Illinois 1.	Joel D. Harvey....	Chicago.....	4,500	" 30.	Frederick Buoll..	Buffalo.....	4,500
" 2.	L. B. Crooker.....	Aurora.....	3,000	N. Carol'a 2.	Elihu A. White...	Now Bernc..	2,500
" 3.	Abt. Woodcock....	Sterling.....	3,875	" 4.	Isaac J. Young...	Raleigh....	4,500
" 4.	Richard Rowett...	Quincy.....	4,500	" 5.	Geo. B. Everitt...	Winsted....	4,500
" 5.	H. Knowles.....	Peoria.....	4,500	" 6.	Thos. N. Cooper.	Statesville..	3,625
" 7.	John W. Hill.....	Champaign	2,500	Ohio 1.	Wm. H. Taft.....	Cincinnati..	4,500
" 8.	Jona. Merriam....	Springfield.	4,500	" 3.	R. Williams, Jr..	Dayton.....	4,500
" 13.	Charles W. Pavey.	Calro.....	4,125	" 4.	R. P. Kennedy....	Bellefont te.	3,625
Indiana...1.	James C. Veatch...	Evansville...	3,000	" 6.	Geo. P. Dunham..	Wash. C. H.	3,025
" 4.	Will. Cumback....	Greensburg	4,500	" 7.	C. C. Walcutt....	Columbus...	4,000
" 6.	Horace McKay....	Indianap'is	4,500	" 10.	John F. Kumber..	Toledo.....	4,500
" 7.	D. W. Minshall...	TerreHaute	4,500	" 11.	Marcus Boggs...	Portsmouth	4,500
" 10.	George Moon.....	Warsaw.....	2,875	" 15.	Jewett Palmer...	Marietta...	2,875
" 11.	J. F. Wildman....	Anderson...	2,625	" 18.	W. S. Streator...	Cleveland...	4,250
Iowa 2.	John W. Green....	Davenport...	3,375	Oregon.....	J. C. Cartwright..	Portland....	2,500
" 3.	Jas. E. Simpson...	Dubuque...	3,125	Penns'y'a 1.	Wm. J. Pollock...	Philadel'a...	4,500
" 4.	Jolin Conncil....	Burlington.	2,875	" 8.	J. T. Valentine...	Reading.....	3,875
" 5.	L. P. Sherman....	Des Molnes...	4,250	" 9.	Andrew J. Kauff..	Lancaster...	4,500
Kansas.....	J. C. Carpenter...	Leavon'wh	3,000	" 12.	Edw. H. Chase...	Wilks'b'rre..	3,375
Kentuc'y 2.	S. R. Crumbaugh..	Owensboro'	4,375	" 14.	Chas. J. Bruner..	Sunbury....	3,000
" 5.	Lewis Buckner....	Louisville..	4,500	" 16.	Edward Scull....	Somerset....	3,000
" 6.	J. W. Finnell....	Covington...	4,500	" 19.	Chas. M. Lynch...	Erie.....	2,750
" 7.	A. M. Swope.....	Loxington...	4,500	" 20.	Jas. C. Brown....	Greenville..	2,625
" 8.	W. J. Landrum....	Lancaster...	2,875	" 22.	Frank P. Case....	Pittsburgh..	4,500
" 9.	John E. Blaine...	Maysville...	2,750	" 23.	Sam. M. Jackson..	Allegh'y City	4,000
Louisiana..	Morris Marks.....	N. Orleans.	4,250	R. Island... 1.	E. H. Rhodes.....	Providence..	3,000
Maine.....	F. J. Rollins.....	Portland...	2,500	S. Carolina.	E. M. Brayton...	Columbia... 3,375	3,375
Maryland 3	C Irving Ditty....	Baltimore...	4,500	Tenncs'o 2.	J. M. Melton....	Knoxville...	2,625
" 4.	Webster Bruce....	Cumberla'd	2,750	" 5.	A. M. Hughes, Jr.	Nashville... 4,125	4,125
Massa'tts 3.	Chas. W. Slack....	Boston.....	4,500	" 8.	R. F. Patterson..	Memphis...	2,625
" 5.	Charles C. Dame...	Newbur'pt..	4,375	Texas 1.	W. H. Sinclair...	Galvestou...	3,000
" 10.	E. R. Tinkor.....	N. Adams...	3,375	" 3.	Benj. C. Ludlow..	Austin.....	2,500
Michigan 1.	L. S. Trowbridge..	Detroit.....	4,500	" 4.	W. Umbdenstock.	Jefferson...	2,457
" 3.	H. B. Rowlson....	Hillsdale...	3,000	Utah.....	O. J. Hollister....	S. Lake City	2,500
" 4.	Chas. W. Watkins.	G. Rapids...	2,750	Vermont....	John C. Stearns..	Montpelior..	2,375
" 6.	Henry C. Ripley...	E. Saginaw..	2,875	Virg'nia 2.	Jas. D. Brady....	Petersburg..	4,500
Minn'ota 1.	Albert C. Wedgo...	Rochester...	2,750	" 3.	Otis H. Russell...	Richmond...	4,500
" 2.	William Bickel....	St. Paul.....	3,375	" 4.	Wm. L. Fernald..	Danville....	4,500
Mississippi	James Hill.....	Jackson.....	3,000	" 5.	J. Henry Rivos...	Lynchburg..	4,500
Missouri 1.	I. H. Sturgeon....	St. Louis....	4,600	" 6.	Beverly B. Botts.	Harrisonb...	3,000
" 2.	Alon. B. Carroll...	C. Girardo'u	2,375	Wash'ton...	Jas. R. Haydon...	Olympia.....	2,250
" 4.	David A. Stowart..	Louisiana...	3,625	W. Virg'a 1.	Isaac H. Duval...	Wheeling... 3,250	3,250
" 5.	B. H. Langston...	Carthago....	2,750	" 2.	F. H. Pierpont...	Grafton.....	2,750
" 6.	Phillip Doppler...	Kansas City	3,875	Wiscon'n 1.	Irving M. Beam...	Milwaukee..	4,500
Montana....	Thomas P. Fuller.	Hclona.....	2,375	" 2.	Henry Harndon..	Madison....	2,875
Nebraska...	Lorenzo Crouson..	Omaha.....	4,500	" 3.	H. M. Kutchin...	Fond du Lac	3,000
Nevada.....	Frederick C. Lord.	Virg'i'a City	2,500	" 6.	L. Lottridge.....	Sparta.....	2,750
N. Hamp're	Henry M. Putnoy..	Dover.....	3,156	Wyoming...	Edgat P. Snow...	Choyonne...	2,125

NOTE.—The Salaries of Internal Revenue Collectors are graduated annually in proportion to the amount of revenue collected by each—the maximum salary being limited to \$4,500 by law.

The numbers of collection districts are those retained when the districts in various States were consolidated by law, and those bearing the intervening numbers were abolished.

NOTE.—While some collectors have fixed salaries, other officers are paid, in whole or in part, by fees or commissions, to which the law fixes a maximum limit.

	Stations.	Salary 1881.		Stations.	Salary 1881.
1. Alabama.					
Joseph W. Burke.....	Mobile.....	5,000	John A. Watson.....	Eureka.....	.....
2. Alaska.					
Wm. G. Morris.....	Sitka.....	3,617	16. Mississippi.		
3. California.					
Eugene L. Sullivan.....	San Francisco.....	7,000	Anselm Neuberger...	Natchez.....	.....
John R. Brerly.....	Wilmington.....	.....	Joseph W. Short.....	Vicksburg.....	583
Geo. A. Johnson.....	San Diego.....	3,000	Wm. G. Henderson...	Bay St. Louis...	1,721
4. Connecticut.					
Julius S. Hanover.....	Fairfield.....	1,472	17. Montana and Idaho.		
Augustus Putnam.....	Middletown.....	2,802	William Hunt, Jr.....	Fort Benton.....	1,151
Amos J. Beers.....	New Haven.....	3,000	18. New Hampshire.		
John A. Tibbits.....	New London.....	3,000	Alfred F. Howard.....	Portsmouth.....	1,157
Horace N. Trumbull...	Stonington.....	620	19. New Jersey.		
5. Delaware.					
Lewis Thompson.....	Wilmington.....	2,036	Joseph H. Elmer.....	Bridgeton.....	778
6. District of Columbia.					
J. Henry Wilson.....	Georgetown.....	1,255	Israel Adams.....	Somer's Point...	548
7. Florida.					
Seth M. Sawyer.....	Apalachicola... ..	840	William L. Ashmore.	Trenton.....	238
John W. Howell.....	Fernandina.....	1,677	William A. Baldwin..	Newark.....	1,071
Frank N. Wicker.....	Key West.....	4,848	Wm. F. Brown, Acting	Perth Amboy...	2,652
Edwin Higgins.....	Jacksonville.....	1,487	Geo. W. Mathis.....	Tuckerton.....	380
John M. Tarble.....	Pensacola.....	3,000	20. New York.		
Fran. E. Witsell.....	St. Augustine... ..	532	Charles A. Gould.....	Buffalo.....	2,500
Joseph Hurst.....	Cedar Keys.....	1,314	Geo. W. Warren.....	Cape Vincent... ..	2,500
8. Georgia.					
Henry P. Farrow.....	Brunswick.....	3,000	Paschal P. Kidder....	Dunkirk.....	1,169
T. F. Johnson.....	Savannah.....	5,745	Wm. H. Robertson... ..	New York.....	12,000
Joseph Shepard.....	St. Mary's.....	478	Harvey L. Jones.....	Oswegatchie....	2,500
9. Illinois.					
Jesse Spalding.....	Chicago.....	4,500	John J. Lamoree.....	Oswego.....	4,500
10. Louisiana.					
James R. Jolley.....	Morgan City.....	1,724	Stephen Moffit.....	Plattsburgh....	2,500
Aigernon S. Badger.....	New Orleans.....	7,000	William T. Simpson..	Rochester.....	2,500
11. Maine.					
Joseph S. Smith.....	Bangor.....	2,104	William Lowen.....	Sag Harbor.....	486
Jas. W. Wakefield....	Bath.....	3,000	Benjamin Flagler....	Suspen. Bridge	2,500
William C. Marshall...	Belfast.....	1,181	21. North Carolina.		
John D. Hopkins.....	Ellsworth.....	1,480	Alexander C. Davis..	Beaufort.....	1,157
Jeff W. Sargent.....	Kennebunk... ..	100	Charles E. Robinson..	Edenton.....	1,252
Georgo Leavitt.....	Machias.....	1,800	Thomas A. Henry.....	Nowbern.....	1,698
Willis M. Haycock....	Eastport.....	3,000	E. J. Pennypacker... ..	Wilmington.....	2,661
William H. Sargent....	Castine.....	937	22. Ohio.		
Frederick N. Dow.....	Portland.....	6,000	George W. Howe.....	Cleveland.....	2,500
Ivory Lord.....	Saco.....	327	Clark Rude.....	Sandusky.....	2,500
Albert A. Burleigh....	Houlton.....	1,500	John W. Fuller.....	Toledo.....	2,500
Henry A. Kennedy.....	Waldoborough..	2,050	23. Oregon.		
George B. Sawyer.....	Wiscasset.....	832	John D. Merryman... ..	Astoria.....	3,000
Edward A. Bragdon....	York.....	263	F. N. Shurtleff.....	Portland.....	4,200
12. Maryland.					
Thomas Ireland.....	Annapolis.....	250	Isaiah Hacker.....	Empire City....	1,082
Edwin H. Webster.....	Baltimore.....	7,000	Coll. Van Cleve.....	Yaquina.....	.....
Thomas S. Hodson.....	Crisfield.....	2,509	24. Pennsylvania.		
13. Massachusetts.					
Franklin B. Goss.....	Barnstable.....	2,306	Matthew R. Barr.....	Erie.....	2,039
Roland Worthington...	Boston.....	8,000	John F. Hartranft... ..	Philadeiphia ..	7,695
C. B. Marchant.....	Edgartown.....	728	David S. Heyl.....	Camden, N. J... ..	1,500
James Brady, Jr.....	Fall River.....	1,787	25. Rhode Island.		
Fitz J. Babson.....	Gloucester.....	3,836	John Collins.....	Bristol.....	185
Simeon Dodge.....	Marblehead.....	428	John H. Cozzens.....	Newport.....	1,111
William P. Hiller.....	Nantucket.....	291	Cyrus Harris.....	Providence.....	4,127
John A. P. Allen.....	New Bedford.. ..	2,967	26. South Carolina.		
William H. Huse.....	Newburyport... ..	460	Thos. B. Johnston....	Charleston.....	4,000
Samuel H. Doten.....	Plymouth.....	1,440	Henry F. Heriot.....	Georgetown.....	419
Charles H. Odell.....	Salem.....	1,168	George Holmes.....	Beaufort.....	3,080
14. Michigan.					
Digby V. Bell.....	Detroit.....	3,595	27. Texas & N. Mexico.		
David McLaughlin.....	Grand Haven... ..	2,500	John L. Haynes.....	Brownsville....	4,500
Charles Y. Osborn.....	Marquette.....	2,500	Nelson Plato.....	Corpus Christi..	4,007
John P. Sanborn.....	Port Huron.....	2,500	Abner Tibbetts.....	El Paso.....	2,000
15. Minnesota.					
Ephraim McMurtrie...	Pembina, D. T. ..	2,500	Adam G. Malloy.....	Galveston.....	4,500
Vespasian Smith.....	Duluth.....	2,500	Francis A. Vaughan..	Indianola.....	2,264
			28. Vermont.		
			William Wells.....	Burlington.....	2,860
			29. Virginia.		
			Jonathan H. Gray... ..	Alexandria.....	515
			George Toy.....	Eastville.....	828
			George E. Bowden....	Norfolk.....	3,000
			David G. Carr.....	Petersburg	283
			Benjamin C. Cook....	Richmond.....	2,102
			Benj. Upton, Jr.....	Tappahannock..	548
			James W. Johnston...	Yorktown.....	480
			30. Washington.		
			Albert W. Bash.....	Port Townsend..	3,000
			31. Wisconsin.		
			Ahira W. Hall.....	Milwaukee.....	2,500

Surveyors of Customs.

		Salary 1881.			Salary 1881.
Albany, N. Y.....	John A. Luby.....	\$5,000	Memphis, Tenn....	William J. Smith..	\$1,086
Atlanta, Ga.....	W. A. Pledger.....	1,000	Michigan City, Ind	Walt. C. Brundage	662
Baltimore, Md.....	Henry C. Naill.....	4,500	Nashville, Tenn....	Adam Wolf	2,882
Boston, Mass.....	A. B. Underwood..	5,000	New Orleans, La..	P. B. S. Pinchback..	8,000
Burlington, Iowa..	George Frazee.....	524	New York, N. Y....	Charles K. Graham	465
Chattano'ga, Tenn	Joseph H. Gaston..	924	Omaha, Neb.....	John Campbell.....	5,000
Cairo, Ill.....	George Fisher	5,000	Patchogue, N. Y..	Edward T. Moore.....	5,000
Cincinnati, Ohio..	David W. McClurg..	1,500	Philadelphia, Pa...	Edward H. Nevin..	5,000
Denver, Col.....	J. C. Montgomery..	506	Pittsburg, Pa.....	Johu F. Dravo.....	4,500
Dubuque, Iowa....	Delos E. Lyon.....	350	Port Jeffers'n,N.Y.	Sidney H. Rich.....	1,000
Evansville, Ind....	Joseph C. Jewell... 470	470	Portland, Maine...	Stanley O. Pullen..	3,000
Galena, Ill.....	Christov Barner... 548	548	Portsmouth, O.....	Joseph W. Mitchell	5,000
Greenport, N. Y....	William Z. King ... 1,000	1,000	St. Joseph, Mo.....	James Hunter.....	3,000
Indianapolis, Ind..	John R. Leonard... 1,000	1,000	St. Louis, Mo.....	Chas. M. Whitney..	5,000
Kansas City, Mo...	Robert C. Crowell.. 1,200	1,200	San Francisco, Cal.	John M. Mortou....	1,023
La Crosse, Wis.....	William R. Finch.. 3,431	3,431	Wheeling, W. Va...	Albert H. Beach ...	
Louisville, Ky.....	John K. Faulkner..				

United States Naval Officers.

Daniel Hall.....	Boston, Mass.....	\$5,000	Andrew J. Dumont	New Orleans, La...	\$5,069
Silas W. Burt.....	New York, N. Y....	8,000	Bradley J. Watson	San Francisco, Cal.	5,000
James Pollock.....	Philadelphia, Pa..	5,000	Jos. B. Mitchell...	Yorktown, Va.....	
Wm. E. Wilmer...	Baltimore, Md.....	5,000			

United States Mint Officers.

Horatio C. Burchard, Director of the Mint, Washington, D. C.....	\$4,500	Pierre C. Van Wyck, Superlutendent, New York, N. Y.....	\$4,500
A. L. Snowden, Superintendent, Philadelphia, Pa.....	4,500	Herman Silver, Assayer, Deuver, Col.	2,500
Edward F. Burton, Superintendent, San Francisco, Cal.....	4,500	James Crawford, Superlutendent, Carson City, Nevada.....	3,000
Andrew W. Smythe, Superintendent, New Orleans, La.....	3,500	Albert Wolters, Assayer, Boise City, Idaho.....	2,000
Calvin J. Cowles, Assayer, Charlotte, N. C.....	1,500	Russell B. Harrison, Assayer, Helena, Montaua.....	2,500
		Eliot C. Jewett, Assayer, St. Louis, Mo.	2,500

Assistant Treasurers of the United States.

Martin P. Kennard, Boston, Mass.....	\$4,500	Albert G. Edwards, St. Louis, Mo.....	\$4,500
Thomas C. Acton, New York, N. Y.....	8,000	Nathan W. Spaulding, San Francisco, Cal.....	5,500
George Eyster, Philadelphia, Pa.....	4,500	Francis M. Darby, Baltimore, Md.....	4,500
Leopold Markbroit, Cincinnati, Ohio.	4,500	Albert U. Wymau, Washington, D. C..	3,600
John L. Boveridge, Chicago, Ill.....	4,500		
Benjamin F. Flanders, N. Orleans, La	4,000		

Commissioners of the District of Columbia.

	Appointed.	Salary.
Joseph R. West.....	July 14, 1882	\$5,000
Maj. Garrett J. Lydecker, (appointed from the army).....	—, 1882	Army pay.
	Nov. 29, 1879	\$5,000

Officers of the Smithsonian Institution.

Secretary or Director—Spencer F. Baird.

Chief Clerk—William J. Rhees.

Executive Committee— { Peter Parker.
John McLean.
Wm. T. Sherman.

REGENTS OF THE INSTITUTION.

Morrison R. Walto, Chief-Justice of the U. S. Samuel S. Cox, member of the House.
David Davis, Pres. of the Senate, *pro tem.*
George F. Hoar, member of the Senate.
Nath'l P. Hill, member of the Senate.
Samuel B. Maxey, member of the Senate.
Nath'l C. Deering, member of the House.
Ezra B. Taylor, member of the House.

John McLean, Princeton, N. J.
Peter Parker, Washington, D. C.
William T. Sherman, Washington, D. C.
Asa Gray, Cambridge, Mass.
Noah Porter, New Haven, Conn.
Henry Coppée, Bethlehem, Pa.

JUDICIARY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Supreme Court of the United States.

The Court holds annual sessions at Washington, commencing on the second Monday in October.

	Appointed from.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Chief Justice Morrison R. Waite.....	Ohio.....	Jan. 21, 1874.....	\$10,500
Justice Samuel F. Miller.....	Iowa.....	July 16, 1862.....	10,000
Justice Stephen J. Field.....	California.....	Mar. 10, 1863.....	10,000
Justice Joseph P. Bradley.....	New Jersey.....	Mar. 21, 1870.....	10,000
Justice John M. Harlan.....	Kentucky.....	Nov. 29, 1877.....	10,000
Justice William B. Woods.....	Georgia.....	Dec. 21, 1880.....	10,000
Justice Stanley Matthews.....	Ohio.....	May 12, 1881.....	10,000
Justice Horace Gray.....	Massachusetts.....	Dec. 20, 1881.....	10,000
Justice Samuel Blatchford.....	New York.....	Mar. 23, 1882.....	10,000

OFFICERS OF THE SUPREME COURT.

Clerk.—James H. McKenney.....District of Columbia...1880.....Fees.
Marshal.—John G. Nicolay.....Illinois.....1872.....\$3,000
Reporter.—William T. Otto.....Indiana.....1875.....2,500

Circuit Courts of the United States.

First Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Gray, of Boston, Mass. Districts of—
 Maine, Massachusetts,
 New Hampshire, Rhode Island.
 Circuit Judge.—John Lowell, Boston, Mass., Dec. 18, 1878.....\$6,000

Second Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Blatchford, of New York City. Districts of—
 Vermont, Southern New York,
 Connecticut, Eastern New York.
 Northern New York,
 Circuit Judge.—William T. Wallace, New York City, April 6, 1882.....\$6,000

Third Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Bradley, of Newark, N. J. Districts of—
 New Jersey, Western Pennsylvania,
 Eastern Pennsylvania, Delaware.
 Circuit Judge.—Wm. McKennan, Washington, Pa., Dec. 22, 1878.....\$6,000

Fourth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Chief Justice Waite. Districts of—
 Maryland, North Carolina, (Eastern and
 West Virginia, Western Districts.)
 Virginia, (Eastern and Western Districts.) South Carolina.
 Circuit Judge.—Hugh L. Bond, Baltimore, July 13, 1870.....\$6,000

JUDICIARY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Fifth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Woods, of Montgomery, Ala. Districts of—
 Georgia, (Northern and Southern,) Mississippi, (Northern and Southern,)
 Northern Florida, Louisiana,
 Southern Florida, Eastern Texas,
 Northern, Middle, and Southern Ala- Western Texas,
 bama, Northern Texas.
 Circuit Judge.—Don A. Pardee, New Orleans, La., May 13, 1881.....\$6,000

Sixth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Matthews, of Cincinnati, Ohio. Districts of—
 Northern Ohio, Kentucky,
 Southern Ohio, Eastern, Middle, and Western Tennes-
 Eastern Michigan, sec.
 Western Michigan,
 Circuit Judge.—John Baxter, Knoxville, Tenn., Dec. 13, 1877.....\$6,000

Seventh Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Harlan, of Louisville, Ky. Districts of—
 Indiana, Eastern Wisconsin,
 Northern Illinois, Western Wisconsin,
 Southern Illinois,
 Circuit Judge.—Thomas Drummond, Chicago, Ill., Dec. 22, 1860.....\$6,000

Eighth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Miller, of Keokuk, Iowa. Districts of—
 Minnesota, Eastern Arkansas,
 Iowa, Western Arkansas,
 Eastern Missouri, Nebraska,
 Western Missouri, Colorado.
 Kansas,
 Circuit Judge.—George W. McCrary, Keokuk, Iowa, Dec. 1, 1879.....\$6,000

Ninth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Field, of San Francisco, Cal. Districts of—
 California, Nevada.
 Oregon,
 Circuit Judge.—Lorenzo Sawyer, San Francisco, Jan. 10, 1870.....\$6,000

United States Court of Claims.

	Appointed from.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Charles D. Drake, Chief-Justice.....	Missouri.....	Dec. 12, 1870.....	\$4,500
Charles C. Nott.....	New York.....	Feb. 22, 1865.....	4,500
William A. Richardson.....	Massachusetts.....	June 2, 1874.....	4,500
Glenn W. Scofield.....	Pennsylvania.....	May 20, 1881.....	4,500
J. C. Bancroft Davis.....	New York.....	Dec. 12, 1882.....	4,500
Archibald Hopkins, Chief Clerk.....	Massachusetts.....	Jan. 1, 1873.....	3,000

Supreme Court of the District of Columbia.

	Date of Commission.	Salary.
CHIEF-JUSTICE.—David K. Carttor, Ohio.....	March 11, 1863.....	\$4,500
JUSTICES.—Andrew Wylie, D. C.....	March 18, 1863.....	4,000
Arthur MacArthur, Wis.....	July 15, 1870.....	4,000
Alexander B. Hagner, Md.....	Jan. 21, 1879.....	4,000
Walter S. Cox, D. C.....	March 1, 1879.....	4,000
Charles P. James.....	July 24, 1879.....	4,000
DISTRICT ATTORNEY.—George B. Corkhill.....	Jan. 12, 1880..	\$200 and fees.
CLERK.—Return J. Meigs.....	March 23, 1863.....	Fees.
MARSHAL.—Clayton McMichael.....	Dec. 29, 1882..	\$200 and fees.

JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.

DISTRICTS.	NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.	SAL-ARY.
ALABAMA: (Three Districts).....	John Bruce	Montgomery.....	Feb. 27, 1875	\$3,500
ARKANSAS:				
Eastern District.....	Henry C. Caldwell.....	Little Rock.....	June 30, 1864	3,500
Western "	Isaac C. Parker.....	Fort Smith.....	Mar. 24, 1875	3,500
CALIFORNIA.....	Ogden Hoffman.....	San Francisco.....	Feb. 27, 1851	5,000
COLORADO.....	Moses Hallett.....	Denver.....	Jan. 20, 1877	3,500
CONNECTICUT.....	Nathaniel Shipman.....	Hartford.....	April 17, 1873	3,500
DELAWARE.....	Edward G. Bradford.....	Wilmington.....	Dec. 12, 1871	3,500
FLORIDA:				
Northern District.....	Thomas Settle.....	Jacksonville	Jan. 30, 1877	3,500
Southern "	James W. Locke.....	Key West.....	Feb. 1, 1872	3,500
GEORGIA:				
(Two Districts).....	Henry K. McCay.....	Atlanta	Aug. 4, 1882	3,500
ILLINOIS:				
Northern District.....	Henry W. Blodgett.....	Chicago.....	Jan. 11, 1870	4,000
Southern "	Samuel H. Treat.....	Springfield.....	Mar. 3, 1857	3,500
INDIANA.....	Walter Q. Gresham.....	Indianapolis.....	Dec. 21, 1869	3,500
IOWA:				
Northern District.....	Oliver P. Shiras.....	Dubuquo.....	Aug. 14, 1882	3,500
Southern "	James M. Love.....	Keokuk.....	Feb. 21, 1856	3,500
KANSAS.....	Cassius G. Foster.....	Topeka.....	Mar. 10, 1874	3,500
KENTUCKY.....	John W. Barr.....	Louisville.....	April 16, 1880	3,500
LOUISIANA:				
Eastern District.....	Edward C. Billings.....	New Orleans.....	Feb. 10, 1876	4,500
Western "	Aleck Boorman.....	Shreveport.....	May 18, 1881	3,500
MAINE.....	Nathan Webb.....	Portland.....	Jan. 24, 1882	3,500
MARYLAND.....	Thomas J. Morris.....	Baltimore.....	July 1, 1879	4,000
MASSACHUSETTS.....	Thomas L. Nelson.....	Worcester.....	Jan. 10, 1879	4,000
MICHIGAN:				
Eastern District.....	Henry B. Brown.....	Detroit.....	Mar. 19, 1875	3,500
Western "	Solomon L. Whitley.....	Grand Rapids.....	Mar. 11, 1863	3,500
MINNESOTA.....	Rensselaer R. Nelson.....	St. Paul.....	June 1, 1858	3,500
MISSISSIPPI:				
(Two Districts).....	Robert A. Hill.....	Oxford.....	May 1, 1866	3,500
MISSOURI:				
Eastern District.....	Samuel Treat.....	St. Louis.....	Mar. 3, 1857	3,500
Western "	Arnold Krekel.....	Kansas City.....	Mar. 31, 1865	3,500
NEBRASKA.....	Elmer S. Dundy.....	Falls City.....	April 9, 1868	3,500
NEVADA.....	George M. Sabin.....	Carson City.....	July 26, 1882	3,500
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	Daniel Clark.....	Manchester.....	July 27, 1866	3,500
NEW JERSEY.....	John T. Nixon.....	Trenton.....	April 28, 1871	4,000
NEW YORK:				
Northern District.....	Alfred C. Coxe.....	Utica.....	May 4, 1882	4,000
Southern "	Addison Brown.....	New York City.....	June 2, 1881	4,000
Eastern "	Charles L. Benedict.....	Brooklyn.....	Mar. 9, 1865	4,000
NORTH CAROLINA:				
Eastern District.....	Augustus S. Seymour.....	New Berne.....	Feb. 21, 1882	3,500
Western "	Robert P. Dick.....	Greensboro.....	June 7, 1872	3,500
OHIO:				
Northern District.....	Martin Welker.....	Toledo.....	Nov. 25, 1873	3,500
Southern "				4,000
OREGON.....	Matthew P. Deady.....	Portland.....	Mar. 9, 1859	3,500
PENNSYLVANIA:				
Eastern District.....	William Butler.....	Philadelphia.....	Feb. 19, 1879	4,000
Western "	Marcus W. Acheson.....	Pittsburg.....	Jan. 14, 1880	4,000
RHODE ISLAND.....	Le Barron B. Colt.....	Providence.....	Mar. 21, 1881	3,500
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	George S. Bryan.....	Charleston.....	Mar. 12, 1866	3,500
TENNESSEE:				
East. & Mid. Dist.....	David M. Koy.....	Knoxville.....	May 27, 1880	3,500
Western District.....	Eli S. Hammond.....	Memphis.....	June 17, 1878	3,500
TEXAS:				
Eastern District.....	Amos Morrill.....	Galveston.....	Feb. 5, 1872	3,500
Western "	Ezekiel B. Turner.....	Austin.....	Dec. 20, 1880	3,500
Northern "	A. P. McCormick.....	Dallas.....	April 10, 1879	3,500
VERMONT.....	Hoyt H. Wheeler.....	Jamaica.....	Mar. 16, 1877	3,500
VIRGINIA:				
Eastern District.....	Robert W. Hughes.....	Norfolk.....	Jan. 14, 1874	3,500
Western "				3,500
WEST VIRGINIA.....	John J. Jackson, Jr.....	Parkersburg.....	Aug. 3, 1861	3,500
WISCONSIN:				
Eastern District.....	Charles E. Dyer.....	Racine.....	Feb. 10, 1875	3,500
Western "	Romanzo E. Bunn.....	Madison.....	Oct. 30, 1877	3,500

OFFICERS OF DISTRICT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES. 161

DISTRICTS.	DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.	MARSHALS.	CLERKS.
ALABAMA—N. Dist.	W. H. Smith, Montgomery.	Jos. H. Sloss, Huntsville.	A. W. McCullough, Huntsville.
Middle District.	W. H. Smith, Montgomery.	M. C. Osborn, Montgomery.	J. W. Dlumick, Montgomery.
Southern Dist.	G. M. Duskin, Greusboro.	M. C. Osborn, Montgomery.	Henry S. Skatts, Mobile.
ARKANSAS—E. Dist.	C. C. Waters, Little Rock.	Jas. Torrans, Little Rock.	{ Ralph L. Goodrich, Little Rock.
Western District	Wm. H. H. Clayton, Fort Smith.	Thomas Boles, Fort Smith.	{ Samuel J. Clark, Helena.
CALIFORNIA,	S. G. Hillborn, San Francisco.	S. Francisco.	S. Hoffman, San Francisco.
COLORADO,	And'w W. Brazee, Denver.	Walter A. Smith, Denver.	E. F. Bishop, Denver.
CONNECTICUT,	Daniel Chadwick, Stamford.	Jos. D. Bates, Hartford.	E. E. Marvin, Hartford.
DELAWARE,	J. C. Patterson, Wilmington.	Henry H. McMullen, Wilmington.	S. Rodman Smith, Wilmington.
FLORIDA—N. Dist.	Edw. W. Cheney, Jack'le.	J. H. Durkee, Jacksonville.	{ P. Walter, Jacksonville.
Southern Dist.	G. B. Patterson, Key West.	P. A. Williams, Key West.	{ C. H. Foster, Tallahassee.
GEORGIA—N. Dist.	J. S. Bigby, Atlanta.	James Longstreet, Atlanta.	{ G. E. Wentworth, Pen'cola.
Southern Dist.	J. A. Daruell, Savannah.	James Longstreet, Atlanta.	E. O. Locke, Key West.
ILLINOIS—N. Dist.	Jos. B. Leake, Chicago.	Alfred M. Jones, Chicago.	Alfred E. Buck, Atlanta.
Southern Dist.	J. A. Connolly, Springfield.	Jac. Wheeler, Springfield.	W. P. Ward, Savannah.
INDIANA,	C. L. Holstein, Indianapolis.	R. S. Foster, Indianapolis.	Wm. H. Bradley, Chicago.
IOWA—N. District.	M. D. O'Connor, Fort Dodge.	Geo. D. Perkins, Sioux City.	M. B. Converse, Springfield.
Southern Dist.	J. S. Ruunels, Des Moines.	John W. Chapman, Council Bluffs.	N. C. Butler, Indianapolis.
KANSAS,	Jas. R. Hallowell, Topeka.	Benj. F. Simpson, Topeka.	Vau Duzee, Dubuque.
KENTUCKY,	G. M. Thomas, Louisville.	A. J. Auxier, Louisville.	Hen. C. Love, Des Moines.
LOUISIANA—E. Dist.	A. H. Leonard, N. Orleans.	J. R. G. Pitkin, N. Orleans.	Joseph C. Wilson, Topeka.
Western District	Milton C. Elstner, Shreveport.	James C. Weeks, Bastrop.	T. B. Ford, Frankfort.
MAINE,	Wilbur F. Lunt, Portland.	George D. Bisbee, Portland.	I. Devonshire, N. Orleans.
MARYLAND,	A. Sterling, Jr., Baltimore.	J. M. McClintock, Baltimore.	Wm. P. Preble, Portland.
MASSACHUSETTS,	George P. Sanger, Boston.	Nath'l P. Banks, Boston.	James W. Chew, Baltimore.
MICHIGAN—E. Dist.	Sul. M. Cutcheon, Detroit.	Sal. S. Matthews, Detroit.	Clement H. Hill, Boston.
Western District	J. W. Stone, Grand Rapids.	James Monroe, S. Haven.	D. J. Davison, Detroit.
MINNESOTA,	D. B. Searle, St. Paul.	Henry R. Denny, St. Paul.	C. B. Hinddell G'd Rapids.
MISSISSIPPI—N. Dis.	G. C. Chandler, Oxford.	Jos. L. Morphis, Oxford.	Wm. A. Spencer, St. Paul.
Southern Dist.	Luke Lea, Jackson.	William C. Raum, Vicksburg.	George R. Hill, Oxford.
MISSOURI—E. Dist.	Wm. H. Bliss, St. Louis.	Felix Coste, St. Louis.	Archie McGhee, Jackson.
Western District	W. Warner, Kansas City.	Ch. C. Allen, Jefferson City.	Jos. H. Clark, St. Louis.
NEBRASKA,	G. E. Lambertson, Omaha.	E. L. Bierbower, Omaha.	L. Schmidt, Jefferson City.
NEVADA,	C. S. Varian, Carson City.	P. S. Corbett, Virgiuia City.	W. B. Smith, Omaha.
NEW HAMPSHIRE,	C. H. Burns, Wilton.	J. N. Patterson, Concord.	T. J. Edwards, Carson City.
NEW JERSEY,	A. Q. Keasby, Newark.	William B. Deacon, Trenton.	C. H. Bartlett, Manchester.
N. YORK—N. Dist.	Martin I. Townsend, Troy.	C. D. McDougall, Rochester.	Wm. S. Bellville, Trenton.
Southern Dist.	S. L. Woodford, N. Y. City.	Joel B. Erhardt, N. Y. City.	Winf. Robbins, Buffalo.
Eastern District.	Asa W. Tenney, Brooklyn.	Sau'l R. Harlow, Brooklyn.	S. H. Lyman, N. York City.
N. CAROLINA—E. D.	W. S. O. B. Robinson, Raleigh.	Joshna B. Hill, Raleigh.	B. L. Benedict, Brooklyn.
Western District	Jas. E. Boyd, Greensboro.	R. M. Douglas, Greensboro.	{ W. J. Griffin, Elizab'th City.
OHIO—North'n Dist.	Edward S. Meyer, Clevel'd.	W. F. Goodspeed, Cleveland.	{ G. E. Tinker, New Bern.
Southern Dist.	C. Richards, Cincinnati.	Jos. C. Ullery, Cincinnati.	{ Wm. Larkins, Wilmington.
OREGON,	J. F. Watson, Roseburgh.	E. S. Kearney, Portland.	{ H. C. Cowles, Statesville.
PENNSYLVANIA—			{ Jas. E. Reed, Nashville.
Eastern District.	J. K. Valentine, Phila'd.	Jas. N. Kearns, Philadelphia.	{ J. W. Payne, Greensboro.
Western District	Wm. A. Stouc, Pittsburgh.	James S. Rutan, Pittsburgh.	A. J. Ricks, Toledo.
RHODE ISLAND,	Milton C. Elstner, Provid'ce.	J. H. Coggeshall, Provid'ce.	Wm. C. Howard, Cincinnati.
SOUTH CAROLINA,	S. W. Melton, Charleston.	A. Blythe, Charleston.	R. H. Lamson, Portland.
TENNESSEE—E. Dist.	Xen. Wheeler, Knoxville.	J. H. Reeves, Knoxville.	Charles S. Lincoln, Philad'a.
Middle District.	Andrew McClain, Nashville.	Edward S. Wheat, Nashville.	S. C. McCandless, Pittsburgh.
Western District	W. F. Poston, Huntingdon.	M. T. Williamson, Jackson.	Henry Pittman, Providence.
TEXAS—East. Dist.	E. Guthridge, Jefferson.	W. J. Phillips, Galveston.	E. M. Seabrook, Charleston.
Western Dist.	A. J. Evans, San Antonio.	H. S. Gosling, Austin.	H. L. McClung, Knoxville.
Northern Dist.	J. C. Bigger, Dallas.	James J. McKee, Dallas.	E. R. Campbell, Nashville.
VERMONT.	K. Haskins, Brattleboro.	W. W. Henry, Burlington.	H. E. Andrews, Memphis.
VIRGINIA—E. Dist.	John S. Wisc, Richmond.	R. P. Hughes, Richmond.	{ G. C. Rives, Galveston.
Western District	D. S. Lewis, Harrisonburg.	John G. Watts, Wytheville.	{ T. P. Martin, Jefferson.
WEST VIRGINIA,	W. H. H. Flick, Clarksburg.	Geo. W. Atkinson, Wheeling.	{ Samuel J. Moore, Tyler.
WISCONSIN—E. Dist.	G. W. Hazelton, Milwaukee.	Henry Fink, Milwaukee.	{ Matthew Hopkins, Austin.
Western District	H. M. Lewis, Madison.	F. W. Oakley, Madison.	{ Francis J. Parker, Browns-ville.
			John H. Finks, Waco.
			B. B. Smalley, Burlington.
			{ William B. Wall, Rich-mond.
			{ J. S. Fowler, Alexandria.
			{ G. W. Morris, Danville.
			{ F. W. Rives, Lynchburg.
			{ W. B. Larty, Harrisonburg.
			{ Benjamin F. Gildersleeve, Abingdon.
			J. Y. Moore, Clarksburgh.
			Edw. Kurtz, Milwaukee.
			{ F. M. Stewart, Madison.
			{ H. J. Peck, La Crosse.

FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Corrected at the Department of State, January 1883

COUNTRY, AND DATE OF PRESENTATION.	NAME.	RANK.
Argentine Republic. November 14, 1882.	Señor Don Louis L. Dominguez.....	*E. E. and M. P.
Austria-Hungary..... March 7, 1882.	Baron Ignatz von Schaeffer.....	E. E. and M. P.
Belgium..... October 29, 1881.	Mr. Bounder de Melsbroeck.....	E. E. and M. P.
Bolivia..... November 18, 1880.	Señor Dr. Ladislao Cabrera.....	E. E. and M. P.
Brazil..... October 24, 1882.	Señor Felipe Lopez Netto.....	E. E. and M. P.
Chili..... June 23, 1882.	Señor Don Joaquin Godoy.....	E. E. and M. P.
China..... December 31, 1881.	Cheng Tsao Ju.....	E. E. and M. P.
Denmark..... January 31, 1882.	Mr. Carl Steen Andersen de Bille.....	Minister Resident and Consul General.
France..... June 22, 1882.	Mr. Theo. Justin Dominique Roustan.....	E. E. and M. P.
Germany.....	.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Count Henry Von Beust.....	Secretary of Legation and Chargé d'Affaires.
Great Britain..... November 14, 1881.	The Honorable L. S. Sackville West.....	E. E. and M. P.
Hawaii.....	.....	E. E. and M. P.
Hayti..... February 18, 1873.	Mr. Stephen Preston.....	E. E. and M. P.
Italy..... October 28, 1881.	Baron De Fava.....	E. E. and M. P.
Japan..... October 24, 1882.	Terashima Munenori.....	E. E. and M. P.
Mexico..... March 7, 1882.	Señor Don Matias Romero.....	E. E. and M. P.
Netherlands..... January 27, 1882.	Mr. G. de Weckherlin.....	Minister Resident.
Peru..... October 31, 1881.	Señor Don J. Federico Elmore.....	Minister Resident.
Portugal..... October 8, 1878.	Viscount das Nogueiras.....	E. E. and M. P.
Russia..... April 11, 1882.	Mr. Charles de Struve.....	E. E. and M. P.
Spain..... April 30, 1881.	Señor Don Francisco Barca.....	E. E. and M. P.
Sweden and Norway..... May 8, 1876.	Count Carl Lewenhaupt.....	E. E. and M. P.
Switzerland..... October 24, 1882.	Colo Emile Frey.....	E. E. and M. P.
Turkey..... October 14, 1873.	Gregoire Aristarchi Bey.....	E. E. and M. P.
Venezuela..... November 28, 1882.	Señor Don Simon Camacho.....	Chargé d'Affaires.

*Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES.

Corrected at the Department of State, January, 1883.

COUNTRY.	Name and Rank.	Residence.	Whence appointed	Date of Commission.	Salary
Argentine Republic.	Thomas O. Osborn, Minister Res.	Buenos Ayres...	Illinois...	Feb. 10, '74	\$7,500
Austria					
Hungary.	Alphonso Taft, * E. E. & M. P. ...	Vienna.....	Ohio.....	April 26, '82	12,000
	James R. Weaver, Sec. Leg.....	Vienna.....	W. Va.....	July 27, '82	1,800
Belgium....	Nicholas Fish, Minister Res.....	Brussels.....	N. York...	April 28, '82	7,500
Bolivia.....	George Maney, M. R. & C. G.....	La Paz.....	Tenn.....	April 17, '82	5,000
Brazil.....	Thomas A. Osborn, E. E. & M. P.	Rio de Janeiro.	Kansas...	May 19, '81	12,000
	John C. White, Secretary Leg.....	Rio de Janeiro.	Illinois...	June 28, '78	1,800
Central Americ'n States:					
Costa Rica..	Henry C. Hall, E. E. & M. P.....	Guatemala.....	N. York..	July 13, '82	10,000
Guatemala..					
Honduras...					
Nicaragua..					
Salvador....					
Chili.....	C. A. Logan, E. E. & M. P.....	Santiago.....	Illinois...	Mar. 15, '82	10,000
China.....	J. Russell Young, E. E. & M. P... Ches. Holcombe, Sec'y & Int.....	Peking.....	N. York..	Mar. 15, '82	12,000
		Peking.....	China....	Aug. 15, '76	5,000
Colombia....	Wm. L. Scruggs, Minister Res.....	Bogota.....	Georgia..	April 17, '82	7,500
Denmark....		Copenhagen..			5,000
France.....	Levi P. Morton, E. E. & M. P..... E. J. Brulatour, Sec. of Legation.	Paris.....	N. York..	Mar. 21, '81	17,500
		Paris.....	La.....	July 1, '82	2,625
	Henri Vignaud, 2nd Sec. of Leg.	Paris.....	La.....	Dec. 14, '75	2,000
Germany...	Aaron A. Sargent, E. E. & M. P... H. Sidney Everett, Sec. of Leg... Chapman Coleman, 2nd S. Leg...	Berlin.....	Cal.....	Mar. 2, '82	17,500
		Berlin.....	Mass.....	Aug. 1, '77	2,625
		Berlin.....	Ky.....	May 8, '74	2,000
Great Britain.....	James Russell Lowell..... Wm. J. Hoppin, Sec. of Legation.	London.....	Mass.....	Jan. 26, '80	17,500
		London.....	N. York..	June 22, '76	2,625
	E. S. Nadal, 2nd Sec. of Legation.	London.....	N. Jer'sy	June 8, '77	2,000
Greece.....	Eugene Schuyler, M. R. & C. G...	Athens.....	N. York..	July 7, '82	5,000
Hawaiian Islands....	Rollin M. Daggett, Minister Res..	Honolulu.....	Nevada..	July 1, '82	7,500
Hayti.....	John M. Langston, M. R. & C. G.	Port au Prince.	Dist. Col.	Sept. 28, '77	5,000
Italy.....	Wm. W. Astor, E. E. & M. P..... Lewis Richmond, Sec. of Leg. & C. G.....	Rome.....	N. York..	Aug. 4, '82	12,000
		Rome.....	R. I.....	July 26, '82	1,800
Japan.....	John A. Blingham, E. E. & M. P... Durham W. Stevens, Sec. Leg.... Samuel R. Frazier, Interpreter..	Yeddo.....	Ohio.....	May 31, '73	12,000
		Yeddo.....	Dist. Col.	Aug. 6, '73	2,500
		Yeddo.....	N. C.....	Nov. 16, '81	2,500
Liberia.....	J. H. Smyth, M. R. & C. G.....	Monrovia.....	Ohio.....	April 12, '82	5,000
Mexico.....	Phillip H. Morgan, E. E. & M. P... John A. Dillon, Sec. of Leg.....	Mexico.....	La.....	Jan. 26, '80	12,000
		Mexico.....	Mo.....	Aug. 7, '82	1,800
Netherlands.....	Wm. L. Dayton, Minister Res....	The Hague.....	N. Jer'sy	April 26, '82	7,500
Paraguay & Uruguay..	Wm. Williams, Chargé d'Aff.....	Montevideo....	Ind.....	April 12, '82	5,000
Peru.....	J. R. Partridge, E. E. & M. P....	Lima.....	Md.....	April 12, '82	10,000
Portugal....	John M. Francis, M. R. & C. G...	Lisbon.....	N. York..	July 7, '82	5,000
Roumania..	Eugene Schuyler, M. R. and Consul General†.....	Athens.....	N. York..	July 7, '82	5,000
Russia.....	William H. Hunt..... Wickham Hoffman, Sec. Leg.....	St. Petersburg.	La.....	April 12, '82	17,500
		St. Petersburg.	N. York..	May 31, '77	2,625
Servia.....	Eugene Schuyler, M. R. & C. Gf..	Athens.....	N. York..	July 7, '82	5,000
Siam.....	J. A. Halderman, M. R. & C. G...	Bangkok.....	Mo.....	July 13, '82	3,000
Spain.....	Hannibal Hamlin, E. E. & M. P... Dwight T. Reed, Sec. Leg.....	Madrid.....	Maine...	June 30, '81	12,000
		Madrid.....	N. York..	July 9, '77	1,800
Sweden & Norway...	John L. Stevens, Minister Res...	Stockholm.....	Maine....	Aug. 28, '77	7,500
Switzerland.....	Mich. J. Cramer, M. R. & C. G...	Berne.....	Ky.....	July 13, '82	5,000
Turkey.....	Lewis Wallace, E. E. & M. P..... G. H. Heap, Consul General and ex off. Soc. of Leg..... A. A. Gargiulo, Interpreter.....	Constantinople.	Ind.....	July 13, '82	7,500
		Constantinople.	Penna...	July 12, '78	3,000
		Constantinople.	Turkey..	July 1, '73	6,000
Venezuela..	John Baker, Minister Res.....	Caracas.....	Illinois.	Mar. 4, '78	7,500

* Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

† The salary of the Minister to Greece (\$5,000) covers also his service as Minister and Consul General to Roumania and Servia.

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.

The following table includes all consuls, consuls-general, and commercial agents of the United States, the amount of whose compensation reaches \$1,000, or upwards, annually, by the act of June 1st, 1874, the salaried consulates are divided into seven classes, besides other subdivisions, with specific fixed salaries for each, as follows:

Five consulates at.....	\$6,000	Twenty consulates at.....	\$3,000
Three " at.....	5,000	Nineteen " at.....	2,500
One consulate at.....	4,500	Thirty-five " at.....	2,000
Five consulates at.....	4,000	Fifty-nine " at.....	1,500
Eight " at.....	3,500	Twenty-five " at.....	1,000

By law, all consuls receiving a fixed salary are required to pay into the Treasury, without reduction, all fees received by virtue of their offices. At other consulates and consular agencies the fees collected form the sole compensation of the incumbent, which, however is limited in the case of consular agents to a maximum of \$1,000, and such agents are usually allowed to transact business. The compensation of the feed consuls is limited to \$2,500. If the fees exceed that sum, such consuls can pay clerk-hire from the fees received at the consulate when specially authorized, but not otherwise. The column of fees shows the amount of fees received at each consulate and agency from which returns have been made for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1882.

Corrected at the Department of State, December, 1882.

CONSULS OF THE UNITED STATES.

C.A. means Commercial Agent; C.G. Consul-General; C.C. Consular Clerk.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1882.
Argentine Republic.					
Buenos Ayres.....	Edward L. Baker.....	Illinois.....	Jan. 8, '74	\$3,000	\$2,721 19
Rosario.....	Alanson S. Hall, V.C.....	.....	Aug. 2, '72	Fees.	1,054 99
Austria-Hungary.					
Brunn.....	Gustavus Schoeller, A.....	.....	Nov. 18, '63	1,000	1,165 50
Prague.....	Charles A. Phelps.....	Massachusetts.....	Feb. 22, '77	2,000	15,057 01
Trieste.....	Orson V. Tousley.....	Minnesota.....	May 17, '82	2,000	2,180 40
Vienna.....	James R. Weaver, C.G.....	West Virginia.....	July 27, '82	3,000	8,433 49
Barbary States.					
Taugier.....	Felix A. Matthews.....	California.....	July 9, '70	3,000	20 40
Tunis.....	George W. Fish.....	Michigan.....	July 13, '78	3,000	2 50
Belgium.					
Antwerp.....	John H. Stenart.....	Pennsylvania.....	Mar. 3, '79	2,500	4,501 25
Brussels.....	John Wilson.....	Penusylvania.....	Jan. 18, '82	2,500	3,009 00
Charleroi.....	Chas. Vander-Elst, Agt.....	.....	Dec. 5, '77	1,000	1,947 50
Verviers.....	Georgo C. Tanner.....	South Carolina.....	Mar. 12, '78	1,500	.....
Brazil.					
Bahia.....	John B. Weaver.....	North Carolina.....	Mar. 16, '82	1,500	893 34
Para.....	Edward Backus, V.C.....	Illinois.....	Oct. 1, '81	1,000	1,263 56
Pernambuco.....	Henry L. Atherton.....	New York.....	Nov. 15, '80	2,000	1,678 06
Rio Grande.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	456 38
Rio de Janeiro.....	C. C. Andrews, C.G.....	Minnesota.....	Apr. 17, '82	6,000	9,464 10
Santos.....	William T. Wright.....	Maryland.....	July 24, '76	Fees.	1,468 31
Chili.					
Talcahnano.....	John F. Van Ingen.....	Ohio.....	Feb. 16, '81	1,000	393 64
Valparaiso.....	Lucius H. Foote.....	California.....	Mar. 3, '79	3,000	1,568 52
China.					
Amoy.....	W. E. Goldsborough.....	Maryland.....	Apr. 25, '79	3,500	1,830 38
Canton.....	Charles Seymour.....	Wisconsin.....	Aug. 4, '82	3,500	1,967 00
Chin-Kiang.....	Enoch J. Smithers.....	Delaware.....	Apr. 21, '80	3,500	758 54
Foe-Chow.....	J. C. A. Wingate.....	New Hampshire.....	Mar. 31, '80	3,500	653 08
".....	John P. Cowles, Jr., Int.....	.....	Nov. 6, '80	1,500	.....
".....	.....	arshal.....	.....	1,000	.....
Hankow.....	Isaac F. Shepard.....	Missouri.....	Nov. 3, '76	3,500	1,481 70
".....	..... Marshal.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....
Ningpe.....	Edwin Stovens.....	Pennsylvania.....	June 30, '81	3,500	169 62
Shanghai.....	Owen N. Denny, C.G.....	Oregon.....	Jan. 7, '80	5,000	222 49
".....	F. D. Cheshiro, V.C.G.....	Int.....	June 30, '79	2,000	.....
Tien-Tsiu.....	James C. Zuck.....	California.....	May 20, '81	3,500	3 35
Colombia, U.S. of					
Aspinwall, or Colou.....	Fraucis W. Rice, C.....	Maine.....	Aug. 7, '82	3,000	2,964 48
Carthagen.....	Edmuud W. P. Smith.....	Indiana.....	Jan. 24, '81	Fees.	1,774 21

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1882.
Panama.....	Thomas Adamson.....	Pennsylvania.....	Apr. 17, '82	3,000	4,136 74
Sabanilla	Willam W. Randall....	Wisconsin.	Sept. 8, '80	1,000	.....
Denmark.					
Copenhagen	Henry B. Ryder.....	New York.....	Apr. 7, '74	1,500	401 25
St. Thomas	Volney V. Smith.....	Arkansas.....	May 25, '81	2,500	851 97
Ecuador.					
Guayaquil.....	Henry C. Miller.....	Minnesota.....	Máy 17, '82	1,500	.....
France and Do minions.					
Algiers.....	Alexander Jourdan....	Pennsylvania...	June 16, '81	1,000	106 50
Bordeaux.....	George W. Roosevelt...	Pennsylvania...	May 23, '81	2,500	7,826 84
Calais.....	J. P. Vendroux, Agt...	.....	Mar. 21, '63	1,000	2,247 00
Cognac.....	Thomas P. Smith, Agt. ....	.....	Aug. 23, '73	1,000	2,122 50
Gaboon.....	G. C. Campbell, C. A.	Minnesota.....	May 25, '81	1,000	.....
Guadaloupe.....	Charles Bartlett.....	Maine.....	Mar. 12, '78	1,500	926 50
Havre.....	John B. Glover.....	Indiana.....	May 20, '81	3,000	5,458 99
La Rochelle.....	George Gifford.....	Maine.....	Feb. 24, '82	Fees.	253 00
Limoges.....	August Jouhannaud ...	.....	Oct. 29, '79	1,000	1,436 50
Lyons.....	Benj. F. Peixotto.....	California.....	Feb. 14, '78	2,500	14,757 53
Marseilles..	Horace A. Taylor.....	Wisconsin.....	May 19, '81	2,500	4,254 17
.....	Chas. F. Thirlon, C. C. ...	Dist. of Col'mbia	Jan. 8, '70	1,200	.....
Martinique	Walter H. Garfield.....	Massachusetts...	Nov. 13, '77	1,500	1,222 66
Nantes.....	Thomas Wilson, C.G....	Dist. of Col'mbia	Feb. 24, '82	1,000	3 46
Nice.....	George F. Mosher.....	New Hampshire	May 20, '81	1,500	449 29
Paris.....	George Walker, C.G....	New York.....	Feb. 12, '80	6,000	62,283 00
Rheims.....	John L. Frisbie.....	Michigan.....	May 8, '81	Fees.	2,344 50
Rouen	Albert Rhodes.....	Dist. of Col'mbia	May 16, '81	Fees.	1,785 96
St. Etienne.....	Theo. Hertzberg, C.A. ...	Texas.....	May 27, '79	2,500	2,722 00
Tahiti,Society Isl's	Dorence Atwater.....	Connecticut	July 11, '71	1,000	.....
Friendly a n d Navigator's Isl's.					
Apia.....	Theodore Canisius.....	Illinois.....	Apr. 19, '82	3,000	312 66
Germany.					
Aix la Chapelle.....	James T. Du Bois.....	Pennsylvania.....	Nov. 6, '80	1,500	2,117 49
Annaberg.....	George E. Bullock.....	Indiana.....	Apr. 17, '82	1,000	7,517 50
Barmen.....	Wolfgang Schoenle....	Ohio.....	Dec. 20, '80	2,000	6,767 56
Berlin.....	Mark S. Brewer, C.G....	Michigan.....	June 30, '81	4,000	11,496 47
".....	F.Z.Zimmerman D.C.G.	North Carolina..	Oct. 1, '79	1,000	.....
Bremen.....	John M. Wilson.....	Ohio.....	Mar. 10, '82	2,500	4,547 75
Breslau.....	Henry Dithmar.....	New York.....	Aug. 24, '78	Fees.	1,467 00
Brunswick.....	William R. C. Fox.....	Missouri.....	Mar. 28, '76	Fees.	2,500 00
Chemnitz.....	John J. Finn.....	Illinois.....	Feb. 10, '82	2,000	18,462 53
Cologne.....	Samuel Spackman.....	Pennsylvania.....	May 4, '82	2,000	2,770 00
Crefeld.....	Joseph S. Potter.....	Massachusetts...	Apr. 16, '80	2,000	7,962 46
Dresden.....	Joseph T. Mason.....	Virginia.....	Mar. 8, '76	2,500	2,693 49
Dusseldorf.....	Wm. D. Warner, C.A. ...	South Carolina..	May 21, '81	Fees.	1,647 50
Elberfeld.....	Emile Meyer, A.....	.....	Oct. 31, '78	1,000	2,342 50
Frankfort.....	Ferdinand Vogeler, C.G.	Ohio.....	July 1, '81	3,000	5,545 44
Furth.....	F. J. Hirschman, A.....	.....	Dec. 23, '79	1,000	3,686 00
Geestemunde.....	Gerhard Ihlder, A.....	.....	June 27, '82	Fees.	1,309 78
Hamburg.....	John M. Bailey.....	New York.....	May 23, '81	2,500	9,201 23
Kehl.....	Frank W. Ballow, A.....	New York.....	Mar. 31, '82	1,000	2,247 50
Lelpzlg.....	James E. Montgomery..	New York.....	June 30, '81	2,000	5,872 00
Mannheim.....	Edward M. Smith.....	New York.....	Jan. 17, '76	1,500	2,049 75
Mayence.....	James H. Smith, C.A. ...	Dist. of Col'mbia	June 14, '81	Fees.	3,168 50
Munich.....	Jos. W. Harper.....	New York.....	Feb. 18, '82	1,500	1,235 75
Nuremberg.....	G. H. Horstmann.....	Pennsylvania...	Aug. 25, '80	2,000	4,151 50
Sonneberg.....	Morton B. Wharton....	Georgia.....	May 20, '81	2,000	8,221 50
Stettin.....	George F. Lincoln.....	Connecticut	Nov. 8, '80	1,000	365 78
Stuttgart.....	George L. Catlin.....	New Jersey.....	Apr. 2, '80	1,500	1,754 75
Great Britain and Dominions.					
Amhertsburg, Can.	Josiah Turner	Michigan.....	Mar. 22, '82	1,500	1,394 00
Antigua.....	Chester E. Jackson ...	Wisconsin.....	June 4, '78	1,500	604 53
Auckland, New Zeal	Gilderoy W. Griffin ...	Kentucky.....	Apr. 30, '79	1,500	597 92
Barbadoes, W. I.....	Robert Y. Holley.....	Virginia.....	June 21, '81	1,500	1,728 38
Belfast, Ireland.....	Arthur B. Wood.....	New York.....	Mar. 8, '81	3,000	13,032 31
.....	Samuel P. Brown, C.C.	New York.....	May 11, '81	1,000	.....
Belleville, Canada ..	Frederick W. Prince ...	New York.....	May 23, '79	Fees.	1,868 86
Bermuda	Charles M. Allen.....	New York.....	Aug. 7, '61	1,500	1,873 74
Birmingham, Eng..	Wilson King.....	Pennsylvania...	June 3, '79	2,500	9,158 97

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1882.
Bombay,Brit. India	B. F. Farnham.....	Massachusetts...	Oct. 28, '70	1,000	765 51
Bradford, Eng.....	William F. Grinnell...	New York.....	Mar. 10, '82	3,000	13,727 02
Bristol, Eng.....	Lorin A. Lathrop.....	Dist. of Col'mbia	July 18, '82	1,500	780 16
Brockville, Canada.	Wm. A. Schofield. A.	.....	June 14, '81	1,000	2,998 00
Calcutta,Brit. India	Hans Mattson, C. G. ...	Minnesota.....	June 30, '81	5,000	6,982 09
Cape Town, Africa.	James W. Siler.....	Indiana.....	July 30, '81	1,500	.....
Cardiff, Wales.....	William Wirt Sikes.....	New York.....	June 8, '76	2,000	2,506 05
Ceylon,Brit. India..	William Morey.....	Maine.....	Aug. 9, '77	1,500	602 00
Charlottet'n, P. E. I.	David M. Dunn.....	Indiana.....	Mar. 15, '71	1,500	1,184 38
Chatham, Canada...	H. C. Buffington, C. A.	Michigan.....	May 7, '79	Fees.	2,151 50
Clifton, Canada.....	James Low.....	New York.....	Mar. 24, '82	1,500	568 01
Coaticook, Canada..	John G. Crawford.....	New Hampshire	May 20, '81	2,000	443 00
Cork, Ireland.....	John J. Pratt.....	Ohio.....	April 14, '82	2,000	476 20
Demerara, W. I.....	Phillip Figyelmesy.....	Dist. of Col'mbia	Jan. 30, '65	3,000	1,611 36
Dublin, Ireland....	Benjamin H. Barrows	Nebraska.....	Feb. 25, '76	2,000	1,758 38
Dundee, Scotland..	Willard B. Wells.....	Michigan.....	Oct. 25, '81	2,500	8,432 91
Dunfermline "....	Henry R. Meyers, C.A.	Alabama.....	July 2, '78	2,500	3,470 00
Fort Erie, Canada..	La Rue Peck.....	New York.....	Oct. 10, '82	1,500	918 00
Gaspé Basin, Can...	George H. Holt.....	New York.....	Apr. 17, '71	1,000	5 00
Gibraltar, Spain...	Horatio J. Sprague....	Massachusetts...	May 12, '48	1,500	963 72
Glasgow, Scotland..	Bret Harte.....	California.....	Mar. 29, '80	3,000	14,479 59
Goderich, Canada..	Robt. S. Chilton, C.A.	Dist. of Col'mbia	Oct. 20, '82	1,500	660 50
Greenock,Scotland.	Emanuel Newell, Agt.	.....	May 15, '73	Fees.	208 90
Guelph, Canada....	Charles A. Rand, Agt.	.....	April 10, '82	1,000	3,318 10
Halifax,Nova Scotia	Wakefield G. Frye,C.G	Maine.....	Feb. 21, '82	3,000	2,950 60
Hamilton, Canada..	Frank Leland.....	Wisconsin.....	Feb. 7, '78	2,000	2,631 50
Hong-Kong, China..	John S. Mosby.....	Virginia.....	Aug. 28, '78	4,000	18,457 41
Huddersfield, Eng..	C. W. Whitman, Agt...	.....	Feb. 7, '77	1,000	4,182 50
Hull, Eng.....	Edward Howard, C.A.	Connecticut.....	May 4, '81	Fees.	1,466 22
Kingston, Canada..	M. H. Twitchell.....	Louisiana.....	April 1, '78	1,500	1,753 00
Kingston, Jamaica..	Geo. E. Hoskinson....	Wisconsin.....	Dec. 20, '75	2,000	2,389 95
Leeds, Eng.....	Alfred V. Dockery....	North Carolina..	Feb. 18, '78	2,000	2,970 20
Leicester, Eng.....	J. B. Haxby, Agt.....	.....	Nov. 16, '69	1,000	995 00
Leith, Scotland....	J. A. Leonard.....	Minnesota.....	July 1, '81	2,500	1,637 50
Levuka, Fiji Island	Aaron Van Camp, C.A.	Dist. of Col'mbia	Nov. 30, '81	1,000	58 68
Liverpool, Eng.....	Stephen B. Packard....	Louisiana.....	May 22, '78	6,000	38,463 63
London, Eng.....	Edwin A. Merritt, C.G.	New York.....	May 18, '81	6,000	43,717 60
London, Canada....	W. H. McCutcheon, A.	.....	Mar. 25, '79	1,000	2,744 00
Mahé (Seychelles)..	Evelyn P. Mussey.....	Vermont.....	Nov. 6, '80	1,500	92 96
Manchester, Eng....	Albert D. Shaw.....	New York.....	April 24, '78	3,000	19,147 48
Melbourne, Vict'ria	Oliver M. Spencer, C.G	Iowa.....	June 4, '78	4,500	1,189 83
Montreal, Canada..	Sergeant P. Stearns, C.G	New Jersey.....	April 26, '82	4,000	7,661 80
Morrisburg, Can....	Arthur B. Elliott, C. A.	New York.....	Mar. 23, '82	Fees.	1,168 00
Nassau, New Prov..	T. J. McLain, Jr.....	Ohio.....	Dec. 14, '77	2,000	1,101 39
Newcastle, Eng.....	Evan R. Jones.....	Wisconsin.....	April 16, '69	1,500	1,162 59
Nottingham, Eng...	Jasper Smith, C. A....	Dist. of Col'mbia	May 23, '77	2,500	13,450 52
Ottawa, Canada....	Rich'd B. Robbins,C.A	Michigan.....	May 20, '81	3,000	4,016 75
Paris, Canada.....	E. M. Sharp, Agent....	.....	July 3, '78	1,000	2,359 00
Pictou, Nova Scotia	Edmund Johnson.....	New Jersey.....	June 30, '81	1,500	160 00
Port Hope, Canada.	J. C. Dutcher, C. A....	New Jersey.....	Feb. 20, '82	1,000	1,974 50
Port Louis, Mauri- tius.....	Thomas T. Prentis....	Vermont.....	Mar. 29, '80	2,000	237 64
Port Rowan,Canada	John F. Jenno, C.A....	New Jersey.....	June 12, '82	1,000	1,659 50
Port Sarnia,Canada	Samuel D. Pace.....	Michigan.....	April 19, '69	1,500	1,911 00
Port Stanley,Falk I.	Henry S. Lasar.....	Missouri.....	June 27, '81	1,500	.....
Port Stanley and St. Thomas, Canada..	Philip Carroll, C.A....	New York.....	April 1, '81	Fees.	2,638 50
Prescott, Canada...	Harry L. Slight.....	New York.....	May 1, '82	1,500	1,494 01
Quebec, Canada....	John N. Wasson.....	Illinois.....	April 24, '78	1,500	381 40
St. George's, Ber- muda.....	Chas. P. Williams, C.A	New York.....	Oct. 2, '78	1,500	1,873 74
St. Helena (Island)..	Jas. A. Macknight....	Utah.....	April 26, '82	1,500	625 39
St. Helen's, Eng....	John Hammill, A.....	.....	Oct. 19, '65	Fees.	1,975 00
St. Hyacinthe, Can..	W. A. Warden, C.A....	New York.....	Mar. 23, '82	Fees.	1,523 00
St. John's, N. B....	.....	Connecticut.....	June 30, '81	2,000	3,547 38
St. John's, Quebec..	Silas P. Hubball.....	New York.....	June 29, '81	1,500	2,941 01
St. Stephen's.....	Paul Lange.....	Iowa.....	Aug. 3, '82	1,500	.....
Sheffield, Eng.....	Claudius B. Webster...	Connecticut.....	July 11, '70	2,500	5,962 55
Sherbrooke, Eng....	Bonj. S. Parker.....	Indiana.....	Mar. 16, '82	2,500	3,936 50
Sierre Leone.....	Judson A. Lewis.....	S. Leone.....	.....	1,000	177 89
Singapore,Brit.Ind.	Adolph G. Studer.....	Iowa.....	May 23, '71	2,500	2,534 49
Southampton, Eng..	William Thomson.....	Dist. of Col'mbia	Aug. 6, '78	1,500	180 50
Stanbridge, Eng....	Frank Harmon, C.A....	Vermont.....	Jan. 7, '79	Fees.	1,458 50
Stratford, Canada..	J. S. Bonedict, Agent..	.....	Mar. 8, '79	1,000	4,163 50

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1882.
Sutton, Eng.....	Lester Rounds, A.....	.....	Feb. 21, '80	1,000	2,350 00
Sydney, N. S. Wales	Charles Kahlo.....	Indiana.....	Oct. 29, '81	2,000	1,616 74
Three Rivers, Can..	James W. Wilson.....	Missouri.....	April 3, '82	Fees.	1,805 50
Toronto, Canada.....	William C. Howells....	Ohio.....	Apr. 24, '78	2,000	6,305 50
Trinidad, West Ind.	John Towler.....	New York.....	July 1, '82	Fees.	1,982 10
Tunstall, Eng.....	Edward E. Lane.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 3, '79	2,500	9,342 52
Turk's Island.....	Nath'l K. Sawyer.....	Florida.....	July 13, '82	1,000	529 07
Victoria, Brit. Col..	Allen Francis.....	Oregon.....	June 13, '77	Fees.	2,410 28
Wallaceburg, Can..	D. C. Huntoon, A.....	.....	Mar. 18, '82	1,000	2,300 00
Windsor, Canada ..	Charles Evers.....	Michigan.....	Mar. 22, '82	1,500	2,877 00
Windsor, N. S.....	Daniel K. Hobart.....	Maine.....	May 28, '72	1,000	781 38
Winnipeg, Man.....	James W. Taylor.....	Minnesota.....	Sept. 14, '70	1,500	217 00
Hawaii.					
Honolulu.....	David A. McKinley.....	California.....	Dec. 21, '80	4,000	6,495 47
".....	F. P. Hastings, C.C.....	Maine.....	Aug. 3, '77	1,200	.....
Hayti.					
Cape Haytien.....	Stauslaus Goutier.....	Pennsylvania... ..	July 9, '70	1,000	1,142 88
Honduras.					
Ruatan & Truxillo..	William C. Burchard..	.....	Apr. 3, '79	1,000	.....
Italy.					
Carrara.....	Ulisse Bocacci, A.....	.....	June 10, '82	1,000	934 00
Castellamare.....	Alfred M. Wood, C.A..	New York.....	July 13, '78	1,000	1,929 50
Catania.....	A. Peratoner, A.....	New York.....	June 30, '60	1,000	1,926 31
Florence.....	Win. Lowber Welsh....	Pennsylvania... ..	Aug. 7, '82	1,500	2,972 00
Genoa.....	John F. Hazleton.....	New York.....	June 3, '78	1,500	1,669 00
Leghorn.....	Charles P. Barnard....	Vermont.....	Feb. 17, '82	1,500	3,832 50
Messina.....	George H. Owen.....	Vermont.....	July 12, '75	1,500	3,634 33
Milan.....	Dunham J. Crain.....	New York.....	Jan. 7, '80	1,500	1,378 00
Naples.....	R. Odell Duncan.....	South Carolina..	May 1, '82	1,500	1,350 00
Palermo.....	Sampson P. Bayly....	Virginia.....	Aug. 31, '76	1,500	7,131 71
Rome.....	Lewis Richmond, C.G..	Rhode Island....	Mar. 8, '81	3,000	839 50
".....	Chas. M. Wood, C.C....	Vermont.....	Mar. 24, '73	1,200	.....
Venice.....	McWalter B. Noyes... .	Rhode Island....	May 16, '81	1,000	496 30
Japan.					
Kanagawa.....	Thos. B. Van Buren, C.G	New Jersey.....	June 17, '74	4,000	7,854 97
".....	George E. Rice, Int.....	.....	Nov. 12, '78	1,500	.....
".....	Geo. H. Scidmore, C.C.	Wisconsin.....	May 6, '76	1,200	.....
".....	Harold S. Van Buren..	Marshal.....	May 25, '80	1,000	& Fees.
Nagasaki.....	Alexander C. Jones....	West Virginia... .	June 17, '74	3,000	343 30
".....	Rodney H. Powers, Ma	arshal.....	Sept. 22, '73	1,000	& Fees.
Osaka and Hiogo ..	Julius Stahel.....	New York.....	Feb. 6, '78	3,000	2,840 31
Madagascar.					
Tamatave.....	William W. Robinson..	Wisconsin.....	Mar. 16, '75	2,000	116 30
Mexico.					
Acapulco.....	John A. Sutter, Jr.....	California.....	July 13, '70	2,000	610 00
Guaymas.....	Alexander Willard....	California.....	Sept. 16, '67	1,000	1,216 25
Matamoras.....	Warner P. Sutton.....	Michigan.....	Mar. 18, '78	2,000	607 72
Mazatlan.....	Edward G. Kelton.....	.....	Mar. 11, '75	Fees.	1,047 37
Merida.....	Louis H. Aymo.....	Dist. of Columbia	Feb. 19, '80	Fees.	.....
Mexico.....	David H. Strother, C.G	West Virginia... .	Apr. 3, '79	2,000	65 00
Nuevo Laredo.....	Stephen H. Smith.....	Tennessee.....	July 18, '82	1,000	1,527 00
Plodras Nograss.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	610 00
Santa Cruz Pt.....	Conrad Cloetta, A.....	.....	May 24, '82	1,000	1,497 50
Tampico.....	Aug. J. Cassard.....	Louisiana.....	Dec. 20, '78	1,500	730 36
Tuxpan.....	Paul Ravesios.....	Alabama.....	July 18, '82	Fees.	.....
Vera Cruz.....	Bruno Tzschuck.....	Nebraska.....	Feb. 24, '82	3,000	3,894 19
Muscat.					
Zanzibar.....	L. A. Bacholder.....	Massachusetts... .	Apr. 23, '80	1,000	.....
Netherlands & Dominions.					
Amsterdam.....	David Eckstein.....	Ohio.....	Apr. 24, '78	1,500	2,569 61
Batavia.....	Oscar Hatfield.....	New York.....	June 23, '79	1,000	.....
Curacao.....	Almont Barnes.....	Vermont.....	Nov. 23, '80	Fees.	2,343 26
Rotterdam.....	John F. Winton.....	Illinois.....	Oct. 25, '81	2,000	3,563 47
Schiedam.....	W. H. C. Jansen, Agt..	.....	Apr. 22, '70	1,000	1,800 00

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1882.
Nicaragua.					
San Juan del Norte.	J. C. Kretchmar, C.A.	Dist. of Col'mbia	May 6, '79	1,000	.....
Peru.					
Callao.....	Jesse H. Moore.....	Illinois.....	May 23, '81	3,500	556 77
Portugal and Do minions.					
Fayal.....	Samuel W. Dabney....	Massachusetts...	July 23, '72	1,500	376 11
Funchal.....	Louis Du Pont Syle....	Pennsylvania....	May 24, '82	1,500	209 22
Lisbon.....	John M. Francis.....	New York.....	July 19, '82	2,000	1,146 66
Mozambique.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....
Santiago, Cp. Verde	Henry Pease.....	Massachusetts...	Aug. 7, '82	1,000	118 50
St. Paul de Loanda.	L. de R. du Verge.....	Maryland.....	Mar. 7, '82	1,000	35 56
Russia.					
Odessa.....	Fulton Paul.....	New York.....	Feb. 8, '82	2,000	225 00
St. Petersburg.....	Edgar Stanton, C.G....	Illinois.....	Jan. 17, '81	3,000	667 50
Salvador.					
Sonsonate.....	Joaquin Mathé.....	United States....	Feb. 14, '68	Fees.	345 00
San Domingo.					
San Domingo.....	H. C. C. Astwood.....	Illinois.....	Feb 17, '82	1,500	864 43
Siam.					
Bangkok.....	J. A. Halderman, C.G..	Kansas.....	Apr. 16, '80	3,000	254 61
Spain and Dominions.					
Baracoa.....	Datus E. Coon, C.A.....	Alabama.....	July 13, '78	Fees.	3,293 90
Barcelona.....	Frederick H. Scheuch..	Indiana.....	Mar. 24, '74	1,500	397 08
Cadiz.....	Ernest L. Oppenheim..	New York.....	May 16, '81	1,500	1,024 39
Cardenas.....	Joseph A. Nunez, C.A..	Kentucky.....	Apr. 27, '82	1,000	2,422 81
Cienfuegos.....	William P. Pierce.....	Georgia.....	June 30, '81	2,500	2,162 41
Havana.....	Adam Badeau, C.G.....	New York.....	May 1, '82	6,000	17,130 45
".....	Jos. A. Springer, C.C..	Cuba.....	Jan. 8, '70	1,200	.....
Malaga.....	Henry C. Marston.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 29, '80	1,500	2,092 22
Manila.....	A. T. Sharp.....	Kansas.....	July 13, '82	1,500	1,636 10
Matanzas.....	David Vickers.....	New York.....	May 20, '81	3,000	3,219 43
Ponce.....	Ed. E. White, C. A.....	Virginia.....	Dec. 4, '78	Fees.	1,258 85
Saguá la Grande...	Clarence C. Ford, C.A..	Virginia.....	June 7, '82	Fees.	1,859 24
San Juan, P. R.....	Edward Conroy.....	Pennsylvania....	Apr. 21, '69	2,000	450 89
Santiago de Cuba...	John C. Landreau.....	Louisiana.....	Dec. 12, '76	2,500	913 43
Sweden and Norway.					
Gottenburg.....	Sidney W. Cooper.....	New York.....	May 16, '81	Fees.	1,519 72
Stockholm.....	Nere A. Elfving.....	Sweden.....	Apr. 17, '71	Fees.	1,331 50
Switzerland.					
Basle.....	Frank H. Mason.....	Ohio.....	Feb. 20, '80	2,000	4,205 00
Berne.....	J. Cramer, C.G.V.M....	Kentucky.....	July 13, '82	5,000	2,422 00
Geneva.....	Lyeil T. Adams.....	New York.....	Mar. 3, '79	1,500	786 50
Horgen.....	Wm. T. Rice.....	Massachusetts..	Feb. 17, '82	Fees.	2,050 00
St. Gall.....	Emory P. Beauchamp...	Indiana.....	Mar. 24, '82	2,500	5,605 00
Zurich.....	Samuel H. M. Byers....	Iowa.....	Mar. 25, '69	2,000	5,244 25
Turkey and Dominions.					
Beirut.....	John T. Robeson.....	Tennessee.....	July 27, '82	2,000	117 56
Cairo.....	G. P. Pomeroy, C. G....	.....	July 1, '82	5,000	.....
".....	E. A. Van Dyke, C.C....	Michigan.....	May 12, '73	1,200	.....
Constantinople.....	G. Harris Heap, C.G....	Pennsylvania....	July 12, '78	3,500	723 50
".....	Charles R. Heap, Mar- shal.....	} Pennsylvania.....	.....	1,000	}.....
Jerusalem.....	Selah Merrill.....	Massachusetts...	Mar '31, '82	1,500	42 50
Smyrna.....	Wm. E. Stevens.....	New Hampshire	July 13, '82	2,500	.....
Tripoli.....	George Yanni, Agent...	.....	June 22, '82	.....	17 49
Uruguay.					
Montevideo.....	Alexander L. Russell..	Pennsylvania....	Feb. 27, '79	2,000	458 24
Venezuela.					
Laguayra.....	Winfield S. Bird.....	Alabama.....	June 30, '81	1,500	1,251 68
Maracaibo.....	E. H. Plumacher, C.A..	Tennessee.....	June 24, '78	2,000	3,122 10
Puerto Cabello.....	Horatic N. Beach.....	New York.....	Mar. 7, '82	1,500	.....

THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Summarized from the Annual Report of the General of the Army, November, 1882.

THE Army of the United States on the 6th of November, 1882, consisted of the following forces in officers and men :

	Officers.	Enlisted men.
Ten cavalry reglments.....	431	6,383
Flve artillery reglments.....	280	2,493
Twenty-five infantry regiments.....	877	10,767
Engineer battallon, recruiting partles, ordnance department, hospital service, Indian scouts, West Point, Signal detachment and general service.....	574	3,381
Total.....	2,162	23,024

For convenience, and to fix responsibility, the country is divided into three military divisions, each with several departments, as follows:

1. Military division of the Missouri, commanded by Lieut.-Gen. Phillip H. Sheridan, head-quarters Chicago; comprehends the departments of the Missouri, (Major-General John Pope;) Texas, (Brig. General C. C. Augur;) Dakota, (Brig. General A. H. Terry;) and the Platte, (Brig. General O. O. Howard.) There are eight regiments of cavalry and twenty of infantry in this division.

2. Military division of the Atlantic, commanded by Major-General Winfield S. Hancock, head-quarters New York. Includes department of the East, (Major-General Hancock;) department of the South, (Colonel H. J. Hunt, Newport Barracks, Ky.) The department of West Point, formerly attached to this division, went out of existence as a department, September 1, 1882. This division includes four regiments of artillery and two of infantry.

3. Military division of the Pacific, commanded by Major-General J. M. Schofield, head-quarters San Francisco. Includes departments of California, (Maj.-Gen. Schofield,) the Columbia, (Brig. General Nelson A. Miles;) Arizona, (Brig. General George Crook;) comprises one regiment of artillery, three of cavalry, and four of infantry.

The maximum military force allowed under existing laws is 2,155 commissioned officers and 25,000 enlisted men. The Report of the General of the Army exhibits the actual number in service as 2,162 officers and 23,024 enlisted men, November 6, 1882. The following table exhibits the number in each rank of the army:

1. COMMISSIONED OFFICERS: colonels, 66; lieutenant-colonels, 85; majors, 242; captains, 607; adjutants, 40; regimental quarter-masters, 40; first lieutenants, 570; second lieutenants, 448; chaplains, 28; store-keepers, 15; total, 2,162.

2. The ENLISTED MEN embrace 32 sergeant-majors, 40 quarter-master sergeants, 637 musicians, 196 trumpeters, 10 saddler sergeants, 114 ordnance sergeants, 148 hospital stewards, 148 commissary sergeants, 425 first sergeants, 2,163 sergeants, 1,627 corporals, 208 farriers, 63 artificers, 102 saddlers, 57 wagoners, and 17,522 privates: total, 23,024. Besides these, there are employed in the Signal Corps, 495 non-commissioned officers and privates; Military Academy, 7 professors, 145 cadets, 204 enlisted men; total, 356.

The number of retired army officers is 424; number of privates discharged during the fiscal year 1882, 6,181; number died during same period, 223; number deserted, 3,741; number enlisted and re-enlisted, 7,734.

	Entered the Army.
General of the Army.....	William T. Sherman.....1840
Lieutenant-General.....	Phillip H. Sheridan.....1853
Major-Generals, (limited by law to three.)	Winfield S. Hancock.....1844
	John M. Schofield.....1853
	John Pope.....1842
	Oliver O. Howard.....1854
	Alfred H. Terry.....1865
Brigadier-Generals, (limited by law to six.)	Christopher C. Augur.....1843
	George Crook.....1852
	Nelson A. Miles.....1866
	Ranald S. Mackenzic.....1862

PAY OF THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

[From the Official Army Register, 1881.]

GRADE OR RANK.	Pay of Officers in Active Service.					Pay of Retired Officers.				
	Yearly Pay.					Yearly Pay.				
	First 5 years service.	After 5 years service.	After 10 years service.	After 15 years service.	After 20 years service.	First 5 years service.	After 5 years service.	After 10 years service.	After 15 years service.	After 20 years service.
		10 p.c.	20 p.c.	30 p.c.	40 p.c.					
General.....	\$13,500									
Lieutenant-General.....	11,000									
Major-General.....	7,500					\$5,625				
Brigadier-General.....	5,500					4,125				
Colonel.....	3,500	\$3,850	\$4,200	*\$4,500	*4,500	2,625	\$2,887	\$3,150	\$3,375	\$3,375
Lieutenant-Colonel.....	3,000	3,300	3,600	3,900	*4,000	2,250	2,475	2,700	2,925	3,000
Major.....	2,500	2,750	3,000	3,250	3,500	1,875	2,062	2,250	2,437	2,625
Captain, mounted.....	2,000	2,200	2,400	2,600	2,800	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100
Captain, not mounted...	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520	1,350	1,485	1,620	1,755	1,890
Regimental Adjutant.....	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520					
Regimental Quartermaster.....	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520					
1st Lieutenant, mounted	1,600	1,760	1,920	2,080	2,240	1,200	1,320	1,440	1,560	1,680
1st Lieutenant, not mounted.....	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,125	1,237	1,350	1,462	1,575
2d Lieutenant, mounted.	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100					
2d Lieutenant, not mounted.....	1,400	1,540	1,680	1,820	1,960	1,125	1,237	1,350	1,462	1,575
Chaplain.....	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,050	1,155	1,260	1,365	1,470
	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,350	1,485	1,620	1,755	1,890

*The maximum pay of colonels is limited to \$4,500, and lieutenant-colonels to \$4,000.

The law provides for the retirement from active service of any commissioned officer who has served 30 years as such, on his own application, at the discretion of the President; or for placing on the retired list, unconditionally, after 40 years service, any officer applying to be retired: or, if 45 years of actual service, or 62 years of age is reached, an officer may be retired at the discretion of the President.

The number of officers on the retired list is limited to 400 by law. The pay is fixed at 75 per cent. of the pay allotted to the rank of officers in active service at the time of retirement.

QUARTERS, FUEL AND FORAGE ALLOWED TO ARMY OFFICERS.

By Act of June 18, 1878, all allowance or commutation for fuel was prohibited, but wood is furnished at \$3 per cord, out of the pay of officers. Forage is furnished only in kind, and only to officers actually in the field or west of the Mississippi, on the basis of five horses for the General of the Army, four for the Lieutenant-General, three each for a major or a brigadier-general, and two each for a colonel, lieutenant-colonel, major, mounted captain or lieutenant, adjutant and regimental quartermaster. Quarters are furnished on the following basis: General, (commutation for quarters,) \$125 per month; Lieutenant-General, \$100 per month; major-general, six rooms; brigadier-general or colonel, five rooms; lieutenant-colonel or major, four rooms; captain or chaplain, three rooms; and first or second lieutenant, two rooms—all of which may be commuted at \$10 per room per month.

NOTE.—The law provides that no allowances shall be made to officers in addition to their pay, except quarters and forage furnished in kind.

Mileage at the rate of eight cents per mile is allowed for travel under orders.

The pay of cadets at the U. S. Military Academy, West Point, was fixed at \$540 per annum, by Act of Aug. 7th, 1876, instead of \$500 and one ration *per diem*, (equivalent to \$609.50) by former laws.

The pay of private soldiers runs from \$156, (\$13 a month and rations,) for first two years, to \$21 a month and rations, after twenty years service.

The following is a list of generals who have commanded the army since 1775, with the dates of command as far as can be ascertained from the official records:

- Major-General George Washington, June 15, 1775, to December 23, 1783.
 - Major-General Henry Knox, December 23, 1783, to June 20, 1784.
 - Lieutenant-Colonel Josiah Harmer, general-in-chief by brevet, September, 1788, to March, 1791.
 - Major-General Arthur St. Clair, March 4, 1791, to March, 1792.
 - Major-General Anthony Wayne, April 11, 1792, to December 15, 1796.
 - Major-General James Wilkinson, December 15, 1796, to July, 1798.
 - Lieutenant-General George Washington, July 3, 1798, to his death, Dec. 14, 1799.
 - Major-General James Wilkinson, June, 1800, to January, 1812.
 - Major-General Henry Dearborn, January 27, 1812, to June, 1815.
 - Major-General Jacob Brown, June, 1815, to February 21, 1828.
 - Major-General Alexander Macomb, May 24, 1828, to June, 1841.
 - Major-General Winfield Scott (brevet lieutenant-general), June, 1841, to November 1, 1861.
 - Major-General George B. McClellan, November 1, 1861, to March 11, 1862.
 - Major-General Henry W. Halleck, July 11, 1862, to March 12, 1864.
 - Lieutenant-General Ulysses S. Grant, March 12, 1864, to July 25, 1866, and as General to March 4, 1869.
 - General William T. Sherman since March 4, 1869.
- At one period, between 1784 and 1789, while the entire army as organized, consisted of a small corps of artillery, the corps was commanded by a captain.

Statistics of the United States Army, 1789-1879.

The following table exhibits the strength of the regular army of the United States, from 1789 to 1879, as fixed by acts of Congress. The figures are for the aggregate of officers and men:

Year.	Strength of Army.	Year.	Strength of Army.
1789. 1 Reg't. Infantry, 1 Bat. Art.	840	1847. Mexican War.....	17,812
1792. Indian Border Wars.....	5,120	1848. " ".....	30,890
1794. Peace establishment.....	3,629	1849-1855. Peace establishment..	10,320
1801.	5,144	1856-1861. " ".....	12,931
1807.	3,278	1862. Civil War.....	39,273
1810.	7,154	1863-1866. " ".....	43,332
1812. War with Great Britain.....	11,831	1867. Peace establishment..	54,641
1815.	9,413	1868-1869. " ".....	52,922
1817-1821. Peace establishment...	9,980	1870. " ".....	37,313
1822-1832. " ".....	6,184	1871. " ".....	35,353
1833-1837. " ".....	7,198	1872-1874. " ".....	32,264
1838-1842. Florida War.....	12,539	1875-1879. " ".....	27,489
1843-1846. Peace establishment ..	8,613		

UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY.

The United States Military Academy at West Point was founded by act of March 16, 1802, constituting the corps of engineers of the army a military academy with fifty students or cadets, who were to receive instruction under the senior engineer officer as superintendent. Later acts established professorships of mathematics, engineering, philosophy, etc., and made the academy a military body, subject to the rules and articles of war. In 1815, a permanent superintendent was appointed, and a year later an annual board of visitors was provided for, to be named by the President, the Speaker of the House, and the President of the Senate. In 1843 the present system of the appointment of cadets was instituted, which assigns one cadet to each Congressional district and Territory in the Union, to be named by the Representative in Congress for the time being, and ten appointments at large, specially conferred by the President of the United States. The number of students is thus limited to 312. A large proportion of those appointed fail to pass the examination, and many others to complete the course, the proportion being stated at fully one-half hitherto. The course of instruction requires four years, and is largely mathematical and professional. The discipline is very strict, even more so than in the army, and the enforcement of penalties for offences is inflexible rather than severe. The whole number of graduates from 1802 to 1877 was about 2,700, of whom 1,200 are deceased and about 1,500 living. Of those surviving, 800 are still in the army, and about 700 out of service.

Appointees to the Military Academy must be between 17 and 22 years of age, at least five feet in height, and free from infirmity, and able to pass a careful examination in various branches of knowledge. Each cadet admitted must bind himself to serve the United States eight years from the time of admission to the academy. The pay of cadets, formerly fifty dollars per month and rations, was fixed at \$540 per year, with no allowance for rations, by the act of 1876. The aggregate amount of money appropriated by the United States for the Military Academy from 1802 to 1877 inclusive, was \$11,396,128, being an average of about \$149,949 annually. The number of actual members of the academy, by the official register of June, 1881, was 192.

NAVY OFFICERS.

From the Navy Register of the United States, July, 1882, with additions.

ADMIRAL.

NAME.	Present Duty, Station or Residence.	Whence Appointed.	Original Entry into the Service.	Date of Present Commission.	Total Sea Serv. Years.
David D. Porter.....	Special Duty, Washington.....	Penn....	1829	Oct. 17, '70	23

VICE-ADMIRAL,

Stephen C. Rowan....	Sup't Naval Observatory.....	Ohio....	1826	Apr. 30, '79	25
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REAR-ADMIRALS—ACTIVE LIST (11).¹

John L. Worden.....	President Retiring Board.....	N. Y....	1834	Dec. 29, '77	21
Edward T. Nichols...	Chief Bureau Yards and Docks.	Ga.	1836	June 14, '81	20
John M. B. Clitz.....	Commanding Asiatic Station...	Mich....	1837	July 9, '80	24
Andrew Bryson.....	Waiting Orders.....	N. Y....	1837	May 26, '82	24
J. W. A. Nicholson...	Comm'd'g European Station. ...	N. Y....	1838	Sept. 16, '81	22
George H. Cooper.....	Comm'd'g N. Atlantic Station...	N. Y....	1837	May 1, '82	23
Pierce Crosby.....	Comm'd'g S. Atlantic Station...	Penn....	1838	May 1, '82	22
Aaron K. Hughes.....	Commanding Pacific Station...	N. Y....	1838	July 1, '82	18
Edmund R. Colhoun..	Waiting Orders, Wash'n, D. C.	Mo.....	1839	Dec. 20, '82	17

COMMODORES—ACTIVE LIST (25).¹

Charles H. Baldwin..	Member Light House Board	N. Y....	1839	April 1, '80	14
Robert W. Shufeldt...	Pres. Naval Advisory Board	N. Y....	1839	June 30, '82	18
Alexander C. Rhind...	.....	N. Y....	1838	May 1, '80	19
Thomas Pattison,.....	Com'dt Navy Yard Washington	N. Y....	1839	July 10, '80	21
William N. Jeffers ..	Special Duty, Europe.....	N. J....	1840	June 20, '81	19
Edward Simpson	Com'dt Navy Y'd, League I'd.	N. Y....	1840	Jan. 8, '81	21
William G. Temple ...	Pres. Jeannette Court of Inq'y.	Vt.....	1840	June 21, '81	22
Thomas S. Phelps.....	Com'dt Navy Yard, Mare Isl'd.	Maine...	1840	Jan. 15, '81	24
Clark H. Wells.....	Com'dt Navy Yard, Portsmouth.	Penn...	1840	Nov. 28, '81	22
S. P. Quackenbush ..	Norfolk, Va.....	N. Y....	1840	May 12, '82	21
Earl English.....	Chief Bureau Equip't and Rec.	N. J....	1840	Nov. 20, '78	26
John H. Upshur.....	Com'dt Navy Yard, New York...	D. C....	1841	April 1, '82	21
Francis A. Roe.....	Waiting orders.....	N. Y....	1841	Nov. 7, '79	24
Samuel R. Franklin...	Member Board Examiners.	Penn....	1841	Jan. 26, '82	23
Edward Y. McCauley.	Wallingford, Pa.....	Penn....	1841	May 4, '82	20
J. C. P. de Krafft.....	Hydrographer Bureau Navig'n.	Ill.....	1841	July 12, '80	21
Oscar C. Badger.....	Com'dt Navy Yard, Boston.....	Penn....	1841	Feb. 15, '82	21
Stephen B. Luce.	Com. App. Training Squadron.	N. Y....	1841	April 25, '81	28
John Lee Davis.....	Member Board of Examiners..	Ind.....	1841	Feb. 25, '82	24
Alexander A. Semmes	Special Duty, Wash'n, D. C.....	Md.....	1841	April 17, '82	22
William T. Truxtun...	Special Duty, Norfolk.....	Penn....	1841	Nov. 10, '80	22
Jonathan Young.	Com'd'g N. London Naval Sta'n.	Ill.....	1841	Dec. 8, '81	21
William K. Mayo.....	Com'dt Navy Yard, Norfolk..	Va.....	1841	July 1, '82	20

Navy Yards of the United States.

1. Brooklyn Navy Yard, Brooklyn, N. Y.
2. Charlestown Navy Yard, Boston, Mass.
3. Gosport Navy Yard, near Norfolk, Va.
4. Kittery Navy Yard, opposite Portsmouth, N. H.
5. League Island Navy Yard, 7 miles below Philadelphia.
6. Mare Island Navy Yard, near San Francisco, Cal.
7. New London Naval Station, (unfinished) New London, Conn.
8. Pensacola Navy Yard, Pensacola, Fla.
9. Washington City Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.

¹NOTE.—Several vacancies in the list of Rear-admirals and Commodores, occasioned by death and retirement, were unfilled by promotion when this work went to press.

THE NAVY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Condensed from the Navy Register for 1882, and the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Navy, December, 1882.

There were in the service in 1881, 65 naval steam vessels, all screw propellers except six, besides 23 wooden sailing vessels, 24 iron-clad vessels, two torpedo boats and 25 tugs. Total 139, of which about 57 were in efficient service. The number of guns is 953.

The active list of the navy is composed of 1 admiral, 1 vice-admiral, 12 rear-admirals, 25 commodores, 50 captains, 90 commanders, 80 lieutenant-commanders, 280 lieutenants, 100 masters, 100 ensigns, 91 midshipmen, 126 cadet-midshipmen, and 135 cadet-midshipmen on probation at the Naval Academy, all of whom are officers of the line.

Of the staff, there are 1 surgeon-general, 14 medical directors, 15 medical inspectors, 50 surgeons, 81 passed assistant surgeons, 12 assistant surgeons, 1 paymaster-general, 12 pay directors, 12 pay inspectors, 50 paymasters, 30 passed assistant paymasters, 18 assistant paymasters, 1 engineer-in-chief, 69 chief engineers, 99 passed assistant engineers, 62 assistant engineers, 62 cadet engineers, and 74 cadet engineers on probation at the Naval Academy; 23 chaplains, 11 professors of mathematics, 1 secretary for the admiral, and 1 for the vice-admiral; 1 chief constructor, 10 naval constructors, 6 assistant constructors, and 10 civil engineers.

The warrant officers consist of 53 boatswains, 51 gunners, 54 carpenters, 37 sail-makers, and 40 mates.

The retired list is composed of officers of the line as follows: 48 rear-admirals, 19 commodores, 11 captains, 10 commanders, 16 lieutenant-commanders, 9 lieutenants, 11 masters, 6 ensigns, 1 midshipman. Staff officers, viz., 22 medical directors, 2 medical inspectors, 2 surgeons, 4 passed assistant surgeons, 7 assistant surgeons, 10 pay directors, 2 pay inspectors, 4 paymasters, 2 passed assistant paymasters, 1 assistant paymaster, 9 chief engineers, 21 passed assistant engineers, 25 assistant engineers, 1 naval constructor, 8 chaplains, and 6 professors of mathematics. Warrant officers, viz., 11 boatswains, 9 gunners, 11 carpenters, and 9 sailmakers.

The active list is therefore composed of 1,091 officers of the line, 726 officers of the staff, and 235 warrant officers—total 2,052 officers of all grades.

The retired list is composed of 131 officers of the line, 120 officers of the staff, 40 warrant officers, and 6 professors of mathematics.

There were, July, 1882, in the service, provided for by the Navy Appropriation Act for the fiscal year 1883, 7,500 enlisted men and 750 boys.

The Marine Corps consists of 90 commissioned officers, 372 non-commissioned officers, 128 musicians, and 1,500 enlisted men: total 2,090.

THE UNITED STATES NAVAL ACADEMY AT ANNAPOLIS.

The United States Naval Academy was opened October 10, 1845, and the credit of its foundation is attributed to Hon. George Bancroft, then Secretary of the Navy under President Polk. The course of instruction, designed to train midshipmen for the navy, at first occupied five years, of which three were passed at sea. Various changes have been made in the course of instruction, which was made seven years in 1850, four years in 1851, and six years (the last two of which are spent at sea) March 3, 1873, where it now remains. The Naval Academy, first located at Annapolis, Maryland, was removed to Newport, R. I., in May, 1861, but re-established at Annapolis in September, 1865, where it now is, occupying lands formerly known as Fort Severn. The Academy is under the direct care and supervision of the Navy Department. There are to be allowed in the Academy one cadet-midshipman for every member or delegate in the House of Representatives, appointed at his nomination, one for the District of Columbia and ten appointed at large by the President. The number of appointments, which can be made is limited by law to twenty-five each year, named by the Secretary of the Navy after competitive examinations, the cadets being from fourteen to eighteen years of age. The successful candidates become students of the Academy, and receive the pay of cadet-midshipmen, \$500 per annum. Besides the cadet-midshipmen, 25 cadet-engineers may be appointed each year, from 16 to 20 years of age, on competitive examination involving a higher standard of knowledge. The course for cadet-engineers is 4 years at the Academy, and 2 additional years at sea. All cadets who graduate are appointed assistant engineers in the navy as fast as vacancies occur. The course of instruction is thorough, involving a close pursuit of mathematics, steam engineering, physics, mechanics, seamanship, ordnance, history, law, etc. The whole number of students in 1882 was: Cadet-midshipmen, 135; cadet-engineers, 74; total, 209. The graduating class of 1881 numbered 54 members.

Compiled from Official Documents.

COUNTRIES.	Population.	Regular Army.	War Footing.	Annual Cost of Army.	Cost per Head	Per cent. of total Expenditure.
				Dollars.	\$	
Austria-Hungary	37,739,407	289,190	1,125,833	53,386,915	1 41	87.38
Argentine Republic...	2,400,000	8,227	304,000	3,374,518	1 46	19.53
Belgium.....	5,476,668	46,383	165,877	8,776,429	1 60	15.73
Bolivia.....	2,080,000	3,021	.....	1,126,916	54	25.01
Brazil.....	11,108,291	15,304	32,000	8,690,000	78	14.54
Canada	4,352,080	2,000	700,152	777,699	17	3.11
Chili.....	2,400,396	3,573	50,000	.....	.....	.....
China.....	434,626,000	300,000	1,000,000	.....	.....	.....
Colombia	2,774,000	3,000	30,740	982,432	35	11.37
Denmark	1,969,454	35,727	49,054	2,359,027	1 19	20.96
Egypt.....	17,419,980	15,000	43,000	{ Army and Navy } 2,198,216	12	5.31
France.....	36,905,788	502,764	3,753,164	114,279,761	3 09	20.88
Germany.....	45,194,172	445,402	1,492,104	98,330,429	2 17	66.57
Great Britain.....	35,246,562	131,636	577,906	74,901,500	2 12	18.02
Greece.....	1,679,775	12,118	35,000	2,264,716	1 34	12.06
India, British.....	252,541,210	189,597	380,000	84,481,195	33	26.74
Italy	28,209,620	736,502	1,718,933	42,947,263	1 52	15.15
Japan.....	34,338,404	36,777	51,721	8,151,000	23	13.76
Luxembourg	209,673	377	.....	90,980	43	5.64
Mexico.....	9,389,461	24,830	.....	9,786,964	1 04	42.31
Netherlands.....	3,981,887	65,113	163,198	8,397,000	2 10	16.86
Norway.....	1,806,900	18,750	241,600	1,626,750	90	13.62
Persia	7,000,000	57,600	.....	3,392,000	48	41.71
Peru.....	3,050,000	4,670	40,000	.....	.....	.....
Portugal.....	4,348,551	34,874	78,024	4,373,833	1 00	12.68
Roumania	5,376,000	19,812	200,000	5,222,227	97	21.61
Russia.....	72,520,000	974,771	2,733,305	137,812,202	1 90	29.37
Servia	1,589,650	50,000	265,000	1,765,021	1 11	34.42
Spain.....	16,333,293	90,000	450,000	24,802,930	1 51	15.84
Sweden	4,531,863	41,280	202,783	4,649,940	1 02	23.13
Switzerland.....	2,831,787	117,500	210,495	2,352,160	83	29.32
Turkey	8,866,532	350,000	610,200	19,642,090	2 21	34.19
United States.....	50,155,783	25,745	* 3,165,000	40,466 460	80	15.52
Uruguay.....	447,000	2,357	22,357	{ Army and Navy } 1,870,686	4 18	40.53
Venezuela.....	1,784,197	2,240	185,000	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—The last column shows the ratio which the military expenditure bears to the total annual expenditure of each nation.

* Militia force plus the regular army.

THE NAVIES OF THE WORLD.

Compiled from Official Documents.

COUNTRIES.	No. of Vessels.	No. of Men.	Cost of Navy.	COUNTRIES.	No. of Vessels.	No. of Men.	Cost of Navy.
			Dollars.				Dollars.
Argentine Republic.....	27	991	550,439	Italy	67	16,140	9,227,132
Austria-Hungary	68	6 369	4,633,669	Japan.....	27	5,551	3,015,000
Belgium.....	10	172	.....	Mexico.....	4	.....	.....
Brazil	41	4,984	5,898,132	Netherlands.....	122	5,914	4,849,776
Canada (Dominion)	7	.....	.....	Norway	123	4,342	448,632
Chili	23	1,468	.....	Peru.....	18	.....	.....
China.....	56	.....	.....	Portugal.....	44	3,569	1,607,411
Colombia.....	.....	.....	1,000,000	Roumania.....	10	530	.....
Denmark.....	33	1,125	1,383,940	Russia.....	389	30,194	19,268,755
Egypt.....	14	.....	.....	Spain.....	139	15,179	6,429,163
France.....	258	48,283	32,257,498	Sweden	131	5,925	1,424,250
Germany.....	86	15,815	9,722,721	Turkey	78	23,000	2,816,000
Great Britain & Ireland	238	58,800	51,607,175	United States.....	139	11,115	15,686,671
Greece	18	652	1,056,536	Venezuela.....	4	200	.....

PAY TABLE OF THE NAVY.

	At Sea.	On Shore Duty.	On Leave or Waiting Orders.
Admiral.....	\$13,000	\$13,000	\$13,000
Vice-Admiral	9,000	8,000	6,000
Rear-Admirals.....	6,000	5,000	4,000
Commodores.....	5,000	4,000	3,000
Captains.....	4,500	3,500	2,800
Commanders.....	3,500	3,000	2,300
Lieutenant-Commanders—			
First four years after date of commission...	2,800	2,400	2,000
After four years from date of commission...	3,000	2,600	2,200
Lieutenants—			
First five years.....	2,400	2,000	1,600
After five years.....	2,600	2,200	1,800
Masters—			
First five years.....	1,800	1,500	1,200
After five years.....	2,000	1,700	1,400
Ensigns—			
First five years.....	1,200	1,000	800
After five years.....	1,400	1,200	1,000
Midshipmen.....	1,000	800	600
Cadet Midshipmen.....	500	500	500
Mates.....	900	700	500
Medical and Pay Directors and Medical and Pay Inspectors and Chief Engineers, having the same rank at sea.....	4,400		
Fleet Surgeons, Fleet Paymasters, and Fleet Engineers—	4,400		
Surgeons, Paymasters, and Chief Engineers—			
First five years after date of commission...	2,800	2,400	2,000
Second five years.....	3,200	2,800	2,400
Third five years.....	3,500	3,200	2,600
Fourth five years.....	3,700	3,600	2,800
After twenty years.....	4,200	4,000	3,000
Passed Assistant Surgeons, Passed Assistant Paymasters, and Passed Assistant Engineers—			
First five years after date of appointment...	2,000	1,800	1,500
After five years.....	2,200	2,000	1,700
Assistant Surgeons, Assistant Paymasters, and Assistant Engineers—			
First five years after date of appointment...	1,700	1,400	1,000
After five years.....	1,900	1,600	1,200
Chaplains—			
First five years.....	2,500	2,000	1,600
After five years.....	2,800	2,300	1,900
Boatswains, Gunners, Carpenters and Sail-makers—			
First three years.....	1,200	900	700
Second three years.....	1,300	1,000	800
Third three years.....	1,400	1,300	900
Fourth three years.....	1,600	1,300	1,000
After twelve years.....	1,800	1,600	1,200
Cadet Engineers (after examination).....	1,000	800	600
On shore duty.....			
On leave or waiting orders.....			
Naval Constructors—			
First 5 years....	\$3,200	\$2,200	
Second 5 years..	3,400	2,400	
Third 5 years...	3,700	2,700	
Fourth 5 years..	4,000	3,000	
After 20 years...	4,200	3,200	
Ass't Naval Constructors—			
First 4 years....	2,000	1,500	
Second 4 years..	2,200	1,700	
After 8 years....	2,600	1,900	
Secretary to Admiral and Vice Admiral.....			\$2,500
Secretaries to Commanders of Squadrons.....			2,000
Secretary to Naval Academy.....			1,800
Clerks to Commanders of Squadrons and Vessels.....			\$750
First Clerks to Commandants of Navy Yards.....			1,500
Second Clerks to Commandants of Navy Yards.....			1,200
Clerk, Mare Island Navy Yard.....			1,800
Clerk to Commandants Naval Stations.....			1,500
Clerks to Paymasters at Navy Yards—			
Boston, New York, Philadelphia and Washington.....			1,600
Marc Island.....			1,800
Kittery, Norfolk and Pensacola..			1,400
At other Stations.....			1,300
The pay of Seamen is \$258, and of ordinary seamen \$210 per annum.			

OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF THE STATES.

NOTE.—For time of State elections and meetings of Legislatures, see p. 105. For State valuations and taxes, p. 106. For State areas and admission to the Union, p. 107. For table of State Governors and politics, p. 104. For Population, 278-298.

The Capital of each State follows the name of the State.

STATE OF ALABAMA.—Montgomery.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Edward A. O'Neal...	2 years.	Dec. 1, 1882.	Dec. 1, 1884.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor ..	None.....				
Secretary of State.....	Ellis Phelan.....	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer	I. H. Vincent.....	"	"	"	2,100
Auditor	J. M. Carmichael...	"	"	"	1,800
Attorney-General }	H. C. Tompkins.....	"	"	"	1,500
Adjutant-General }		"	"	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	H. C. Armstrong....	"	"	"	2,250
State Librarian.....	Junius M. Riggs....	"	"	"	1,500

JUDICIARY SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Robert C. Brickell; *Associate Justices*, Geo. W. Stone, H. M. Somerville. Term, 6 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,600 each. Clerk, J. W. A. Sanford.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1st, 1882: funded, \$9,154,300; unfunded, \$2,999,423; interest at 3 to 6 per cent. The State adjusted its debt in 1876 by issuing 30 year bonds bearing 2 per cent. interest until 1881, then 3 per cent. until 1886, then 4 per cent. until 1896, and then 5 per cent. for the last 10 years, till 1906, thus retiring the old bonds for their face without any allowance for past due coupons.

State receipts for last year, ending Oct. 1, 1882, \$1,012,547.01.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1882, \$918,589.61.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$1,012,547.01.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real and personal, \$152,920,115.

Rate of State tax, 65 cents on the \$100. A Poll tax of \$1.50 is levied on males from 21 to 45, for the use of the School fund.

STATE OF ARKANSAS.—Little Rock.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	James H. Berry.....	2 years.	Jan. 13, 1883.	Jan. 13, 1885.	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor...	None.....				
Secretary of State.....	Jacob Frolch.....	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer	W. E. Woodruff, Jr..	"	"	"	2,250
Auditor.....	A. W. Files.....	"	"	"	2,250
Attorney-General.....	C. B. Moore.....	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	W. E. Thompson....	"	Oct. 30, 1882.	Oct. 30, 1884.	1,600
Land Commissioner.....	W. P. Campbell.....	"	"	"	1,800

JUDICIARY SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, E. H. English, 8 years from Oct. 1880. *Associate Justices*, W. W. Smith, 8 years from Oct., 1882; John R. Eakin, 8 years from Oct., 1878, Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,000 each. Clerk, Luke E. Barber.

Amount of State Debt Oct. 1, 1882: Funded, \$2,517,500; unfunded, \$2,554,992, (being amount of interest due on foregoing bonded debt); total, \$5,072,492.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: \$22,000 thirty year State Bank, 5 per cent.; \$810,000 thirty year State Bank, 6 per cent.; \$530,000 thirty year Real Estate Bank, 6 per cent.; \$810,000 thirty year Funding, 1869, 6 per cent.; \$625,000 thirty year Funding, 1870, 6 per cent. Ten per cent. Bonds of 1874, ten years, \$261,500; Six per cent. Funding Bonds of 1874 and 1875, \$412,000.

NOTE.—The above is exclusive of \$1,986,773 Levee Bonds, \$5,350,000 Railroad Aid Bonds, and of \$3,694,644 other disputed debt. The Supreme Court of Arkansas in 1878 decided that all the Levee Bonds are unconstitutional and invalid. All the Railroad Aid Bonds have been declared by the Supreme Court to have been illegally issued.

State Receipts for 2 years ending Oct. 1, 1882, \$2,662,260.82.

State Expenditures for 2 years ending Oct. 1, 1882, \$2,394,898.66.

Amount raised by taxation, \$636,393.86.

Amount of Taxable Property as assessed, 1881—Real, \$59,968,705; personal, \$40,857,783; Total, \$99,826,488.

Rate of State tax, 7½ mills on the dollar.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA.—Sacramento.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	George Stoneman.....	4 years.	Jan. 8, 1883.	Jan. 3, 1887.	\$6,000
*Lieutenant-Governor..	John Daggett .....	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State.....	T. L. Thompson.....	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	W. A. January	"	"	"	3,000
Comptroller.....	John P. Dunn.....	"	"	"	3,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n	W. T. Welcker	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General.....	C. E. Marshall	"	"	"	3,000
Surveyor-General.....	H. I. Willey.....	"	"	"	3,000
State Librarian.....	R. O. Cravens.....	"	Mar. 13, 1878.	Mar. 12, 1882.	3,000

*The Lieutenant-Governor receives \$12 per day during sessions of the Legislature as President of the Senate. He is Warden of State Prison, and receives for that a salary of \$10 per day.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Robert F. Morrison. *Associate Justices*, M. H. Myrick, E. W. McKinstry, E. M. Ross, J. D. Thornton, J. R. Sharpstein, S. B. McKee. Term, 12 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$6,000 each. Clerk, J. W. McCarthy.

Amount of State Debt, July 1881; Funded, \$3,396,500; Unfunded, none.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: Civil Bonds of 1873, 6 per cent. interest, \$2,801,000; State Capitol Bonds of 1870, 7 per cent. interest, \$250,000; ditto of 1872, 7 per cent. interest, \$250,000; Soldier Relief Bonds, 7 per cent. interest, \$95,500; Civil Bonds of 1857, 7 per cent. interest, \$5,000; ditto of 1860, 7 per cent. interest, \$1,500.

State Receipts for year ending June 30, 1882, \$4,698,654.41.

State Expenditures for same year, \$4,418,362.13.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending June 30, 1882, \$3,934,183.90.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$331,803,193; Improvements, \$114,516,747; Personal, \$133,550,509; Railroads, \$27,602,313; Total, \$607,472,762.

Rate of State Tax, year ending June 30th, 1882, 59 6-10 cents on \$100.

A capitation tax of \$2 is imposed on males from 21 to 60, for School Fund, producing \$248,816 in 1882.

STATE OF COLORADO.—Denver.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	James B. Grant.....	2 years.	Jan. 9, 1883.	Jan. 9, 1885.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor..	William H. Meyer..	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	Molvin Edwards.....	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	Fred. Watson.....	"	"	"	2,000
Auditor.....	John C. Abbott	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	David F. Urmy.....	"	"	"	2,000
Sup. of Pub. Instruc'n	Joseph C. Shattuck	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	.....	.....	At pleasure of Governor.		500
State Librarian.....	Joseph C. Shattuck.	2 years.	Jan. 9, 1883.	Jan. 9, 1885.	500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, William F. Beck. *Associates*, Joseph C. Helm, Wilbur F. Stone. Elected by the people for 9 years. Salary of each, \$3,250.

Amount of State Debt, December 1, 1882, \$233,688.28; consisting only of State warrants, issued in anticipation of taxes accruing.

Colorado has no bonded debt, the State Constitution expressly prohibiting the Legislature from creating any debt in advance of appropriations, beyond the amount actually provided for by taxation.

State Receipts for two years, ending November 30th, 1880, \$557,471.

State Expenditures for two years, \$558,470.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$295,104.44.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1881: Real and Personal, \$73,776,109.

Rate of State Tax, 4 mills on \$1, besides 50 cents *per capita* for military purposes.

A Poll Tax of 50 cents is imposed on males over 21 for a Military Fund.

STATE OF CONNECTICUT.—Hartford.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Thomas M. Waller..	2 yrs.	Jan. 3, 1883.	Jan. 3, 1885.	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	George G. Sumner..	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State.....	D. Ward Northrop..	"	.....	.....	1,500
Treasurer.....	Aifred R. Goodrich.	"	.....	.....	1,500
Comptroller.....	.....	"	.....	.....	1,500
Sec. State Board of Education.....	Frank D. Sloat.....	"	.....	.....	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	Darius N. Couch.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200
Insurance Com'r.....	John W. Brooks.....	.....	July —, 1880.	July —, 1883.	3,500
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture..	T. S. Gold.....	.....	.....	.....	700
State Librarian.....	Charles J. Hoadiy..	.....	.....	.....	1,800
Railroad Commissioners.—Geo. M. Woodruff, Jno. W. Bacon, W. H. Haywood.					

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John D. Parks. Salary, \$4,500. *Associate Justices*, Elisha Carpenter, Dwight W. Pardee, Dwight Loomis, Miles T. Grainger. Term of all, 8 years. Elected by the General Assembly. Salary of each, \$4,000.

Amount of State Debt, funded, Jan. 1, 1883, \$4,080,600, viz: Bonds of 1864, redeemable 1884, 6 per cent., \$1,318,560; bonds of 1865, redeemable 1885, 6 per cent., \$1,741,100; bonds of 1877, redeemable 1887, 5 per cent., \$1,031,000; bonds of 1882, 3½ per cent. \$500,000. Total, \$4,080,600; unfunded debt, none.

State Receipts for year ending Dec. 1, 1882, \$1,720,438.21.

State Expenditures for last year, \$1,646,432.85.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$1,630,143.

Amount of taxable property as assessed; Real, \$228,487,700; personal, \$95,901,223. Total, \$332,170,866. Rate of State tax, 1½ mills on the dollar.

The amount of State taxes received from the several towns during the year was \$583,624.96; amount of State taxes derived from other sources than property of individuals, \$1,046,519.04, viz:

Tax on Mutual Life Insurance Companies.....	\$ 390,454.96
“ Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.....	5,877.74
“ Savings Banks.....	163,697.89
“ Railroads.....	383,045.54
“ Telegraph Companies.....	3,613.50
“ Express Companies.....	4,202.47
“ Agents of Foreign Insurance Companies.....	15,700.79
“ Non-resident stock.....	76,286.34

A Poll tax of \$1 is assessed on all males from 21 to 70, for Town or State taxes.

STATE OF DELAWARE.—Dover.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Charles C. Stockley.	4 yrs.	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 16, 1887.	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Secretary of State.....	Wm. F. Causey.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 16, 1887.	1,000
Treasurer.....	John M. Houston.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 21, 1883.	Jan. 21, 1885.	1,450
Auditor.....	Jesse L. Long.....	"	Jan. 21, 1883.	Jan. 21, 1885.	700
Adjutant-General.....	J. Park Postles.....	.....	Jan. 8, 1879.	.....	.....
Supt. of Pub. Instruction.	James H. Graves.....	1 yr.	.....	.....	.....
Attorney-General.....	George Gray.....	5 yrs.	Oct. 9, 1879.	Oct. 9, 1884.	2,000
Sec. Board of Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
State Librarian.....	Samuci D. Truitt... 2 yrs.	.....	Jan. 21, 1883.	Jan. 21, 1885.	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Jos. P. Comegys. *Associate Justices*, L. E. Wales, John W. Houston, Edw. Wootton. *Chancellor*, Willard Saulsbury. Term, for life. Appointed by Governor. Salary, Chief Justice and Chancellor, \$2,500 each; Associate Justices, \$2,000. Clerk, John D. Burton.

Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1, 1883, \$715,000, all funded at 4 per cent.

The State holds interest-paying securities (railroad, etc.) to the amount of \$1,168,793, and is actually out of debt. The annual receipts were \$141,238 in 1882, and the annual expenditures \$94,259, at the date of the last Treasurer's report, Jan., 1883. Of the tax receipts, no less than \$64,150 was from licenses, \$40,428 from tax on railroads and passengers, and nothing from taxes on real and personal property, in the whole State. It results that Delaware is the least taxed community in the Union, so far as the expenses of State government are concerned. There is no State valuation of property for taxation.

Electors must have paid a County tax, assessed at least 6 months before election, to entitle them to suffrage.

STATE OF FLORIDA.—Tallahassee.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Wm. D. Bloxham...	4 yrs.	Jan. 4, 1881.	Jan. 6, 1885.	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor....	L. W. Bethel.....	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State	John L. Crawford...	"	.....	.....	2,000
Treasurer	Henry A. L'Engle...	"	.....	.....	2,000
Comptroller.....	W. D. Barnes.....	"	.....	.....	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Geo. P. Raney .....	"	.....	.....	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	E. K. Foster .....	"	.....	.....	2,000
Adjutant-General	J. E. Yonge.....	"	.....	.....	2,000
Commissioner of Lands A.	A. A. Robinson.....	"	.....	.....	1,200
State Librarian.....	Secretary of State..	"	.....	.....	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Edwin M. Randall, salary, \$3,500; *Associates*, James D. Westcott, Jr., R. B. Von Valkenburgh, salary of each, \$3,000. Term, for life, appointed by Governor, with consent of Senate.

Amount of State Debt, January 2, 1882: Funded, \$1,276,500; Unfunded, \$31,287.

General Statement of State Bonds issued, \$1,500 Convention Bonds of 1868, 8 per cent.; \$6,800 bonds of 1857, 7 per cent.; \$350,000 bonds of 1871, 7 per cent.; \$925,000 bonds of 1873, 6 per cent., gold.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$150,000.

State Receipts for the year ending January 1, 1882, \$321,093.40.

State Expenditures for same year, 1881, \$361,201.03.

Amount raised by taxation, \$317,625.40; for State purposes: besides \$360,765.14 for County purposes.

Amount of taxable property as assessed for year 1881, \$36,243,523. Rate of State tax, 70 cents on every \$100, for year ending December 31, 1881. Of this tax, 3 mills on the \$1.00 goes to expenses of State government, 3 mills for interest on State debt, and 1 mill for public schools.

A capitation tax of \$1.00 is authorized by the State Constitution.

STATE OF GEORGIA.—Atlanta.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Alex. H. Stephens...	2 yrs.	Nov. 3, 1882.	Nov. 3, 1884.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	None .....	"	.....	.....	.....
Secretary of State	N. C. Barnett	"	Nov. 3, 1882.	Nov. 3, 1884.	2,000
Treasurer	D. N. Speer.....	"	"	"	2,000
Comptroller-General....	William A. Wright..	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Clifford Anderson...	"	.....	.....	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	G. J. Orr.....	"	Nov. 3, 1882.	Nov. 3, 1884.	2,000
Adjutant-General	J. B. Baird.....	"	.....	.....	.....
Com'r of Agriculture...	J. T. Henderson...	4 yrs.	.....	.....	2,500
State Librarian	F. S. Haralson	2 yrs.	Nov. 3, 1882.	Nov. 3, 1884.	1,000
Railroad Commissioners.	—Joseph M. Smith, C. Wallace, S. N. Trammell.				

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, James Jackson; *Associate Justices*, Martin J. Crawford, Alexander M. Spoer. Term, 4 years. Elected by the Legislature. Salary, \$2,500 each. Clerk Supreme Court, Z. D. Harrison.

Amount of State Debt, October 1, 1882, \$9,624,135, funded at 6 per cent., 7 per cent. and 8 per cent. interest. Railroad bonds endorsed by the State, \$2,688,000. The new State Constitution, adopted 1877, declared void sundry bonds and State endorsements issued in aid of railroads.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1882, \$2,403,976.61, including receipts from bonds.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1882, \$1,713,507.46, including public debt payments.

Amount raised by taxation, fiscal year 1882, \$741,823.60.

Amount of taxable property, as assessed: Real, \$148,057,235; Personal, \$106,195,395; Railroad property, \$16,741,258. Total, \$287,249,403.

Rate of State Tax, 3 mills on the dollar, or 30 cents on \$100.

There is a Poll tax of one dollar, levied in 1881, upon 137,322 white, and 94,748 colored citizens, between 21 and 60 years. Payment of taxes is a condition of the right to vote at elections.

The State valuation of property in 1881 showed the following items: improved land, 30,094,114 acres, value \$90,597,519; wild land, 7,403,428 acres, value \$1,836,915; average value of improved land per acre, \$3.00; city and town property, value \$55,622,801; money and solvent debts, value \$32,083,046; value of merchandise, \$15,662,547; stocks and bonds, \$5,287,021; live stock, value \$23,638,294.

The property owned by colored taxpayers was \$6,478,951, an increase of \$671,179 over the valuation of 1880.

The property of cotton factories and iron works, (exempt from taxation by law,) was valued at \$4,137,775.

STATE OF ILLINOIS.—Springfield.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Shelby M. Cullom...	4 years.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 12, 1885.	\$6,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	John M. Hamilton..	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	Henry D. Dement...	"	"	"	3,500
Treasurer.....	John C. Smith.....	2 years.	Jan. 3, 1883.	"	3,500
Auditor.....	Charles P. Swigert..	4 years.	Jan. 10, 1881.	"	3,500
Attorney-General.....	James McCartney...	"	"	"	3,500
Adjutant-General.....	J. H. Elliott.....	At	pleasure of Governor		2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'r	Henry Raab.....	4 years.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 12, 1885.	3,500
Sec. B'd of Agriculture.	Sam'l D. Fisher.....		Appointed by Board.....		2,500
Railroad Comm'rs.....	Wm. M. Smith.....	2 years.			3,500
	Geo. M. Bogue.....	"			3,500
	Wm. H. Robinson...	"			3,500
State Librarian.....	Sec. of State, <i>ex-off</i> ...	4 years.			

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John M. Scott. *Associate Justices*, Alfred M. Craig, John M. Scholfield, T. Lyle Dickey, Pinkney H. Walker, John H. Mulkey, Benj. R. Sheldon. Term, 9 years each. Elected by the people. Salary, \$5,000 each.

Illinois has no State Debt. State receipts for two years ending Oct. 1, 1882, \$7,658,172.23. State Expenditures for 2 years, ending Oct. 1, 1882, \$6,334,242.71. Amount raised by taxation, \$2,140,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed : Real, \$632,722,209; personal, \$178,278,686; total, \$811,000,895. Rate of State tax, 36 cents on \$100. There is no capitation tax.

The State taxation forms but a small part of the aggregate amount raised by tax. The County taxes were about \$6,000,000; City taxes, \$7,000,000, and Town and District taxes, \$11,500,000.

The State constitution now prohibits cities or counties from subscribing to railroad or other corporations, and limits municipal debts to 5 per cent on aggregate taxable property.

STATE OF INDIANA.—Indianapolis.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Albert G. Porter.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 12, 1885.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	Thomas Hanna.....	"	"	"	\$8 a day
Secretary of State.....	William R. Myers...	2 yrs.	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 16, 1885.	\$2,000
Treasurer.....	John J. Cooper.....	"	Feb. 9, 1883.	Feb. 9, 1885.	3,000
Auditor.....	James H. Rice.....	"	Jan. 25, 1883.	Jan. 25, 1885.	1,500
Attorney-General.....	Francis T. Hord.....	"	Nov. 6, 1882.	Nov. 6, 1884.	2,500
Sup. of Pub. Instruction.	John W. Holcombe..	"	Mar. 15, 1883.	Mar. 15, 1885.	2,500
Sec. B'd of Agriculture...	Alexander Herne...	"			1,500
State Librarian.....	Mrs. Emma Winsor..	"	April 1, 1883.	April 1, 1885.	1,200

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—William E. Niblack, George V. Howk, Byron K. Elliott, Allen Zollars, William A. Woods. Term of office 6 years each. Elected by the people. Salary, \$4,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Simon P. Sheerin.

Amount of State Debt, Nov. 1, 1881, \$4,876,608.34, bearing 2½ to 5 per cent. interest.

State receipts for year ending Nov. 1, 1881, \$3,621,388.49.

State expenditures for year, \$3,766,603.14. Amount raised by taxation, \$2,764,850.79.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1881: Real, \$541,110,434; personal, \$220,853,701; total, \$761,969,135. Rate of State Tax, 30 cents on each \$100. There is no capitation tax.

STATE OF IOWA.—Des Moines.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Buren R. Sherman.	2 yrs.	Jan. 9, 1882.	Jan. 14, 1884.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	O. H. Manning.....	"	"	"	1,100
Secretary of State.....	John A. T. Hull.....	"	Jan. 1, 1883.	Jan. 5, 1885.	2,200
Treasurer.....	E. H. Conger.....	"	"	"	2,200
Auditor.....	John L. Brown.....	"	"	"	2,200
Attorney-General.....	Smith McPherson...	"	"	"	1,500
Adjutant-General.....	W. L. Alexander...	At	pleasure of Governor		1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruction..	John W. Akers.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 2, 1882.	Jan. 7, 1884.	2,200
Register of Land Office....	James K. Powers...	"	Jan. 3, 1881.	" 1883.	2,000
Railroad Commissioners.	A. R. Anderson.....	3 yrs.	April 1, 1881.	Mar. 31, 1884.	3,000
	Peter A. Dey.....	"	" 1880.	" 1883.	3,000
	James Wilson.....	"	" 1882.	" 1885.	3,000
Comm'r of Immigration....	George D. Perkins...	2 yrs.	May 1, 1880.	May 1, 1882.	2,500
State Librarian.....	Mrs. S. B. Maxwell..	"	At pleasure of Governor ..		1,500

STATE OF IOWA.—(Continued.)

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—James G. Day, *Chief Justice*; Austin Adams, Wm. H SeEVERS, Joseph M. Beck, James H. Rothrock, *Associate Justices*. Term, 6 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$4,000 each. Clerk, Gilbert H. Pray, \$2,200.

Amount of State Debt, Dec., 1881: \$245,435.19, due to the permanent School Fund, at 8 per cent., and irredeemable. The State is thus practically out of debt.

State Receipts for two years between Oct. 1, 1879, and Oct. 1, 1881, \$2,514,262.08.

State Expenditures, same period, \$2,409,897.71.

Amount raised by Taxation, same period, \$1,828,178.96.

Whole amount raised by Taxation, State and County, 1880, \$10,457,982.

General average value of lands in Iowa, 1881, \$7.25 per acre.

Taxable property as assessed, year 1882—Real, \$303,870,905; Personal, \$89,327,400; Railways, \$25,404,423. Total valuation, \$419,102,728. State Tax, 2 mills on \$1. There is no capitation tax.

STATE OF KANSAS.—Topeka.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends,	Salary.
Governor.....	George W. Glick....	2 yrs.	Jan. 8, 1883.	Jan. 9, 1885.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	D. W. Finney.....	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State.....	James Smith.....	"	"	"	\$2,000
Treasurer.....	Samuel T. Howe....	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor.....	E. P. McCabe.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	W. A. Johnston.....	"	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 9, 1883.	1,500
Adjutant-General.....	P. S. Noble.....	At	pleasure of	the Governor.	1,200
Supt. Pub. Instruction.	H. C. Speer.....	2 yrs.	.....	.....	2,000
Sec'y Bd. of Agriculture	William Sims.....	Elect-	ed by Board.	.....	2,000
Register of Land Office	Auditor, <i>ex-officio</i>	2 yrs.	.....	.....	.....
State Librarian.....	H. T. Dennis.....	At	pleasure of	Supreme Co't	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Albert H. Horton, *Chief Justice*; David J. Brewer, D. M. Valentine, *Associate Justices*. Elected by the people for 6 years. Salary, \$3,200 each. Clerk, C. J. Brown.

Amount of State Debt, Nov. 26, 1882, \$1,181,975; viz., \$101,475 of bonds at 6 per cent.; \$1,080,500 at 7 per cent. Of these, \$716,950 are held by the sinking fund and school fund, which receive the interest, leaving the net State Debt \$465,025 only.

State Receipts for year ending July 1, 1882, \$857,553.64.

State Expenditures for same year, \$814,907.02.

Amount raised by State taxation for year ending July 1, 1882, \$857,553.64. Taxes for all purposes, 1881, \$6,154,259.

Value of taxable property, as assessed 1881; Real, \$108,101,122; Personal, \$31,921,836; Railroad, \$20,547,803; Total, \$170,974,017.

Rate of State Taxation, 1881, 50 cents on each \$100. Average total taxation, State, County, Town, and school district, \$3.60 on each \$100 valuation.

STATE OF KENTUCKY.—Frankfort.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began,	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Luke P. Blackburn.	4 yrs.	Sept. 2, 1879.	Sept. 6, 1883.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	Jas. E. Cantrill.....	"	"	"	\$10 per day during session.
Secretary of State.....	James Blackburn....	"	Sept. 2, 1879.	Sept. 6, 1883.	\$1,500
Treasurer.....	James W. Tate.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 2, 1882.	Jan. 5, 1884.	2,400
Auditor.....	Fayette Hewitt.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1880.	Jan. 4, 1884.	2,500
Quartermaster-Gen'l } and Adjutant-Gen'l }	Jos. P. Nuckols.....	"	Sept. 2, 1879.	Sept. 6, 1883.	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	J. D. Pickett.....	"	"	Sept. 6, 1883.	3,000
Attorney-General.....	W. P. Hardin.....	"	"	Sept. 6, 1883,	500
Register of Land Office	Ralph Sheldon.....	"	"	"	and fees. \$2,000
Com'r of Agriculture...	Chas. E. Bowman.....	.....	Jan. 2, 1879.	Jan. 5, 1884.	2,000
Insurance Com'r.....	L. C. Norman.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 6, 1880.	Jan. 5, 1884.	4,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. Anna B. Cook..	2 yrs.	Feb. 1, 1882.	Feb. 1, 1884.	1,000

STATE OF KENTUCKY.—Continued.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*; T. F. Hargis, term expires September, 1884. *Associate Justices*; Thomas H. Hines, term expires September, 1886; William S. Pryor, term expires, September, 1888; Joseph H. Lewis, term expires September, 1890. Term of office 8 years. State divided into four appellate districts. One Judge elected every two years; the Judge having shortest time to serve being Chief Justice. Salary \$5,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, October 10th, 1881, \$180,394, 6 per cent.; Unfunded, \$300,000.

Amount in Treasury, \$174,000.

State Receipts, year ending June 30, 1882, \$1,743,724.52.

State Expenditures, year ending June 30, 1882, \$1,946,777.83.

Amount raised by Taxation, 1881, \$1,743,724.52.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed, 1881, real estate, \$270,062,335; personal, \$89,476,947; total, \$359,539,282.

Rate of State Tax, 1882, 47½ cents per \$100. There is no capitation tax.

STATE OF LOUISIANA.—Baton Rouge.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Samuel D. McEnery	4 yrs.	Oct. 17, 1881.	Jan. 19, 1884.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Vacancy.....				\$8 a day
Secretary of State.....	Will. A. Strong.....	"	Jan. 14, 1880.	"	\$1,800
Treasurer.....	E. A. Burke.....	"	"	"	2,000
Auditor.....	Allen Jumel.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	John C. Egan.....	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	G. T. Beauregard...	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Education	E. H. Fay.....	"	"	"	2,000
Register of Lands.....	J. G. Richardson....	"	"	"	1,500
Commissiener of Agri- culture & Immigration	W. H. Harris.....	"	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. C. Hamilton...	"	"	"	900

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*; Edward Bermudez, term of office, 12 years. *Associate Justices*; Felix P. Poché, 10 years; Robert B. Tedd, 8 years; Thomas C. Manning, 6 years; Charles E. Fenner, 4 years; term of office, 12 years; all appointed by the Governor, and confirmed by the Senate; salary of each, \$5,000.

Amount of State Debt, January 1st, 1882, \$12,169,493, funded.

Louisiana adopted a new State Constitution, December 2, 1879, which provided for refunding the State Debt in bonds bearing 2 per cent. interest for 5 years, 3 per cent. for 15 years, and 4 per cent. thereafter. The debt (about 20 million dollars) was previously funded at 60 per cent. of face value.

Besides this, and the \$12,171,950, (which represents an extension of the 1874 consols, which funded the whole debt at 60 cents on the dollar,) the State owes \$3,959,000 not fundable.

State receipts for year ending January 1st, 1882, \$1,937,269.58.

State expenditures for year ending January 1, 1881, \$1,750,555.13.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending January 1, 1882, \$1,714,984.61; viz: Licenses, \$223,172; Auction Sales, \$2,285; Poll Tax, \$7,959; Property Tax, \$1,297,943.

Amount of taxable property as assessed for 1880: Real, \$122,889,315; Personal, \$58,570,646; total, \$181,459,961. Rate of State Tax, 6 mills on \$1. A Poll Tax of \$1 is levied on males over 21 years, for public schools, yielding \$24,724 in 1880.

STATE OF MAINE.—Augusta.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Frederick Robie....	2 yrs.	Jan. 3, 1883.	Jan. 7, 1885.	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Noue.....				
Secretary of State.....	Joseph O. Smith....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1885.	1,200
Treasurer.....	S. A. Holbrook.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1885.	1,600
Attorney-General.....	Henry B. Cleaves..	2 yrs.	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1885.	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	Geo. L. Beal.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1885.	900
Supt. Com. Schools.....	N. A. Luce.....	3 yrs.	Feb., 1880.	Feb., 1883.	1,000
Land Agent.....	Cyrus A. Packard...	4 yrs.	Feb., 1880.	Feb., 1884.	900
Insurance Commissioner.	Joseph B. Peaks....	4 yrs.	Jan., 1880.	Jan., 1884.	900
Railroad Comm'rs.....	A. W. Wildes.....	3 yrs.	Feb., 1880.	Feb., 1883.	Fees.
	John F. Anderson...	3 yrs.	April, 1882.	April, 1885.	Fees.
	C. J. Taibot.....	3 yrs.	April, 1880.	April, 1883.	Fees.
Sec. Board Agriculture.....	Z. A. Gilbert.....	4 yrs.			600
State Librarian.....	Josiah S. Hobbs.....	4 yrs.	Feb., 1881.	Feb., 1885.	600

STATE OF MAINE.—(Continued.)

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John Appleton; *Associate Judges*, Charles W. Walton, William G. Barrows, Charles Danforth, William W. Virgln, John A. Peters, Artemas Libby, Joseph W. Symonds. Appointed by the Governor for seven years. Salary, \$3,000 each. Reporter, J. W. Spaulding.

Amount of State Debt, January 1, 1882: Funded, \$5,881,900; Unfunded, \$2,521,657.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: January 31, 1863, \$385,000; due March 1, 1883. March 19, 1864, \$2,330,000, Bounty loan; due June 1, 1889. March 7, 1868, \$2,826,900, equalization of local war debts; due October 1, 1889—all bearing 6 per cent. interest. 4 per cent. loan of 1880, \$307,000, redeemable \$25,000 per annum.

Amount in Sinking Fund, January 1, 1882, \$1,436,367.

State Receipts for year ending January 1, 1882, \$1,417,526.83.

State Expenditures for same year, \$1,435,460.21.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$1,534,448.90.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real and Personal, \$235,978,716.

(In the State valuation, the real and personal are all put together.)

Rate of State Tax, 1881, 45 cents on \$100.

A Poll Tax is required to be assessed on every male inhabitant, varying in amount from year to year; but limited to \$3.

STATE OF MARYLAND.—Annapolis.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Wm. T. Hamilton...	4 years.	Jan. 7, 1880.	Jan. 2, 1884.	\$4,500
Lieutenant-Governor ...	None				
Secretary of State	James T. Briscoe ...	4 "	Jan. 7, 1880.	Jan. 2, 1884.	2,000
Treasurer	Barnes Compton....	2 "	Jan. 1, 1882.	Jan. 2, 1884.	2,500
Comptroller	Thomas J. Keating..	2 "	Jan. 1882.	Jan. 1884.	2,500
Attorney-General	C. J. M. Gwinn.....	4 "	Jan. 7, 1880.	Jan. 2, 1884.	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	J. Wesley Watkins..	4 "	Feb. 1880.	Feb. 1884.	1,500
Sec'y State Bd. Educa'n	M. A. Newell.....	2 "	Jan. 1880.	Jan. 1882.	1,000
Commissioner of Lands	Wm. H. Haywood...	4 "	"	Jan. 1884.	2,000
Tax Commis'sioner.....	Levin Woolford.....	4 "	"	"	.....
Insurance Commis'n'r...	Jesse K. Hines.....	4 "	"	"	2,500
State Librarian.....	Edward Duvall.....	4 "	"	"	1,500

JUDICIARY, COURT OF APPEALS.—*Chief Justice*, James L. Bartol; *Associate Judges*, James M. Robinson, John Ritchie, Levin T. H. Irving, R. H. Alvey, Frederick Stone, George Yellott, Oliver Miller. Term, 15 years; elected by the people. Salary, \$3,500. Clerk, Spencer C. Jones.

Amount of State Debt on October 1, 1881, \$11,257,560.69, funded. About half the debt bears 5 per cent interest, and the remainder 6 per cent.

The State holds, as against its public debt, interest-paying securities amounting to \$3,461,085, besides \$26,112,298 in unproductive securities.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1881, \$1,996,641.08.

State Expenditures for year, \$1,757,469.15.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$1,771,564.14.

Of this amount, \$44,925 came from licenses for oyster dredging; \$189,804 from traders' licenses; \$111,779 from oyster houses' licenses; \$52,868 from foreign insurance companies; \$24,362 from brokers; \$26,879 from marriage licenses; \$40,789 from railroad companies; \$72,469 from incorporated institutions, and \$1,018,500 from direct tax upon property.

The levying of a Poll tax is prohibited by the Constitution.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1881: Real and personal, \$461,459,939; corporation property, \$61,311,375.

Rate of State Tax, 18½ cents on \$100.

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS.—Boston.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Benj. F. Butler.....	1 year.	Jan. 3, 1883.	Jan. 2, 1884.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor ...	Oliver Ames.....	"	"	"	2,000
Secretary of State.....	Henry B. Peirce....	"	Jan. 17, 1883.	Jan. 17, 1884.	2,500
Treasurer	Daniel A. Gleason...	"	"	"	4,000
Auditor	Charles R. Ladd.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General	Edgar J. Sherman..	"	"	"	4,000
Adjutant-general .....	.....	"	.....	.....	2,500
Sec'y Board Education.	John W. Dickinson.	"	.....	.....	2,900
Sec. Board Agriculture.	John E. Russell.....	"	.....	.....	2,000
Insurance Commis's'n'r.	Julius L. Clarke.....	3 years.	Apr. 26, 1882.	April 25, 1885.	3,000
Railroad Commis's'rs	Thomas Russell.....	"	June 30, 1882.	June 30, 1885.	4,000
	Clemens Herschel..	"	Feb. 26, 1881.	June 30, 1884.	3,500
	Edward W. Kinsley.	"	June 25, 1881.	June 30, 1884.	3,500
State Librarian.....	C. B. Thibault.....	1 year.	.....	.....	2,000

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS.—Continued.

SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Marcus Morton. *Associate Justices*, William C. Endicott, Otis P. Lord, Walbridge A. Field, Charles Devens, William Allen, Charles Allen. Office held during good behavior. Appointed by Governor and Council. Salary, Chief Justice, \$6,500; Associate Justices, \$6,000 each. Clerk, John Noble, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1, 1883, \$32,511,680.90 all funded at 5 per cent interest. No floating debt.

Amount in Sinking Fund, Jan. 1, 1883, \$20,536,550.61.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: Southern Vermont Railroad, 1890, \$200,000; Coast Defense, 1883, \$888,000; Troy & Greenfield Railroad, 1883-1897, \$14,198,028.20; Boston, Hartford & Erie Railroad, 1900, \$3,618,729.40; Bounty Fund, 1883, 1894 and 1895, \$8,602,148.90; War Fund, 1889, \$999,944; Danvers Lunatic Hospital, 1894, 1896 and 1897, \$1,500,000; Harbor Improvements (new), 1894 and 1896, \$700,000; Worcester Lunatic Asylum, \$9,355.50;

State Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1882, on account of revenues, \$9,465,499.82; on account of Funds, \$9,145,415.17. Total receipts, \$18,610,914.99.

State Expenditures for year ending Jan. 1, 1882, on account of Current Expenditures \$8,113,860.43 (including \$1,651,229.73 interest on the Public Debt); on account of funds, loans, etc., \$6,025,102.03. Total, \$14,138,962.46.

Amount raised by Taxation, 1882, for State purposes, \$6,666,548.81.

Total taxes raised in Massachusetts, year ending May 1, 1882, for State, County, City and Town purposes, including Highway or Road Tax, \$26,090,914; being about 14.63 per capita of the population.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: real, \$1,189,524,370; personal, \$494,689,053. Total, May 1, 1882, \$1,684,213,423.

Total number of polls in this State, 1882, subject to tax of \$2, 482,844. Total amount of poll tax, 1882, \$955,380. Payment of this tax is a condition of suffrage.

Rate of State Tax, year ending Jan 1, 1882, 35 cents on \$1,000.

In addition to the regular State tax, Massachusetts assesses corporations over and above the local taxation, upon a valuation aggregating \$74,244,884.38, which is assessed at the average rate in the State, to wit; \$15.35 on \$1,000 in 1880. The proceeds of this tax are distributed to the cities and towns where the stockholders reside, if within the commonwealth.

STATE OF MICHIGAN.—Lansing.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Josiah W. Begole...	2 years.	Jan. 1, 1883.	Jan. 1, 1885.	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	Moreau S. Crosby...	"	"	"	\$3 a day
Secretary of State.....	Harry A. Conant....	"	"	"	800
Treasurer	Edward H. Butler...	"	"	"	1,000
Auditor-General.....	William C. Stevens.	"	"	"	1,000
Attorney-General	Jacob J. Van Riper	"	.....	.....	800
Supt. Pub. Instruction.	Varnum B. Cochran	"	.....	.....	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	John Robertson.....	"	Appointed by Governor.....	.....	1,000
Sec. B'd of Agriculture	Robert G. Baird.....	"	Appointed by Board.....	.....	1,500
Commissioner of Lands	Minor S. Newell.....	"	Jan. 1, 1883.	Jan. 1, 1884.	800
Insurance Comm'r.....	Samuel H. Row.....	"	Appointed by Governor.....	.....	2,000
Railroad Commissioner	Wm. B. Williams....	"	Appointed by Governor.....	.....	2,500
Immigration Comm'r...	Frederick Morley...	"	.....	.....	2,000
State Librarian.....	Harriet A. Tenney..	"	Appointed by Gov. & Sen.....	.....	1,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Benjamin F. Graves, term expires Dec. 31, 1883. *Associate Justices*, Thomas M. Cooley, term expires Dec. 31, 1885; James V. Campbell, term expires Dec. 31, 1887; Isaac Marston, term expires Dec. 31, 1889. Elected by the people for 8 years. Salary of each, \$4,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Charles C. Hopkins, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt Funded, Oct. 1, 1882, \$900,149.97, viz: \$590,000 funded, due in 1883, at 6 per cent.; \$293,000 due in 1890, at 7 per cent.; 12,149.97 past due, not presented, interest stopped.

Amount in sinking fund, Oct. 1, 1882, \$1,208,895.27.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1882, \$2,916,084.45.

State Expenditures for year ending Oct. 1, 1882, \$2,951,513.31.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$1,021,091.23, of which no less than \$575,937 was derived from tax on railroad corporations.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1881: Real and personal, \$810,000,000.

Rate of State tax 12½ cents on each \$100 of valuation.

There is no poll tax levied.

STATE OF MINNESOTA.—St. Paul.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Lucius F. Hubbard.	2 years.	Jan. 2, 1882.	Jan. 7, 1884.	\$3,800
Lieutenant-Governor....	Charles A. Gilman..	"	"	"	600
Secretary of State.....	F. Von Baumbach..	"	"	"	1,500
Treasurer	Charles Kittelson..	"	"	"	3,500
Auditor	W. W. Braden.....	3 years.	"	Jan. 3, 1885.	3,000
Attorney-General	W. J. Hahn	2 years.	Jan. 3, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1884.	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction.	D. L. Kichle.....		Appointed by	Governor.	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	A. C. Hawley.....		"	"	1,500
Public Examiner.....	H. M. Knox.....		"	"	3,000
Insurance Comm'r.....	A. R. McGill.....		"	"	2,000
Comm'r of Statistics....	Oscar Malmros		"	"	2,000
Railroad Commissioner	James H. Baker.....		"	"	3,000
State Librarian.....	W. H. H. Taylor.....		"	"	2,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Charles E. Vanderburg; salary, \$4,500. *Associates*, William Mitchell, D. A. Dickinson; salary of each, \$4,000; term, 7 years; elected by the people. *Clerk of the Supreme Court*, Samuel H. Nichols.

Amount of State Debt, December 1, 1882, \$4,343,250.84, (funded,) bearing chiefly 4½ per cent. interest. Of this amount, \$2,849,000 is hold as a permanent investment by the School Fund, &c., and is not a State debt.

State Receipts for year ending December 1, 1882, \$900,116.27.

State Expenditures for year, \$1,015,861.55.

Amount raised by State Taxation, same year, ending December 1, 1882, \$781,761.83.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1882: Real, 203,473,637; Personal, \$54,581,906; total, \$311,200,841.

Rate of State Tax, 1 8-10 mills on the dollar.

Total taxes paid, State and Local, in 1882, \$5,725,359.

The taxer for all purposes, State, county and town, have averaged 18.4 mills on the dollar, \$1.84 on \$100. No capitation or Poll tax is levied.

STATE OF MISSISSIPPI.—Jackson.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Robert Lowry.....	4 years.	Jan. 3, 1882.	Jan. 5, 1886.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	G. D. Shands.....	"	"	"	800
Secretary of State.....	Henry C. Meyers...	"	"	"	2,500
Treasurer.....	W. L. Hemingway..	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor.....	Sylvanus Gwin.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	Thos. C. Catchings.	"	"	"	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Educati'n	J. Argyie Smith....	"	"	"	2,000
Comm'r of Agriculture and Immigration	E. G. Wall.....	"	"	"	1,000
Commissioner of Lands	John M. Smylie.....	2 "	April 1, 1880.	April 1, 1882.	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	J. L. Harris.....	4 "	Appointed by	Governor.	1,500
State Librarian.....	Mrs. Mary Morancy2	"	Jan. 6, 1880.	Jan. 3, 1882.	800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, J. A. P. Campbell. *Associate Justices*, H. H. Chalmers, Timothy E. Cooper; term of office, 9 years; appointed by the Governor and Senate; salary of each, \$3,500. *Clerk*, Oliver Clifton.

Amount of State Debt, January 1, 1882, \$2,685,866.93.

The report of the State Treasurer, January 1, 1882, says that to arrive at a correct understanding of the financial condition, it is necessary to deduct the amounts due the Chickasaw and Common School Funds, upon which only the annual interest is to be paid. Subtracting these amounts, \$1,818,145.54, and the cash balance in the treasury January 1, 1882, \$545,106.28, there remains only \$322,615.11, as the net State Debt of Mississippi, according to the official statement.

State receipts for year ending January 1, 1882, \$597,925.14.

State Expenditures for year ending January 1, 1882, \$848,165.14, including \$150,250 State bonds paid.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$348,869.42.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1881: Real, \$79,712,851; Personal, \$6,576,959.

Rate of State tax on \$100, 22 cents.

Of the State taxes collected, \$96,692.97 was from tax on railroads and express, telegraph, insurance and banking companies; \$84,100 from licenses to retail liquor; \$114,567 from a "Privilege tax" on merchants, lawyers, banks, hotels, shows, &c.

A Poll tax of \$1 is imposed on males from 21 to 55 years, for the school fund; producing \$176,177 in 1880.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Thos. T. Crittenden	4 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 12, 1885.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Robert A. Canupbell	"	"	"	\$5 a day
Secretary of State.....	Michael K. McGrath	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	Phillip E. Chappell..	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor	John Walker.....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General	Daniel H. McLutyre	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	John B. Waddill....	At	pleasure of	the Governor.	2,000
Supt. of Public Schools....	Wm. E. Coleman.....	4 yrs.	Jan. ... 1883.	Jan. ... 1887.	3,000
Register of Lands	Robert McCulloch....	"	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. ... 1885.	3,000
Railroad Comm'rs.....	George C. Pratt.....	6 yrs.	Jan. ... 1880.	Jan. ... 1886.	3,000
	James Harding.....	"	Jan. ... 1876.	Jan. ... 1882.	3,000
	Archibald M. Sovior	"	Jan. ... 1878.	Jan. ... 1884.	3,000
Supt. of Insurance Dep't.	John F. Williams....	4 yrs.	March 1, 1881.	Mar. 1, 1885.	3,500
State Law Librarian.....	Wm. C. Boon.....	"	"	"	4,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Warwick Hogh, term expires Dec. 31, 1884; *Associate Justices*, Thomas A. Sherwood, term expires Dec. 31, 1882; John E. Henry, term expires Dec. 31, 1886; Elijah H. Norton, term expires Dec. 31, 1888; Robert D. Ray, term expires Dec. 31, 1890; Elected by the people, one every two years. Salary of each, \$1,500. *Clerk*, Henry W. Ewing, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, funded, Jan. 1, 1883, \$13,979,000; all bearing 6 per cent. interest. Besides this, Missouri has \$3,000,000 of State Bonds issued to the Hannibal and St. Joseph R. R. Co., the interest on which is paid by the Company. Amount in Sinking Fund, \$3,031,000.

State Receipts for 2 years, ending Jan. 1, 1881, \$2,725,440.

State Expenditures for 2 years, \$2,861,638. Amount raised by Taxation, \$2,129,512.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1882: Real, \$442,826,742; Personal, \$170,813,976.

Railroad and telegraph property (separately taxed), \$35,626,525. Total, \$649,267,243.

Rate of State Tax, 4 mills on \$1.00. There is no capitation tax.

STATE OF NEBRASKA.—Lincoln.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	James W. Dawes.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 4, 1883.	Jan. 8, 1885.	\$2,500
Lieutenant-Governor	Alfred W. Ageo	"	"	"	\$6 a day
Secretary of State.....	Edward P. Roggeu.	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	P. D. Sturtevant	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor of Pub. Acc'ts....	John Wallich.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General	Isaac Perrers, Jr....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruction.	W. W. W. Jones.....	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General	Edward P. Roggen..	"	"	"	500
Sec. Board of Agriculture	D.H. Wheeler.....	1 yr...	Elected year-	ly by Board.	1,000
Commissioner of Public					
Lands and Buildings....	A. G. Koudall.....	2 yrs.	.....	.....	2,000
State Law Librarian.....	Guy A. Brown	4 yrs.	Appointed by	Supreme C'rt	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, George B. Lake; *Associate Justices*, Amasa Cebb, Samuel Maxwell. All elected by the people for 6 years. Salary of each, \$2,500. *Clerk*, Guy A. Brown.

Amount of State Debt, Dec. 1, 1882, \$449,267.35, drawing 8 per cent. interest, besides \$50,000 to relieve grasshopper sufferers, drawing 10 per cent.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$59,469.26. State Receipts for 2 years, ending Dec. 1, 1882, \$1,163,568.58. State Expenditures for same two years, \$1,067,514.23.

Amount raised by taxation in one year, ending Dec. 1, 1882, \$569,642.28.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1882: Real, \$55,638,619; personal, \$42,898,856; total, \$98,537,475. Rate of State Tax, 60 cents on \$100. A poll tax of \$3 is imposed in cash or labor on roads, on males between 21 and 50 years.

STATE OF NEVADA.—Carson City.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Jewett W Adams....	4 yrs.	Jan. 2, 1883.	Jan. 2, 1887.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor	C. E. Laughton.....	"	"	"	3,000
Secretary of State.....	J. M. Dormer.....	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer	George Tufty.....	"	"	"	3,000
Comptroller	J. F. Hallock.....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General	W. H. Davenport....	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	Lt. Gov. <i>ex-officio</i>..	"	.....	.....	.....
Supt. Pub. Instruction....	C. S. Young.....	"	.....	.....	3,000
Surveyor-General.....	C. S. Preble.....	"	.....	.....	3,000
State Librarian.....	E. S. Hawley.....	"	.....	.....	1,200

STATE OF NEVADA.—(Continued.)

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Thomas P. Hawley; *Associate Justices*, O. R. Leonard, C. H. Belknap. Salary of each, \$6,000. Elected by the people for 6 years. *Clerk Supreme Court*, C. F. Bicknell, 4 years. Salary, \$3,600.
 Amount of State Debt, Nov. 7, 1881; Funded, \$527,000, at 5 and 4 per cent.
 State Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1881, \$328,257.82.
 State Expenditures for same year, \$321,078.92.
 Amount raised by taxation same year, \$196,070.42. Rate of State Tax, 55 cents on \$100.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed; 1880; Real, \$17,742,714; Personal, \$9,855,944. Total, \$27,598,658. A Poll Tax of \$2.00 is imposed on male residents, from 21 to 60 years, and the Legislature may make such payment a condition of the right of voting.

STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE.—Concord.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Charles H. Bell.....	2 yrs.	June 1, 1881.	June 6, 1883.	\$1,000
"	Samuel W. Hale.....	"	June 6, 1883.	June 3, 1885.	1,000
Lieutenant-Governor ..	None.				
Secretary of State.....	A. B. Thompson.....	"	June 6, 1883.	June 3, 1885.	\$800 & fees
Treasurer	Solon A. Carter.....	"	"	"	1,800
Attorney-General.....	Mason W. Tappan.....	5 yrs.	July 25, 1881.	July 24, 1886.	2,200
Supt. Pub. Instruction.	J. W. Patterson.....	2 "	June 21, 1882.	June 23, 1884.	2,000
Insurance Comm'r.....	Oliver Pillsbury.....	3 "	July 21, 1881.	July 20, 1884.	Fees.
Railroad Comm'rs.....	James E. French.....	2 "	June 4, 1881.	June 3, 1883.	} Per diem.
	Charles A. Smith.....	"	"	"	
	Edward J. Tenney.....	"	"	"	
Adjutant-General.....	Aug. D. Ayling.....		July 15, 1879.		\$1,000
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.	James O. Adams.....		At pleasure of Board.		1,000
State Librarian.....	Wm. H. Kimball.....		At pleasure of Trustees.		800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Charles Doe. Salary, \$2,900. *Associate Justices*, Clinton W. Stanley, Isaac N. Blodgett, William H. H. Allen, Isaac W. Smith, Lewis W. Clark, Alonzo P. Carpenter. Appointed by Governor and Council. Term of office, until 70 years of age. Salary, \$2,700 each.

Amount of State Debt, June 1, 1882; Funded, \$3,318,600, interest at 6 per cent.; unfunded debt, \$73,757.54, interest at 5 per cent.
 State Receipts for year ending June 1, 1882, \$503,114.31.
 State Expenditures for year ending June 1, 1882, \$461,101.74.
 Amount raised by taxation last year, \$398,692.
 Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1881: Real, \$123,511,284; Personal, \$68,228,961. Total, \$191,740,245.

Rate of State Tax, year ending April 1, 1881, 20c. on each \$100 for State purposes. Average rate for all purposes, including State, county, town, highway and school taxes, \$1.46 on \$100. A Poll Tax (local) may be imposed on all males, between the ages of 21 and 70.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY.—Trenton.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	George C. Ludlow.....	3 yrs.	Jan. 18, 1881.	Jan. 15, 1884.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	None.				
Secretary of State and Com'r of Insurance...	Henry C. Kelsey.....	5 yrs.	April 1, 1882.	April 1, 1887.	\$6,000
Treasurer.....	George M. Wright.....	3 "	Mar. 15, 1882.	Mar. 15, 1885.	4,000
Comptroller.....	Edward J. Anderson...	3 "	April 6, 1880.	April 6, 1883.	4,000
Attorney-General.....	John P. Stockton.....	5 "	April 5, 1882.	April 5, 1887.	7,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction.	Ellis A. Appar.....	3 "	Appointed by Bd. Educat'n.		2,500
Adjutant-General.....	Wm. S. Stryker.....	5 "	Appointed by Governor.		1,200
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.	Wm. M. Force.....		Appointed by State Ag. So'y		Fees.
State Librarian	Jas. S. McDanolds.....	5 "	Jan. 27, 1879.	Jan. 27, 1884.	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Mercer Beasley. Salary, \$5,200. *Associates*, Alfred Reed, Jool Parkor, Edward W. Scudder, Bennet Van Syckel, David A. Depuo, Jonathan Dixon, M. M. Knapp, William A. Magio; appointed by the Governor, and confirmed by the Senate; salary of each, \$5,000. Term of office, 7 years. *Clerk*, Benjamin F. Lee. *Chancellor*, Theodore Runyon; term, 7 years; salary, \$10,000.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 31st, 1881: War bonds, total, \$1,796,300, bearing 6 per cent. interest. The debt is payable \$100,000 each year. Amount in Sinking Fund, \$1,458,852.34. State Receipts for year ending Oct. 31, 1882, \$823,525.47.

State Expenditures for year, \$1,104,303.75.
 Amount raised by taxation last year ending Nov. 1, 1881, \$710,946.64: viz., tax on corporations, \$676,026; tax on property, \$120,664.

Rate of State Tax, 2½ mills on the dollar. Valuation of property, 1881: Real, \$448,629,774; Personal, \$126,321,360; total, \$527,451,220.

A Poll Tax of \$1 (for local purposes) is imposed on male inhabitants of 21 and over.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Grover Cleveland...	3 years.	Jan. 1, 1883.	Jan. 1, 1886.	\$10,000 & house
Lieutenant-Governor....	David B. Hill	"	"	"	7,000
Secretary of State.....	Joseph B. Carr.....	2 years.	Jan. 1, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1884.	5,000
Treasurer	Robert A. Maxwell..	"	"	"	5,000
Comptroller ..	Ira Davenport	"	"	"	6,000
Attorney-General	Leslie W. Russell...	"	"	"	5,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	Neil Gilmour.....	3 years.	April 7, 1880.	April 7, 1883.	5,000
Adjutant-General.....	Jno. G. Farnsworth	"	Jan. 1, 1883.	Jan. 1, 1886.	3,000
State Librarian	Henry A. Homes	"	"	"	"
State Surveyor.....	Silas Seymour.....	2 years.	Jan. 1, 1882.	Dec. 31, 1883.	5,000
Insurance Commissn'r.	Chas. G. Fairman...	3 years.	April 15, 1880.	April 15, 1883.	7,000

JUDICIARY, COURT OF APPEALS.—*Chief Justice*, William C. Ruger; term of office, 14 years; elected by the people; salary, \$7,500. *Associate Judges*, Charles Andrews, Theodore Miller, Robert Earl, George F. Danforth, Charles A. Rapallo, Francis M. Finch; term, 14 years; elected by the people; salary of each, \$7,000, besides \$2,000 for expenses. Clerk of Court of Appeals, Edwin O. Perrin; salary, \$5,000.

Amount of State Debt, October 1, 1882, \$9,109,054.87: all except \$122,694.87 being canal debt, bearing 6 per cent. gold interest, and redeemable 1883 to 1893. Amount in Sinking Fund, \$2,422,981.57.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1882, \$12,203,902.87.

State Expenditures same year, \$13,898,198.21.

Amount raised by taxation last year, ending October 1, 1882, \$7,690,416.34.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$2,340,335,690; Personal, \$340,921,916; total, \$2,681,257,606. Rate of State Tax, fiscal year, 1882, 45 mills on the dollar.

The increase in the tax levy for State purposes, from 28 62-100 cents on \$100, in 1880, to 65 cents on the \$100, in 1881, was required to meet the additional appropriation of \$1,500,000 for the new State Capital at Albany.

The newly imposed tax on corporations produced \$1,539,684.27, during the fiscal year, 1882. It is expected to yield \$2,000,000 a year when fully enforced. Real estate bore about 88 per cent. of the whole taxation in 1882, and personal property only 12 per cent. There is no capitation or poll tax.

NORTH CAROLINA.—Raleigh.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Thomas J. Jarvis...	4 years.	Jan. 1, 1881.	Jan. 1, 1885.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	James L. Robinson.	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State.....	Wm. L. Saunders...	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer	John M. Worth.....	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor	W. P. Roberts.....	"	"	"	1,500
Attorney-General	Thomas S. Kenan...	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	J. C. Scarborough...	"	"	"	1,500
Adjutant-General.....	Johnston T. Jones...	"	"	"	300
Com'r of Agriculture...	A. A. Polk.....	"	"	"	.....
Commissioner of Lands	.....	"	"	"	.....
State Librarian.....	Sherwood Haywood	"	"	"	750

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, W. N. H. Smith; *Associate Justices*, Thos. S. Ashe, Thomas Ruffin; term, 8 years; elected by the people; salary, \$2,500 each. Clerk, William H. Bagley.

Amount of State Debt, October 1, 1878: Principal, \$16,960,045; Interest unpaid, \$10,160,183; total, \$27,120,228, exclusive of unacknowledged "Special Tax Bonds," amount \$11,407,000.

By Funding Law of February, 1879, the sum of \$12,683,045 of the debt was recognized as valid, and ante-war bonds funded at 40 per cent. of face values, while new R. R. bonds were scaled at 25 per cent. of their face, and funding bonds of 1866 and 1868 at 15 per cent. of face value. All the new consolidated bonds run 30 years, at 4 per cent., the first coupon of 2 per cent. having been paid January 1, 1881. The sum total of new funding bonds authorized is \$3,618,511, and the amount issued up to October 1, 1880, is \$2,211,816, cancelling the sum of \$7,470,245 of the old bonds. Other bonds of the State, amounting to about \$13,000,000, are unprovided for in this compromise.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1881, \$553,049.51.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1881, \$496,720.33.

Amount raised by taxation, 1881, \$474,449.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$101,799,424; Personal, \$54,768,817; total, \$156,268,241.

Rate of State tax, 24 cents on \$100.

A capitation tax of 84 cents is imposed on each male, between 21 and 50 years, for support of schools and of the poor.

STATE OF OHIO.—Columbus.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Charles Foster.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 9, 1882.	Jan. 14, 1884.	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Rees G. Richards...	2 yrs.	Jan. 9, 1882.	Jan. 14, 1884.	800
Secretary of State.....	James W. Newman.	2 yrs.	Jan. 8, 1883.	Jan. 7, 1885.	3,000
Treasurer.....	Joseph Turney.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 9, 1882.	Jan. 16, 1884.	3,000
Auditor	John F. Oglevee.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 12, 1880.	Jan. 16, 1884.	3,000
Attorney-General	George K. Nash.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 9, 1882.	Jan. 16, 1884.	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	Samuel B. Smith...	2 yrs.	Jan. 9, 1882.	Jan. 16, 1884.	2,000
State Commissioner of Common Schools.....	Daniel F. De Wolf...	3 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 16, 1884.	2,000
Insurance Commissioner.	Charles H. Moore...	3 yrs.	June 3, 1881.	June 2, 1884.	2,000
Railroad Commissioner...	Hylas Sabine.....	2 yrs.	Feb. 25, 1881.	Feb. 24, 1883.	2,000
See'y Board Agriculture..	Jos. I. Chamberlain	At pleasure		of Board.	2,000
State Librarian	Joseph H. Geiger...	2 yrs.	April 13, 1881.	April 12, 1883.	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John W. Okey; *Associate Justices*, William White, George W. McIlvaine, W. W. Johnson, Nicholas Longworth; term of each, 5 years; elected by the people; salary \$3,500. (The salaries of Judges of the Supreme Court have been increased to \$5,000, not to take effect during the term of present incumbents.) *Clerk*, Dwight Crowell, 3 years, \$1,500.

Amount of State Debt, funded, November 15, 1882, \$4,901,665; viz: Canal Loan, payable after December 1st, 1886, 6 per cent., \$2,400,000; sundry small loans, bearing 4 per cent. interest, maturing 1883-1888, \$2,501,665.

Amount in Sinking Fund, November 15, 1882, \$196,892.70.

State Receipts for year ending November 15, 1882, \$5,112,975.11.

State Expenditures for year, \$4,977,189.05.

Amount raised by taxation in 1882, \$4,553,242.03.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$1,116,681,655; personal, \$518,229,079; Total, \$1,634,910,734. Rate of State Tax, 29 cents on \$100.

Besides the State Tax, there was levied in 1881, county taxes, \$6,774,799; city taxes, \$6,451,967; school taxes, \$6,247,759; township taxes, \$868,835; total taxes for all purposes, \$26,421,315.

The Constitution prohibits the levying of any Poll tax for State or County purposes.

STATE OF OREGON.—Salem.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor ¹	Zenas F. Moody.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 13, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1887.	\$1,500
Lieutenant-Governor	None.....				
Secretary of State, Auditor and Comptroller	R. P. Earhart.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 11, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1887.	1,500
Treasurer.....	Edward Hirsch	4 yrs.	" "	" "	800
Attorney-General	None.....				
Supt. of Pub. Instruction.	E. B. McElroy.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 11, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1887.	1,500
Commissioners of Lands.	Board composed of Gov'r, Sec. and Treas. of State.....				
State Librarian.....	S. H. Condon.....	2 yrs.	Oct. 31, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1885.	500

¹The terms of Governor and other State Officers were changed by the Legislature in 1882, so as to make them commence January 1. Hence the present officers hold over for four years and four months (nearly.)

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Edward B. Watson, term 6 years, from July, 1878; William P. Lord, term 6 years, from July, 1882; John B. Waldo, term 6 years, from July, 1880; elected by popular vote; salary of each, \$2,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Thomas B. Odeneal.

Amount of State Debt, September 1, 1882, \$304,019.78, viz: Oregon War Bonds, 7 per cent., \$117,473.70; Lock Bonds, Willamette River Falls Canal Bonds, 7 per cent., \$68,000; Warrants drawing 10 per cent. interest, \$118,546.08.

State Receipts for two years ending September 1, 1882, \$519,848.80.

State Expenditures for last two years, \$545,196.13.

Amount raised by taxation in 1882, \$258,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: real and personal, \$59,256,175.

Rate of State Tax, 5½ mills on the dollar for 1882.

A Poll tax is levied on male inhabitants between the ages of 21 and 50.

STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA.—Harrisburg.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Robert E. Pattison.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 18, 1887.	\$10,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Chauncey F. Black.....	"	"	"	3,000
Secretary of State.....	William S. Stenger.....	"	Pleasure of Governor	"	4,000
Treasurer.....	S. M. Bailey.....	2 yrs.	May 1, 1882.	May 5, 1884.	5,000
Auditor-General	John A. Lemon	3 yrs.	May 1, 1882.	May 5, 1884.	3,000
Sec'y of Internal Affairs.....	J. Simpson Africa.....	4 yrs.	May 5, 1883.	May 5, 1887.	3,000
Attorney-General	Louis C. Cassidy.....	"	Pleasure of Governor.	"	3,500
Adjutant-General.....	Pressly N. Guthrie.....	"	Pleasure of Governor.....	"	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruction.....	E. E. Hlgbee.....	4 yrs.	Or pleasure of Governor.	"	2,500
Insurance Commlsioner.....	J. M. Forster.....	3 yrs.	Nov. 29, 1882.	Nov. 29, 1885.	3,000
State Librarian.....	C. T. Little	4 yrs.	Or pleasure of Governor...	"	1,800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Ulysses Mercur, to Jan., 1887, salary, \$8,500; *Justices*, Isaac G. Gordon, to Jan., 1888; Edward M. Paxson, to Jan., 1896; John Trunkey, to Jan. 1, 1899; James P. Sterrett, to Jan., 1900; Henry Green, to Jan., 1902; Silas M. Clark, to Jan., 1904. Elected by the people for 21 years. Salary, \$8,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1, 1883: Funded, \$20,225,083; unfunded, \$880,718.86. Of the funded debt \$10,729,000 drew 5 per cent. interest and \$9,450,000 drew 3, 3½ and 4 per cent. The latter was disposed of in 1879-82 at a premium of over \$480,000 above par.

The State held Jan. 1, 1883, in stocks of incorporated companies, \$7,300,000; in sinking fund, \$2,077,074; net public debt over and above assets, \$13,794,323.09.

State Receipts for year ending Dec. 1, 1882, \$7,068,529.66 (exclusive of loans.)

State expenditures for year ending Dec. 1, 1882, \$5,024,766.41 (exclusive of sinking fund.)

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$6,346,539.66 (from all sources.)

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real estate, not taxed; personal property, \$111,362,731. Rate of State tax, 30 cents on \$100.

No tax is levied in Pennsylvania on real estate for State purposes. The tax on personal property, at the very low valuation current, produced only \$437,716 in 1882, out of total tax receipts of over \$6,000,000. Most of the large revenues of the State are derived from taxes on corporations. Witness the following: Tax on corporation stock in 1882, \$1,675,389; tax on gross receipts, \$658,671; tax on coal companies (abolished July, 1881), \$90,704; tax on bank stock, \$350,171; commutation of tonnage tax, \$460,000; collateral inheritance tax, \$686,790; license taxes, \$969,962; tax on net earnings or income, \$74,265; tax on loans, \$476,852; tax on premiums, deeds, charters, etc., \$282,057; tax on foreign insurance companies, \$234,939.

A State or county tax must have been paid by each elector within 2 years, but there is no State poll tax.

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.—Newport.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Alfred H. Littlefield.....	1 yr.	May 30, 1882.	May 29, 1883.	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Henry H. Fay.....	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State.....	J. M. Addeman.....	"	"	"	2,500
General Treasurer.....	Samuel Clark.....	"	"	"	2,000
State Auditor and Ins. Commlsioner.....	Samuel H. Cross....	"	May 31, 1882.	May 30, 1886.	{ 1,000 1,500
Railroad Commlsioner...	Henry Staples.....	"	Dec. 1, 1882.	Dec. 1, 1883.	500
Attorney-General	Samuel P. Colt.....	"	May 30, 1882.	May 29, 1883.	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	Ellsha Dyer, Jr.....	5 yrs.	Feb. 7, 1882.	April 10, 1884.	600
Com'r Public Schools.....	T. B. Stockwell.....	Elect	ed by Board of Education.	"	2,500
State Librarian.....	J. M. Addeman.....	ex-offi	cio.	May 30, 1882.	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Thomas Durfee. *Associate Justices*, Pardon E. Tillinghast, Chas. Matteson, John H. Stiness, George M. Carpenter, Jr. Salary of Chief Justice, \$4,500; Associate Justices, \$4,000 each. Term, practically for life. Elected by the General Assembly. "Each Judge shall hold his office until his place be declared vacant by a resolution of the General Assembly to that effect."

Amount of State Debt, October 18, 1882: \$1,622,500 (funded); interest, 6 per cent.; unfunded debt, none; amount in sinking fund, \$238,398.32.

State Receipts for year ending Dec. 31, 1881, \$919,792.44.

State Expenditures for year 1881, \$794,685.77.

Amount raised by taxation in 1881, \$492,796.32.

Amount of taxable property as assessed by the cities and towns, 1881: Real, \$193,632,150; personal, \$64,890,048; total, \$258,522,198. State valuation: Real, \$243,658,190; personal, \$81,872,369; total, \$328,530,559.

Rate of State tax, 15 cents on each \$100 of the State valuation.

Electors must pay a registry poll tax of \$1 before voting, unless paying a property tax

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Hugh S. Thompson.	2 years.	Dec. 30, 1882.	Dec. 30, 1884.	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor.....	J. D. Kennedy.....	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	R. M. Sims.....	"	"	"	2,100
Treasurer.....	J. P. Richardson....	"	"	"	2,100
Comptroller-General....	J. C. Cort	"	"	"	2,100
Attorney-General	Leroy F. Youmans..	"	"	"	2,100
Sup. of Pub. Education.	H. S. Thompson	"	"	"	2,100
Commissioner of Lands	A. P. Butler .....	"	"	"	.....
Adj. & Inspector-Gen.	A. M. Manigault.....	"	"	"	1,500
State Librarian.....	J. T. Sims.....	"	"	"	625

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, W. D. Simpson; term, 6 years; salary, \$4,000. *Associate Justices*, Henry McIver, Samuel McGowan, A. M. Boozer; term, 6 years; elected by the Legislature; salary of each, \$3,500.

Amount of State Debt November 1, 1881: funded, \$6,090,481.89; unfunded, principal and interest, \$551,840. Total bonded debt, \$6,642,321.89. Amount in sinking fund, \$23,128.50.

By exchange of the old bonds of the State for new ones, by Funding Act of 1873, on the basis of scaling the debt at 50 cents on the dollar, there had been converted, up to November 1, 1881, the sum of \$5,336,104, at the new valuation. The whole funded debt draws 6 per cent. interest, and is redeemable in 1893.

State Receipts for year ending November 1, 1881, \$737,268.50.

State Expenditures, for same year, \$745,550.65.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$721,129.69.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1881: real, \$79,682,198; personal, \$46,846,331; railroad property, \$12,132,900. Total, \$137,961,429.

Rate of State Tax, 5 mills on \$1.

There is a State Tax on Polls, of \$1, levied on males of 21 to 60 years, except those incapable of earning a support, for school purposes. The amount raised was \$114,607 in 1880.

STATE OF TENNESSEE.—Nashville.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	William B. Bate.....	2 years.	Jan. 15, 1883.	Jan. 15, 1885.	\$4,006
Secretary of State.....	.....	4 "	Jan. 15, 1881.	"	1,800
Treasurer and <i>ex-off.</i> In- surance Commiss'nr.....	.....	"	"	"	& fees. 2,750
Comptroller.....	.....	"	"	"	2,700
Attorney-General.....	B. J. Lea.....	"	Sept. 1, 1878.	Sept. 1, 1880.	3,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n	.....	"	Mar. 25, 1879.	Mar. 25, 1881.	1,995
Adjutant-General.....	W. W. Estell.....	"	Jan. 15, 1879.	Jan. 15, 1881.	1,200
Comin'r of Agriculture, Statistics and Mines..	.....	"	Mar. 25, 1879.	Mar. 25, 1881.	3,000
Register of Lands.....	James Glover.....	"	"	"	fees.
State Librarian	Mrs. S. K. Hatton....	"	Jan. 15, 1879.	Jan. 15, 1881.	1,900

The Legislature meeting in January, 1883, is to elect State officers for next two years.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, J. W. Deaderick; *Associates*, W. F. Cooper, T. J. Freeman, Robert McFarland, Peter Turnoy; term of office for each, 8 years; elected by the people; salary of each, \$4,000.

Amount of State Debt January 1, 1882, \$20,206,300, funded and registered.

Unfunded debt, (unpaid interest,) \$6,336,550.

General statement of State bonds: total amount issued, \$49,189,316.66. Registered, (Act of 1873,) \$14,665,000, 6 per cent.; \$292,300, 5 per cent.; not registered, \$397,000, 6 per cent.; funding bonds, (1873,) \$4,880,000, 6 per cent.

By the Compromise and Funding Act of May 20, 1882, Tennessee funded its "legally issued bonds," with all accrued interest thereon, at 60 per cent. of the face value, in new 30 year bonds of 1882, bearing 3 per cent. for 2 years, 4 per cent. next two years, 5 per cent. for next 2 years, and 6 per cent. for remaining 24 years. The State Treasurer did not pay the January, 1883, interest on the new bonds, on the ground that the election of November, 1882, had gone against the State credit funding party.

State Receipts for year ending December 19, 1880, \$652,462.93.

State Expenditures for same year, \$631,651.60.

Amount raised by taxation: State, \$433,869.81, of which merchants' licenses paid \$47,005; tipplers' licenses, \$84,849; other privilege taxes, \$30,140, and about \$200,000 property tax. The average value of land in Tennessee, was \$6 per acre in 1880.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1882: real, \$195,635,100; personal, \$16,133,838; total, \$221,929,813. Railway property, \$16,375,894; telegraph property, \$149,433. Rate of State Tax, 1882, 20 cents on each \$100.

A State Poll Tax of \$1 is levied for schools, producing in 1880, \$232,472. Aggregate County and Municipal taxes, levied in 1880, \$2,189,361.

STATE OF TEXAS.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John Ireland.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 15, 1883.	Jan. 15, 1885.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	— Martin.....	.....	“	“	.....
Secretary of State.....	Thos. H. Bowman.....	.....	Appointed by Governor.....	.....	2,000
Treasurer.....	Frank R. Lubbock.....	.....	Jan. 11, 1881.	Jan. 9, 1883.	2,500
Comptroller.....	.....	.....	“	“	2,500
Attorney-General.....	J. D. Templeton.....	.....	“	“	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	W. H. King.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000
Com'r of Land Office.....	W. C. Walsh.....	.....	Jan. 11, 1881.	Jan. 9, 1883.	2,500
State Librarian and Commissioner of Insurance, Statistics and History.....	A. W. Speight.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Asa H. Willey. *Associate Justices*, J. W. Stayton, Charles S. West. Term, 4 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,500 each. Amount of State Debt, September 1, 1882, \$4,447,700, in State bonds, bearing 6 and 7 per cent. interest.

State Receipts for year 1881, \$1,962,914.

State Expenditures for year, \$1,769,879.

Amount raised by Taxation, \$1,396,170.

Amount of Taxable Property as assessed, 1882: Real and personal, \$410,000,000.

Rate of State Tax, 3 mills on each dollar.

In addition to the tax of one-half of one per cent. on property, there is levied a poll tax of \$2 on every male between 21 and 60 years, one-half of which, together with the fourth of the *ad valorem* tax, is expended for school purposes.

The State has further laid the foundation for an ample school fund, by devoting to that object all the alternate sections of land reserved out of its heavy railroad grants, and also one-half the public domain of the State, with all money that may come to the State from the sale of such moiety.

The public domain of Texas, (which alone of all the States retained control and ownership of its public lands upon admission to the Union,) still embraces more than 67,000,000 acres, or a territory larger than the entire surface of any State in the Union, except California and Nevada. The annual immigration into Texas is reckoned at 200,000 in the Governor's message for 1879. The aggregate vote at the State election of 1880 was 264,345.

STATE OF VERMONT.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John L. Barstow....	2 yrs.	Oct. 5, 1882.	Oct. 4, 1884.	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Sam. E. Pingree.....	“	“	“	\$6 per diem.
Secretary of State.....	George Nichols.....	“	Elected by Legislature.	.....	1,700
Treasurer.....	Wm. H. Du Bols.....	.....	Oct. 5, 1882.	Oct. 4, 1884.	1,700
Auditor.....	E. Henry Powell.....	2 yrs.	“	“	1,400
Sup. of Pub. Instruction.	Justus Dartt.....	“	Dec. 1, 1882.	Dec. 1, 1884.	1,400
Sec. Board of Agriculture	Hiram A. Cutting..	“	At pleasure of Board.	.....	.....
State Librarian.....	Hiram A. Huse.....	.....	At pleasure of the Trustees.	.....	350

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Homer E. Royce. *Assistants*, Timo. P. Redfield, Jonathan Ross, H. Henry Powers, Wheelock G. Veazey, Russell S. Taft, John W. Rowell. Elected by the Legislature for two years, from Dec. 1, 1882. Salary \$2,500 each.

Vermont has no State debt, except \$4,360 Bonds, due in 1876, but not presented for redemption.

State receipts for year ending August 1, 1882, \$479,908.81.

State expenditures year ending Aug. 1, 1882, \$582,053.71.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$278,397.34.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$102,437,102; personal, \$46,806,967; total, \$149,334,069.

Rate of State Tax, 17 cents per \$100.

A Poll tax of \$2 is assessed upon each male inhabitant over 21 and under 70 years, yielding \$144,289 revenue in 1882.

STATE OF VIRGINIA.—Richmond.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Wm. E. Cameron	4 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1886.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor	John F. Lewis.....	"	"	"	900
Secretary of State.....	William C. Elam ...	"	"	"	2,500
Treasurer.....	David R. Reveiy....	"	"	"	2,000
Auditor.....	S. Brown Allen.....	"	"	"	3,000
Second Auditor.....	Henry H. Dyson....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Frank S. Blair.....	"	Jan. 1, 1878.	"	3,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruction.....	Richard R. Farr.....	"	Mar. 15, 1874.	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	James McDonald....	"	"	"	100
Com'r of Agriculture.....	James M. Blanton....	"	July 1, 1877.	"	1,500
Supt. of Land Office.....	J. W. Brockenbor'gh	"	"	"	1,300
State Librarian	Sec'y of State, <i>ex-off.</i>	"	"	"	"
Railroad Commissioner...	George A. Martin....	"	"	"	"

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*President of Court*, Robert A. Richardson. *Judges*, T. T. Fauntieroy, Lunsford L. Lewis, Benjamin W. Lacy, Drury A. Hinton; Elected by the Legislature for 12 years; salary, President of Court, \$3,250; Judges, \$3,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, October 1, 1881, if all funded, under Act of March 28, 1879, \$29,614,793.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1881, \$2,649,349.07.

State Expenditures for year, \$2,816,859.86.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending October 1, 1880, \$1,523,319.84.

Amount of taxable property assessed, 1880: Real, \$234,272,951; Personal, \$70,391,078; total, \$304,663,969.

Rate of State tax, 50 cents on the \$100.

Besides the tax on property, Virginia has a capitation tax of \$1, levied on white and colored citizens of 21 years and upwards, producing \$292,967, though the making its payment a condition of suffrage was repealed in 1882; three-fourths of above is by law devoted to the support of public free schools; a tax on incomes of one per cent., yielding on \$2,943,150, (the incomes assessed,) say \$29,431; a tax on banks, railroads, insurance companies, etc., paying about \$112,000; and a license or liquor tax, yielding in 1879, \$331,668. The Moffet "Bell-Punch" tax on liquors consumed at public bars, was repealed in 1880.

STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA.—Wheeling.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Jacob B. Jackson...	4 yrs.	Mar. 4, 1881.	Mar. 4, 1885.	2,700
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.....	"	"	"	"
Secretary of State.....	Randolph Stalnaker	"	"	"	1,000
	Jr.....	"	"	"	& Fees.
Treasurer	Thomas O'Brien....	"	"	"	1,400
Auditor.....	Joseph S. Miller....	"	"	"	2,000
		"	"	"	& Fees.
Supt. of Free Schools.....	Bernard L. Butcher	"	"	"	1,500
Attorney-General.....	C. C. Watts.....	"	"	"	1,300
Adjutant-General.....	Wm. F. Butler, Jr...	"	"	"	"
State Librarian.....	do.	<i>ex-off.</i>	Adj't-General	"	900

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Presiding Judge*, Okey Johnson. *Judges*, A. F. Hammond, Adam C. Snyder, Thomas C. Green; elected by the people for 12 years; salary \$2,250 each. Clerk, O. S. Long.

West Virginia has no debt, (unless the share of that State in the *ante-bellum* State debt of Virginia is reckoned such,) the State Constitution having prohibited the creation of any debt by the Legislature, except in an emergency, like rebellion or invasion. After the admission of the State, in 1863, Virginia claimed that one-third of her State debt of \$45,000,000 should be paid by West Virginia, and left out \$15,239,371 in the adjustment of her debt. West Virginia claims that a very much smaller sum is her share, and the matter remains unadjusted.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1882, \$342,563.53.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1882, \$797,612.06.

Amount of taxable property, as assessed, 1882: Real, \$105,448,502; Personal, \$37,429,131; total, \$142,877,633. Rate of State tax, 30 cents on each \$100.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending October 1, 1881, \$581,669.47; of which \$42,769 was from license tax, \$32,540 railroad tax, and \$443,000 from property tax. A capitation tax of \$1 is levied for school purposes, producing \$120,715 in 1880.

STATE OF WISCONSIN.--Madison.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Joremlah M. Rusk..	3 yrs.	Jan. 2, 1882.	Jan. 7, 1885.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Samuel S. Fifield...	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	Ernst G. Timme	"	"	"	5,000
Treasurer.....	E. C. McPetridge...	"	"	"	5,000
Attorney-General.....	Leander F. Frisby..	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	Chand. P. Chapman		Appointed by	the Governor	500
Supt. of Pub. Schools.....	Robert Graham.....	3 yrs.	Jan. 2, 1882.	Jan. 7, 1885.	1,200
Sec. State Agric. Society..	Clinton Babbitt.....	1 yr.	Elected by	the Board.....	2,000
Comm'rs of Lands.....	Sec'y of State, State Treas'r and Att'y Gen., <i>ex-officio</i>		Jan. 2, 1882.	Jan. 2, 1882.	.....
Insurance Commissioner.	Phil. L. Spooner, Jr.	3 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1882.	Jan. 5, 1885.	3,000
Railroad Commissioner...	Nils. P. Hanger.....	"	.....	.....	3,000
State Librarian.....	John R. Berryman..	.....	Appointed by	the Governor	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Orsamus Cole. *Associate Justices*, William P. Lyon, Harlow S. Orton, David Taylor, John B. Cassoday. Elected by the people for a term of ten years. Salary of each, \$5,000. *Clerk*, Clarence Kellogg, salary \$5 a day and fees.

Amount of State Debt, October 1, 1882: funded, \$2,252,000; interest 7 per cent.; but as it is all converted into certificates of indebtedness to the educational fund, the State is practically free from debt.

State Receipts for year ending October, 1882, \$1,263,074.90.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1882; \$1,186,807.54.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$449,280.86.

Amount of taxable property as assessed for 1881: Real, \$351,322,946; personal, \$94,822,022; total, \$446,144,968. Rate of State tax, 10 cents on each \$100 of valuation.

There is a Poll tax of \$1.50 on each male citizen between 21 and 50 years, for road purposes.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.—Prescott.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Frederick Tittle....	4 yrs.	Feb. 6, 1882.	Feb. 6, 1886.	\$2,600
Secretary	Hir. M Van Arman.	"	May 7, 1882.	May 7, 1886.	1,800
Treasurer	Thomas J. Butler...	2 yrs.	Mar. 17, 1881.	Mar. 19, 1883.	500
Auditor	E. P. Clark.....	"	"	"	500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'u.	M. H. Sherman.....	"	Jan. 11, 1881.	Jan. 11, 1883.	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	Clark Churchill.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Librarian.....	Secretary, <i>ex-officio</i> ..	4 yrs.	Oct. 29, 1877.	Oct. 29, 1881.	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Charles G. W. Freuch, 4 years from Jan. 13, 1880. *Associate Justices*, Wilson W. Hoover, 4 years from August 7, 1882; Daniel H. Pinney, 4 years from June 19, 1882. Appointed by the President and Senate for 4 years. Salary, \$3,000. *United States District Attorney*, James A. Zabriskie, 4 years from July 18, 1882. *U. S. Marshal*, Z. L. Tidball, 4 years from July 19, 1882.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.—Yankton.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Nehem. G. Ordway	4 yrs.	May 22, 1880.	May 22, 1884.	\$2,600
Secretary of Territory....	George H. Hand.....	"	.....	.....	1,800
Treasurer.....	William H. McVey..	"	.....	.....	1,200
Auditor	L. M. Purdy .....	"	.....	.....	1,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'u.	W. H. H. Beadle.....	"	.....	.....	600
Librarian.....	Secretary, <i>ex-officio</i>..	.....	.....	.....	250

JUDICIARY.—*Chief Justice*, Alonzo P. Edgerton, 4 years from Dec. 21, 1881. *Associate Justices*, Gideon C. Moody, 4 years from Jan. 16, 1879; Sandford A. Hudson, 4 years from May 4, 1881; Jefferson P. Kidder, 4 years from April 2, 1879; \$3,000 each. *U. S. District Attorney*, Hugh J. Campbell, 4 years from Feb. 17, 1882. *Marshal*, Harrison Allen, 4 years from August 4, 1882.

Territorial Debt, 1881, \$23,902, at 8 per cent. Valuation of property, 1881, \$30,000,000; rate of Territorial tax, 3 mills on \$1.

Dakota alone of all the Territories, has 4 Justices of the Supreme Court (instead of three), appointed by the President and Senate.

Amount raised by taxation, 1880, \$40,321.75.

Territorial Expenditure, 1880, \$45,649.13.

TERRITORY OF IDAHO.—Boise City.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	John B. Neil.....	4 yrs.	July 12, 1880.	July 12, 1884.	\$2,600
Secretary	Theo. F. Singiser...	"	Dec. 22, 1880.	Dec. 22, 1884.	1,800
Treasurer	John Huntoon.....	2 yrs.	Feb. 11, 1881.	Feb. 11, 1883.	1,500
Auditor.....	Jas. L. Onderdonk..	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	" <i>ex-off.</i>				
Librarian	Secretary, <i>ex-officio.</i>				250

JUDICIARY.—*Chief Justice*, John T. Morgan; 4 years from June 10, 1879. *Associate Justices*, Henry E. Prickett, 4 years from January 21, 1880; Norman Buck, 4 years from January 27, 1880. Salary of each, \$3,000. *U. S. District Attorney*, Wallace R. White, 4 years from May 20, 1881. *U. S. Marshal*, Frederick T. Dubois, 4 years from July 17, 1882.

Territorial debt, December 20, 1882: Funded, \$69,248.60.

Receipts for 1881-2, \$118,638.39; Expenditures, for 2 years, \$76,821.42.

Valuation of taxable property as assessed: Real and Personal, \$9,108,450.

Rate of territorial tax, year ending April 1, 1882, 40 cents on \$100.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA.—Helena.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	J. Schuyler Crosby.	4 yrs.	Aug. 4, 1882.	Aug. 4, 1886.	\$2,600
Secretary	I. D. McCutcheon...	"	April 21, 1882.	April 21, 1886.	1,800
Treasurer	D. H. Weston	2 yrs.	Feb. 21, 1881.	Feb. 21, 1883.	1,500
Auditor.....	J. P. Woolman	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n	R. H. Howle	"	"	"	1,200
Librarian.....	Isaac R. Alden				

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Decius S. Wade; term 4 years from March 17, 1879. *Associate Justices*, W. J. Galbraith, 4 years from December 12, 1878; E. J. Conger, 4 years from January 12, 1880. Appointed by the President. Salary of each, \$3,000. *U. S. District Attorney*, Frank M. Eastman, 4 years from October 27, 1881. *U. S. Marshal*, A. C. Botkin, 4 years from April 14, 1882.

Amount of Territorial debt, January 1, 1883: Funded, \$70,000, at 7 per cent.

Territorial bonds, issued 1880, redeemable after 2 years, and payable January 1, 1890, constituted the whole debt.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$24,000.

Receipts for year ending January 1, 1882, \$75,286.64; expenditures, \$68,480.50..

Amount raised by taxation, Territorial, aside from County tax, \$93,211.63.

Rate of tax for year ending January, 1882, 10 cents on \$100.

Amount of taxable property assessed, 1881: Real, \$6,542,418; Personal, \$17,501,383; total, \$24,043,806.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.—Santa Fé.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Lionel A. Sheldon...	4 yrs.	May 5, 1881.	May 5, 1885.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	William G. Ritch...	"	June, 1880.	June, 1884.	1,800
Treasurer.....	Antonio Ortiz.....	2 yrs.	Feb., 1882.	Feb., 1884.	1,000
Auditor.....	Trinidad Alarid.....	"	Feb., 1882.	Feb., 1884.	1,000
Com'r of Immigration..	Gilbert Scudder.....	"	Feb., 1882.	Feb., 1884.	900
Librarian.....	Samuel Ellison.....	"	Feb.; 1882.	Feb., 1884.	600

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Samuel B. Axtell; term, 4 years from January 13, 1882. *Associates*, Joseph Bell, 4 years from January 11, 1882; Warren Bristol, 4 years from December 14, 1880. Salary, \$3,000. *U. S. District Attorney*, Sidney M. Barnes, 4 years from December 12, 1878. *U. S. Marshal*, A. L. Morrison, 4 years from March 23, 1882.

Territorial Receipts, year ending December 1, 1881, \$78,501; Territorial Expenditures, year ending December 1, 1881, \$67,014.85.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, Real and Personal, 1881, \$10,523,624.

Amount raised by taxation, 1881, \$78,501.48.

Rate of tax for 1881, 50 cents on \$100 for territorial purposes.

Total tax, County, School and Territorial, \$1.40 to \$2.40 on \$100.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.—Salt Lake City.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Eli H. Murray.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 27, 1880.	Jan. 27, 1884.	\$2,600
Secretary	Arthur L. Thomas..	"	May 1, 1879.	May 1, 1883.	1,800
Treasurer.....	James Jack.....	2 yrs.	Aug. 2, 1880.	Aug. 2, 1882.	600
Auditor.....	Nephi W. Clayton..	"	Aug. 2, 1880.	Aug. 2, 1882.	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n.	L. J. Nuttall.....	"	Aug. 1, 1883.	Aug. 1, 1882.	1,500
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.	H. P. Folsom.....				
Territorial Librarian...	Auditor, <i>ex-officio</i>		Feb. 23, 1880.	Feb. 23, 1882.	200

NOTE.—Owing to the "Edmunds Law" passed by Congress, there was no Territorial Election in 1882, and the elective officers held over.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John A. Hunter, term, 4 years, from April 20, 1880; *Associates*, Philip H. Emerson, 4 years, from May 10, '81, Stephen P. Twiss, 4 years, from Dec. 14, '80; Salary of each, \$3,000. *United States District Attorney*, Philip T. Van Zile, 4 years, from March 15, '82. *United States Marshal*, Urvin A. Ireland, 4 years, from April 12, '82.

Utah has no Territorial debt.

The taxable property in Utah was assessed at \$25,579,234, real and personal, for year ending January 1, 1882.

The rate of taxation was \$1.20 on \$100 valuation.

Amount raised by taxation in 1881, \$153,475.40. Amount expended \$246,648.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.—Olympia.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	William A. Newell..	4 yrs.	April 26, 1880.	April 26, 1884.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	N. H. Owings.....	"			1,800
Treasurer.....	C. J. Ford.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 14, 1880.	Jan. 13, 1882.	1,000
Auditor.....	T. M. Reed.....	"	"	"	1,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n.	C. W. Wheeler.....	"	Nov. —, 1880.	Nov. —, 1882.	600
Librarian.....	James P. Ferry.....		June —, 1880.		500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Roger S. Green, term, 4 years, from January 16, 1878; *Associate Justices*, Samuel C. Wingard, 4 years, from Dec. 20, 1878; John P. Hoyt, 4 years, from Jan. 16, '79. Salary of each, \$3,000. *United States District Attorney*, John B. Allen, 4 years, from Feb. 17, '79. *United States Marshal*, Charles Hopkins, 4 years, from March 11, '80.

Amount raised by taxation, year 1882, \$81,415.77.

Assessed value of property, real and personal, 1882, \$32,566,897.

Rate of Territorial Tax, 2½ mills on one dollar valuation.

TERRITORY OF WYOMING.—Cheyenne.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	William Hale.....	4 yrs.	Aug. 3, 1882.	Aug. 3, 1886.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	Elliott S. N. Morgan	"	Mar. 10, 1880.	Mar. 10, 1884.	1,800
Treasurer.....	F. E. Warren.....	2 yrs.	Mar. 31, 1882.	Mar. 31, 1884.	400
Auditor.....	Jesse Knight.....	"	"	"	1,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n.	John Slaughter.....	"	"	"	400
Librarian.....	" ".....	"	"	"	400

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, James B. Sener; term, 4 years, from Dec. 11, 1879. *Associate Justices*, Jacob B. Blair, 4 years, from Feb. 1, '83; Samuel C. Parks, 4 years, from Jan. 11, '82. Salary, \$3,000 each. *United States District Attorney*, Melville C. Brown, 4 years, from Feb. 5, '80. *Clerk*, John W. Bruuer. *United States Marshal*, Gustave Schmitzer, 4 years, from July 13, '82.

Wyoming has no Territorial debt.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending Jan. 5, 1881, \$37,358.

Amount of Territorial Expenditure, year ending Jan. 5, 1881, \$27,612.

Taxable property, real and personal, year 1881, \$13,866,118.

Rate of Territorial tax, year ending Jan. 5, 1881, 40 cents on \$100.

COUNTIES—67.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			
	1880.			1876.		Aug. 3, 1880.		1882.	
	Hancock, Dem.	Garfield, Rep.	Weaver, Gr.	Tilden, Dem.	Hayes, Rep.	Cobb, Dem.	Pickens, Gr.	O'Neal, Dem.	Sheffield, Rep.
Autauga	978	974	15	804	1,576	1,378	939	1,291	690
Baldwin	767	663	23	789	662	873	592		
Barbour	2,773	1,200	1	3,594	162	5,199	423	3,227	707
Bibb	787	106		890	333	1,412	43	1,234	201
Blount	1,318	260		1,402	347	2,122	306	1,660	372
Bullock	124	656		1,567	959	2,616	853	1,034	791
Butler	2,026	861	2	1,956	1,005	3,295	193	1,604	934
Calhoun	1,984	509	12	2,040	421	3,174	178	2,233	417
Chambers	1,918	884	28	2,282	1,053	3,067	49	1,458	783
Cherokee	1,390	180		1,666	293	2,995	26	2,212	242
Chilton	714	131		728	151	1,598		1,009	158
Choctaw	1,050	520	702	1,209	693	1,432	1,132	991	1,075
Clarke	1,173	740		1,406	1,120	1,643	1,229	1,217	706
Clay	1,002	52	174	1,188	186	1,661	388	1,977	255
Cleburne	904	117		1,052	219	1,390	109	703	347
Coffee	764	63		855	25	1,353	1	1,062	11
Colbert	1,237	1,972	167	1,382	778	1,340	1,395	1,191	1,177
Conecuh	1,154	843		1,167	777	1,304	815	1,075	737
Coosa	1,296	812	14	1,349	733	1,657	791	1,444	1,031
Covington	879	64	3	820	31	905	1		
Crenshaw	1,774	231		1,427	174	1,886		1,779	200
Cullman	336	163				446	317	463	410
Dale	1,224	284		1,143	269	1,665	212	936	62
Dallas	1,794	1,108		1,609	3,930	1,785	2	4,206	894
DeKalb	759	252	91	*	*	1,384	452	1,046	466
Elmore	1,467	1,389	13	1,399	1,249	1,794	1,268	1,369	1,472
Escambia	812	285	22	784	198	692	264	606	306
Etowah	1,217	347	4	1,198	273	2,016	191	1,929	682
Fayette	631	202	43	335	267	880	389	832	315
Franklin	655	110	239	781	136	1,040	553	883	380
Geneva	460	6		1,055	2,686	641		633	
Greene	943	1,463		408	2	1,761	1,406	908	641
Hale	1,736	1,549		2,177	2,388	1,741		1,615	4
Henry	1,729	273		1,587	433	2,818	124	1,081	65
Jackson	2,059	599	956	2,639	694	2,397	1,830	1,618	1,551
Jefferson	1,712	781	176	2,102	689	2,342	1,588	1,909	1,572
Lamar	856	172				1,893	1,075	1,135	104
Lauderdale	1,743	1,228	38	1,720	1,044	1,456	331	1,161	850
Lawrence	1,555	1,414	558	1,659	1,484	1,569	2,227	1,382	1,781
Lee	1,943	1,569	5	2,885	1,105	2,642	1,609	2,598	1,199
Limestone	1,600	1,623	56	1,634	1,343	1,860	1,681	1,627	1,368
Lowndes	1,414	2,399		1,309	4,152	3,517	2,341	3,485	1,586
Macon	538	191		1,493	881	2,109	421	1,996	447
Madison	2,838	3,062	489	3,423	2,777	3,548	3,234	2,620	3,225
Marengo	2,359	1,825		2,755	1,982	3,060	00	3,162	309
Marion				733	111	1,158	259	1,242	59
Marshall	939	83	59	1,067	167	1,641	345	1,076	827
Mobile	3,784	3,239	201	5,330	4,272	4,711	2,130	1,879	1,509
Monroe	1,087	821		1,532	606	1,161		1,067	659
Montgomery	2,971	5,469	39	2,331	6,259	4,935	2,219	5,483	2,616
Morgan	1,420	644	275	1,432	773	1,536	1,190	1,312	1,198
Perry	2,278	2,082		1,467	3,528	2,515	4	2,012	1,052
Pickens	1,562	214		2,158	48	3,182		2,618	
Pike	2,327	741	3	2,111	464	2,935	447	2,031	682
Randolph	832	486		1,179	865	1,312	339	740	228
Russell	1,678	1,402		2,051	1,022	3,183	126	1,872	714
Sanford				1,201	198				
Shelby	1,455	840	3	1,475	770	1,574	612	1,499	830
St. Clair	942	496		1,134	435	1,655	27	919	346
Sumter	1,787	1,337		2,234	1,370	1,711	92	1,163	160
Talladega	1,659	1,757	62	2,014	1,309	2,338	1,455	1,817	1,632
Tallapoosa	2,676	779		2,892	711	4,196	327	2,732	557
Tuscaloosa	1,855	807		2,184	988	2,688	439	1,752	535
Walker	539	220	53	799	505	704	571	702	820
Washington	575	139	61	553	96	872	22	708	105
Wilcox	1,860	1,264		1,490	3,599	3,389		3,085	1,331
Winston	149	126		237	454	180	191	207	349
Total	90,887	56,178	4,642	102,002	68,230	184,911	42,343	100,391	46,386
Plurality	34,509			33,772		92,568		54,199	
Per Cent	59.85	37.07	3.06	59.97	40.03	76.11	23.88	68.43	41.57
Total Vote		151,507		170,232		177,254		146,981	

ALABAMA.—Representatives in Congress.

1882.						1880.				1882.				1880.			
1st Dist.		Hern- don.	Smith. Rep.	Hern- don. Dem.	Gil- lett. Rep.	Threatt. Rep.	5th Dist.		Wil- liams. Dem.	Mc- Coy. I. D.	(No opp'n cand.)		Wil- liams. Dem.				
Choctaw.....	1,278	933	1,046	791	16	16	Autauga.....	527	806			979					
Clarke.....	1,307	997	1,190	360	735	735	Bibb.....	646	46			737					
Marengo.....	1,796	1,526	2,359	913	901	901	Chambers.....	1,639	940			1,928					
Mobile.....	3,354	2,887	3,773	3,079	143	143	Chilton.....	910	10			714					
Monroe.....	1,278	671	1,087	452	369	369	Clay.....	698	270			1,010					
Washington	596	96	572	.....	139	139	Coosa.....	1,236	918			1,298				
Total.....	9,605	7,130	10,027	5,595	2,303	2,303	Elmore.....	1,508	1,369			1,467					
Majority.....	2,875		4,452				Macon.....	505	801			537					
Per cent.....	57.39	42.60	53.77	30.00	12.35	12.35	Tallapoosa.....	2,050	690			2,549					
Scattering...			720				Total.....	9,629	5,820			11,219					
Total vote.	16,735		18,645				Majority.....	3,809									
2nd Dist.						Herbert. Dem.		Rice. Rep.	Herbert. Dem.	Strobach. Rep.							
Baldwin.....		759	506	769	641	641	5th Dist.	Hewitt. Dem.	Carpen- ter. Gr.	Hewitt. 47 Con.	Clem- ents. 46 Con.						
Butler.....		2,162	1,102	2,074	813	813	Fayette.....	463	226	676	614						
Conecuh.....		1,235	962	1,163	831	831	Greene.....	318	375	931	931						
Covington.....		940	81	880	62	62	Jefferson.....	1,246	822	1,727	1,727						
Crenshaw.....		1,895	196	1,773	231	231	Lamar.....	515	78	856	815						
Escambia.....		782	344	866	252	252	Marion.....	494	48	.....	.....				
Montgomery.....		2,405	5,287	3,268	5,250	5,250	Pickens.....	663	128	1,559	1,554						
Pike.....		2,735	643	2,478	804	804	Sumter.....	1,076	34	1,727	1,727						
Total.....		12,823	9,121	13,271	8,884	8,884	Tuskaloosa.....	932	240	1,862	1,920						
Majority.....		3,702		4,387			Walker.....	573	347	554	538						
Per cent.....		58.43	41.56	59.76	40.00	40.00	Winston.....	122	108	151	147						
Scattering.....				52			Total.....	6,403	2,706	10,043	9,973						
Total vote.....		21,944		22,207			Majority.....	3,696									
3rd Dist						Oates. Dem.	Mil- len. Rep.	Oates. Dem.	Mab- son. Rep.								
Barbour.....		1,943	279	2,721	1,578	1,578	7th Dist.	Forney. Dem.	Bing- ham. Rep.	Forney. Dem.	Bing- ham. Rep.						
Bullock.....		761	292	122	749	749	Blount.....	784	132	1,316	234						
Coffee.....		1,110	2	760	58	58	Calhoun.....	1,438	119	1,981	517						
Dale.....		1,680	31	1,218	284	284	Cherokee.....	839	35	1,391	179						
Goneva.....		724	.....	456	7	7	Cleburne.....	445	49	896	117					
Henry.....		2,285	1	1,760	204	204	Cullman.....	134	152	231	162						
Lee.....		1,511	600	1,897	1,557	1,557	De Kalb.....	431	119	778	258						
Russell.....		1,224	344	1,680	1,399	1,399	Etowah.....	805	157	1,217	347						
Total.....		11,238	1,549	10,614	5,636	5,636	Marshall.....	420	84	932	77						
Majority.....		9,688		4,978			Randolph.....	369	183	836	486						
Per cent.....		87.88	12.11	65.04	34.53	34.53	Sholby.....	819	122	1,459	838						
Scattering.....				69			St. Clair.....	528	84	942	495						
Total vote.....		12,787		16,319			Talladega.....	738	623	1,657	1,758						
4th Dist.						Shel- ley. Dem.	Craig. Rep.	Shel- ley. Dem.	Smith. Rep.	Stev- ens. Rep.							
Dallas.....		1,713	983	1,869	1,333	92	8th Dist.	Pryor. Dem.	Shelby. I. D.	Wheeler. Dem.	Lowe. Gr. D.						
Hale.....		1,089	619	1,736	1,043	442	Colbort.....	1,084	1,064	1,257	1,237						
Lowndes.....		1,783	643	1,549	1,621	477	Franklin.....	683	479	611	409						
Perry.....		2,337	1,076	2,293	1,389	682	Jackson.....	1,817	1,648	1,948	1,680						
Wilcox.....		197	1,114	1,854	1,264	.....	Lauderdale.....	1,435	1,060	1,709	1,322					
Total.....		7,159	4,435	9,301	6,650	1,693	Lawrence.....	1,260	1,667	1,517	1,993						
Majority.....		2,567		2,651			Limestone.....	1,742	1,131	1,569	1,704						
Per cent.....		60.92	37.74	52.71	37.78	9.59	Madison.....	2,679	3,243	2,825	3,501						
Scattering.....		157					Morgan.....	1,453	1,126	1,392	928						
Total vote.		11,751		17,644			Total.....	12,155	11,418	12,908	12,765						
The Legislature of 1882-84 stands:																	
		Dem.	Rep.	Ind	Gr.	D.	Maj.										
Senate.....	31	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	29						
House.....	82	4	6	8	64												
Joint Ballot ...	113	4	6	10	93												

ARIZONA TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES.—10.	1882.		1881.		1878.
	Oury.	Porter.	Oury.	Stew- art.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Aggre- gate vote of the Territory.
Apache.....	444	517	309	290	1,452
Cochise.....	1,500	1,224			1,097
Gila.....	394	316			1,090
Graham.....	375	188			822
Maricopa.....	453	438			
Mohave.....	294	161	644	368	
Pima.....	924	880	132	137	
Pinal.....	487	185	1,692	1,725	
Yavapai.....	1,103	1,068	541	254	
Yuma.....	147	164	608	711	
Total.....	6,121	5,141	4,095	3,600	4,461
Majority.....	980		489		355
Per cent.....	54.35	45.64	53.17	46.82	
Total vote.....	11,262		7,701		

ARKANSAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—74.	PRESIDENT.					COUNTIES.—74.	GOVERNOR.				
	1880.		1882.				1880.		1882.		
	Han- cock.	Gar- field.	J. H. Berry	W. D. Slack	R. K. Gar- land.		Han- cock.	Gar- field.	J. H. Berry	W. D. Slack	R. K. Gar- land.
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.		
Arkansas.....	861	716	964	865	6	491	547	570	563	5	
Ashly.....	727	672	933	705		1,155	827	1,786	1,307	66	
Baxter.....	607	156	824	189	91	1,001	599	1,639	906	13	
Benton.....	1,964	298	2,561	464	318	735	414	1,075	900	67	
Boone.....	1,134	325	1,615	378	35	654	120	924	163	126	
Bradley.....	575	178	626	190	230	884	735	919	832	87	
Calhoun.....	471	270	518	269	83	536	398	1,107	679	6	
Carroll.....	887	399	1,236	564	168	715	963	918	883	2	
Chicot.....	266	1,552	212	1,736	4	445	142	578	139	254	
Clark.....	1,263	880	1,469	574	801	936	372	885	375	977	
Clay.....	590	73	951	105	11	320	340	550	568	17	
Columbia.....	1,173	582	1,341	571	250	858	929	1,059	789	215	
Conway.....	908	1,020	1,427	1,335	27	187	175	459	222	136	
Craighead.....	574	83	1,236	117		924	2,367	2,818	1,027	6	
Crawford.....	1,138	974	1,645	1,426	21	346	152	608	128	464	
Crittenden.....	239	913	558	1,553		265	23	524	22		
Cross.....	464	299	791	354	6	334	48	689	77	226	
Dallas.....	495	296	625	274	150	1,156	376	1,751	609	80	
Desha.....			452	1,217	11	749	504	980	603	91	
Dorsey.....	514	281	617	290	536	1,971	3,351	2,899	2,966	41	
Drew.....	888	553	1,379	885	40	905	147	1,727	124	1	
Faulkner.....	1,097	459	1,745	793	195	719	266	1,308	326	117	
Franklin.....	1,583	468	2,188	495	67	609	205	1,168	290	115	
Fulton.....	558	78	669	250	26	452	566	540	655	31	
Gariand.....	814	566	1,062	814	336	1,639	1,074	2,245	1,471	47	
Grant.....	478	105	899	127	90	591	141	780	126	75	
Greene.....	515	23	1,172	68	3	793	174	1,103	145	93	
Hempstead.....	1,450	1,641	1,498	1,671	426	693	494	984	655	11	
Hot Spring.....	609	208	820	246	268	417	50	562	90	127	
Howard.....	884	453	899	377	127	1,096	789	1,242	946	253	
Independ'nce.....	1,463	495	2,384	531	103	873	162	1,433	277	56	
Izard.....	1,005	223	1,410	84	20	1,937	788	2,296	688	506	
Jackson.....	883	500	1,549	753	62	1,922	301	2,169	574	688	
Jefferson.....	885	3,196	789	3,471	10	668	738	1,073	943	31	
Johnson.....	1,098	279	1,945	453	181	1,331	669	1,776	748	179	
Lafayette.....	315	544	290	625	145						
Lawrence.....	800	104	1,318	110	3	Total.....	60,489	41,661	87,675	49,352	10,142
Leo.....	539	995	1,095	1,642		Plurality.....	18,828	39.21	38,323		
Lincoln.....	468	848	813	1,024	77	Per cent.....	56.94		59.56	33.53	6.89
						Total vote.....	106,229		147,169		

In 1880, Weaver, Gr. candidato for President, received 4,079 votes.

At the State Election Sept. 6, 1880, the vote for Governor stood: T. J. Churchill, Dem., 84,185; W. P. Parks, Rep., 31,424. Total, 115,609.

ARKANSAS.—Representatives in Congress.

		1882.		1880.				1882.		1880.		
1st District.		Dunn.	Miles.	Dunn.	John-son.	3rd District.		Rogers.	Benja-min.	Crav-ens.	Boles.	
		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.			Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
Arkansas		592	2	913	654	Conway		615	777	909	1,018	
Clay		294	.....	590	54	Crawford.....		743	541	1,113	1,010
Craighoad		462	25	581	74	Faulkner.....		619	440	1,082	530	
Crittenden		48	20	235	908	Franklin		935	269	1,518	526	
Cress		463	37	484	293	Garland		421	403	794	652	
Desha		189	.....	297	806	Johnson.....		529	240	1,088	291
Green		715	.....	514	21	Logan		791	447	1,141	860
Independence....		990	3	1,462	456	Montgomery		190	81	431	173	
Jackson		823	119	908	458	Perry		173	103	147	218	
Lawrence.....		808	7	786	71	Polk.....		299	103	333	48	
Lee.....		319	6	538	993	Pope.....		846	445	1,146	401	
Lonoke		686	.....	999	557	Pulaski.....		1,235	2,605	1,892	3,434
Mississippi.....		301	80	541	281	Sallie		488	202	711	287	
Monroe		432	4	716	434	Sebastian.....		1,413	683	1,625	1,086	
Phillips.....		1,637	103	917	2,359	Scott		488	218	586	276	
Poinsett		201	.....	269	17	Yell.....		737	283	1,265	742
Prairie		486	5	770	486	Total.....		10,522	7,840	15,781	11,552	
Randolph		1,182	30	905	143	Majority		2,682	.....	4,229	.....
St. Francis.....		423	22	715	475	Per cent.....		57.30	42.69	57.73	42.26	
White.....		1,152	24	1,947	292	Scattering.....		.....	.....	2	.....
Woodruff.....		482	232	666	575	Total vote.....		18,362	.....	27,333	.....
Total		12,685	719	15,753	10,407			1882.		1880.		
Majority		11,966	5,346	4th District.		Peel.	Tru-man.	Gun-ter.	Peel.	Mur-phy.
Per cent.....		94.43	5.36	60.21	39.78			Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Dem.	Rep.
Scattering.....		28	Baxter		249	79	357	277	161
Total vote.....		13,434	26,160	Benton		1,049	204	783	1,382	281
		1882.		1880.		Boone		425	74	784	340	351
		Jones.	Wil-liams.	Jones.	Wil-liams.	Carroll		491	51	627	307	371
		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Fulton		131	60	176	426	67
2nd District.				Gr.		Izard.....		394	76	491	563	221
Ashley		467	410	726	673	Madison		319	84	663	105	437
Bradley		553	153	569	165	Marlon		225	92	509	201	126
Calhoun		473	222	468	258	Newton.....		112	19	241	109	351
Chicot		85	639	255	1,547	Searcy.....		176	65	382	76	567
Clark.....		1,268	712	1,246	801	Sharp		567	36	421	397	157
Columbla		1,043	547	1,199	474	Stone.....		179	6	179	259	66
Dallas		413	229	493	296	Van Buren.....		374	8	339	570	153
Dorsey.....		513	231	501	278	Washington		977	154	1,430	719	816
Drew.....		848	467	885	520	Total.....		5,658	1,008	7,387	5,731	4,125
Grant.....		505	83	476	99	Majority.....		4,650	1,656
Hempstead.....		1,501	1,343	1,452	1,551	Per cent.....		80.54	14.34	42.84	33.23	23.92
Hot Spring.....		548	194	604	204	Scattering	359
Howard.....		907	368	864	263	Total vote.....		7,025	17,243
Jefferson.....		726	1,959	878	3,191			The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:				
Lafayette.....		174	263	295	486			Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Maj.
Lincoln.....		399	515	466	851	Senate.....		27	1	2	24
Little River.....		149	74	486	5	House.....		79	14	1	64
Miller.....		472	316	884	730	Joint Ballot....		106	15	3	88
Nevada.....		698	590	904	275							
Ouachita.....		874	1,026	853	849							
Pike		402	200	342	152							
Sevier		679	139	586	66							
Union.....		1,134	845	1,085	779							
Total		14,831	11,525	16,517	14,513							
Majority.....		3,306	.....	2,004	.....						
Per cent.....		55.49	43.12	47.25	41.52							
Scattering.....		.....	369	.....	.....					
Total vote....		26,725	.....	34,950	.....						

For one Representative at Large in Congress, elected in 1882, C. R. Breckinridge, Democrat, received 43,617 votes; C. E. Cunningham, Republican, 21,423 votes, and there were 465 scattering.

CALIFORNIA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—52.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.			
	1880.		1876.		1882.			
	Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Hayes, Rep.	Tilden, Dem.	Estee, Rep.	Stone-man, Dem.	Mc-Don-nald, Pro.	Mc-Quid-dy, Gr.
Alameda.....	5,897	3,898	4,949	3,348	4,239	4,617	309	2
Alpine.....	66	41	110	65	51	42		
Amador.....	1,345	1,411	1,172	1,315	1,126	1,391	107	
Butte.....	1,814	1,830	1,665	1,635	1,585	1,954	194	
Calaveras.....	1,157	1,138	886	936	1,054	1,188	24	2
Colusa.....	882	1,608	766	1,469	656	1,619	195	
Contra Costa.....	1,302	1,009	1,184	838	1,097	1,186	58	2
Del Norte.....	263	297	186	228	183	318	58	3
El Dorado.....	1,419	1,519	1,331	1,441	1,171	1,517	67	17
Fresno.....	613	1,135	338	958	775	1,418	65	8
Humboldt.....	1,490	735	1,637	1,127	1,288	1,272	173	319
Inyo.....	321	274	343	375	300	312	9	
Kern.....	463	662	556	844	425	871	22	
Lake.....	454	677	389	703	420	730	29	
Lassen.....	323	301	256	227	279	404	29	25
Los Angeles.....	2,914	2,852	3,042	3,616	2,912	3,943	131	53
Marin.....	760	561	651	619	592	663	22	4
Mariposa.....	432	598	365	554	407	629	19	1
Mendocino.....	969	1,314	929	1,283	788	1,515	144	
Merced.....	516	737	558	804	516	884	32	8
Modoc.....	370	463	208	322	301	466	58	
Mono.....	913	822	153	125	737	689	12	11
Monterey.....	1,260	1,210	1,183	1,012	1,071	1,302	92	7
Napa.....	1,199	1,084	1,153	965	1,222	1,142	24	1
Nevada.....	2,241	2,028	2,300	1,905	2,182	2,013	78	1
Placer.....	1,643	1,416	1,610	1,278	1,273	1,463	148	20
Plumas.....	698	645	584	502	567	648	81	
Sacramento.....	3,794	2,815	3,839	2,485	3,048	3,248	361	58
San Benito.....	429	645	435	664	422	660	2	
San Bernadino.....	730	711	674	607	943	1,029	36	39
San Diego.....	743	545	794	668	803	782	32	1
San Francisco.....	19,080	21,477	21,172	20,399	13,735	21,257	829	77
San Joaquin.....	2,568	2,409	2,272	1,850	2,186	2,712	202	1
San Luis Obispo.....	830	730	772	944	896	1,037	57	8
San Mateo.....	760	719	871	636	615	791	37	
Santa Barbara.....	907	703	1,174	744	1,006	1,014	142	91
Santa Clara.....	3,113	2,320	3,336	3,065	2,693	3,308	134	36
Santa Cruz.....	1,236	1,100	1,537	1,132	1,080	1,316	86	4
Shasta.....	868	878	625	641	842	954	68	4
Sierra.....	997	560	917	511	816	647	69	11
Slaskiyou.....	800	900	718	861	760	1,000	21	19
Soiano.....	1,963	1,959	1,952	1,753	1,951	1,781	127	5
Sonoma.....	2,290	2,628	2,432	2,907	1,961	2,829	203	44
Stanislaus.....	752	1,161	802	1,097	714	1,360	89	1
Sutter.....	602	592	550	553	426	576	187	40
Tehama.....	868	954	646	675	754	1,029	54	1
Trinity.....	664	458	388	408	368	487	33	
Tulare.....	917	1,308	986	1,370	803	1,566	160	88
Tuolumno.....	922	1,000	809	917	808	1,137	80	1
Ventura.....	599	506	608	591	540	574	35	2
Yolo.....	1,256	1,372	1,233	1,369	996	1,336	233	7
Yuba.....	1,165	1,185	1,251	1,073	792	1,068	255	3
Totals.....	80,348	80,426	79,269	76,464	67,175	90,694	5,772	1,020
Plurality.....		78	2,805			23,519		
Per cent.....	49.99	50.00	50.90	49.10	40.79	55.07	3.50	0.64
Total vote.....		164,226		155,777		164,679		

NOTE.—In California, in 1880, five Democratic Electors for President and one Republican Elector were chosen: Judge Terry, one of the Democratic Electors at Large, running behind the ticket. The vote above given is on the Elector at Large of each party receiving the highest vote—i. e., Egerton, Republican (elected), and Wallace, Democrat. In 1880, the Greenback Electoral ticket received 3,392 votes, and there were 60 scattering.

In 1876, Cooper, Greenback Presidential Candidate, received 44 votes.

In 1879, the vote on Governor stood: Perkins, Rep., 67,970; Glenn, Dem. and H. B., 47,562; White, Workingmen's ticket, 44,620: total vote, 160,152.

CALIFORNIA.—Representatives in Congress.

1st Dist.	1882.			1881.			3rd District.	1882.			1880.		
	Rose-crans. Dem.	Neumann. Rep.	Shafter. Pro.	Rose-crans. Dem.	Davis. Rep.	ley. Dem.		Haven. Rep.	Graves. Pro.	Berry. Dem.	Knight. Rep.		
San Fr'isco..	22,733	14,847	580	21,005	19,496		Butte	1,911	1,698	125	1,829	1,814	
Plurality.....	7,886			1,509			Colusa.....	1,619	711	142	1,634	854	
Per cent.....	59.45	38.82	1.51	51.00	47.33		Del Norte...	299	218	1	249	216	
Scattering.....			76		633		Humboldt..	1,104	1,629	23	684	1,378	
Total vote..		38,236		41,184			Lake.....	719	450		768	486	
							Lassen.....	385	316	3	343	319	
							Marin.....	613	664	7	561	769	
2d Dist.							Mendocino..	1,515	833	15	1,314	969	
							Modoc.....	468	353	1	463	351	
Alameda	4,349	4,658	119	4,087	5,646		Napa.....	1,159	1,232		1,084	1,199	
Alpine.....	28	65		41	66		Plumas.....	632	652		615	698	
Amador	1,472	1,083	56	1,398	1,348		Shasta.....	916	920	9	878	863	
Calaveras.....	1,162	1,089	1	1,161	1,270		Sierra.....	604	945	14	531	991	
Contra Costa..	1,228	1,104		1,025	1,278		Siskiyou....	999	765	15	807	763	
El Dorado.....	1,510	1,183	39	1,525	1,394		Solano.....	1,739	2,060	60	1,950	1,967	
Nevada.....	1,963	2,283	1	1,964	1,671		Sonoma.....	2,668	2,179	95	2,621	2,335	
Placer.....	1,349	1,448	80	1,418	1,645		Sutter.....	585	544	64	641	555	
Sacramento ..	3,014	3,562	44	2,827	3,778		Tehama.....	992	814	21	934	863	
San Joaquin..	3,063	1,985	82	2,430	2,515		Trinity.....	461	426		458	664	
Tuolumne.....	1,091	876	56	1,006	918		Yolo.....	1,357	1,067	153	1,372	1,256	
							Yuba.....	1,062	947	111	1,229	1,123	
Total.....	20,229	19,246	478	18,282	21,529		Total	21,807	19,473	862	21,035	20,488	
Plurality.....	983			3,247			Plurality....	2,334			627		
Per cent.....	50.54	48.07	1.19	45.86	54.00		Per cent.....	51.25	45.76	2.02	50.71	49.20	
Scattering.....			78		53		Scattering..			404	33		
Total vote..		40,031		39,864			Tot. vote.		42,546		41,476		

In 1882, in addition to the members of Congress from the 4 Districts, two Representatives-at-Large in Congress were elected on general ticket, as follows:

Charles A. Sumner, Dem., 87,233; W. W. Morrow, Rep., 73,747; A. B. Hotchkiss, Pro., 2,786; Warron Chase, Gr., 1,139.

John R. Glascock, Dem., 87,259; Henry Edgerton, Rep., 73,454; J. Yarnell, Pro., 2,772; S. Maybell, Gr., 1,090.

In 1882, the vote for State officers other than Governor was as follows:

Lieutenant Governor: John Daggett, Dem., 87,944; A. R. Conklin, Rep., 71,640; W. Sims, Pro., 3,783; W. J. Swoasey, Gr., 1,138.

Secretary of State: Thomas L. Thompson, Dem., 87,170; F. A. Pedlar, Rep., 73,471; M. C. Winchester, Pro., 2,893; R. Sumners, Gr., 1,176.

Comptroller: John P. Dunn, Dem., 86,031; W. A. Davies, Rep., 74,152; H. W. Rice, Pro., 2,435; M. E. Morse, Gr., 1,085.

Treasurer: W. A. January, Dem., 86,591; John Well, Rep., 74,096; J. B. Mullen, Pro., 2,971; L. Keating, Gr., 1,052.

Attorney General: E. C. Marshall, Dem., 87,174; A. L. Hart, Rep., 72,955; W. D. Gould, Pro., 2,897; Mrs. M. Todd, 1,109.

Justices of Supreme Court: E. M. Ross, Dem., 89,363; John Hunt, Rep., 73,259; A. Brunson, Pro., 2,860.

J. R. Sharpstein, Dem., 88,527; S. C. Denson, Rep., 69,769; J. Templo, Pro., 2,402; W. C. Stratton, Gr. 1,096; Clark, Gr., 718.

The Legislature of 1883-85 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	31	9	22
House	61	19	42
Joint Ballot.....	92	28	64

4th District.	Tul. Woods.		Wright. Pro.	Leach. Pacheco.	
	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.
Fresno.....	1,379	834	44	1,103	586
Inyo.....	301	315		199	266
Kern.....	883	427	3	641	443
Los Angeles..	3,787	3,070	89	2,350	2,749
Mariposa.....	625	417	14	291	185
Merced.....	892	532		692	529
Mono.....	683	752	4	652	880
Monterey.....	1,253	1,128	58	1,119	1,246
San Benito...	660	420		612	408
S. Bernardino	1,009	934	25	606	680
San Diego.....	757	854	20	567	626
S. Luls Obispo	1,053	888	44	559	832
San Mateo....	766	672	1	634	770
Santa Barbara	985	1,052	89	559	930
Santa Clara...	3,185	2,868	64	2,768	3,079
Santa Cruz....	1,333	1,092		981	1,173
Stanislaus....	1,388	742	41	1,164	744
Tulare.....	1,587	842	131	1,121	741
Ventura.....	579	548	22	485	554
Total.....	23,105	18,387	650	17,263	17,394
Plurality.....	4,718				135
Per cent.....	54.74	43.57	1.54	49.80	50.19
Scattering....			380		
Total vote..		42,522		34,661	

COLORADO.—State Ticket and Representative in Congress. 203

COUNTIES.—33.	SUPREME JUDGE.			PRESIDENT.			REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.					
	1882.			1880.			1882.			1880.		
	Helm.	Markham.	Hollingsworth.	Garfield.	Hancock.	Weaver.	Belford.	Wallace.	Green.	Belford.	Morrison.	Murray.
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Arapahoe ...	4,782	6,212	88	4,214	3,582	102	5,307	5,704	80	4,203	3,554	146
Bent.....	200	390	1	174	242	6	214	375	.....	171	244	4
Boulder.....	1,218	654	345	1,313	796	293	1,198	846	342	1,252	769	359
Chaffee.....	1,205	1,068	2	334	379	.....	1,181	1,092	2	293	338	.....
Clear Creek	1,180	1,022	38	1,567	961	83	1,228	963	39	1,464	1,049	81
Conejos.....	618	391	1	608	611	2	585	417	.....	630	589	4
Costilla.....	362	259	2	1,135	1,188	17	364	257	2	1,170	1,140	20
Custer.....	967	630	1	1,297	1,061	36	967	625	2	1,273	1,068	38
Dolores.....	214	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	235	205	15	.....	.....	.....
Douglas.....	228	229	.....	331	282	1	237	221	.....	327	281	6
Elbert.....	175	186	2	176	195	6	168	185	2	180	192	6
El Paso.....	1,363	549	14	1,151	580	30	1,144	720	14	1,152	574	35
Fremont.....	833	538	103	606	530	65	815	544	108	609	525	66
Gilpin.....	1,007	785	19	1,236	805	26	1,026	759	21	1,177	846	27
Graud.....	250	133	1	121	87	4	249	114	1	121	91	.....
Gunnison ...	1,933	2,097	10	1,012	1,060	7	1,963	2,048	10	995	1,073	10
Hinsdale.....	344	306	1	421	361	.....	361	283	1	422	340	.....
Heurifano ...	551	526	13	466	532	15	545	532	14	473	523	16
Jefferson.....	775	781	55	832	790	57	770	776	57	828	791	61
Lako.....	3,355	3,584	.....	3,801	4,197	142	3,335	3,583	.....	3,816	4,074	201
La Plata.....	586	666	19	259	345	.....	585	670	17	255	343	4
Larimer.....	977	512	144	646	388	178	980	507	141	640	364	201
Las Animas	691	1,617	13	586	1,314	44	672	1,627	13	530	1,293	43
Ouray.....	423	497	9	479	418	6	425	482	7	471	434	6
Park.....	731	585	18	693	598	31	719	600	16	706	590	31
Pitklu.....	258	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	255	226	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pueblo.....	1,426	1,687	27	824	860	.....	1,485	1,657	31	822	861	.....
Rio Grande.	481	403	.....	298	198	.....	511	375	.....	300	195	.....
Routt.....	72	38	.....	39	19	.....	76	34	.....	30	19	.....
Saguache.....	598	666	9	509	371	4	704	559	9	507	377	3
San Juan....	472	428	30	224	196	5	475	431	20	220	205	5
Summit.....	1,233	1,145	9	1,289	1,328	24	1,257	1,125	8	1,257	1,361	26
Weld.....	827	536	226	804	373	251	811	538	223	775	353	292
Total.....	30,335	29,819	1,200	27,450	24,647	1,435	30,847	29,080	1,195	27,069	24,476	1,691
Plurality.....	516	.....	.....	2,803	.....	.....	1,767	.....	.....	2,593	.....	.....
Per cent.....	49.44	48.60	1.95	51.27	46.04	2.69	50.46	47.57	1.95	50.84	45.97	3.17
Total vote.	61,354		.....	52,532		.....	61,122		.....	53,226		.....

NOTE.—The vote on Governor in 1882 was not officially canvassed at the time of going to press. The democratic candidate, James B. Grant was elected. The other State officers who were elected were Republicans.

The Colorado Legislature of 1883-4 has on joint ballot, 52 Republicans, and 22 Democrats. Republican majority 30.

The Connecticut Legislature of 1883 stands			
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	13	11	2
House.....	138	110	28
Joint Ballot.....	151	121	30

CONNECTICUT.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—8.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.					
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1882.		
	Garfield.	Hancock.	Weaver.	Hayes.	Tilden.	Bigelow.	English.	Baldwin.	Bulkeley.	Wallor.	Rogers.
Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Temp	
Hartford.....	13,919	12,988	234	12,311	13,537	13,943	12,933	238	11,982	12,478	93
New Haven.....	15,713	17,895	212	13,180	15,629	15,783	17,836	209	13,095	16,898	153
New London.....	7,766	6,642	144	7,173	6,620	7,719	6,646	145	6,924	6,155	243
Fairfield.....	11,996	12,063	88	10,210	11,410	11,988	12,063	107	9,513	10,183	237
Windham.....	4,596	2,880	18	4,324	2,822	4,588	2,879	16	3,650	2,290	71
Litchfield.....	5,944	5,886	107	5,237	5,921	5,917	5,991	107	4,709	5,573	68
Middlesex.....	4,172	3,719	58	3,865	3,657	4,164	3,707	59	3,490	3,334	100
Tolland.....	2,967	2,344	7	2,734	2,338	2,968	2,338	7	2,390	2,103	69
Total.....	67,073	64,417	868	59,034	61,934	67,070	64,293	847	51,853	59,014	1,034
Plurality.....	2,656	.....	.....	2,900	.....	2,777	.....	.....	4,161	.....	.....
Per cent.....	50.51	48.51	.65	48.32	50.70	50.52	48.43	.65	51.03	.....	.89
Scattering.....	412		.....	1,184		434		.....	737		.....
Total vote.....	132,770		.....	122,152		132,748		.....	115,639		.....

		1882.		1880.				1882.		1880.	
1st District.		Eaton. Dem.	Buck. Rep.	Beach. Dem.	Buck. Rep.	3rd District.		Penrose. Dem.	Walt. Rep.	Sawyer. Dem.	Walt. Rep.
Hartford.....	12,663	11,627	12,791	14,958	New London..	5,908	6,298	6,257	7,512		
Tolland.....	2,077	2,420	2,320	2,990	Windham.....	2,319	3,581	2,868	4,587		
Total.....	14,740	14,047	15,114	17,048	Total.....	8,227	9,882	9,125	12,099		
Plurality.....	693			1,934	Plurality.....		1,655		2,974		
Per cent.....	50.71	48.32	46.65	52.62	Per cent.....	44.59	53.56	42.29	56.08		
Scattering.....		278	235		Scattering.....		338	351			
Total vote....		29,065	32,397		Total vote....		18,447	21,575			
2nd District.		Mitchell. Dem.	Merwin. Rep.	Phelps. Dem.	Wallace. Rep.	4th District.		Seymour. Dem.	Coe. Rep.	Peet. Dem.	Miles. Rep.
Middlesex.....	3,309	3,522	3,893	4,127	Fairfield.....	10,186	9,507	11,964	12,077		
New Haven.....	16,016	14,008	17,829	15,941	Litchfield.....	5,517	4,736	5,670	6,091		
Total.....	19,325	17,530	21,632	20,068	Total.....	15,703	14,263	17,634	18,168		
Plurality.....	1,795		1,564		Plurality.....	1,440			534		
Per cent.....	51.92	47.10	51.71	47.97	Per cent.....	51.80	47.03	48.92	50.49		
Scattering.....		362	133		Scattering.....		345	240			
Total vote....		37,217	41,833		Total vote....		30,311	36,042			

DAKOTA.—Delegate in Congress.

		1882.		1880.				1882.		1880.	
COUNTIES.—49.		Ray- mond. Rep.	Brook- ings. Dem.	Pett- grew. Rep.	McCor- mick. Dem.	COUNTIES.—49.		Ray- mond. Rep.	Brook- ings. Dem.	Pett- grew. Rep.	McCor- mick. Dem.
Aurora.....	427	91				Kingsbury.....	737	18	454	2	
Barnes.....	1,141	100	358	163	Lake.....	603	133	421	105		
Beadle.....	647	24	218	6	La Moure.....	91	15				
Bon Homme.....	747	362	553	438	Lawrence.....	2,608	1,276	2,936	2,482		
Brookings.....	1,135	173	702	19	Lincoln.....	1,034	194	887	170		
Brown.....	831	202	89		McCook.....	541	334	243	70		
Brule.....	423	136	74	26	Miner.....	1,123	36				
Burleigh.....	506	407	449	813	Minnehaha.....	1,605	705	1,656	93		
Cass.....	2,164	56	810	397	Moody.....	717	231	537	54		
Charles Mix.....	175	17	40	26	Morton.....	341	250				
Clark.....	301				Pembina.....	1,130	79	483	597		
Clay.....	751	172	365	224	Pennington.....	459	365	539	349		
Codrington.....	592	191	386	51	Ransom.....	637	2				
Custer.....	221	137	260	196	Richland.....	789	3	374	114		
Davison.....	679	112	290	115	Splnk.....	965	36	245			
Day.....	242	38			Stutsman.....	747	244	266	155		
Deuel.....	455	12	321	9	Trails.....	1,688		647	284		
Dickey.....	228				Turner.....	1,088	188	491	155		
Douglas.....	197	46			Union.....	726	459	680	507		
Grand Forks.....	1,626	117	604	888	Walsh.....	2,158	133				
Grant.....	1,183	98	566	28	Yankton.....	740	528	1,005	596		
Griggs.....	830				Total.....	38,151	9,034	18,796	9,340		
Hamlin.....	310		176	6	Plurality.....	29,117		9,456			
Hand.....	643				Per cent.....	49.96	11.83	66.12	32.85		
Hanson.....	304	114	165	83	Scattering.....		54		290		
Hughes.....	298	85			Total vote.....		76,356	28,426			
Hutchinson.....	558	110	476	119							
Kidder.....	250										

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands: Republicans, 31; Democrats, 5.

DELAWARE.—State and Congressional Ticket.

COUNTIES.—3.	GOVERNOR.				PRESIDENT.		Representative in Congress			
	1882.		1878.		1880.		1882.		1880.	
	Stock- ley. Dem.	Curry Rep.	Hall. Dem.	Stew- art. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Lore. Dem.	Hast- ings. Rep.	Mar- tin. Dem.	Hous- ton. Rep.
Kent.....	3,865	3,332	2,208	33	3,667	3,042	3,876	3,327	3,634	3,071
Newcastlo.....	8,050	7,909	5,030	675	7,623	7,726	8,083	7,878	7,667	7,770
Sussex.....	4,643	3,379	3,492	2,127	3,893	3,382	4,604	3,435	3,765	3,495
Total.....	16,558	14,620	10,730	2,835	15,183	14,150	16,563	14,640	14,966	14,336
Plurality.....	1,938		7,895		1,033		1,923		630	
Per cent.....	53.10	46.89	79.40	20.60	51.75	48.23	53.08	46.91	51.07	48.92
Total vote.....		31,178	13,565		29,333		31,203		29,302	

The Legislature of 1883-4 stands: 29 Democrats to 1 Republican.

FLORIDA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—39.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.			
	1880.		1876.		1880.		1876	
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Bloxham. Dem.	Conover. Rep.	Drew. Dem.	Stoarns. Rep.
Alachua.....	1,519	1,845	1,267	1,984	1,554	1,799	1,260	1,977
Baker.....	241	132	238	143	242	132	236	142
Brevard.....	221	76	111	58	937	283	701	202
Bradford.....	923	303	703	202	234	62	104	63
Calhoun.....	203	89	215	63	202	89	217	57
Columbia.....	1,013	818	903	718	1,014	817	902	718
Clay.....	351	207	286	122	364	193	287	120
Duval.....	1,509	2,611	1,437	2,367	1,587	2,517	1,502	2,298
Dade.....	32	23	5	9	32	22	5	8
Escambia.....	1,462	1,302	1,426	1,602	1,466	1,296	1,431	1,588
Franklin.....	209	122	167	91	209	121	174	85
Gadsden.....	1,226	1,067	835	1,300	1,230	1,067	840	1,297
Hamilton.....	748	448	617	330	754	449	614	326
Hernando.....	652	167	579	144	663	160	583	134
Hillsborough.....	937	220	790	186	960	193	794	182
Holmes.....	341	3	300	16	344	3	300	16
Jackson.....	1,475	1,183	1,397	1,299	1,470	1,180	1,397	1,295
Jefferson.....	818	1,681	737	2,660	844	1,736	737	2,669
Lafayette.....	352	75	309	62	352	75	310	62
Leon.....	985	2,832	1,003	3,035	998	2,829	1,010	3,029
Levy.....	784	474	487	207	800	463	492	207
Liberty.....	131	104	147	83	137	114	147	83
Madison.....	1,053	1,014	1,078	1,534	1,053	1,012	1,082	1,518
Manatee.....	604	162	262	26	617	146	262	27
Marion.....	1,070	1,530	958	1,552	1,084	1,515	963	1,547
Monroe.....	1,478	867	1,047	980	1,184	853	1,052	972
Nassau.....	615	861	667	802	620	849	677	791
Orange.....	1,066	386	908	208	1,085	350	930	182
Putnam.....	749	750	605	586	766	712	619	574
Polk.....	598	9	456	6	510	9	443	12
Santa Rosa.....	622	390	768	409	675	405	773	406
St. John's.....	608	354	501	338	697	263	511	169
Sumter.....	716	268	596	173	619	343	504	335
Suwannee.....	794	514	626	458	795	513	629	455
Taylor.....	312	58	242	73	313	57	243	72
Volusia.....	491	323	460	186	510	294	480	161
Wakulla.....	381	176	361	182	381	176	363	180
Walton.....	645	71	626	46	647	72	634	46
Washington.....	420	139	407	119	423	138	405	121
Total.....	27,964	23,654	24,434	24,340	28,372	23,307	24,613	24,116
Majority.....	4,310		94		5,065		497	
Per cent.....	54.17	45.82	50.09	49.90	54.90	45.09	50.50	49.49
Total vote.....	51,618		48,774		51,679		48,729	

FLORIDA.—Representatives in Congress—1882.

1st District.	1882.					1880.					
	Skin- ner. Rep.	McKin- non. Dem.	David- son. Dem.	Wither- spoon. Rep.	David- son. Dem.	1st District.	Skin- ner. Rep.	McKin- non. Dem.	David- son. Dem.	Wither- spoon. Rep.	David- son. Dem.
Calhoun.....	1	127	132	89	204		Monroe.....	543	474	968	852	1,183
Escambia.....	1,233	183	865	1,298	1,464	Polk.....		2	481	7	510
Franklin.....	114	33	287	121	208	Santa Rosa...	329	16	568	393	674
Gadsden.....	7	1,025	752	1,066	1,232	Sumter.....				242	696
Hernando....	135		751	155	665	Taylor.....	25	2	184	14	314
Hillsborough	189	2	840	199	947	Wakulla.....	151		249	176	381
Holmes.....		101	240	3	339	Walton.....	63	217	415	70	656
Jackson.....	604	362	1,368	1,177	1,482	Washington..	101	151	261	136	423
Jefferson.....	1,620	16	573	1,596	802						
Lafayette....	23		370	29	360	Total.....	7,017	3,553	11,244	11,082	15,078
Leon.....	1,511	570	630	2,839	995	Plurality.....			4,227		3,996
Levy.....	260	153	669	458	800	Per cent.....	32.16	16.29	51.54	42.36	57.63
Liberty.....		118	140	103	140	Total vote..	21,814		26,160		
Manatee.....	103	1	501	59	623						

FLORIDA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

		1882.		1880.				1882.		1880.	
		Bis- bee. Rep.	Fin- ley. Dem.	Bis- bee. Rep.	Fin- ley. Dem.	2nd District.		Bis- bee. Rep.	Fin- ley. Dem.	Bis- bee. Rep.	Fin- ley. Dem.
2nd District.						Orange.....		480	1,111	374	1,076
Alachua.....		1,913	1,332	1,638	1,532	Putnam.....		806	788	741	757
Baker.....		134	240	132	241	St. Johns.....		319	526	354	606
Bradford.....		263	824	291	934	Sumter.....		312	713		
Brevard.....		70	219	74	222	Suwanee.....		669	782	514	796
Clay.....		200	345	194	364	Volusia.....		404	484	311	504
Columbia.....		810	931	815	1,016	Total.....		13,122	12,823	11,953	13,105
Dade.....		21	44	23	32	Plurality.....		299			1,152
Duval.....		2,334	1,244	2,584	1,538	Per cent.....		50.57	49.42	47.70	52.29
Hamilton.....		415	648	450	751	Total vote.....		25,945		25,058	
Madison.....		1,494	998	1,014	1,055						
Marion.....		1,674	973	1,535	1,065						
Nassau.....		804	621	859	616						

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	22	7	3	12
House.....	40	31	5	4
Joint ballot.....	62	38	8	16

GEORGIA.—State and Congressional Ticket, 1882.

		GOVERNOR.		PRES.		CONGRESS.		AT LARGE.	
		1882.	1880.	1882.	1880.	1882.	1880.	1882.	1880.
		Ste- phens.	Han- trell.	Han- cock.	Gar- field.	Har- de- synth.	For- man.	Ste- phens.	Han- trell.
COUN- TIES.		Dem.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Appling...	696	232	295	122	259	95			
Baker.....	564	167	324	341	209	69			
Baldwin...	627	187	860	317	313	25			
Banks.....	671	222	645	120	1,171	23			
Bartow ...	969	1,420	1,917	827	1,241	772			
Berrien... 1,062	14	845	46	698	3				
Bibb.....	877	212	1,588	908	733	38			
Brooks....	848	619	984	739	876	440			
Bryan.....	409	145	223	121	186	118			
Bulloch... 1,161	4	992	15	118	8				
Burke.....	773	1,194	938	2,114	192	768			
Butts.....	580	422	672	403	246				
Calhoun..	586	344	378	398	273	242			
Camden... 149	3	331	635	204	476				
Campbell	876	336	576	346	281	7			
Carroll... 1,395	522	1,240	329	768	36				
Catoosa... 572	191	488	65	592	72				
Charlton.	853	2	141	46	114	12			
Chatham.	2,090	178	3,404	2,160	1,808	753			
Chat'choe	364	64	322	309	121	3			
Chatt'ga.. 783	300	1,166	206	1,241	36				
Cherokee	1,028	679	1,813	125	1,543	130			
Clarke....	442	335	890	765	1,085	778			
Clay.....	896	103	515	381	258	162			
Clayton..	577	290	882	148	389	160			
Clinch....	591	163	368	93	157	6			
Cobb..... 1,202	743	1,980	559	1,852	409				
Coffee.....	639	12	235		85				
Columbia	368	1	244		134				
Colquitt.. 289	25	177	43	162	17				
Coweta ... 1,377	905	1,381	1,285	1,060	172				
Crawford	263	160	368	175	437	111			
Dade.....	539	117	459	83	592	17			
Dawson...	608	167	420	128	639	112			
Decatur... 613	398	1,099	1,005	793	654				
DeKalb ... 1,022	457	876	330	918	295				
Dodge.....	579	413	363	65	66	4			
Dooley....	330	44	835	249	309				
Dough'ty	495	295	367	1,031	226	693			

		GOVERNOR.		PRES.		CONGRESS.		AT LARGE.	
		1882.	1880.	1882.	1880.	1882.	1880.	1882.	1880.
		Ste- phens.	Han- trell.	Han- cock.	Gar- field.	Har- de- synth.	For- man.	Ste- phens.	Han- trell.
COUN- TIES.		Dem.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Douglas...	590	295	482	124	276	10			
Early.....	417	240	737	249	512	190			
Echols....	298	77	185	40	78	17			
Effling'm	458	88	365	206	295	63			
Elbert... 1,639	115	827	28	387					
Emanuel.	949	29	769	177	370	44			
Fannln ... 296	355	343	302	328	373				
Fayette... 746	251	499	183	570	208				
Floyd..... 1,887	896	2,251	892	2,087	811				
Forsyth... 725	711	1,159	120	1,329	702				
Franklin.	1,122	406	1,173	151	1,673	78			
Fulton.... 2,863	2,063	3,045	2,229	2,704	1,538				
Gilmer....	467	483	405	225	611	84			
Glascok... 418	41	212	8	141					
Glynn.....	507	452	292	368	293	359			
Gordon ... 1,114	481	1,248	163	1,294	151				
Greene... 988	893	755	957	423	317				
Gwinnett.	1,741	513	1,812	244	2,682	5			
Ha'sham.	928	356	1,121	6	1,263	81			
Hall..... 1,617	213	1,745	269	2,575	7				
Hancock.. 998	204	583	383	315	27				
Haralson.	409	363	399	82					
Harris....	822	197	1,036	893	503	161			
Hart..... 1,174	189	463	164	374					
Heard.....	492	74	617	264	333	42			
Henry.... 1,010	810	691	506	552	444				
Houston.. 794	344	1,382	939	875	587				
Irwin.....	413	16	235		122	8			
Jackson... 1,390	943	1,271	441	2,424	439				
Jasper....	72	348	524	267	160				
Jefferson.	1,566	189	625	308	156				
Johnson.. 457	23	259	4	70					
Jones.....	819	441	504	520	170	34			
Laurens.. 839	152	524	155	232					
Lee..... 272	474	263	715	308	19				
Liberty... 593	612	419	720	237	407				
Lincoln... 484	3	277		90					
Lowndes.	805	437	737	249	515	482			
Lumpkin	731	134	568	64	859	78			

GEORGIA.—State and Congressional Ticket, 1882.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	GOVERNOR. PRES. CONGRESS. AT LARGE.						GOVERNOR. PRES. CONGRESS. AT LARGE.						
	1882.		1880.		1882.		1882.		1880.		1882.		
	Ste-phens.	Gar-trell.	Han-cock.	Gar-field.	Har-de-man.	Har-syth.	For-man.	Ste-phens.	Gar-trell.	Han-cock.	Gar-field.	Har-de-man.	Har-syth.
	Dem.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
Macon ...	689	294	703	748	339	92	Sumter	840	240	986	1,167	729	6
Madison ...	890	176	592	104	110	111	Talbot.....	868	421	719	713	503	193
Marion ...	401	81	467	236	225	6	Taliaferro...	532	428	355	390	250	.....
McDuffie	996	222	351	60	149	1	Tattnall.....	851	222	562	113	304	64
McIntosh	205	442	184	617	146	198	Taylor	418	208	572	324	301	14
Meriwether	1,219	984	1,028	838	485	104	Telfair	627	257	267	63	174	.....
Miller.....	398	13	241	18	102	.....	Terrell.....	306	37	736	327	518	271
Milton.....	827	100	460	46	459	42	Thomas.....	1,173	473	1,316	1,213	1,019	798
Mitchell...	763	221	607	699	448	113	Towns	215	220	254	178	269	179
Monroe ...	1,459	978	1,312	1,023	1,293	541	Troup.....	955	161	1,139	798	735	87
Montg'ry.	710	176	246	72	118	.....	Twiggs.....	762	247	196	362	88	.....
Morgan ...	853	573	828	1,105	1,096	750	Union.....	618	269	664	47	783	72
Murray ...	931	411	933	95	1,169	37	Upson.....	869	443	789	597	863	372
Muscogoei	132	184	1,511	930	804	177	Walker	691	553	1,194	341	1,262	301
Newton....	962	593	743	581	341	.....	Walton	1,408	867	855	279	487	1
Oconee....	602	337	458	329	745	309	Ware	440	155	325	201	161	73
Ogleth'pe	862	2	637	158	322	.....	Warren.....	918	227	572	266	379	.....
Paulding	679	482	952	258	878	363	Washingt'n	1,494	356	1,071	939	377	169
Pickens ..	294	583	326	319	345	239	Wayne.....	615	122	353	122	117	21
Pierce....	309	98	275	195	180	89	Webstor.....	330	142	301	164	211	.....
Pike.....	1,209	625	1,070	733	1,058	866	White	630	128	644	56	767	21
Polk.....	801	421	1,066	508	861	431	Whitfield ..	1,095	654	907	172	1,213	345
Pulaski...	596	151	823	448	443	142	Wilcox.....	181	31	294	16	152	11
Putnam...	827	175	627	1	298	.....	Wilkes.....	1,337	53	727	193	333	.....
Quitman...	371	1	301	191	205	26	Wilkinson..	769	150	557	72	203	.....
Rabun ...	523	172	532	2	519	.....	Worth	819	150	491	152	379	112
Randolph	381	43	343	169	529	213	Total.....	107,253	44,896	102,522	52,648	79,340	23,745
Richm'd..	1,986	780	2,430	1,497	648	110	Majority.....	62,357		49,874		55,595	
Rockdale	503	451	464	243	211	.....	Per cent....	70.49	29.50	65.86	33.82	76.96	23.03
Schley ...	389	101	300	144	328	46	Scattering..			481			
Screvon...	978	91	1,131	318	421	166	Total vo...	152,149		155,651		103,085	
Spalding..	805	1,004	742	861	747	841							
Stewart...	783	234	640	128	491	.....						

GEORGIA.—Representatives in Congress.

1st Dist.	1882.		1880.		4th Dist.	1882.		1880.		7th Dist.	1882.		1880.	
	Nich-olls.	Atk-Ins.	Black.	Col-lins.		Buch-an.	Pou-an.	Buch-an.	Pou-an.		Clem-ents.	Fel-ton.	Clem-ents.	Fel-ton.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Ind.	Dem.	I. D.		Dem.	Ind.	Dem.	I. D.
Maj.	6,055	3,884	11,712	8,265		5,583	1,502	9,998	7,224		12,069	10,475	11,572	10,727
	2,171		3,447			4,081		2,774			1,594		845	
	Tur-nor.	Wes-so.	Tur-ner.	Brim-berry.		Ham-mond.	Buck-mond.	Ham-mond.	Clark-mond.		Roosevelt.	Scat-phens.	Ste-phens.	Scat-phens.
2d Dist.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.		Dem.	
Maj.	7,794	4,406	11,496	6,417		10,788	5,756	11,947	7,133		4,384	185	11,341	16
	3,388		5,079			5,032		4,814			4,199		11,325	
	Crisp.	Har-rall.	Cook-ker.	Par-ker.		Blount.	Scat.	Blount.	Scat.		Cand-lor.	Speer.	Bell.	Spoer-lor.
3d Dist.	Dem.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.		Dem.			Dem.	Ind.	Dem.	I. D.
Maj. ...	4,121	329	7,122	3,245		3,514	26	8,373			14,521	11,915	8,589	12,653
	3,792		3,877			3,488					2,606		4,064	
											Scat...	452		

The Legislature of 1883-85 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	44	...	44
House.....	169	6	163
Joint Ballot.....	213	6	207

ILLINOIS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—102.	PRESIDENT.						STATE TREASURER.		
	1880.			1876.			1882.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Cooper. Gr.	Smith. Rep.	Orendorff. Dem.	McLaughlin. Gr.
Adams.....	4,987	6,113	608	4,953	6,308	41	3,934	5,480	364
Alexander.....	1,579	1,353	46	1,219	1,280	.....	1,182	1,149	.....
Bond.....	1,711	1,273	108	1,520	1,142	17	1,399	1,129	.....
Boone.....	2,038	321	84	1,965	863	43	1,910	194	106
Brown.....	1,008	1,655	153	944	1,495	183	848	1,410	193
Bureau.....	4,099	2,655	329	3,719	2,218	145	2,811	2,067	330
Calhoun.....	505	946	22	441	930	.....	347	819	.....
Carroll.....	2,396	960	154	2,231	918	111	1,992	588	65
Cass.....	1,262	1,778	224	1,209	1,618	74	1,247	1,745	111
Champaign.....	4,720	3,472	566	4,530	3,103	604	3,999	3,154	210
Christian.....	2,687	3,346	194	2,501	3,287	207	2,159	2,726	266
Clark.....	1,999	2,374	337	1,814	2,197	236	1,935	2,226	203
Clay.....	1,555	1,660	135	1,416	1,541	112	1,504	1,588	4
Clinton.....	1,578	2,242	116	1,329	1,939	132	907	1,940	.....
Coles.....	2,991	2,905	141	2,957	2,822	102	2,925	2,929	90
Cook.....	54,816	41,302	1,168	36,900	39,302	300	40,440	42,068	429
Crawford.....	1,541	1,917	24	1,355	1,643	38	1,336	1,468	119
Cumberland.....	1,365	1,563	92	1,145	1,407	129	1,277	1,444	39
DeKalb.....	4,124	1,573	104	3,679	1,413	65	2,689	973	15
DeWitt.....	2,011	1,845	168	1,928	1,174	746	1,784	1,858	.....
Douglas.....	1,918	1,689	65	1,631	1,357	94	1,812	1,619	56
Du Page.....	2,327	1,229	16	2,129	1,276	25	1,844	978	.....
Edgar.....	2,834	2,989	127	2,715	2,883	161	3,091	2,998	58
Edwards.....	1,177	575	10	970	466	61	1,073	460	.....
Effingham.....	1,361	2,452	100	1,145	2,205	43	700	1,844	28
Fayette.....	2,136	2,633	207	1,881	2,421	57	1,579	2,099	9
Ford.....	1,857	780	455	1,601	742	204	1,426	578	315
Franklin.....	1,286	1,610	293	966	1,302	391	1,041	1,387	234
Fulton.....	4,168	4,718	553	4,187	4,669	89	3,985	4,258	302
Gallatin.....	1,050	1,574	20	703	1,140	282	1,012	1,515	.....
Greene.....	1,865	3,160	49	1,695	3,160	1	1,458	3,000	11
Grundy.....	2,087	1,135	202	1,996	1,142	108	1,656	879	160
Hamilton.....	1,002	1,760	499	627	1,433	770	968	1,459	83
Hancock.....	3,610	3,957	274	3,496	4,207	39	2,900	3,481	188
Hardin.....	484	765	10	330	611	134	454	695	.....
Henderson.....	1,279	923	152	1,315	1,015	1	1,118	888	75
Henry.....	4,469	2,061	730	4,177	1,928	340	3,346	1,235	671
Iroquois.....	4,128	2,738	443	3,768	2,578	244	2,869	2,021	462
Jackson.....	2,152	2,160	493	2,040	2,071	106	1,921	2,090	240
Jasper.....	1,194	1,761	88	918	1,461	106	969	1,618	83
Jefferson.....	1,709	2,304	311	1,346	1,667	647	1,174	1,934	162
Jersey.....	1,348	2,107	123	1,345	2,166	.....	1,040	1,664	.....
Jo Daviess.....	2,994	2,363	168	2,907	2,276	140	2,408	1,854	48
Johnson.....	1,521	893	170	1,367	893	61	1,529	775	.....
Kane.....	6,189	2,831	410	5,398	2,850	172	4,151	1,927	21
Kankakee.....	3,201	1,640	107	2,627	1,363	126	2,048	1,166	41
Kendall.....	1,954	679	233	1,869	524	309	1,404	652	1
Knox.....	4,863	2,392	869	5,235	2,632	141	3,864	1,849	499
Lake.....	2,884	1,494	59	2,619	1,647	55	2,228	1,112	35
La Salle.....	6,941	6,308	892	6,278	6,001	514	5,065	6,236	700
Lawrence.....	1,492	1,497	39	1,198	1,329	27	1,367	1,382	.....
Lee.....	3,359	2,242	195	3,087	2,080	100	2,784	1,954	127
Livingston.....	3,771	2,861	865	3,550	2,134	1,070	2,947	2,242	735
Logan.....	2,729	2,687	121	2,788	2,595	37	2,518	2,655	134
Macon.....	3,447	3,069	185	3,120	2,782	268	3,432	2,974	.....
Macoupin.....	3,994	4,341	113	3,567	4,076	114	3,658	4,177	42
Madison.....	5,024	4,677	115	4,554	4,730	39	3,740	4,446	75
Marion.....	2,060	2,597	471	2,009	2,444	209	1,639	2,103	427
Marshall.....	1,684	1,603	107	1,553	1,430	135	1,476	1,586	26
Mason.....	1,616	1,926	148	1,566	1,939	86	1,124	1,702	68
Massac.....	1,484	778	14	1,231	793	20	1,396	834	.....
McDonough.....	3,014	2,877	463	2,952	2,811	347	2,908	2,834	194
McHenry.....	3,516	1,799	194	3,465	1,874	34	2,131	988	68
McLean.....	7,317	5,202	317	6,363	4,410	518	6,014	4,864	94
Menard.....	994	1,473	470	1,115	1,637	10	795	1,507	215
Mercer.....	2,348	1,487	448	2,209	1,428	90	1,937	1,228	325

ILLINOIS.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES—102.	PRESIDENT.						STATE TREASURER.		
	1880.			1876.			1882.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Cooper. Gr.	Smith. Rep.	Cronkrite. Dem.	McLaughlin. Gr.
Monroe	1,172	1,712	.....	845	1,651	7	890	1,799	.....
Montgomery	2,702	3,173	201	2,486	3,013	201	2,099	2,564	137
Morgan	3,199	3,452	297	3,069	3,174	109	3,145	3,439	140
Moultrie	1,233	1,593	197	1,245	1,672	28	908	1,253	71
Ogle	4,054	2,085	249	3,833	1,921	104	2,753	1,647	36
Peoria	5,105	5,705	720	4,665	5,443	95	5,273	5,744	410
Perry	1,751	1,535	64	1,541	1,383	48	1,356	1,581	44
Platt	1,855	1,578	156	1,807	1,316	117	1,761	1,605	84
Pike	2,968	3,812	777	3,055	4,040	35	2,524	3,400	563
Pope	1,561	914	39	1,319	800	5	1,370	844	.....
Pulaski	1,174	742	37	1,043	772	.....	1,107	697	.....
Putnam	704	503	2	646	459	14	478	424	.....
Randolph	2,705	2,614	41	2,357	2,589	2	2,250	2,383	.....
Richland	1,628	1,736	2	1,410	1,552	55	1,513	1,654	.....
Rock Island	4,025	2,565	1,001	3,912	2,838	27	3,130	2,141	1,119
Saline	1,488	1,608	25	980	1,081	641	1,425	1,465	.....
Sangamon	5,476	6,196	238	4,851	5,847	79	4,424	5,708	98
Schuyler	1,520	1,937	69	1,522	1,804	115	1,134	1,613	57
Scott	1,035	1,288	129	910	1,269	182	985	1,238	87
Sheiby	2,017	3,328	1,017	2,069	3,553	341	1,075	2,577	793
Stark	1,382	681	380	1,440	786	96	1,172	517	329
St. Clair	5,847	5,877	251	4,708	5,891	99	4,328	4,938	470
Stephenson	3,581	3,071	65	3,198	2,758	26	2,779	2,705	31
Tazewell	2,919	3,367	153	2,850	3,171	44	2,379	2,929	123
Union	1,139	2,264	10	978	2,155	3	1,045	2,011	.....
Vermillion	4,982	3,421	453	4,372	3,031	288	4,586	3,484	221
Wabash	939	1,142	39	650	936	207	922	1,116	.....
Warren	2,849	2,003	305	2,795	1,984	138	2,374	1,717	175
Washington	2,280	1,912	44	1,911	1,671	39	1,832	1,714	.....
Wayne	2,063	2,204	159	1,570	1,751	482	1,732	2,011	.....
White	1,811	2,591	265	1,297	2,066	469	1,381	2,259	82
Whiteside	3,918	2,215	403	3,851	2,131	173	3,010	1,747	276
Will	5,776	3,803	882	4,770	3,999	677	4,188	4,531	342
Williamson	1,853	1,825	141	1,672	1,644	41	1,786	1,714	148
Winnebago	4,617	1,511	278	4,505	1,568	70	3,158	1,071	59
Woodford	2,007	2,364	108	1,733	2,105	237	1,521	2,095	65
Total	318,037	277,321	26,358	278,232	258,601	17,233	254,551	249,067	15,520
Plurality	40,716	.....	.....	19,631	.....	.....	5,484	.....	.....
Per Cent	51.10	44.56	4.23	50.21	46.67	3.12	48.21	47.41	2.65
Scattering	.....	596	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,554
Total vote	.....	622,312	.....	.....	554,066	.....	.....	528,498	.....

At the State election of 1878 the vote was as follows on the Treasurer (the principal officer elected): Smith, Rep., 215,283; Cronkrite, Dem., 169,965; Bates, Nat. Greenback, 65,673; Gorin, Prohibition, 2,192. Total vote, 1878, 450,921; Rep. plurality, 45,318.

The 9,068 scattering votes for Treasurer in 1882, were cast for Irvin, Prohibition candidate.

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	31	20	...	11
House.....	77	75	1	1
Joint Ballot.....	108	95	1	12

ILLINOIS.—Representatives in Congress, 1882.—Continued.

18th Dist.	Keuff- Morri- Hy-			19th Dist.	Ross. Towns-		Thom- Mur- Mc-				
	ner. Rep.	son. Dem.	es. Pro.		Rep.	hend. Dem.	20th Dist.	as. Rep.	phy. Dem.	Cart- ney. Pro.	
Bond.....	1,357	1,142	256	Marlon.....	1,639	2,275					
Madison.....	3,864	4,833	428	Clinton.....	997	2,011	Perry.....	1,246	1,693	155	
St. Clair.....	4,761	5,210	242	Jefferson.....	1,297	1,970	Randolph.....	2,312	2,398	96	
Monroe.....	751	1,981		Franklin.....	1,023	1,477	Jackson.....	1,779	2,201	288	
Washington.....	1,828	1,740	143	Hamilton.....		787	Williamson.....	1,749	1,693	107	
				White.....		1,370	Union.....		993	1,954	86
Total.....	12,561	14,906	1,069	Saline.....		1,405	Johnson.....		1,393	767	155
Plurality.....		2,345		Gallatin.....		966	Pope.....		1,390	795	7
Per cent.....	44.01	52.23	3.74	Hardin.....		446	Alexander.....		1,177	1,150	32
Scattering.....		1					Pulaski.....		1,089	666	46
Total vote.....	28,537			Total.....		9,930	Massac.....		3,376	791	44
				Plurality.....							
				Per cent.....		38.88	Total.....		14,504	14,113	1,016
				Scattering.....			Per cent.....		48.94	47.62	3.42
				Total vote.....		25,539	Total vo..		29,633		

INDIANA.—Representatives in Congress.

1st Dist.	1882.		1880.		4th Dist.	1882.		1880.			
	Klel- ner. Dem.	Heil- man. Rep.	Nes- Gr. bitt. Dem.	Cilnes. Hell- man. Rep.		Hol- man. Dem.	John- son. Rep.	Hol- man. Dem.	Cra- vens. Rep.		
Gibson.....	2,473	2,571	36	2,455	2,659	Dearborn.....	3,641	1,588	3,700	2,450	
Perry.....	1,826	1,653	2	1,755	1,772	Decatur.....	2,376	2,327	2,349	2,525	
Pike.....	1,694	1,629	220	1,753	1,588	Franklin.....	2,750	1,255	3,175	1,650	
Posey.....	2,626	1,990	25	2,476	2,135	Jefferson.....	2,526	2,904	2,752	3,287	
Spencer.....	2,375	2,147	97	2,390	2,403	Ohio.....	585	634	628	711	
Vanderburg.....	4,855	4,478	78	4,312	5,115	RIPLEY.....	2,490	1,919	2,498	2,366	
Warrick.....	2,199	1,931	54	2,279	2,047	Switzerland.....	1,506	1,494	1,465	1,562	
						Union.....	766	1,025	821	1,090	
Total.....	18,048	16,359	512	17,420	17,719	Total.....	16,640	13,146	17,388	15,641	
Plurality.....	1,689				299	Plurality.....	3,494		1,747		
Greenback.....				-734	49.39	Per cent.....	55.40	43.76	51.95	46.73	
Per cent.....	51.68	46.84	1.46	48.56	49.39	Greenback.....		249	437		
Total vote.....	34,919			35,873		Total vote..	30,035		33,466		
2d Dist.						5th Dist.					
Daviess.....	2,200	2,175		2,433	2,285	Mat- son. Dem.	Walling- ford. Rep.	Mat- son. Dem.	Treat. Rep.		
Dubois.....	2,382	647		2,480	882	Bartholomew...	2,812	2,412	2,893	2,593	
Greene.....	2,210	2,458		2,398	2,521	Brown.....	1,362	414	1,486	636	
Knox.....	3,389	1,616		3,461	2,606	Hendricks.....	2,063	1,065	2,038	3,168	
Lawrence.....	1,045	2,511		1,681	2,062	Johnson.....	2,280	1,950	2,428	1,947	
Martin.....	1,443	1,004		1,497	1,325	Monroe.....	1,616	1,775	1,680	1,771	
Orange.....	1,479	1,287		1,479	1,389	Morgan.....	1,965	2,203	2,074	2,391	
Sullivan.....	2,191	1,590		3,014	1,696	Owen.....	1,932	1,408	1,960	1,516	
						Putnam.....	2,821	2,071	2,912	2,474	
Total.....	16,339	13,288		18,443	14,676	Total.....	16,851	13,298	17,411	16,496	
Plurality.....	3,051			3,767		Plurality.....	3,556		915		
Per cent.....	55.14	44.85		55.10	43.84	Per cent.....	55.89	44.10	49.48	46.88	
Greenback.....				352		Greenback.....			1,279		
Total vote.....	29,627			33,471		Total vote....	30,149		35,186		
3d Dist.						6th Dist.					
Clark.....	3,283	2,556	87	3,651	2,865	Pen- der. Dem.	Browne. Rep.	Smith. Gr.	Mill- ler. Dem.	Browne. Rep.	
Crawford.....	1,415	1,054	101	1,400	1,122	Delaware.....	1,761	3,025	105	1,847	3,601
Floyd.....	2,858	1,646	172	3,083	2,027	Fayette.....	1,237	1,713	3	1,240	1,739
Harrison.....	2,183	1,614	231	2,668	1,873	Henry.....	1,951	3,376	262	2,062	3,699
Jackson.....	2,819	1,798	76	3,091	2,037	Randolph.....	1,781	3,797	73	2,002	4,189
Jennings.....	1,616	1,762	95	1,119	2,073	Rush.....	2,170	2,509	60	2,268	2,674
Scott.....	1,004	718		2,344	765	Wayne.....	3,346	5,155	236	3,257	6,228
Washington.....	1,944	1,390	26	1,754	1,731	Total.....	12,249	19,562	739	12,676	22,136
						Plurality.....		6,313			9,480
Total.....	17,172	12,357	675	18,800	14,493	Per cent.....	37.63	60.09	2.27	35.62	62.20
Plurality.....	4,835			4,307		Greenback.....					773
Per cent.....	56.85	40.91	2.23	55.19	42.55	Total vote..	32,550			35,585	
Greenback.....				766							
Total vote.....	30,204			34,059							

INDIANA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

		1882.			1880.					1882.			1880.					
7th Dist.	Eng-lish.	Peel-le.	Med-kirk.	By-field.	Peel-le.							11th Dist.	Daily.	Steele.	Thom-son.	Slack.	Steele.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.							Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.		
Hancock.....	2,129	1,694	66	2,176	1,709							Adams.....	2,011	888	33	2,225	939	
Marion.....	12,300	12,940	390	11,188	13,314							Blackford...	959	724	156	940	732	
Shelby.....	2,935	2,817	79	3,442	2,587							Grant.....	2,363	3,018	87	2,348	3,086	
Total.....	17,364	17,451	535	16,806	17,610							Howard.....	1,690	2,762	203	1,833	2,883	
Plurality.....		87			804							Huntington.	2,790	2,261	105	2,578	2,526	
Per cent.....	49.12	49.36	1.51	45.97	48.17							Jay.....	2,291	2,242	161	2,170	2,173	
Greenback....					2,135							Miami.....	3,008	2,741	152	3,029	2,904	
Total vote...		35,350			36,551							Wabash.....	2,141	3,449	59	2,352	3,592	
												Wells.....	2,277	1,378	500	2,238	1,401	
												Total.....	19,530	19,863	1,456	19,713	20,246	
												Plurality....		333			553	
												Per cent....	47.81	48.62	3.56	46.79	48.05	
												Greenback..				2,168		
												Total vote.		40,849		42,127		
8th Dist.	Lamb.	Pierce.	Cooper.	Hanna.	Pierce.							12th Dist.	Lowry.	Glas-gow.	But-ler.	Col-erick.	Tay-lor.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.							Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.		
Clay.....	3,121	2,853	306	2,865	2,806							Allen.....	7,433	3,760	70	7,350	5,104	
Fountain.....	2,305	2,117	407	2,206	2,176							De Kalb.....	2,565	2,279	118	2,630	2,452	
Montgomery	3,550	3,250	183	3,404	3,575							Legrange... 1,064	1,760	152	1,425	2,310		
Parke.....	1,824	2,390	221	1,838	2,627							Noble.....	2,638	2,701	40	2,843	2,918	
Vermillion....	1,239	1,450	172	1,167	1,512							Steuben.....	1,111	1,224	192	1,313	2,294	
Vigo.....	5,235	4,176	440	4,594	4,842							Whitley.....	2,175	1,899	43	2,239	1,952	
Warren.....	833	1,587	130	921	1,753							Total.....	16,986	13,623	615	17,800	17,030	
Total.....	18,110	17,823	1,859	16,995	19,291							Plurality....		3,363			770	
Plurality.....		287			2,296							Per cent....	54.40	43.62	1.96	51.10	48.89	
Per cent.....	47.92	47.16	4.91	43.12	48.95							Total vote.		31,224		34,830		
Greenback....					3,120													
Total vote..		37,792			39,406													
9th Dist.	Ward.	Orth.	Jacks.	Myers.	Orth.							13th Dist.	Winter-botham.	Cal-kins.	Shlve-ly.	Mc-Donald.	Cal-kins.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.							Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.		
Boone.....	2,796	2,737	554	2,843	2,818							Elkhart.....	3,413	3,828	290	3,431	4,093	
Clinton... 2,931	2,485	152	2,895	2,606							Kosciusko... 2,697	3,269	100	2,794	3,572			
Hamilton... 2,116	3,225	105	2,231	3,586							Laporte..... 4,008	3,689	139	3,763	3,724			
Madison... 3,325	2,460	106	3,627	2,835							Marshall.... 2,468	1,906	700	2,455	2,019			
Tipp'noe 4,306	4,067	148	4,034	4,913							St. Joseph... 3,868	4,372	523	3,784	4,118			
Tipton.... 1,883	1,508	49	1,845	1,525							Starko..... 633	414	182	540	425			
Total.....	17,357	16,482	1,115	17,475	18,277							Total.....	17,087	17,478	1,935	16,877	17,981	
Plurality....		875			802							Plurality....		391			1,104	
Per cent.....	49.65	47.15	3.19	47.39	49.57							Per cent....	46.81	47.88	5.30	46.05	49.06	
Green'k					1,118							Greenback..				1,786		
Total v.		34,954			36,870							Total vote.		36,500		36,644		
10th Dist.	Wood.	De Motte.	Moore.	Skin-ner.	De Motte.							The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:						
	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.							Dem.	Rep.	Dem.				
Benton.....	1,278	1,443	41	1,312	1,505							Senate.....	28	22	6			
Carroll.....	2,370	2,102	55	2,339	2,174							House.....	58	41	17			
Case.....	3,824	2,547	163	3,673	3,371							Joint Ballot.....	86	63	23			
Fulton.....	1,895	1,805	81	1,871	1,734													
Jasper.....	850	1,239	143	957	1,313													
Lake.....	1,775	1,813	109	1,257	2,042													
Newton.....	668	1,030	158	812	1,150													
Porter.....	1,691	1,973	233	1,765	2,219													
Pulaski.....	1,244	766	241	1,268	908													
White.....	1,642	1,505	153	1,752	1,608													
Total.....	17,237	16,223	1,377	17,006	18,024													
Plurality....		1,014			1,018													
Per cent..	49.47	46.56	3.95	48.54	51.45													
Total vote.		34,837			35,030													

INDIANA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES. 92.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			SEC'RY OF STATE.		
	1880.			1876.		October 12, 1880.			1882.		
	Hancock Dem.	Garfield Rep.	Weaver Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hayes Rep.	Landers Dem.	Porter Rep.	Gregg Gr.	Myers Dem.	Hawn Rep.	Leonard Gr.
Adams.....	2,226	1,014	21	2,032	867	2,234	958	33	2,034	869	33
Allen.....	7,791	4,815	84	7,732	4,013	7,444	4,940	111	7,279	3,939	76
Barthol'mew	2,930	2,575	57	2,810	2,326	2,877	2,612	61	2,756	2,434	68
Benton.....	1,272	1,522	62	1,145	1,316	1,274	1,500	49	1,277	1,447	46
Blackford...	1,029	781	127	838	712	960	759	173	961	714	175
Boone.....	2,742	2,770	690	2,493	2,663	2,818	2,855	689	2,732	2,769	619
Brown.....	1,576	599	42	1,251	488	1,484	644	44	1,217	555	91
Carroll.....	2,215	2,205	61	2,189	1,980	2,261	2,183	67	2,327	2,155	59
Cass.....	3,579	3,387	119	3,506	3,049	3,586	3,384	115	3,659	2,843	157
Clark.....	3,659	2,899	34	3,369	2,399	3,617	2,902	35	3,277	2,571	85
Clay.....	2,893	2,851	363	2,543	2,303	2,871	2,821	491	3,069	2,879	358
Clinton.....	3,015	2,565	110	2,556	2,236	2,886	2,622	130	2,906	2,535	154
Crawford.....	1,368	1,134	55	1,173	991	1,387	1,151	84	1,375	1,103	84
Davies.....	2,387	2,320	85	2,349	2,026	2,431	2,304	85	2,190	2,007	334
Dearborn.....	3,615	2,547	27	3,379	2,093	3,640	2,519	26	3,417	1,649	29
Decatur.....	2,291	2,599	94	2,377	2,446	2,340	2,536	118	2,351	2,350	64
DeKalb.....	2,582	2,441	110	2,552	2,381	2,533	2,454	137	2,559	2,291	111
Delaware.....	1,826	3,683	59	1,056	3,170	1,843	3,614	45	1,793	2,998	105
Dubois.....	2,498	900	15	2,332	701	2,466	908	12	2,340	474	21
Elkhart.....	3,472	4,191	187	3,390	3,742	3,497	4,091	197	3,501	3,804	251
Fayette.....	1,230	1,760	11	1,276	1,606	1,237	1,752	9	1,248	1,712	3
Floyd.....	3,160	2,114	176	2,960	1,735	3,059	2,097	217	2,875	1,719	130
Fountain.....	2,261	2,257	554	2,202	2,230	2,237	2,253	675	2,339	2,100	403
Franklin.....	3,151	1,683	2	3,008	1,684	3,146	1,674	1	2,745	1,264	.....
Fulton.....	1,804	1,737	51	1,707	1,574	1,811	1,731	74	1,907	1,804	75
Gibson.....	2,477	2,662	74	2,317	2,274	2,468	2,658	77	2,466	2,582	43
Grant.....	2,378	3,133	153	2,115	2,319	2,406	3,113	217	2,408	3,001	107
Greene.....	2,246	2,466	192	2,103	2,207	2,392	2,534	150	2,208	2,306	252
Hamilton.....	2,093	3,638	166	1,897	3,259	2,110	3,601	153	2,098	3,200	124
Hancock.....	2,273	1,722	125	2,092	1,533	2,253	1,769	149	2,175	1,651	75
Harrison.....	2,481	1,950	131	2,438	1,761	2,346	1,928	175	2,155	1,676	227
Hendricks...	1,994	3,196	218	1,915	3,010	2,045	3,185	200	1,926	2,816	155
Henry.....	2,031	3,784	252	1,924	3,631	2,066	3,734	248	1,963	3,387	262
Howard.....	1,796	3,000	121	1,647	2,826	1,829	2,893	148	1,735	2,716	238
Huntington..	2,657	2,638	125	2,463	2,451	2,606	2,630	108	2,794	2,661	118
Jackson.....	3,138	1,997	67	2,749	1,640	3,082	2,067	74	2,822	1,814	71
Jasper.....	848	1,320	91	751	1,262	859	1,314	115	837	1,248	151
Jay.....	2,161	2,243	156	1,944	1,924	2,178	2,209	162	2,279	2,249	168
Jefferson.....	2,647	3,296	60	2,697	2,991	2,712	3,316	55	2,565	2,877	30
Jennings.....	1,710	2,068	56	1,756	1,908	1,741	2,085	60	1,617	1,767	91
Johnson.....	2,461	2,020	287	2,363	1,860	2,458	1,977	321	2,230	1,784	246
Knox.....	3,443	2,693	24	3,058	2,288	3,459	2,657	21	3,056	2,142	63
Kosciusko...	2,837	3,571	93	2,703	3,217	2,803	3,577	80	2,712	3,294	80
Lagrange....	1,393	2,367	116	1,256	2,225	1,374	2,307	129	1,065	1,821	147
Lake.....	1,198	2,102	39	1,314	1,826	1,206	2,063	52	1,703	1,933	72
Laporte.....	3,880	3,631	121	3,699	3,288	3,875	3,613	144	4,278	3,444	140
Lawrence....	1,701	2,057	146	1,666	1,934	1,682	2,094	175	1,531	2,064	122
Madison.....	3,722	2,798	93	3,374	2,603	3,661	2,862	95	3,425	2,368	104
Marion.....	11,362	13,803	708	11,386	12,778	11,719	13,884	660	12,722	12,631	427
Marshall.....	2,679	2,136	555	2,767	2,204	2,402	2,060	845	2,477	1,882	729
Martin.....	1,621	1,311	37	1,569	1,115	1,545	1,325	46	1,363	1,124	36
Miami.....	3,066	3,016	107	2,845	2,722	3,049	2,932	154	3,015	2,735	162
Monroe.....	1,682	1,780	165	1,559	1,667	1,613	1,770	199	1,625	1,751	144
Montgomery	3,405	3,643	163	3,201	2,959	3,458	3,560	180	3,467	3,449	155
Morgan.....	2,046	2,391	133	1,893	2,161	2,093	2,403	131	1,930	2,181	128
Newton.....	716	1,202	103	767	1,137	677	1,167	118	671	1,026	162
Noble.....	2,878	2,878	31	2,665	2,631	2,824	2,918	36	2,641	2,714	42
Ohio.....	588	727	18	579	629	615	722	120	552	653	7
Orange.....	1,521	1,421	97	1,693	1,269	1,488	1,450	140	1,497	1,445	74
Owen.....	1,977	1,486	106	1,914	1,392	1,959	1,532	102	1,836	1,402	99
Parke.....	1,875	1,672	236	1,819	2,498	1,885	2,649	247	1,807	2,438	208
Perry.....	1,867	1,659	27	1,723	1,335	1,815	1,714	18	1,881	1,590	4
Pike.....	1,760	1,618	229	1,640	1,458	1,732	1,592	233	1,688	1,620	244
Porter.....	1,578	2,243	117	1,588	2,081	1,504	2,283	221	1,706	1,997	225
Posey.....	2,615	2,127	23	2,383	1,685	2,519	2,100	29	2,651	1,984	28
Pulaski.....	1,004	897	289	1,138	872	867	897	457	1,227	797	215

INDIANA.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES. 92.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			SEC'RY OF STATE.		
	1880.			1876.		October 12, 1880.			1882.		
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- vor. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hayes Rep.	Lan- ders. Dem.	Por- ter. Rep.	Gregg. Gr.	Myers Dem.	Hawn. Rep.	Leon- ard. Gr.
Putnam.....	2,850	2,539	119	2,761	2,242	2,898	2,507	106	2,677	2,236	64
Randolph.....	2,058	4,295	44	1,922	3,941	2,031	4,233	69	1,808	3,793	79
Ripley... ..	2,470	2,399	12	2,339	2,126	2,466	2,411	25	2,456	1,953	30
Rush.....	2,324	2,677	52	2,203	2,468	2,309	2,681	49	2,171	2,510	84
Scott.....	1,100	771	16	1,974	747	1,117	763	31	1,019	733	7
Shelby.....	3,555	2,648	68	3,183	2,387	3,471	2,616	76	3,047	2,721	94
Spencer.....	2,475	2,363	79	2,455	2,040	2,424	2,381	77	2,373	2,126	121
Stark.....	563	381	178	553	414	547	419	240	655	393	181
St. Joseph....	3,632	4,147	330	1,051	2,293	3,817	4,031	375	4,014	4,280	485
Steuben.....	1,283	2,325	106	3,468	3,540	1,253	2,290	99	1,110	1,869	186
Sullivan.....	3,049	1,607	140	2,884	1,536	3,014	1,621	133	2,421	1,360	165
Switzerland..	1,429	1,549	160	1,396	1,495	1,435	1,587	177	1,466	1,509	122
Tippecanoe..	3,820	5,061	136	3,866	4,465	3,960	4,968	156	4,140	4,320	112
Tipton.....	1,856	1,518	62	1,704	1,342	1,826	1,532	81	1,864	1,522	50
Union.....	816	1,085	3	792	1,031	820	1,095	33	758	1,027	30
Vanderb'gh..	4,481	4,909	235	4,125	4,069	4,505	4,891	279	5,000	4,211	136
Vermillion....	1,235	1,562	149	1,114	1,377	1,234	1,549	155	1,243	1,472	151
Vigo.....	4,576	4,983	781	3,739	3,551	4,661	4,923	782	5,211	4,324	417
Wabash.....	2,339	3,739	56	2,243	3,515	2,363	3,661	56	2,133	3,466	63
Warron.....	901	1,850	124	881	1,689	941	1,774	143	819	1,606	128
Warrick.....	2,344	2,008	72	2,292	1,819	2,297	2,037	92	2,282	1,867	56
Washington..	2,490	1,709	25	2,335	1,618	2,333	1,746	31	1,938	1,399	26
Wayne.....	3,325	6,252	138	3,197	5,593	3,308	6,264	225	3,337	5,241	235
Wells.....	2,395	1,515	513	2,339	1,502	2,328	1,476	597	2,228	1,343	596
White.....	1,591	1,610	124	1,450	1,502	1,602	1,623	150	2,177	1,899	49
Whitley.....	2,229	1,941	93	2,052	1,661	2,238	1,943	22	1,639	1,545	144
Total.....	225,528	232,164	12,986	213,526	208,011	224,452	231,405	14,881	220,924	210,000	13,615
Plurality.....		6,611		5,515			6,953		10,924		
Per cent.....	47.91	49.53	2.75	49.53	49.37	47.68	49.15	3.16	49.69	47.23	3.06
Total vote....		470,673		431,070			470,738			444,539	

In 1876, Peter Cooper, Greenback, received 9,533 votes.

IOWA--Representatives in Congress--1882..

1st Dist.			5th Dist.			9th Dist.		
Mc. Coid.	Hall.	Sa-ter.	Wil-son.	Freder-ick.	Plat-ner.	An-derson.	Pusey.	Hat-ton.
Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Des Moines 1,939	3,677	100	Benton 2,017	1,768	213	Audubon ... 884	763	306
Henry 1,907	1,222	439	Iowa..... 1,335	1,406	179	Cass..... 1,417	1,493	475
Jefferson... 1,660	1,543	129	Johnson... 1,813	2,635	133	Crawford ... 957	1,320	11
Lee..... 3,229	2,944	119	Linn..... 2,830	2,858	542	Fremont..... 1,034	1,781	444
Louisa 1,430	811	89	Marshall... 1,848	1,684	2	Harrison... 1,562	1,573	251
Van Buren. 1,749	1,618	203	Tama..... 1,978	1,417	185	Mills..... 1,056	1,224	361
Washing't'n 1,735	1,496	137	Total..... 11,791	11,768	1,253	Montgon'y 1,202	674	673
Total..... 13,549	13,311	1,266	Plurality... 23			Pott'wat'fo 2,706	471	231
Plurality... 238			Per cent.... 47.50	47.40	5.04	Shelby. 1,169	1,287	101
Per cent.... 48.14	47.29	4.49	Scattering.. 10			Total..... 11,987	14,186	2,753
Scattering.. 17			Total vote... 24,822			Plurality... 2,199		
Total vote... 28,143						Per cent.... 41.42	49.02	9.51
			6th Dist.			10th Dist.		
			Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
2nd Dist.			Davis 990	1,031	1,323	Boone..... 1,801	1,290	270
Far-well.	Mur-phy.	Bart-lett.	Jasper 2,175	1,923	1,453	Cerro Gordo 1,281	639	7
Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Keokuk..... 1,631	1,758	894	Franklin... 1,279	473	34
Cedar..... 1,834	1,534	79	Mahaska... 2,170	926	1,933	Hamilton... 1,055	453	276
Clinton..... 2,466	3,583	91	Monroe..... 744	660	820	Hancock ... 560	226	16
Jackson.... 1,891	2,424	139	Poweshiek. 1,481	709	1,208	Hardin 1,599	794	76
Jones..... 2,850	1,695	3	Wapello 2,050	1,873	938	Humboldt.. 747	341	25
Muscatine . 1,970	2,165	171	Total..... 11,250	8,040	8,569	Kossuth... 900	372	32
Scott..... 2,050	4,359	78	Plurality... 2,681			Story 1,604	541	322
Total..... 12,561	15,760	561	Per cent.... 40.36	28.84	30.74	Webster 1,349	1,085	342
Plurality ... 3,199			Scattering.. 10			Winnebago. 460	38	267
Per cent.... 43.48	54.55	1.94	Total vote... 27,869			Worth..... 649	264	69
5						Wright. 966	337	63
Total vote... 28,887			7th Dist.			11th Dist.		
			Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
3d Dist.			Adair..... 1,389	555	640	Buena Vista. 1,001	325	197
Hender-son.	Dur-ham.	Fos-ter.	Dallas..... 1,817	597	1,151	Calhoun.... 953	309	9
Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Guthrie.... 1,408	649	559	Carroll 1,141	1,453	94
Black Hawk 2,546	1,453	116	Madison ... 1,457	825	956	Cherokee ... 1,138	512	119
Bremer 1,610	653	238	Marion..... 1,948	1,359	1,088	Clay 718	172	7
Buchanan .. 1,723	1,337	472	Polk..... 3,733	2,269	932	Dickinson .. 406	134	.....
Butler 1,708	813	71	Warren..... 1,879	814	805	Emmett..... 418	107	.....
Delaware... 1,835	1,400	35	Total..... 13,631	7,068	6,131	Greene 1,353	669	248
Dubuque ... 2,385	5,178	78	Plurality... 6,563			Ida..... 764	426	15
Grundy..... 1,200	770	2	Per cent.... 50.80	26.34	22.84	Lyon..... 438	139	5
Total..... 12,907	11,604	1,012	Scattering.. 2			Monona..... 727	258	331
Plurality ... 1,303			Total vote... 26,832			O'Brien.... 637	484	19
Per cent.... 50.43	45.34	3.95				Osceola ... 301	84	.....
Scattering.. 69			8th Dist.			12th Dist.		
Total vote.. 25,592			Hep-burn.	Bon-nett.	Clark.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
			Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Ada..... 764	426	15
4th Dist.			Adams..... 988	546	452	Lyon..... 438	139	5
Upde-graff.	Weller.		Appanoose. 1,323	1,110	623	Monona..... 727	258	331
Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Clarke..... 1,082	459	337	O'Brien.... 637	484	19
Allamakee..... 1,177	1,307	1,356	Decatur 1,415	44	1,393	Osceola ... 301	84	.....
Chickasaw 928	1,356	2,161	Lucas..... 1,356	838	476	Palo Alto... 529	473	88
Clayton 2,228	2,161	2,168	Page..... 2,342	892	363	Plymouth.. 1,115	1,154	29
Fayette 1,805	2,168	1,069	Ringgold... 1,174	206	758	Poehontas 537	400	.....
Floyd..... 1,207	1,069	1,026	Taylor 1,532	538	700	Sae 1,116	535	59
Howard..... 756	1,026	793	Union..... 1,111	627	945	Stoyn 687	561	.....
Mitchell.... 1,129	793	1,593	Wayne..... 1,469	273	1,302	Woodbury.. 1,339	1,672	13
Winneshiek... 1,532	1,593	Total..... 13,792	5,533	7,644	Total..... 15,355	9,867	1,233	
Total..... 10,762	11,473	Plurality... 6,148			Plurality... 5,488			
Plurality 711		Per cent.... 51.12	28.33	20.51	Per cent.... 58.02	37.28	4.65	
Per cent.... 48.23	51.42	Scattering.. 6			Scattering.. 9			
Scattering..... 75		Total vote.. 26,975			Total vote... 26,464			
Total vote..... 22,310								

IOWA—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—99.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		SECRETARY OF STATE, 1882.			GOVERNOR, October 1, 1881.		
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hull. Rep.	Wal- ker. Dem.	Gas- ton. Gr.	Sher- man, Rep.	Kinne- Dem.	Clark, Gr.
Adair.....	1,607	515	520	1,334	593	1,477	590	541	1,139	197	522
Adams.....	1,338	581	535	1,376	626	1,018	535	437	911	322	538
Allamakee....	1,838	1,531	332	1,709	1,646	1,235	1,488	303	1,355	1,258	538
Appanoose...	1,642	1,281	698	1,710	1,419	1,315	1,099	627	1,384	1,049	254
Audubon.....	963	637	76	427	352	974	736	170	855	522	61
Benton.....	2,948	1,372	284	2,901	1,356	2,065	1,766	205	2,018	955	203
Black Hawk..	3,013	1,558	70	2,979	1,592	2,444	1,589	84	1,676	718	58
Boone.....	2,275	1,292	352	2,018	1,305	1,849	1,386	276	1,781	1,004	343
Bremner.....	1,548	707	312	1,737	757	1,438	788	240	1,426	540	301
Buchanan.....	2,156	1,208	443	2,227	1,416	1,824	1,253	458	1,512	614	515
Buena Vista..	1,058	318	50	770	200	1,133	269	118	1,071	217	95
Butler.....	2,072	937	37	1,828	780	1,652	877	65	1,138	258	7
Calhoun.....	859	301	19	622	196	976	1,291	12	792	268	13
Carroll.....	1,189	1,169	104	799	771	1,153	436	97	1,110	1,067	39
Cass.....	2,232	1,179	314	1,876	979	1,789	1,285	374	1,640	840	285
Cedar.....	2,378	1,421	135	2,328	1,445	1,816	1,558	75	1,575	843	113
Cerro Gordo..	1,604	677	20	1,274	448	1,288	590	7	1,041	382	6
Cherokee.....	1,118	412	100	864	175	1,261	370	143	919	192	196
Chickasaw...	1,314	1,018	454	1,574	1,090	982	930	454	889	568	315
Clarke.....	1,390	621	377	1,405	816	1,098	483	301	1,047	466	238
Clay.....	779	137	3	567	94	808	89	3	667	43	2
Clayton.....	3,098	2,419	108	2,662	2,621	1,922	2,645	102	2,151	1,917	32
Clinton.....	3,479	2,887	312	3,654	3,398	2,356	2,667	145	2,315	2,313	199
Crawford.....	1,569	926	42	1,043	638	1,052	1,259	5	1,209	913	14
Dallas.....	2,313	521	1,285	2,136	752	1,933	631	1,048	1,842	270	1,086
Davis.....	1,143	1,207	1,215	1,586	1,631	1,073	1,145	1,118	1,092	943	1,147
Decatur.....	1,570	948	633	1,647	1,282	1,461	871	521	1,340	671	593
Delaware.....	2,396	1,489	59	2,233	1,466	1,833	1,399	39	1,825	1,043	26
Des Moines...	3,414	2,813	93	3,325	2,917	2,361	3,262	104	2,327	2,371	127
Dickinson...	325	46	.....	259	48	421	117	.....	253	.....	2
Dubnque.....	3,007	4,576	257	2,798	4,977	1,967	5,589	87	2,669	3,864	162
Emmett.....	279	27	9	246	36	421	103	1	285	40	.....
Fayette.....	2,547	1,170	904	3,029	1,709	1,388	1,144	875	1,622	552	631
Floyd.....	1,928	623	317	2,032	751	1,286	667	313	1,273	359	166
Franklin.....	1,501	410	75	1,178	379	1,232	524	33	1,135	188	71
Fremont.....	1,920	1,650	409	1,658	1,682	1,479	1,489	385	1,434	1,247	366
Greene.....	1,645	457	399	1,310	510	1,389	571	315	1,371	128	487
Grundy.....	1,498	581	12	1,099	417	1,153	820	3	971	374	6
Guthrie.....	1,707	635	615	1,434	629	1,502	603	524	1,490	587	424
Hamilton.....	1,305	332	283	1,187	425	1,052	465	264	989	215	247
Hancock.....	517	168	4	281	99	570	218	16	605	127	.....
Hardin.....	2,223	812	115	2,152	980	1,599	796	76	1,130	192	87
Harrison.....	1,902	1,321	382	1,557	1,386	1,724	1,458	243	1,488	1,178	225
Henry.....	2,458	1,142	570	2,809	1,485	1,920	1,112	502	1,779	853	790
Howard.....	1,066	285	673	1,194	600	747	67	988	749	42	678
Humboldt....	669	250	26	523	183	762	332	26	694	192	7
Ida.....	694	335	4	212	57	772	419	13	760	354	24
Iowa.....	1,787	1,286	335	1,870	1,348	1,320	1,418	177	1,211	852	183
Jackson.....	2,149	2,521	254	2,126	2,485	1,666	2,613	183	1,535	1,949	187
Jasper.....	3,162	1,407	1,144	3,375	1,804	2,382	1,120	1,184	2,073	695	687
Jefferson....	2,130	1,380	160	2,166	1,449	1,814	1,436	155	1,554	968	172
Johnson.....	2,400	2,766	126	2,345	2,563	1,769	2,698	140	1,918	2,219	196
Jones.....	2,617	1,627	15	2,591	1,763	2,332	1,751	5	1,352	466	15
Keokuk.....	2,367	1,803	360	2,364	1,862	1,860	1,677	773	1,799	1,241	476
Kossuth.....	758	254	87	638	227	815	384	31	571	231	19
Lee.....	3,098	3,464	494	3,160	3,682	2,604	3,505	177	2,894	3,060	343
Linn.....	4,503	2,875	301	4,331	2,917	3,099	2,633	501	2,986	1,876	306
Louisa.....	1,745	7.0	200	1,930	1,008	1,493	690	143	1,322	490	250
Lucas.....	1,599	1,020	315	1,478	1,044	1,440	958	283	1,263	648	297
Lyon.....	374	101	.....	262	46	475	103	3	419	60	.....
Madison.....	1,823	837	1,090	2,246	1,538	1,595	770	904	1,524	615	972
Mahaska.....	3,081	1,210	1,186	3,221	1,701	2,539	941	1,708	2,015	589	1,039
Marion.....	2,452	1,520	1,191	2,736	2,304	1,998	1,888	1,024	1,891	1,076	923
Marshall....	3,084	1,234	267	3,056	1,189	2,300	1,237	154	1,333	512	194
Mills.....	1,686	1,069	270	1,452	1,165	1,357	1,049	252	1,349	788	210
Mitchell....	1,655	832	83	1,663	671	1,230	567	168	1,119	393	45
Monona.....	943	331	360	713	304	758	237	334	640	176	2.8
Monroe.....	1,289	775	483	1,418	1,246	965	668	626	1,070	703	471

IOWA—State Ticket. (Continued.)

COUNTIES—99.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		SECRETARY OF STATE, 1882.			GOVERNOR, October 1, 1881.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hull. Rep.	Walker. Dem.	Gaston. Gr.	Sherman. Rep.	Kinne. Dem.	Clark. Gr.
Montgomery	1,981	692	20	1,749	759	1,489	625	478	1,183	247	284
Muscatine	2,664	1,960	268	2,523	2,075	2,075	2,130	156	1,844	1,297	240
O'Brien	599	199	101	463	116	840	325	19	764	89	152
Osceola	432	91	.....	329	59	310	75	.....	482	61	7
Page	2,709	972	339	2,243	861	2,454	922	286	1,294	313	93
Palo Alto	398	372	96	343	333	512	486	94	363	976	93
Plymouth	884	756	60	825	502	1,221	1,059	38	1,106	814	55
Pocahontas	458	211	17	374	141	618	312	10	561	242	23
Polk	4,781	2,161	1,204	4,321	2,382	3,913	2,351	700	3,414	1,639	564
Pottawattawie	3,687	2,792	184	2,565	2,414	3,429	3,536	156	2,330	1,988	147
Poweshiek	2,440	930	583	2,509	1,083	1,793	806	912	1,317	467	453
Ringgold	1,450	436	525	1,246	422	1,234	228	684	1,076	231	474
Sac	1,346	445	92	661	166	1,177	478	57	1,159	301	42
Scott	4,322	2,594	150	3,819	2,853	1,905	4,459	93	2,057	2,551	161
Shelby	1,499	962	105	997	631	1,353	1,159	75	1,050	695	133
Sioux	677	351	11	439	220	814	435	4	794	314	11
Story	2,041	544	464	1,843	579	1,611	544	317	1,474	283	474
Tama	2,712	1,090	193	2,337	1,317	2,033	1,370	199	1,393	570	176
Taylor	1,984	784	559	1,727	676	1,596	559	632	1,288	397	406
Union	1,555	771	801	1,238	795	1,189	683	824	1,260	505	903
Van Buren	1,876	1,521	299	2,113	1,661	1,751	1,574	231	1,601	1,290	256
Wapello	2,346	2,342	292	2,582	2,412	2,305	2,091	500	2,268	1,916	290
Warren	2,205	1,019	952	2,439	1,415	1,970	918	648	1,811	539	861
Washington	2,516	1,370	347	2,467	1,508	1,810	1,309	264	1,535	744	391
Wayne	1,737	774	890	1,692	1,341	1,524	818	717	1,347	369	1,063
Webster	1,575	798	589	1,299	987	1,308	1,111	374	1,363	453	621
Winnebago	703	67	33	498	39	490	24	251	673	26	32
Winneshiek	2,474	1,415	212	2,759	1,617	1,767	1,115	301	1,506	745	144
Woodbury	1,453	992	135	1,034	997	1,522	1,498	16	1,305	858	109
Worth	933	290	18	703	149	679	231	69	494	26	21
Wright	758	182	31	574	181	987	333	51	630	190	16
Total	183,904	105,845	32,327	171,332	112,121	149,051	112,180	30,817	133,326	73,397	28,123
Plurality	78,059			49,721		36,871			59,929		
Per cent	56.98	32.79	10.01	58.50	38.27	50.97	38.36	10.53	56.72	31.22	11.96
Scattering		630					350			191	
Total vote.		322,706		292,943		292,393			235,037		

Cooper, Greenback, for President, 1876, received 9,490 votes.

The Iowa Legislature of 1882-83 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate	46	2	2	...	42
House	70	22	6	1	41
Joint Ballot	116	24	8	1	83

KANSAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—81.	GOVERNOR.			REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE, 1882.			PRESIDENT.		
	1882.			1880.			1880.		
	Glick. Dem.	St. John Rep.	Roblson. Gr.	Peters. Rep.	O'Flanagan. Dem.	Davis. Gr.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.
Allen	1,014	1,035	80	1,286	822	55	1,576	803	44
Anderson	710	992	368	1,104	617	410	1,127	497	370
Atchison	2,830	1,530	124	2,164	2,283	126	2,834	2,132	71
Barbour	295	241	81	299	269	69	262	175	63
Barton	1,064	722	145	877	952	743	1,172	714	62
Bourbon	1,636	1,697	192	1,953	1,491	261	2,320	1,161	364
Brown	1,376	1,275	156	1,692	1,030	129	1,850	896	107
Butler	1,554	1,530	405	1,983	1,196	429	2,398	1,119	433
Chase	532	498	345	710	345	362	716	324	409
Chatauqua	816	897	370	1,179	622	368	1,321	655	333
Cherokee	1,639	1,517	1,061	1,768	1,098	1,469	2,374	1,681	855
Clay	902	1,067	456	1,398	459	633	1,765	531	369
Cloud	1,241	1,100	438	1,654	534	595	2,156	888	65
Coffey	1,220	969	232	1,321	873	226	1,422	851	189
Cowley	1,627	1,995	280	2,256	1,348	337	2,630	1,557	190
Crawford	1,585	1,474	371	1,706	1,320	452	1,912	1,356	450

COUNTIES.—81.	GOVERNOR.			REPRESENTATIVES			PRESIDENT.		
	1882.			AT LARGE, 1882.			1880.		
	Glick. Dem.	St. John Rep.	Robin- son. Gr.	Peters. Rep.	O'Flan- igan. Dem.	Davis. Gr.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Weav- er. Gr.
Davis.....	831	434	125	739	438	316	702	399	335
Decatur.....	204	257	27	342	138	31	307	163	28
Dickinson....	1,437	1,112	247	1,591	846	329	1,954	886	292
Doniphan....	1,952	769	91	1,742	1,034	30	2,067	1,143	51
Douglas.....	1,455	1,861	322	2,258	1,151	316	3,048	1,463	246
Edwards.....	190	147	89	180	150	230	312	102	.....
Elk.....	795	826	321	1,016	579	402	1,274	458	486
Ellis.....	603	292	31	572	329	25	680	420	54
Ellsworth....	902	564	111	833	656	106	1,077	483	32
Ford.....	663	253	16	809	531	14	370	238	.....
Franklin....	782	1,404	1,143	1,631	565	1,295	2,108	728	898
Graham.....	98	201	171	277	53	151	494	104	210
Greenwood...	809	904	275	1,079	658	284	1,311	667	347
Harper.....	317	380	242	612	273	242	546	294	170
Harvey.....	1,047	1,110	188	2,053	586	212	1,554	585	136
Hodgeman....	87	157	55	189	73	117	176	52	13
Jackson.....	985	1,006	84	1,218	787	90	1,504	853	14
Jefferson....	1,815	1,251	78	1,692	1,467	1,278	1,976	1,397	78
Jewell.....	528	1,187	1,169	1,408	296	1,230	2,199	883	399
Johnson.....	1,492	1,227	335	1,575	1,187	387	2,132	1,182	354
Kingman....	268	392	83	499	206	54	426	200	85
Labette.....	1,669	1,941	329	2,135	1,443	390	2,721	1,462	420
Leavenworth	3,425	1,468	150	1,975	3,004	121	3,188	2,489	171
Lincoln.....	818	355	157	683	393	327	957	419	154
Linn.....	805	1,148	769	1,505	417	866	1,990	745	577
Lyon.....	1,280	1,664	227	2,068	859	320	2,598	869	402
Marion.....	848	762	137	1,106	548	177	1,239	539	271
Marshall....	1,851	1,502	182	1,788	1,579	199	2,276	997	427
McPherson...	1,127	1,285	392	1,710	624	511	1,225	564	545
Miami.....	1,701	1,182	386	1,476	1,435	428	2,010	1,324	454
Mitchell....	1,076	774	406	1,231	544	519	1,728	797	235
Montgomery..	1,819	1,509	235	1,758	1,565	316	1,773	1,294	693
Morris.....	840	713	63	972	565	87	1,281	550	179
Nemaha.....	1,749	949	127	1,417	1,472	22	1,755	934	5
Neosho.....	1,154	1,068	298	1,272	953	334	1,471	948	461
Ness.....	57	268	173	324	31	156	315	129	.....
Norton.....	139	327	315	422	113	265	761	337	198
Osage.....	1,490	1,781	935	2,272	925	1,092	2,704	907	793
Osborne.....	538	656	364	1,046	172	354	1,446	589	61
Ottawa.....	843	769	331	980	391	624	1,443	524	333
Pawnee.....	308	427	3	527	233	4	697	235	17
Phillips....	347	596	463	667	268	490	1,261	553	221
Pottawatomie	1,836	1,357	92	1,826	1,459	344	2,138	1,179	224
Pratt.....	137	150	69	178	109	74	196	97	34
Rawlins....	94	85	48	111	82	50	.....	.....	.....
Reno.....	997	1,057	156	1,492	642	165	1,384	536	252
Republic....	663	1,037	548	1,301	476	462	1,875	661	151
Rice.....	916	926	48	1,127	736	229	1,108	496	313
Riley.....	827	670	350	918	339	682	1,484	376	347
Rooks.....	261	488	441	605	154	463	805	338	326
Rush.....	339	259	63	363	265	157	542	238	24
Russell....	657	269	181	553	344	150	932	317	110
Saline.....	1,427	1,256	14	1,802	739	13	1,950	838	95
Sedgwick....	2,082	1,508	177	1,950	1,715	184	2,288	1,354	364
Shawnee....	3,282	3,020	163	4,424	1,699	246	4,403	1,548	123
Sheridan....	50	22	33	36	34	38	93	52	64
Smith.....	489	810	543	1,070	308	511	1,524	517	406
Stafford....	329	265	42	447	162	28	530	192	61
Sumner.....	1,517	1,433	304	1,727	1,350	286	2,073	4,419	529
Trego.....	116	224	27	268	83	34	332	107	28
Wabaunsee..	942	681	32	1,047	642	175	1,279	510	39
Washington..	1,346	1,068	357	1,596	690	433	1,957	827	230
Wilson.....	1,097	1,179	262	1,433	899	283	1,627	722	527
Woodson....	542	604	141	743	434	119	898	437	9
Wyandotte..	2,017	1,493	203	1,845	1,670	227	2,410	1,733	236
Total.....	83,237	75,158	20,933	99,866	59,872	26,701	121,520	59,789	19,710
Plurality....	8,079	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,731	.....	.....
Per cent.....	46.40	41.89	11.66	.....	.....	.....	60.45	29.74	9.80
Scattering...	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote..	.....	179,384	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	201,019	.....

KANSAS.—Representatives in Congress.

1st District.	Ander-son.		2nd District.	Has-kell.		Acres.	Pay-lor.	3rd District.	Ryan.		Can-non.		Cole.
	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.				Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.		Gr.
Atchison.....	2,186	217	Allen.....	1,151	976	44	Barbour.....	296	265	75			
Brown.....	1,701	1,176	Anderson...	1,089	635	400	Barton.....	847		1,105			
Clay.....	1,399	788	Bourbon...	1,937	1,519	193	Butler.....	1,917	1,182	485			
Cloud.....	1,623	1,157	Cherokee...	1,549	1,610	1,069	Chase.....	702	346	359			
Davis.....	1,081	241	Crawford....	1,662	1,377	457	Chaut'qua..	1,149	653	352			
Decatur.....	334	172	Douglas....	2,213	1,283	228	Coffee.....	1,348	950	268			
Dickinson.....	1,532	1,258	Franklin....	1,563	651	1,200	Cowley.....	2,248	1,333	372			
Doniphan.....	1,800	53	Johnson....	1,545	1,466	119	Edwards...	188	152	82			
Ellis.....	647	41	Labette.....	2,009	1,646	311	Elk.....	1,011	570	408			
Ellsworth.....	1,011	116	Linn.....	1,487	500	797	Ford.....	363	527	22			
Graham.....	306	166	Miami.....	1,222	1,927	91	Greenwood	1,063	677	270			
Jackson.....	1,249	219	Montg'ery..	1,715	1,725	192	Harper.....	438	260	173			
Jefferson.....	1,975	975	Neosho.....	1,226	991	301	Harvey.....	1,505	579	231			
Jewell.....	1,398	1,259	Wilson.....	1,382	988	236	Hodgeman..	189	68	50			
Leavenworth..	3,141	226	Wyandotte..	1,851	1,822	72	Kingman...	492	203	59			
Lincoln.....	603	359	Total.....	23,601	19,116	5,710	Lyon.....	2,076	875	335			
Marshall.....	1,893	669	Plurality ...	4,485			Marlon.....	1,049	547	203			
Mitchell.....	1,226	1,046	Linn.....	1,487	500	797	McPherson	1,661		651			
Nemaha.....	1,434	1,476	Per cent....	48.72	39.46	11.78	Morris.....	993	552	79			
Norton.....	423	371	Scattering..		13		Ness.....	319	33	158			
Osborne.....	1,030	433	Tot. vote.		48,440		Osage.....	2,232	918	1,115			
Ottawa.....	937	1,003					Pawnee....	519	226	6			
Phillips.....	709	563					Pratt.....	181	106	77			
Pottawatomie..	1,962	226					Reno.....	1,298	492	446			
Rawlins.....	182	51					Rice.....	1,053		912			
Republic.....	1,334	678					Rush.....	325	177	165			
Riley.....	1,116	676					Sedgwick..	1,948	1,716	190			
Rooks.....	654	529					Shawnee...	4,524	1,853	217			
Russell.....	893	194					Stafford....	432	145	72			
Saline.....	2,477	225					Sumner....	1,532	1,346	270			
Sheridan.....	65	43					Trego.....	264	81	30			
Smith.....	1,030	703					Waubaun'e	1,076	459	31			
Washington....	1,850	502					Woodson...	738	438	118			
Total.....	41,251	17,816					Total.....	36,181	17,729	9,356			
Plurality.....	23,435						Plurality...	18,452					
Per cent.....	68.27	29.49					Per cent....	57.17	28.01	14.73			
Scattering.....		1,346					Scattering..		20				
Total vote....	60,413						Tot. vote..		63,286				

In 1882 four Representatives at Large in Congress were voted for on general ticket, the vote above given being the highest aggregate cast for one candidate on each of three party tickets. The remaining candidates at Large for Congress received votes as follows:

<i>Republican, (elected.)</i>	<i>Democratic.</i>	<i>Greenback.</i>
E. N. Morrill.....98,349	C. A. Leland.....58,979	H. L. Phillips.....25,644
Lewis Hanback...37,354	S. N. Wood, D. & Gr..83,264	Allen Williams....22,243
B. W. Perkins....98,338	M. V. B. Bennett.... 1,417	Scattering..... 912

COUNTIES—116.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, 1879.		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Blackburn Dem.	Evans. Rep.	Cook. Gr.
Adair...	1,095	937	118	1,176	1,062	1,166	1,017	189
Allen	949	688	61	1,064	649	768	533	208
Anderson	1,118	595	2	1,154	519	871	393	5
Ballard	1,599	411	41	2,061	343	1,814	278	180
Barren	2,140	1,358	111	2,185	1,309	1,736	1,256	298
Bath	1,128	874	8	1,123	831	1,211	961	3
Bell	261	533	1	234	458	252	444	3
Boone	1,734	446	8	1,802	408	924	162	16
Bourbon	1,686	1,668	1	1,761	1,615	1,501	1,392	1
Boyd	794	959	216	1,059	884	673	654	595
Boyle	1,284	1,191	4	1,434	1,176	1,177	986	5
Bracken	1,542	817	32	1,375	634	1,434	429	11
Breathitt	797	330	2	687	351	783	350	54
Breckinridge	1,376	912	462	1,357	800	1,318	865	319
Bullitt	788	275	43	1,017	262	542	167	232
Butler	540	728	537	449	557	512	819	549
Caldwell	1,160	899	7	1,199	752	897	514	27
Calloway	1,187	.....	267	1,647	246	1,184	168	442
Campbell	3,059	2,899	48	2,949	2,304	1,413	1,274	82
Carroll	1,460	872	.....	1,289	275	1,272	223	1
Carter	577	695	276	763	713	460	465	878
Casey	892	708	24	541	469	696	546	.....
Christian	1,853	2,844	486	2,062	2,842	1,719	2,355	695
Clark	1,263	1,059	17	1,346	1,025	1,362	935	5
Clay	674	922	2	821	910	601	743	123
Clinton	333	605	70	342	498	246	465	108
Crittenden	827	786	201	944	931	733	652	337
Cumberland	598	729	16	596	614	494	556	44
Daviess	3,054	1,271	239	3,235	1,050	2,016	420	263
Edmonson	484	432	67	479	396	325	229	229
Elliott	623	115	58	739	141	620	31	227
Estill	809	772	6	895	658	703	575	39
Fayette	2,449	2,880	39	2,968	3,085	2,265	2,320	26
Fleming	1,592	1,368	9	1,534	1,112	1,608	1,347	.....
Floyd	946	394	5	927	282	948	297	18
Franklin	1,751	1,134	18	1,989	1,834	1,240	597	99
Fulton	707	179	26	1,037	148	665	31	94
Gallatin	683	274	.....	678	238	635	230	15
Garrard	1,069	1,190	24	1,136	1,135	934	1,142	3
Grant	1,333	869	.....	1,297	719	1,650	855	.....
Graves	2,443	930	140	2,985	926	1,761	794	499
Grayson	1,012	724	283	1,068	613	894	585	400
Green	685	726	114	951	741	509	533	202
Greenup	723	925	888	1,020	979	546	616	802
Hancock	560	270	517	810	205	549	154	443
Hardin	1,677	962	810	2,135	813	1,224	596	638
Harlan	166	704	5	179	603	205	533	4
Harrison	1,867	1,103	1	1,915	988	1,170	708	11
Hart	1,454	1,074	144	1,584	1,034	1,545	1,185	204
Henderson	2,217	1,504	245	2,592	1,521	1,910	833	477
Henry	1,661	383	213	1,862	820	1,557	557	691
Hickman	1,069	386	29	1,317	381	1,175	176	115
Hopkins	1,459	838	632	1,859	952	1,484	904	572
Jackson	272	758	10	281	576	197	621	45
Jefferson	13,970	8,746	522	14,652	5,905	8,848	4,710	1,156
Jessamine	979	1,057	4	1,142	1,086	1,184	1,000	13
Johnson	472	603	86	559	707	467	515	235
Kenton	4,370	2,980	13	4,185	2,440	3,416	1,794	14
Knox	611	964	6	651	889	506	627	157
Larue	1,032	469	40	978	422	713	380	110
Laurel	622	905	6	560	660	444	653	51
Lawrence	936	726	34	1,048	615	916	723	222
Lee	394	418	1	352	367	372	355	5
Leslie	57	518	.....	.....	.....	37	323	47
Letcher	379	300	.....	.....	.....	365	317	50
Lewis	1,075	1,388	94	1,147	1,134	958	1,235	35
Lincoln	1,545	1,170	.....	1,547	1,047	1,376	961	9
Livingston	868	222	41	1,073	255	833	81	124
Logan	1,999	1,488	103	2,242	1,557	2,100	1,187	15
Lyon	630	427	96	781	484	547	290	197
Madison	2,056	2,003	4	2,236	1,967	2,124	2,089	16
Magoffin	553	619	.....	489	436	521	508	.....
Marion	1,525	1,623	11	1,692	827	1,155	726	185

COUNTIES—116.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, 1879.		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Blackburn. Dem.	Evans. Rep.	Cook. Gr.
Marshall.....	979	196	179	1,311	217	1,004	179	145
Martin.....	304	121	.....	94	235	113	228	8
Mason.....	2,536	1,640	3	2,262	1,518	2,265	1,656	1
McCracken.....	1,537	1,045	18	1,756	943	1,441	556	37
McLean.....	755	337	340	779	306	677	339	227
Meade.....	1,067	317	200	1,227	258	982	117	362
Menifee.....	490	158	1	401	109	445	124	2
Mercer.....	1,591	1,158	11	1,059	1,131	1,392	982	5
Metcalfe.....	736	772	26	718	669	663	752	39
Monroe.....	516	621	275	590	664	447	630	190
Montgomery.....	1,211	957	1	1,213	869	860	714	4
Morgan.....	1,139	443	.....	1,022	335	1,009	347	14
Muhlenberg.....	1,057	917	339	1,159	950	1,076	954	308
Nelson.....	1,758	949	87	1,886	852	1,323	763	159
Nicholas.....	1,416	901	.....	1,315	762	1,150	761	.....
Ohio.....	1,645	702	336	1,589	1,114	1,679	1,308	180
Oldham.....	901	502	42	956	424	706	334	70
Owen.....	2,644	630	4	2,700	398	2,073	391	23
Owsley.....	222	663	.....	215	526	196	542	.....
Pendleton.....	1,779	1,186	2	1,686	920	1,387	1,018	16
Perry.....	318	559	.....	326	610	226	481	30
Pike.....	1,060	758	11	947	429	927	597	100
Powell.....	343	308	3	344	250	319	260	7
Pulaski.....	1,459	1,860	29	1,652	1,981	825	1,313	214
Robertson.....	696	395	2	689	359	508	309	.....
Rockcastle.....	700	749	69	824	776	463	563	368
Rowan.....	289	221	27	247	298	378	431	11
Russell.....	531	356	143	647	528	441	379	193
Scott.....	1,683	1,299	3	1,827	1,322	1,522	972	9
Shelby.....	1,849	1,039	108	2,135	1,210	1,421	977	235
Simpson.....	1,076	501	2	1,272	597	1,179	582	17
Spencer.....	850	358	1	881	320	519	224	6
Taylor.....	879	537	.....	990	471	553	357	59
Todd.....	1,250	1,201	202	1,395	1,215	1,131	980	207
Trigg.....	1,262	873	9	1,508	994	1,245	677	84
Trimble.....	1,082	151	11	1,058	114	1,157	78	39
Union.....	1,931	614	309	2,200	654	1,758	275	416
Warren.....	2,253	1,703	239	2,652	1,399	2,126	783	307
Washington.....	1,319	1,172	33	1,428	1,014	1,232	1,126	35
Wayne.....	709	523	137	1,050	694	780	615	63
Webster.....	946	393	655	1,270	491	1,019	391	530
Whitley.....	479	962	7	437	987	344	596	16
Wolfe.....	572	348	.....	531	270	527	317	.....
Woodford.....	1,223	1,104	1	1,340	1,080	1,005	720	1
Total.....	147,999	104,550	11,498	159,690	97,156	125,799	81,882	18,954
Plurality.....	43,449			62,634		43,917		
Per cent.....	55.99	39.55	4.35	61.17	37.42	55.50	36.12	8.36
Scattering.....		257		2,762				
Total vote.....		264,304		259,603			226,635	

In 1876, Cooper, Gr., had 1,944 votes for President, and there were 818 scattering.

LOUISIANA.—State Ticket.

PARISHES—58.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.	
	1880.		1876.				1879.	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Return'g B'd C't.		Democratic Count.		Wiltz. Dem.	Beattle Rep.
			Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.		
Ascension.....	411	1,640	1,197	2,071	1,197	2,071	392	1,816
Assumption.....	796	1,458	1,686	1,691	1,687	1,691	1,506	1,914
Avoyelles.....	1,310	1,250	1,471	1,504	1,470	1,504	1,608	1,355
Baton Rouge, East.....	1,153	970	796	1,466	2,238	1,623	1,595	1,317
Baton Rouge, West.....	330	228	441	912	440	912	338	563
Bienville.....	783	781	956	227	953	227	1,100	.....
Bossier.....	2,144	185	603	1,625	893.	1,703	1,531	278
Caddo.....	2,478	8	1,656	2,687	1,654	2,687	2,615	493
Calcasieu.....	784	99	1,252	84	1,293	84	1,474	129
Caldwell.....	529	140	481	211	631	285	682	228
Cameron.....	165	57	246	52	246	52	252	39
Carroll, East.....	209	1,303	} 592	2,432	592	2,410	{ 193	1,576
Carroll, West.....	247	42							503	56
Catahoula.....	616	153	839	802	907	820	860	482
Clalborne.....	1,353	160	1,392	432	1,576	434	1,730	444
Concordia.....	1,445	245	309	2,523	307	2,523	1,269	1,024
De Soto.....	795	160	513	717	1,304	898	918	8
Feliciana, East.....	763	116	.....	.....	1,736	.....	1,259	293
Feliciana, West.....	1,168	131	238	624	1,248	778	1,359	147
Franklin.....	571	15	716	101	789	129	822	1
Grant.....	326	86	.....	.....	518	395	351	106
Iberia.....	600	1,113	925	1,441	1,247	1,452	886	1,363
Iberville.....	524	196	954	2,297	954	2,297	626	2,245
Jackson.....	382	.....	462	23	460	23	602	.....
Jefferson.....	433	981	782	1,761	785	1,761	297	782
Lafayette.....	590	1	633	654	1,156	661	1,205	690
Lafourche.....	1,428	1,693	1,688	1,867	2,005	2,013	1,715	1,866
Lincoln.....	1,115	.....	1,070	331	1,064	331	1,400	.....
Livingston.....	270	72	391	121	769	121	563	80
Madison.....	926	456	328	2,584	332	2,528	2,320	78
Morehouse.....	981	53	394	427	1,377	782	947	164
Natchitoches.....	1,629	524	1,418	2,092	1,761	2,099	1,351	516
Ouachita.....	2,225	18	349	745	1,865	703	13,794	5,860
Orleans.....	17,330	5,859	23,918	14,971	24,963	15,131	1,976	11
Plaquemines.....	735	861	712	1,754	712	1,754	829	1,637
Point Coupee.....	891	759	1,083	1,987	1,082	1,987	1,364	907
Rapides.....	1,748	560	1,619	1,750	1,619	1,751	1,941	899
Red River.....	590	85	412	833	413	822	694	79
Richland.....	1,122	32	194	120	963	277	1,158	22
Sabine.....	433	.....	906	23	906	23	812	7
St. Bernard.....	390	221	336	691	336	691	897	472
St. Charles.....	108	899	229	1,229	263	1,141	114	1,105
St. Helena.....	368	244	649	520	648	520	464	852
St. James.....	599	726	979	1,989	980	1,989	813	1,442
St. John.....	383	1,058	743	1,288	743	1,288	492	1,195
St. Landry.....	2,009	1,086	3,626	2,394	3,746	2,432	3,523	2,467
St. Martin.....	632	948	1,023	1,099	1,023	1,097	849	1,067
St. Mary.....	571	2,179	1,459	2,405	1,484	2,405	515	1,237
St. Tammany.....	431	357	649	551	649	551	605	398
Tangipahoa.....	714	339	855	565	980	505	1,007	1,937
Tensas.....	2,072	578	464	3,207	464	3,207	795	561
Terrobonne.....	1,005	439	1,389	1,969	1,387	1,969	1,944	346
Union.....	1,162	52	1,492	94	1,465	94	1,597	78
Vermillion.....	374	15	909	277	902	277	988	272
Vernon.....	372	.....	469	178	647	.....	688	.....
Washington.....	346	27	514	165	514	165	574	175
Webster.....	861	188	451	670	886	864	588	574
Winn.....	320	.....	530	76	547	76	718	2
Total.....	65,310	31,891	70,508	75,315	82,723	77,174	73,988	43,185
Majority.....	33,419	.....	.....	4,807	6,549	.....	30,893	.....
Per cent.....	67.19	32.80	48.35	51.64	52.03	47.97	63.14	36.85
Total vote.....	97,201		145,823		160,897		117,173	

LOUISIANA.—Representatives in Congress.

		1882.		1880.				1882.		1880.	
1st District.	Hunt.	Janin.	Gibson.	Ker.				Blan-		Blan-	Wells.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.				chard.		chard.	
Orleans, p. of city	7,880	3,674	9,288	4,204			Dem.	Dem.	Rep.		
Plaquemine.....	383	1,023	831	861							
St. Bernard.....	238	155	407	224							
Total.....	8,493	4,852	10,526	5,292							
Majority.....	3,646		5,234								
Per cent.....	63.65	36.34	66.54	33.45							
Total vote.....	13,350		15,818								
2nd District.	Ellis.	Marks.	Demas.	Kl. Hahn.							
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.							
Orleans, p. city.	6,664	777	960	7,953	2,731						
Jefferson.....	278	571	137	439	970						
St. Charles.....	65	181	531	95	1,036						
St. John.....	272	39	892	370	1,072						
St. James.....	442	1,221	96	1,175	913						
Total.....	7,701	2,789	2,666	10,032	6,722						
Plurality.....	4,912		3,310								
Per cent.....	58.34	21.13	20.19	59.87	40.12						
Scattering.....			43								
Total vote.....	13,199		16,754								
3rd District.	Ack-	Kel-	Keat-	Bil-	Dar-						
	len.	logg.	tie.	lin.	rail.						
	Dem.	Rep.	I. R.	Dem.	Rep.						
Ascension.....	444	967	748	418	1,654						
Assumption.....				796	1,458						
Calcasieu.....	887	116	19	766	111						
Cameron.....	161		40	138	62						
Iberla.....	280	863	184	528	1,163						
Iberville.....	254	1,769	414	651	2,095						
Lafayette.....	700	597	36	530	46						
Lafourche.....	1,000	510	1,363	1,418	1,694						
St. Martin.....	343	946	71	614	950						
St. Mary.....				553	2,129						
Terrebonne.....	1,047	1,463	491	1,004	1,689						
Vermillion.....	445	228	23	379	110						
Total.....	5,564	7,453	3,395	7,795	13,551						
Majority.....	1,889		5,756								
Per cent.....	33.90	45.41	20.68	38.09	61.90						
Total vote.....	16,412		20,437								
NOTE.—The parishes of Assumption and St. Mary were not counted by the Returning Board, on account of alleged informalities.											
4th District.											
Blenville.....	313										
Bossier.....	1,797										
Caddo.....	1,028										
De Soto.....	444										
Grant.....	118										
Natchitoches.....	323										
Rapides.....	837										
Red River.....	181										
Sabine.....	128										
Vernon.....	286										
Webster.....	226										
Winn.....	84										
Total.....	5,765										
Majority.....											
Per cent.....											
Scattering.....	13										
Total vote.....	5,778										
5th District.											
Caldwell.....	475	126		524	140						
Carroll, East.....	168	576		359	990						
Carroll, West.....	260	30		251	48						
Catahoula.....	446	412		614	140						
Claiborne.....	1,349	50		1,368	160						
Concordia.....	1,145	1,032		1,561	701						
Franklin.....	578	3		579							
Jackson.....	378			385							
Lincoln.....	921	2		1,114							
Madison.....	704	708		927	453						
Morehouse.....	874	162		972	49						
Ouachita.....	1,835	122		2,226	19						
Richland.....	876	81		1,131	32						
Tensas.....	2,094	581		2,115	536						
Union.....	1,192	101		1,179	50						
Total.....	13,295	3,986		15,305	3,318						
Majority.....	9,309			11,987							
Per cent.....	76.72	23.00		82.18	17.81						
Scattering.....	48										
Total vote.....	17,329			18,623							
6th District.											
Avoyelles.....	942	841		1,807	1,265						
Baton Rouge, East	1,433	759		1,153	998						
Baton Rouge, West	332	153		381	183						
Feliciana, East.....	575	66		768	116						
Feliciana, West.....	832	183		1,168							
LIVINGSTON.....	408	215		283	66						
Point Coupee.....	639	316		1,063	618						
St. Helena.....	254	212		389	240						
St. Laundry.....	1,520	705		1,906	1,199						
St. Tammany.....	281	197		443	357						
Tangipahoa.....	514	280		729	339						
Washington.....	274	38		346	44						
Total.....	8,002	3,965		8,036	4,246						
Majority.....	4,037			3,790							
Per cent.....	66.56	32.98		65.42	34.57						
Scattering.....	55										
Total vote.....	12,022			12,282							
The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:											
Senate.....	32	4		28							
House.....	80	18		62							
Joint Ballot.....	112	22		90							

COUNTIES—16.	GOVERNOR.					PRESIDENT.				
	SEPTEMBER 11, 1882.			SEPT. 13, 1880.		1880.			1876.	
	Fred'k Robie.	Harris M. Plaisted.	Solon Chase	D. F. Davis.	H. M. Plaisted.	Garfield.	Hancock.	Weaver.	Hayes	Tilden.
Rep.	Fusion Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Fusion Dem.	Rep.	Fusion.	Straight Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	
Androscoggin.	4,676	4,102	51	4,817	4,506	4,974	4,215	207	4,294	3,077
Arcesteok	3,509	3,057	23	3,059	3,863	2,560	2,738	37	1,839	1,262
Cumberland...	9,264	8,952	106	9,681	9,731	10,167	9,339	487	8,831	7,456
Franklin.....	2,431	2,182	7	2,383	2,306	2,399	2,178	72	2,116	1,559
Hancock.....	4,008	3,096	40	4,413	3,741	4,314	3,698	137	3,376	2,683
Kennebec.....	7,323	5,015	58	7,395	5,689	7,771	5,001	385	6,751	4,093
Knox.....	2,677	3,462	106	2,899	4,224	2,880	3,659	415	3,149	2,843
Lincoln.....	2,612	2,394	22	2,654	3,093	2,669	2,890	98	2,263	1,956
Oxford.....	4,350	3,887	51	4,427	4,335	4,354	3,969	251	3,704	3,084
Penobscot	8,130	7,125	343	8,234	8,638	8,186	6,307	1,157	8,206	5,303
Piscataquis	1,989	1,469	134	1,956	1,638	1,943	1,330	145	1,799	1,016
Sagadahoc.....	2,586	1,328	31	2,747	1,717	2,932	1,761	31	2,499	1,421
Somerset	4,188	3,948	141	4,130	4,315	4,090	3,526	440	3,919	3,149
Waldo.....	3,135	3,692	55	3,010	4,542	2,748	3,848	220	3,465	2,607
Washington ...	4,550	3,566	53	4,495	4,364	4,261	3,622	98	3,453	2,863
York.....	7,196	6,541	77	7,297	7,204	7,700	7,090	228	6,636	5,545
Total.....	72,724	63,852	1,302	73,597	73,786	74,039	65,171	4,408	66,300	49,917
Plurality.....	8,872				189	8,868			16,683	
Per cent.....	52.48	46.08	94.	49.77	49.90	51.46	43.50	3.06	66.77	42.67
Scattering.....		689			462			235		884
Total vote		138,567		147,845		143,853			117,041	

Of the scattering votes in 1882, 395 were cast for W. T. Eustis, Prohibition Candidate for Governor.

Representatives in 48th Congress, September 11, 1882.

REPUBLICAN.

Thomas B. Reed.....	72,925
Nelson Dingley, Jr.....	73,017
Charles A. Beutelle	72,386
Seth L. Milliken.....	72,495

FUSION DEMOCRAT.

Joseph Dane.....	63,554
Daniel H. Thierp.....	63,722
George W. Ladd.....	63,381
Thompson H. Murch.....	63,568

The Representatives were elected on general ticket in 1882, the State not having been re-districted before election. The average Republican plurality on Congressmen was 9,150.

GREENBACK.

W. F. Eaton.....	1,280
B. K. Kalkock.....	1,276
Eben O. Gerry.....	1,250
Benjamin D. Averill	1,273

PROHIBITION AND INDEPENDENT.

James M. Stone.....	556
Henry Tallman.....	283
Joseph E. Ladd.....	232
Nathan G. Axtell.....	284
Charles E. Nash.....	257
Daniel Stickney.....	184
Scattering.....	36

	Rep.	Dem.	Fusion.	Rep. maj.
The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:—Senate	28	3		25
House.....	109	43		66
Joint Ballot.....	137	46		91

MARYLAND.—Representatives in Congress.

1st District.	1882.		1880.		2nd District.	1882.		1880.	
	Covington.	Millington.	Covington.	Smith.		Talbot.	Blair.	Talbot.	Webster.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
Worcester	1,943	958	1,428	1,203	Cecil.....	2,413	2,119	5,934	4,755
Somerset.....	1,085	1,449	2,116	2,245	Harford.....	2,663	2,974	3,444	3,156
Wilcomico.....	1,719	999	1,970	1,852	Carroll.....	3,156	2,975	2,946	2,706
Dorchester.....	1,768	1,930	2,309	1,666	Balto. co., 11 districts.....	4,496	4,173	2,614	2,825
Talbot.....	1,731	2,004	1,713	1,881	Total.....	12,728	11,641	14,988	13,472
Queen Anne's.....	2,123	1,622	2,145	1,992	Majority.....	1,087		1,516	
Caroline.....	1,094	1,141	2,965	1,341	Per cent.....	52.23	47.76	52.49	47.18
Kent.....	1,707	1,655	2,279	1,347	Total vote...	24,369		28,549	
Total.....	13,170	11,783	16,025	13,532					
Majority.....	1,387		2,493						
Per cent.....	52.27	47.22	54.01	45.68					
Total vote...	24,953		29,667						

	1882.			1880.				1882.		1880.	
	Hob-litzell.	Lang. Rep.	Kim-mel. Ind.	Hob-litzell. Dem.	Horner. Rep.	Chap-man. Dem.		Hol- ton. Rep.	Chap-man. Dem.	Wil- mer. Rep.	
3rd District.							5th District.				
Baltimore City.	Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.		Anne Arundel	2,085	2,383	2,714	2,447
1st Ward.....	1,400	1,074	104	2,225	1,790		Calvert.....	673	1,019	1,133	873
2d Ward.....	1,728	710	105	1,463	716		Charles.....	1,349	1,846	1,706	1,839
3d Ward.....	1,500	1,195	172	1,272	1,038		Howard.....	1,527	1,321	1,774	1,370
4th Ward.....	1,424	1,104	197	1,026	588		Prince George's	2,151	2,689	2,694	2,679
5th Ward.....	1,471	1,237	261	1,320	1,153		St. Mary's.....	1,302	1,828	1,529	1,772
6th Ward.....	1,401	1,214	134	1,241	1,558		Balto. co., 1st				
7th Ward.....	1,684	1,105	322	2,345	2,064		& 13th Dist.	887	790	1,094	749
8th Ward.....	1,767	706	182	1,697	621		Balto. City,				
9th Ward.....	1,542	684	99	1,050	437		W. & parts.	2,037	1,673	1,804	936
Total.....	13,917	9,029	1,576	13,629	9,975		Total.....	12,013	13,549	14,451	12,665
Plurality.....	4,388			3,654			Majority.....		1,536	1,786	
Per cent.....	56.75	36.82	6.42	57.56	42.13		Per cent.....	46.99	53.00	53.29	46.70
Total vote....	24,522			23,675			Total vote...	25,562		27,183	
4th District.	Find-lay. Dem.	Stock-bridge. Rep.	Lane. Dem.	Maud. Rep.			6th District.	Blair. Dem.	Mc-Comas. Rep.	Schley. Dem.	Urner. Rep.
Baltimore City.	14,457	12,793	15,702	13,540			Allegany.....	2,313	2,841	3,068	3,329
Total.....	1,664		2,162				Garrett.....	1,013	1,012	1,122	1,208
Majority.....	53.05	46.94	53.69	46.30			Washington...	3,519	4,242	3,929	4,189
Per cent.....	27,250		29,242				Frederick.....	4,678	5,277	5,154	5,848
Total vote....							Montgomery..	2,917	2,348	3,066	2,564
							Total.....	14,440	15,720	16,339	17,138
							Majority.....		1,280		799
							Per cent.....	47.87	52.12	48.15	50.51
							Greenback.....	257			451
							Total vote...	30,160		33,928	

NOTE.—The wards in the 4th and 5th Congressional Districts having been divided on a new basis since the election of 1880, a detailed comparison of the vote with 1882 cannot be made.

MARYLAND.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—24.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.		COMPTROLLER.	
	1880.		1876.		1879.		1881.	
	Han-cock. Dem.	Gar-field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayos. Rep.	Hamil-ton. Dem.	Gary. Rep.	Keat-ing. Dem.	Gor-such. Rep.
Allegany.....	3,083	3,338	3,303	3,217	2,774	2,971	2,434	3,092
Anne Arundel.....	2,754	2,450	3,130	2,245	3,820	2,212	2,566	1,742
Baltimore city.....	32,672	23,338	32,199	22,058	29,184	17,911	24,303	12,170
Baltimore county...	7,321	5,351	7,304	5,001	6,852	4,144	5,289	3,499
Calvert.....	1,100	912	983	1,025	1,149	659	554	778
Caroline.....	1,429	1,209	1,249	1,077	1,620	1,102	1,301	1,465
Carroll.....	3,492	3,138	3,305	2,902	3,395	3,121	3,063	2,912
Cecil.....	2,984	2,673	2,971	2,521	2,927	2,569	2,521	2,184
Charles.....	1,686	1,889	1,657	1,646	1,687	1,797	1,463	1,896
Dorchester.....	2,133	2,241	2,082	1,819	2,434	2,410	2,337	2,184
Frederick.....	5,278	5,764	4,970	5,260	5,153	5,503	4,825	5,246
Garrett.....	1,124	1,210	978	995	1,001	1,124	1,000	1,074
Harford.....	3,016	2,476	3,026	2,052	2,444	1,656	2,669	2,379
Howard.....	1,787	1,365	1,641	1,189	1,985	1,421	1,457	1,388
Kent.....	1,969	1,853	1,937	1,685	2,465	1,742	1,929	1,652
Montgomery.....	3,126	2,497	2,865	2,084	2,592	2,180	2,287	2,452
Prince George's....	2,713	2,672	2,618	2,430	2,709	2,528	2,389	2,379
Queen Anne.....	2,307	1,666	2,149	1,476	2,225	1,554	1,822	1,833
Somerset.....	1,710	1,883	1,914	1,786	1,945	1,991	1,692	1,765
St. Mary's.....	1,530	1,772	1,502	1,540	1,655	1,708	1,439	1,744
Talbot.....	2,148	1,988	1,812	1,808	2,310	1,983	1,895	2,083
Washington.....	4,030	4,080	4,019	3,886	4,176	4,038	3,221	4,059
Wicomico.....	2,058	1,348	2,073	1,080	2,145	1,191	1,674	1,116
Worcester.....	2,256	1,402	2,093	1,199	2,120	1,096	1,457	853
Total.....	93,706	78,515	91,780	71,981	91,767	68,610	75,587	61,944
Majority.....	15,191		19,799		22,157		13,643	
Per cent.....	54.41	45.58	56.04	43.95	56.95	43.04	54.65	44.79
Total vote.....	172,221		163,761		159,377		138,289	

The Legislature of 1882-83 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	16	10	6
House.....	58	31	27
Joint Ballot.....	74	41	33

COUNTIES.—14.	GOVERNOR.						PRESIDENT.				
	1882.			1881.			1880.			1876.	
	Butler. Dem., Gr., Ind.	Bishop. Rep.	Almy Pro.	Long. Rep.	Thomp- son. Dem.	An- drews. Gr.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Hayes Rep.	Tilden Dem.
Barnstable.....	1,352	2,312	38	1,728	285	24	3,473	956	6	3,493	785
Berkshire.....	4,767	5,075	46	4,695	3,417	8	6,387	5,033	5	6,015	5,478
Bristol.....	7,544	8,854	531	7,702	2,304	49	13,418	6,176	215	11,576	5,814
Dukes.....	211	421	14	417	88	.....	576	174	.....	399	149
Essex.....	21,228	16,273	222	13,263	7,770	1,917	22,550	16,428	1,808	21,686	14,895
Franklin.....	2,731	3,329	11	2,532	1,044	213	4,023	2,097	122	4,072	2,257
Hampdon.....	7,327	6,153	67	5,304	3,472	75	8,673	6,195	124	7,963	6,605
Hampshire.....	3,149	3,615	14	2,876	929	204	5,025	2,111	112	5,018	2,507
Middlesex.....	24,776	23,158	311	17,494	10,018	837	30,339	19,799	870	27,301	19,561
Nantucket.....	105	202	.....	314	46	.....	395	108	.....	379	103
Norfolk.....	7,324	7,375	178	5,386	2,928	276	10,018	6,512	183	8,963	6,685
Plymouth.....	5,599	6,439	179	4,291	1,501	463	8,942	4,660	323	8,310	4,518
Suffolk.....	32,252	18,112	267	16,980	13,764	180	28,344	28,862	313	22,837	25,101
Worcester.....	15,581	18,678	259	13,694	7,020	643	23,042	12,849	467	22,051	14,319
Total.....	133,946	119,997	2,137	96,609	54,586	4,889	165,205	111,960	4,548	150,063	108,777
Plurality.....	13,949	.....	.....	42,023	.....	.....	53,245	.....	.....	41,286	.....
Per cent.....	52.26	46.82	.83	61.28	34.59	3.09	58.47	39.62	1.60	57.97	42.08
Prohibition.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,640	.....	.....	692	.....	.....	.....
Scattering votes.....	.....	198	.....	.....	78	.....	.....	117	.....	779	.....
Total vote.....	.....	256,278	.....	.....	157,802	.....	.....	282,512	.....	259,619	.....

In 1882, the Lieutenant-Governor, Secretary of State and all other State officers, except Governor, were elected by pluralities varying from 17,675 to 25,872.

The Legislature of 1883 stands :	Senate.....	Rep. 22	Dem. 17	Vacancies. 1	Rep. Maj. 4
House.....	148	90	2	56	
Joint Ballot.....	170	107	3	60	

MASSACHUSETTS—Representatives in Congress, 1882.

1st Dist.—Robert T. Davis, Rep.....11,475 Nicholas Hathaway, Dem. 5,581 Scattering..... 326 Total vote.....17,392 Rep. maj. over all..... 5,558	7th Dist.—Eben F. Stone, Rep.....10,056 Chas. P. Thompson, Dem. 8,764 Eben Moody Boynton, Gr. 3,825 Scattering..... 76 Total vote.....22,721 Rep. plurality..... 1,292
2nd Dist.—John D. Long, Rep.....12,915 Edgar E. Dean, Dem.....10,152 Scattering..... 881 Total vote.....23,948 Rep. maj. over all..... 1,882	8th Dist.—William A. Russell, Rep...11,269 Charles S. Lilley, Dem.....10,743 Scattering..... 93 Total vote.....22,105 Rep. maj. over all..... 433
3rd Dist.—Ambrose A. Ranney, Rep.11,968 Horatio E. Swasey, Dem... 8,540 Scattering..... 213 Total vote.....20,721 Rep. maj. over all..... 3,215	9th Dist.—Theodore Lyman, Ind. R.12,076 John W. Candler, Rep..... 9,703 Scattering..... 412 Total vote.....22,191 Ind. maj. over all..... 1,961
4th Dist.—Patrick A. Collins, Dem...12,884 Chas. T. Gallagher, Rep... 4,546 Scattering..... 208 Total vote.....17,638 Dem. maj. over all..... 8,130	10th Dist.—William W. Rice, Rep.....11,846 John Hopkins, Dem..... 9,404 Scattering..... 97 Total vote.....21,347 Rep. maj. over all..... 2,345
5th Dist.—L. Morso, D. and Ind.....11,301 Selwyn Z. Bowman, Rep.. 8,792 Scattering..... 130 Total vote.....20,223 Dem. maj. over all..... 2,379	11th Dist.—William Whiting, Rep.....14,485 Edward J. Sawyer, Dem.. 7,602 Scattering..... 492 Total vote.....22,579 Rep. maj. over all..... 6,391
6th Dist.—Henry B. Lovering, D. Gr.12,840 Elisha S. Converso, Rep...11,961 Scattering..... 9 Total vote.....24,810 Dem. maj. over all..... 870	12th Dist.—George D. Robinson, Rep.11,294 Reuben Noble, Dem..... 9,889 Scattering..... 25 Total vote.....21,208 Rep. maj. over all..... 1,380

MICHIGAN.—Representatives in Congress, 1883.

1st District.			6th District.			10th Dist.			Max. Hatch. Mil-ler.	
May-bury.	Lord.	Brown-lee.	Winans. Spaulding.		D. G. Rep.		Dem. Gr. Rep.		Stra't Gr.	
Dem.	Rep.	F. T.	Clinton.....	3,118	3,067	Alcona.....	191	474	.....
Wayne.....	16,147	11,208	Genessee.....	3,313	4,483	Alpena.....	779	830	75	
Plurality...	4,939		Ingham.....	4,145	3,508	Bay.....	2,432	2,480	1,548	
Per cent....	57.37	39.82	Livingston..	3,013	2,572	Cheboygan.	579	595	29	
Scattering..		16	Oakland.....	4,927	4,854	Clare.....	314	563	.....
Tot. vote.	28,144		Total.....	18,516	18,484	Crawford...	147	287	3	
			Plurality.....	32		Emmet.....	536	755	149	
2nd District.	Eldredge.	Bois Baker.	Per cent.....	49.83	49.74	Gladwin.....	87	194	.....
Hillsdale...	Dem.	Rep.	Scattering.....		155	Iosco.....	413	836	.....
Lenawee...	2,166	3,519	Total vote.....	37,155		Mon'mo'cy.	38	118	.....
Monroe....	5,562	4,880				Ogemaw....	187	417	82	
Wash'naw	3,079	2,561				Oscoda.....	40	124	40	
	4,444	3,749	7th District.			Otsego.....	148	521	41	
Total....	15,251	14,709	Huron.....	1,286	1,454	Presq'ue Isle	196	331	.....
Plurality..	542		Lapeer.....	1,973	2,486	Roscom'on.	223	258	.....
Per cent....	48.21	46.50	Macomb.....	3,085	2,553	Tuscoia.....	1,439	2,543	392	
Scattering.		430	Sanilac.....	1,430	1,548	Total.....	7,749	11,326	2,359	
Tot. vote.	31,628		St. Clair.....	3,766	3,210	Plurality ...		3,577		
			Total.....	11,540	11,251	Per cent....	36.00	52.63	10.96	
3rd District.	Hodge.	Lacey.	Majority.....	289		Scattering..		86		
Barry.....	D. G.	Rep.	Per cent.....	50.61	49.34	Tot. vote.		21,520		
Branch.....	2,648	2,542	Scattering.....		10					
Calhoun.....	2,389	3,375	Total vote.....	22,801						
Eaton.....	3,493	3,868								
Jackson.....	3,060	3,921								
	4,739	4,317								
Total.....	16,329	18,023	8th District.							
Plurality.....		1,694	Dem. Gr. Rep.			Baraga ...	183	251		
Per cent....	47.11	52.00	Gratiot.....	2,537	2,333	Benzine.....	256	381		
Scattering.		306	Isabella.....	1,086	1,271	Chippewa.....	402	409		
Tot. vote.....	34,658		Midland.....	786	857	Delta	195	741		
			Montcalm....	2,541	3,263	Grand Traverse..	478	1,105		
4th District.	Yaple.	Bnrrows.	Saginaw.....	4,401	4,201	Houghton.....	409	1,702		
Berrien.....	D. G.	Rep.	Shiawassee..	2,567	2,947	Isle Royal.....				
Cass.....	3,985	3,937	Total.....	13,918	14,872	Keweenaw.....	137	526		
Kalamazoo.....	2,554	2,480	Plurality....		954	Leelanaw.....	344	398		
St. Joseph.....	3,318	3,507	Per cent....	47.45	50.70	Mackinac.....	379			
Van Buren.....	3,383	2,648	Scattering..		2	Marquette.....	1,186	3,895		
	3,088	3,481	Total vote.	29,328	1.82	Manitou.....	45	25		
Total.....	16,328	16,073				Menominee.....	364	1,774		
Majority.....	255		9th District.			Ontonagon.....	177	404		
Per cent....	50.37	49.59	Antrim	343	633	Schoolcraft.....	280	340		
Scattering.....		10	Charlevoix....	390	729	Total.....	4,840	11,151		
Tot. vote.....	32,411		Kalkaska	303	469	Plurality.....		6,311		
			Lake	341	849	Per cent....	28.98	66.78		
5th District.	House-man.	Webster.	Manistee.....	1,487	1,358	Scattering.....		705		
Allagan.....	D. G.	Rep.	Mason.....	928	1,101	Total vote.....		16,696		
Ionia.....	3,009	3,510	Mecosta.....	1,030	1,572					
Kent.....	2,857	3,373	Muskegon.....	2,652	2,038					
Ottawa.....	8,116	6,797	Missauke.....	147	259					
	2,743	2,929	Newaygo.....	1,508	1,442					
Total.....	16,725	16,609	Oceana	926	1,137					
Plurality.....	116		Ozceola.....	386	950					
Per cent....	49.53	49.19	Wexford.....	456	992					
Scattering.....		429	Total.....	10,897	13,529					
Tot. vote.....	33,763		Majority.....		2,632					
			Per cent....	44.61	55.38					
			Scattering.....		1					
			Total vote.....	24,427						

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:

	Rep.	Dem. & Gr.	Workingmen's Ticket.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	19	13	...	6
House.....	62	37	1	24
Joint Ballot	81	50	1	30

MICHIGAN--State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—79.	GOVERNOR, 1882.		SUPREME JUDGE, 1881.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.	
	Be- gole. Dem. & Gr.	Je- rome. Rep.	Mars- ton. Rep.	Bald- win. Dem.	Ship- man. Gr.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Hayes Rep.	Tilden Dem.
Alcona	193	478	420	204	.....	386	252	9	155	162
Allegan	3,027	3,394	2,823	182	1,503	4,693	2,376	1,209	4,281	3,169
Alpena	857	831	852	833	26	960	834	38	629	635
Antrim	376	586	576	127	204	600	153	215	475	280
Baraga	258	216	24	77	.....	173	224	.....	218	232
Barry	2,750	2,259	2,082	517	1,765	3,083	1,020	2,129	2,966	1,902
Bay	3,318	2,156	1,931	1,055	1,355	2,404	2,068	1,734	2,408	2,840
Benzle	293	362	309	97	77	449	170	142	474	186
Berrien	3,919	3,947	2,770	1,854	338	4,555	3,576	540	4,188	3,679
Branch	2,489	3,203	2,670	302	1,826	4,121	1,195	1,626	3,998	2,370
Calhoun	3,547	3,439	3,311	1,485	1,095	5,187	3,143	844	5,167	6,885
Cass	2,537	2,466	1,772	740	420	2,859	2,180	415	2,750	2,336
Charlevoix	432	658	842	258	127	784	304	78	411	205
Cheboygan	692	558	476	449	84	606	541	99	262	445
Chippewa	446	377	580	.....	.....	396	347	2	172	195
Clare	395	469	428	1	50	488	370	44	272	236
Clinton	3,323	2,798	2,007	1,646	941	3,299	2,797	756	3,247	3,074
Crawford	159	278	104	.....	3	183	142	20	.....	.....
Delta	439	459	162	155	.....	708	441	6	505	452
Eaton	3,352	3,420	2,977	1,365	770	4,195	2,681	809	4,010	2,903
Emmet	759	628	723	285	131	814	495	118	312	426
Genesee	3,949	3,505	3,661	2,415	626	4,934	3,086	925	5,044	3,736
Gladwin	116	171	61	.....	.....	160	243	7	84	162
Grand Traverse	565	1,011	1,277	236	47	1,356	428	70	1,000	330
Gratiot	2,515	2,260	1,891	564	991	2,548	1,489	965	2,150	1,312
Hillsdale	3,005	3,471	2,578	696	984	4,909	1,951	1,365	5,109	2,329
Houghton	880	1,254	1,006	234	2	2,100	1,311	.....	2,266	1,439
Huron	1,181	1,547	1,607	998	10	1,713	1,245	42	1,269	1,036
Ingham	4,279	3,299	3,043	1,855	1,750	3,984	3,412	1,005	4,058	3,994
Ionia	3,275	2,573	2,951	1,741	973	4,210	2,542	1,257	4,308	3,230
Iosco	464	731	631	399	11	809	513	5	467	369
Isabella	1,100	1,252	677	217	34	1,438	996	129	1,021	720
Isle Royal .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	44
Jackson	5,192	3,805	3,043	2,500	1,637	4,486	3,743	1,810	4,913	5,254
Kalamazoo	3,265	3,538	3,057	1,727	514	4,478	3,044	550	4,496	3,583
Kalkaska	320	451	441	137	17	496	170	31	384	130
Kent	8,181	6,320	6,667	3,308	2,710	8,313	5,115	3,037	7,403	5,678
Keweenaw	219	445	379	8	10	591	262	.....	735	414
Lake	468	614	453	74	.....	579	266	6	414	209
Lapeer	2,058	2,269	2,830	2,128	107	3,440	2,606	171	3,230	2,498
Leelanaw	387	374	591	372	97	594	545	83	634	412
Lenawee	5,100	5,186	3,636	2,521	326	6,451	5,246	402	6,540	5,564
Livingston	2,953	2,580	2,698	2,107	326	2,879	2,819	231	2,735	2,929
Mackinac	382	276	260	248	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	204
Macomb	3,048	2,547	2,405	2,534	156	3,137	3,218	201	3,009	3,453
Manistoe	1,664	1,132	718	238	237	1,189	870	240	896	811
Manitou	100	40	23	133	.....	34	139	.....	40	94
Marquette	1,804	2,995	2,250	393	.....	2,434	1,271	14	2,308	1,750
Mason	921	1,067	597	50	64	1,267	766	76	933	680
Mecosta	1,228	1,367	1,025	38	217	1,621	852	275	1,342	926
Menominee	661	1,506	997	216	.....	1,380	880	4	393	351
Midland	864	783	580	45	345	761	405	355	655	484
Missaukee	175	231	231	59	44	266	121	37	159	108
Monroe	3,210	2,399	2,052	2,448	182	3,178	3,701	224	3,032	3,893
Montcalm	2,792	2,819	2,985	1,700	423	4,163	2,770	763	3,106	2,445
Montmorency	58	113	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	2,778	1,847	1,220	413	298	2,897	1,630	358	2,255	1,511
Newaygo	1,637	1,243	991	.....	928	1,492	625	994	1,315	801
Oakland	5,093	4,659	3,817	3,988	218	5,370	5,150	318	5,053	5,313
Oceana	1,006	1,022	771	22	357	1,481	482	501	1,365	599
Ogemaw	300	378	250	.....	2	264	191	58	101	87
Ontonagon	235	349	244	16	44	228	218	25	201	321
Osceola	495	731	819	165	2	1,225	581	23	804	620
Oscoda	43	117	74	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	207	469	203	103	57	328	217	81	184	145
Ottawa	2,775	2,849	1,791	839	587	3,284	2,019	784	4,401	2,620
Presque Isle	239	290	234	306	.....	216	145	.....	163	168
Roscommon	296	194	65	2	66	335	596	90	64	184

COUNTIES—79.	GOVERNOR, 1882.		SUPREME JUDGE, 1881.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.	
	Be-gole. Dem. & Gr.	Je-rome. Rep.	Mars-ton. Rep.	Bald-win. Dem.	Ship-man. Gr.	Gar-field. Rep.	Han-cock. Dem.	Wea-ver. Gr.	Haye-Rep.	Tilden Dem.
Saginaw.....	4,520	3,969	4,002	3,322	1,151	5,207	5,304	609	4,182	4,850
Sanilac.....	1,301	1,656	2,110	939	287	2,238	1,296	186	1,896	1,829
Schoolcraft.....	145	476	192	4	.....	157	41	.....	121	103
Shlawassee.....	2,872	2,524	2,113	1,291	877	3,347	1,972	1,167	3,192	2,469
St. Clair.....	3,519	3,400	3,775	2,592	565	4,219	3,439	758	4,067	3,710
St. Joseph.....	3,306	2,707	2,149	815	1,616	3,144	2,102	1,231	3,165	2,499
Tuscola.....	1,872	2,343	2,571	1,150	293	2,999	1,517	358	2,463	1,284
Van Buren.....	2,855	3,662	3,288	1,084	1,287	4,131	2,004	1,062	4,046	2,599
Washtenaw.....	4,541	3,413	2,969	3,258	627	4,629	4,957	333	4,565	5,117
Wayne.....	14,236	13,743	8,637	8,251	416	16,157	15,064	718	12,578	15,076
Wexford.....	538	843	611	171	23	1,111	406	128	618	318
Total.....	154,269	149,697	127,436	72,730	33,256	185,190	131,300	34,795	166,901	141,595
Plurality.....	4,572	54,706	54,706	54,706	53,890	53,890	53,890	25,306	25,306	25,306
Per cent.....	49.22	47.76	51.57	29.43	13.46	52.54	37.26	9.87	52.27	44.91
Scattering.....	.....	9,454	.....	13,647	.....	.....	1,156	.....	.....	9,829
Total vote.....	313,420	.....	.....	247,069	.....	352,441	.....	.....	316,689	.....

Of the 9,454 scattering votes in 1882, 5,854 were cast for the Prohibition candidate for Governor, and 2,006 for the "Straight" Greenback candidate.

MINNESOTA—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		GOVERNOR, 1881.		COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		GOVERNOR, 1881.	
	Gar-field. Rep.	Han-cock. Dem.	Hub-bard. Rep.	John-son. Dem.		Gar-field. Rep.	Han-cock. Dem.	Hub-bard. Rep.	John-son. Dem.
Aitken.....	45	24	.....	.....	Le Sueur.....	1,383	1,882	1,227	1,973
Anoka.....	975	523	491	381	Lincoln.....	468	112	.....	.....
Becker.....	693	138	717	80	Lyon.....	1,141	195	481	79
Benton.....	251	355	187	242	McLeod.....	1,111	1,031	702	714
Big Stone.....	450	254	479	167	Marshall.....	127	88	485	65
Blue Earth.....	2,729	1,821	1,657	1,187	Martin.....	863	190	602	40
Brown.....	1,293	708	1,083	634	Meeke.....	1,334	564	1,061	296
Carlton.....	216	229	451	264	Mille Lacs.....	265	141	192	28
Carver.....	1,294	1,148	815	762	Morrison.....	459	667	343	535
Cass.....	131	68	.....	.....	Mower.....	2,088	861	1,284	363
Chippewa.....	860	161	967	120	Murray.....	557	184	375	131
Chisago.....	1,246	252	691	114	Nicollet.....	1,273	734	950	518
Clay.....	920	349	907	343	Nobles.....	693	227	632	281
Cottonwood.....	717	128	379	72	Olmsted.....	2,456	1,558	1,799	1,096
Crow Wing.....	328	227	527	231	Ottor Tail.....	2,628	772	2,336	479
Dakota.....	1,610	1,742	1,057	1,809	Pembina.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dodge.....	1,702	600	1,020	444	Pine.....	221	235	68	95
Douglas.....	1,438	295	913	122	Pipestone.....	358	171	264	94
Faribault.....	1,863	734	1,010	536	Polk.....	1,638	667	1,700	288
Fillmore.....	3,216	846	1,567	296	Pope.....	924	111	487	30
Freeborn.....	2,461	625	2,096	219	Ramsey.....	4,334	4,586	2,360	3,020
Goodhue.....	4,040	1,354	1,543	364	Redwood.....	866	217	801	112
Grant.....	596	43	773	94	Renville.....	1,452	598	833	347
Hennepin.....	8,026	4,105	3,264	1,518	Rice.....	2,493	1,761	1,979	1,320
Houston.....	1,907	1,297	1,081	711	Rock.....	653	165	497	107
Isanti.....	839	64	386	24	St. Louis.....	698	418	481	248
Jackson.....	767	126	467	7	Scott.....	834	1,776	576	1,388
Kanabec.....	101	48	74	23	Sherburne.....	212	431	188	134
Kandiyohi.....	1,608	150	1,273	169	Sibley.....	970	1,061	505	511
Kittson.....	158	73	267	105	Stearns.....	1,415	2,469	914	2,261
Lac Qui Parle.....	878	47	561	11	Steele.....	1,642	944	1,162	627
Lake.....	20	.....	19	1	Stevens.....	638	513	530	388

MINNESOTA—State Ticket—Continued.

COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		GOVERNOR, 1881.		COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		GOVERNOR, 1881.	
	Garfield Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Hubbard, Rep.	Johnson, Dem.		Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Hubbard, Rep.	Johnson, Dem.
Swift.....	899	566	770	488	Winona.....	2,572	2,555	1,789	2,079
Podd.....	664	361	718	355	Wright.....	2,110	1,317	1,514	1,229
Fraverse.....	118	85	387	215	Yellow Medic'e	854	70	730	34
Wabasha.....	2,040	1,867	1,547	1,198	Total	93,903	53,315	64,485	36,655
Wadena	366	107	366	86	Majority	40,588	.....	27,830	.....
Waseca	1,381	963	1,250	746	Per cent.....	62.28	35.36	63.75	36.24
Washington ...	2,067	1,508	1,487	1,158	Scattering	3,553	.....	.....	.....
Watonwan	745	220	681	181	Total vote....	150,771	.....	101,140	.....
Wilkin	261	94	229	23					

Weaver, Greenback, had 3,267 votes in 1880; per cent., 2.16. Cooper, Greenback, received 2,389 votes of the 2,552 scattering in 1876.

MINNESOTA—Representatives in Congress.

1st District.	White.	Bier-	Rob-	3rd District.	Strait.	Ad-	Mar-	5th District.	Nel-	Kin-	Bar-
	Rep.	man.	erts.		Rep.	ams.	tin.		son.	dred.	num.
Dodge.....	898	545	.....	Carver.....	1,508	643	.....	Aitkin.....	34	289	.....
Fillmore....	1,744	1,236	541	Chippewa....	798	36	46	Becker.....	622	501	62
Freeborn...	1,568	895	36	Dakota.....	1,371	1,345	34	Big Stone...	400	171	215
Houston.....	1,254	1,024	.....	Goodhue.....	3,146	1,035	.....	Benton.....	235	164	164
Mower.....	1,298	984	209	Kandiyohi ...	1,781	42	144	Carlton.....	389	750	40
Olmsted.....	1,574	1,427	306	McLeod.....	1,037	1,117	.....	Cass.....	59	463	51
Steele.....	1,199	999	.....	Meeker.....	1,355	438	360	Clay.....	1,196	315	350
Wabashaw..	1,070	1,745	.....	Renville.....	1,294	345	.....	Crow Wing..	174	2,153	52
Winona.....	1,853	2,933	52	Rice.....	2,195	1,340	112	Douglas ...	1,507	221	237
Total.....	12,458	11,788	1,144	Scott.....	1,374	674	...	Grant.....	684	102	30
Plurality....	670			Swift.....	694	32	.....	Itasca.....	2	633	8
Per cent....	49.04	46.41	4.50	Total.....	16,583	7,047	696	Kittson.....	369	241	.....
Scattering..	9			Plurality....	9,503			Lake.....	34	1	1
Tot. vote.	25,399			Per cent....	68.06	28.92	2.85	Marshal ...	347	125	13
				Scattering....	39			Mille Lacs.	73	268	48
				Tot. vote...	24,365			Morrison...	279	726	442
								Norman.....	1,044	261	14
2nd District.	Wake-	Boh-	Latl-	4th District.	Wash-	Ames.	Phil-	Otter Tail...	3,119	533	657
	field.	mer.	mer.		Rep.	Rep.	lips.	Pro.	Polk.....	1,258	1,127	309
Blue Earth...	1,807	1,204	581	Anoka.....	860	548	157	Pope.....	955	167	163
Brown.....	1,326	848	158	Chicago.....	1,103	199	3	Stearns.....	1,359	903	2,123
Cottonwood.	439	18	304	Hennepin ...	7,210	5,677	1,119	Stevens.....	432	388	269
Faribault....	1,633	53	667	Isanti.....	726	91	.....	St Louis... ..	968	847	250
Jackson.....	238	19	392	Kanabec.....	126	44	1	Todd.....	681	185	442
Lacqui Parle	856	2	.....	Pine.....	224	263	1	Traverse ...	266	149	75
Le Sueur.....	1,062	1,856	18	Ramsey.....	3,317	5,029	92	Wadena.....	210	334	159
Lincoln.....	620	.....	.....	Sherburne... ..	460	302	4	Wilkin.....	260	221	77
Lyon.....	1,088	1	24	Washington	1,623	1,248	66	Total.....	16,956	12,238	6,248
Martin.....	522	.....	395	Wright.....	1,731	1,419	102	Plurality....	4,718		
Murray.....	588	53	99	Total.....	17,380	14,820	1,545	Per cent....	47.79	34.49	17.61
Nicollet.....	963	739	37	Plurality....	2,560			Scattering..	37		
Nobles.....	538	97	138	Per cent....	51.60	43.91	4.57	Tot. vote.	35,479		
Pipestone....	434	1	51	Scattering..	1						
Redwood.....	967	46	110	Tot. vote..	33,746						
Rock.....	688	77	19								
Sibley.....	1,013	767	.....							
Waseca.....	1,048	850	3								
Watonwan...	625	112	89								
Yellow											
Medicine.....	792	7	.....							
	17,187	6,750	3,085								
Plurality....	10,437										
Per cent....	63.56	24.96	11.40								
Scattering ...	16										
Tot. vote..	27,938										

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands :

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	35	10	2	23
House.....	72	27	4	41
Joint Ballot.....	107	37	6	64

MISSISSIPPI—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1881.		COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1881.	
	Hancock, Dem.	Garfield, Rep.	Wheeler, Gr.	Lowry, Dem.	King, Rep. & Gr.		Hancock, Dem.	Garfield, Rep.	Wheeler, Gr.	Lowry, Dem.	King, Rep. & Gr.
Adams.....	1,319	965	.....	720	95	Marion.....	317	201	.....	528	259
Alcorn.....	1,111	558	107	1,319	77	Marshall....	2,510	2,454	206	2,342	2,184
Amite.....	566	304	.....	1,169	63	Monroe.....	2,066	660	84	3,090	721
Attala.....	1,324	874	14	1,232	1,08	Montgom'y..	1,372	143	6	937	314
Benton.....	774	759	200	726	93	Neshoba....	736	84	62	693	128
Bolivar.....	259	1,016	24	136	431	Newton.....	1,026	.....	.....	828	582
Calhoun.....	1,052	76	445	1,323	78	Noxubee....	1,234	427	.....	842	506
Carroll.....	1,286	267	.....	1,131	258	Oktibbeha..	1,210	366	33	943	550
Chickasaw..	1,505	667	131	1,279	981	Panola.....	1,744	1,754	768	1,059	2,533
Choctaw.....	616	23	49	818	309	Perry.....	222	56	.....	311	34
Claiborne...	1,057	292	.....	1,216	431	Pike.....	914	635	1	1,020	819
Clarke.....	1,070	345	1	1,117	528	Pontotoc...	1,227	541	72	1,029	390
Clay.....	1,198	284	172	1,079	465	Prentiss....	1,493	120	85	1,594	470
Coahoma.....	209	364	.....	498	1,420	Quitman....	153	83	.....	153	132
Copiah.....	2,021	1,419	6	2,047	2,059	Rankin.....	1,208	561	.....	1,240	858
Covington...	446	189	1	423	314	Scott.....	793	.....	.....	647	302
De Soto.....	1,970	1,355	80	1,727	1,036	Sharkey....	482	178	.....	.....	.....
Franklin.....	449	266	.....	1,107	220	Simpson....	519	226	.....	588	489
Greene.....	200	50	1	321	46	Smith.....	966	.....	.....	874	211
Grenada.....	739	276	21	921	578	Summer....	627	105	354	717	575
Hancock.....	433	197	.....	578	264	Sunflower..	166	150	.....	476	210
Harrison...	499	251	.....	626	222	Tallah'chie	764	415	9	813	692
Hinds.....	2,338	1,017	66	2,321	1,872	Tate.....	1,626	1,435	200	1,483	1,486
Holmes.....	1,770	1,171	66	1,819	1,313	Tippah.....	1,326	407	60	1,566	554
Issaquena...	57	338	.....	110	951	Tishomingo	796	51	148	1,065	262
Itawamba...	1,235	37	23	1,650	82	Tunica.....	193	531	.....	456	413
Jackson.....	560	298	.....	615	276	Union.....	1,486	388	63	1,020	210
Jasper.....	961	339	.....	982	448	Warren....	1,034	74	.....	1,102	2,039
Jefferson....	948	140	.....	741	583	Washington	1,125	1,220	34	1,754	1,165
Jones.....	295	.....	.....	250	82	Wayne.....	545	432	.....	462	407
Kemper.....	1,104	579	11	1,172	1,013	Wilkinson..	1,438	1,072	.....	728	1,421
Lafayette...	2,132	1,215	275	1,864	1,070	Winston....	841	241	159	734	481
Landerdale..	1,460	465	39	1,370	557	Yalobusha..	1,173	94	1,215	1,104	1,315
Lawrence...	606	567	25	656	798	Yazoo.....	2,133	155	.....	2,168	212
Leake.....	1,283	296	110	871	542	Totals.....	75,750	34,854	5,797	76,365	51,364
Lee.....	1,644	89	169	1,797	372	Plurality...	40,896	.....	.....	25,001	.....
Leflore.....	642	276	.....	914	317	Per cent....	64.70	29.76	4.95	59.78	40.21
Lincoln.....	636	706	197	810	1,145	Scattering..	677	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lowndes....	1,203	330	.....	1,369	328	Total vote	117,078	.....	.....	127,729	.....
Madison.....	1,248	928	.....	1,123	1,955						

MISSISSIPPI.—Representatives in Congress, 1882.

1st District.	Mul. Lyon, Dem.	2d District.	Man- Chalmers, Dem.	1 In Tate County, 1,472 ballots cast for J. R. Chalmers, I. R. were returned as for J. R. Chamblless, by the Commissioners of Election, who afterward certified that this was a clerical error, Chamblless being intended for Chalmers. The Secretary of State, however, refused to receive an amended return, and issued a certificate of election to Manning. The plurality for Manning was 492, throwing out Chalmers' vote of 1,472 in Tate County, while, if that were counted, Chalmers' plurality in the District was 930.
Alcorn.....	577	Benton.....	636	752
Itawamba.....	902	De Soto.....	1,092	957
Lee.....	803	Lafayette.....	1,115	1,478
Lowndes.....	634	Marshall.....	1,229	2,180
Monroe.....	1,396	Panola.....	716	1,921
Oktibbeha.....	663	Tallahatchle..	455	429
Prentiss.....	863	Tippah.....	1,099	407
Tishomingo.....	552	Tate 1.....	1,166	.....
		Union.....	1,241	133
Total.....	6,390	Total.....	8,749	8,257
Majority.....	4,974	Plurality.....	492	
Per cent.....	81.86	Per cent.....	51.05	48.18
Total vote.....	7,806	Scattering.....	130	
		Total vote.....	17,136	

4th Dist. Burnes. Sis-son. Reed.			O'Neill. Ses-ling-haus. Dai-ley. Sul-li-van.				Mor-gan. Ter-rell.		Spring			
Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	8th Dist.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Lab.	12th Dist.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	
Andrew ...	1,511	160	1,800	St. L. Co..	794	719	8	4	Barton.....	1,304	708	772
Achison ...	1,814	435	1,379	St. L. C'y.	6,446	4,795	1,291	997	Bates	3,002	1,895	454
Buchanan ..	4,404	109	2,445	Total ...	7,240	5,514	1,299	1,039	Cass	2,328	1,391	439
Holt.....	1,251	179	1,662	Plural'y...	1,726				Cedar	1,243	944	225
Nodaway...	2,287	1,281	2,387	Per cent...	47.93	36.50	8.60	6.87	Dade.....	827	983	387
Platte.....	2,228	21	898	Scat'ring			11		Henry.....	2,570	1,400	93
Total	13,325	2,185	10,571	Total v.			15,103		St. Clair...	1,063	793	919
Plurality...	2,754								Vernon ...	2,431	947	261
Per cent...	51.09	8.37	40.53						Total.....	14,768	9,111	3,550
Total vote..	26,081			9th Dist.					Plnrality..	5,657		
				Broad-head.	Mc-Lean.	Hill-Rep.	Gr.		Per cent...	53.84	33.21	12.94
5th District.	Graves.	Crisp.	St. Louis City.	6,860	6,758	463			Total v.		27,429	
	Dem.	I. D.	Plurality.....	102					Fyan.	Cloud.	Has-	
Jackson.....	6,674	5,187	Per cent.....	48.71	47.98	3.28			13th Dist.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.
Johnson.....	2,650	1,891	Scattering.....		2				Barry.....	1,273	1,107	223
Lafayette ..	3,371	1,594	Total vote...		14,083				Christian.	439	709	635
Total.....	12,695	8,672							Dallas.....	560	676	563
Plurality.....	4,023								Greene....	2,345	1,913	1,077
Per cent...	58.74	40.12							Jasper....	2,444	2,573	831
Scattering...	243								Lawrence	1,580	1,484	283
Total vote...	21,610								M'Donald	729	255	468
6th Dist. Cosgrove.	Aldridge.		Irou.....	650	118	60			Newton....	1,582	934	831
	Dem.	Gr.	Reynolds...	782	23	5			Polk.....	1,342	1,367	419
Benton.....	989	1,196	St. Francois	1,364	470	182			Stone.....	161	497	88
Boone.....	3,020	957	St. Louis C'y	2,912	1,541	1,783			Taney.....	335	323	250
Camden ...	479	362	St. Louis Co.	1,788	2,419	20			Webstor..	1,114	586	454
Cooper.....	2,201	1,220	Ste. Gen'v'e.	1,071	508	132			Total.....	13,904	12,424	6,122
Hickory....	484	308	Washington	1,320	697	100			Plurality..	1,480		
Howard....	1,738	1,268	Total.....	13,536	7,455	2,667			Per cent..	42.84	38.28	18.86
Monteau...	1,339	1,389	Plurality....	6,981					Total v.		32,450	
Morgan.....	887	839	Perce t.....	57.09	31.44	11.25			14th Dist.	Da-	Car-	Kitch-
Pettis.....	2,798	2,118	Scat'ring....		49					vis.	roll.	en.
Salline.....	3,214	1,692	Total v....		23,707					Dem.	Rep.	Gr.
Total.....	17,149	11,349							Bellinger ..	872	599	270
Plurality...	5,800								Butler.....	714	278	113
Per cent...	60.17	39.82							Cape Gir'au.	1,618	1,671	113
Total vo.	28,498								Carter.....	344	82	36
7th Dist.	Buck-Mc-	Daudt	Callaway..	3,150	969	21			Doug l. s.	156	538	322
	ner.	Nair.	Cole.....	1,401	1,293	...			Dunklin.....	1,266	223	285
	Dem.	Gr.	Crawford..	848	918	41			Howell.....	840	650	129
Audrain.....	1,969	598	Dent.....	840	969	...			Mississipli..	1,248	609	115
Franklin ...	1,957	72	Gasconade	438	1,181	...			New Madrid	962	125	322
Lincoln.....	1,995	413	Laclede....	880	611	545			Oregon.....	826	96	117
Montgom'y..	1,638	270	Maries.....	915	273	4			Ozark.....	189	421	26
Pike.....	2,903	228	Miller.....	910	1,044	...			Pemiscot....	769	75	33
Palls.....	1,466	4	Osage.....	1,056	1,152	3			Ripley.....	551	163	94
St. Charles..	1,866	15	Phelps.....	1,023	372	327			Scott.....	789	453	371
Warren.....	576	186	Pulaski....	927	484	6			Shannon....	441	76	2
Total.....	14,370	1,786	Texas.....	1,222	464	116			Stoddard....	1,312	572	539
Plurality....	4,513		Wright.....	619	797	121			Wayne.....	1,126	541	33
Per cent...	55.23	6.86	Total.....	14,259	10,530	1,187			Total.....	14,023	7,177	2,920
Total vote	26,013		Plurality...	3,729					Plurality....	6,846		
			Per cent...	54.89	40.53	4.56			Per cent...	58.13	29.75	12.10
			Total v....	25,976					Total vote.		24,120	

MONTANA.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES.—12.	1882.		1880.		COUNTIES.—12.	1882.		1880.	
	Magin-nis.	Botkin.	Magin-nis.	Sand-ers.		Magin-nis.	Botkin.	Magin-nis.	Sand-ers.
Beaverhead.....	515	633	826	633	Meagher.....	994	991	608	394
Choteau.....	622	345	503	237	Missoula.....	1,595	534	463	186
Custer.....	1,937	953	763	423	Silver Bow.....	1,644	1,919	.....	.....
Dawson.....	533	108	.....	.....	Total.....	12,398	10,914	7,799	6,371
Deer Lodge.....	776	863	1,754	1,637	Majority.....	1,484		1,428	
Gallatin.....	1,536	1,693	616	711	Per cent.....	53.16	46.80	55.03	44.96
Jefferson.....	616	704	610	428	Scattering..		6		
Lewis & Clarke.	1,058	1,444	1,005	1,081	Total vote....		23,318		14,170
Madison.....	572	707	651	651					

The Legislature of 1883 stands: Democrats, 20; Republicans, 16.

MISSOURI.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—114.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			Judge Sup. Court.		
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1882.		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hayes Rep.	Crittenden. Dem.	Dyer. Rep.	Bro'n Gr.	Sherwood Dem	Wagner Rep	Rice. Gr.
Adair.....	1,269	1,657	329	1,192	1,604	1,266	1,637	327	1,608	1,572	282
Andrew.....	1,571	1,781	121	1,503	1,590	1,570	1,784	123	1,691	1,400	379
Atchison.....	1,261	1,228	490	1,117	1,156	1,260	1,228	490	1,934	667	562
Audrain.....	2,322	983	530	2,268	836	2,486	988	574	1,331	1,065	231
Barry.....	1,163	970	327	1,001	1,000	1,144	971	339	1,257	778	759
Barton.....	942	519	712	760	710	938	517	722	2,990	1,928	430
Bates.....	2,949	1,897	245	2,071	1,478	2,941	1,883	260	1,014	1,104	148
Benton.....	962	1,204	164	851	1,096	1,001	1,141	164	1,030	693	87
Bollinger.....	1,068	629	117	998	572	1,073	618	138	3,317	708	490
Boone.....	3,269	1,170	418	3,845	1,181	3,226	1,168	464	4,457	2,104	578
Buchanan.....	4,693	3,317	391	4,136	2,496	4,701	3,302	390	7,28	267	94
Butler.....	746	275	96	696	230	738	276	102	1,094	1,307	272
Caldwell.....	1,139	1,369	373	1,058	1,383	1,141	1,373	371	3,091	876	72
Callaway.....	3,369	1,184	110	3,493	976	3,334	1,178	126	480	490	197
Camden.....	507	563	197	540	638	508	563	195	1,632	1,762	15
Cape Girardeau	1,869	1,641	102	1,836	1,417	1,866	1,645	107	2,330	1,652	371
Carroll.....	2,404	2,039	409	2,403	1,977	2,385	1,974	431	3,357	83	34
Cartel.....	238	80	50	209	80	240	83	44	2,599	1,442	383
Cass.....	2,710	1,710	275	2,277	1,440	2,709	1,704	283	1,248	945	214
Cedar.....	900	926	258	904	921	897	928	259	2,448	986	335
Chariton.....	2,899	1,617	548	3,165	1,719	2,933	1,598	561	3,888	739	660
Christian.....	438	791	529	494	929	437	785	540	1,607	1,479	10
Clarke.....	1,570	1,503	120	1,581	1,494	1,568	1,508	120	2,566	445	306
Clay.....	2,969	589	193	2,844	508	2,979	586	196	2,168	1,173	93
Clinton.....	2,061	1,237	187	1,736	1,019	2,066	1,233	190	1,385	1,285	16
Cole.....	1,384	1,338	55	1,529	1,099	1,383	1,345	56	2,080	965	445
Cooper.....	2,189	1,730	372	2,331	1,770	2,145	1,706	418	968	799	71
Crawford.....	1,099	805	69	1,036	754	1,100	799	70	836	78	557
Dade.....	932	1,227	238	893	1,305	901	1,229	240	538	681	585
Dallas.....	487	654	555	652	761	483	653	560	2,094	1,751	245
Davies.....	2,045	1,796	285	1,848	1,663	2,040	1,803	286	1,327	1,204	156
De Kalb.....	1,305	1,238	221	1,083	1,110	1,307	1,238	220	1,041	797	.....
De Witt.....	1,073	707	35	826	446	1,068	704	49	157	654	326
Douglas.....	163	497	556	136	744	167	498	559	1,423	226	122
Dunklin.....	1,333	182	.....	1,148	93	1,348	171	9	1,915	2,219	69
Franklin.....	2,260	2,647	78	2,294	2,149	2,254	2,660	77	391	1,234	.....
Gasconade.....	487	1,512	.....	558	1,158	478	1,521	4	2,247	1,541	1
Gentry.....	1,982	1,377	334	1,461	1,138	1,989	1,380	335	2,251	2,039	1,678
Greene.....	1,912	2,198	1,286	2,315	2,565	1,891	2,201	1,298	979	1,840	75
Grundy.....	1,102	1,917	124	1,113	1,810	1,108	1,915	124	1,614	2,193	169
Harrison.....	1,586	2,097	239	1,373	2,013	1,589	2,102	236	2,572	1,442	40
Henry.....	2,821	1,694	306	2,380	1,499	2,813	1,679	325	457	784	246
Hickory.....	436	675	252	390	631	437	674	251	1,289	1,675	141
Holt.....	1,297	1,605	212	1,315	1,628	1,292	1,599	222	1,786	700	523
Howard.....	2,047	1,166	513	2,371	1,048	1,988	1,158	546	891	718	4
Howell.....	726	457	205	495	458	727	457	208	647	143	37
Iron.....	854	565	.....	805	386	852	564	4	7,738	4,388	380
Jackson.....	6,703	5,123	732	5,438	2,909	6,738	5,000	1,263	2,390	2,827	852
Jasper.....	2,533	2,874	1,114	2,905	3,138	2,524	2,882	1,110	1,750	1,177	1
Jefferson.....	2,012	1,501	69	1,853	1,157	2,005	1,496	66	2,628	2,200	196
Johnson.....	2,795	2,400	318	2,734	2,183	2,806	2,380	324	1,443	708	500
Knox.....	1,468	574	765	1,538	1,165	1,478	570	766	878	488	688
Laclede.....	960	365	774	1,009	731	962	362	778	3,283	1,747	29
Lafayette.....	3,163	1,822	102	3,281	1,734	3,129	1,818	101	1,575	407	598
Lawrence.....	1,476	1,667	337	1,137	1,180	1,469	1,570	346	1,779	919	15
Lewis.....	1,928	1,152	152	2,059	1,320	1,929	1,149	154	2,021	745	388
Lincoln.....	2,039	790	634	2,294	1,004	2,035	798	638	1,899	1,937	141
Linn.....	2,049	1,991	182	1,914	1,878	2,047	2,001	179	1,706	926	1,204
Livingston.....	1,359	1,165	1,268	2,013	1,616	1,356	1,161	1,277	742	241	480
McDonald.....	706	213	471	715	400	705	210	473	2,688	1,417	637
Macon.....	2,880	1,726	844	2,776	1,752	2,881	1,712	871	908	241	30
Madison.....	952	391	1	1,277	447	957	389	7	925	262	3
Marion.....	924	288	58	840	251	918	287	61	2,901	1,158	.....
Marion.....	3,086	1,811	87	3,099	1,723	3,082	1,815	90			

MISSOURI.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES—114.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			Judge Sup. Court.		
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1882		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hayes Dem.	Crittenden. Dem.	Dyer. Rep.	Bro'n Gr.	Sherwood Dem	Wagner Rep	Rice Gr
Mercer.....	990	1,573	231	960	1,501	998	1,563	232	954	1,504	235
Miller.....	757	970	167	662	836	757	969	167	902	1,026	67
Mississippi.....	1,137	525	113	1,195	458	1,132	593	45	1,313	604	60
Moniteau.....	1,323	853	643	1,607	1,142	1,310	849	653	1,310	81	1,365
Monroe.....	3,488	671	120	3,422	589	3,466	673	132	3,459	584	182
Montgomery.....	1,721	1,329	343	1,809	1,411	1,691	1,325	374	1,624	1,179	251
Morgan.....	950	798	57	1,038	748	943	795	59	917	698	115
New Madrid.....	1,070	341	.....	1,042	283	1,097	336	.....	1,224	297	43
Newton.....	1,535	957	971	1,732	1,546	1,413	979	993	1,583	883	905
Nodaway.....	2,485	2,303	941	2,411	2,213	2,481	2,314	931	2,521	2,276	1,207
Oregon.....	809	85	23	656	63	817	86	21	871	95	64
Osage.....	1,137	1,117	10	1,082	895	1,133	1,110	19	1,043	1,166	3
Ozark.....	314	409	132	231	427	318	425	130	193	431	31
Pemiscot.....	749	85	.....	745	8	743	85	.....	791	74	16
Perry.....	1,110	887	71	1,150	683	1,106	885	73	1,007	687	53
Pettis.....	2,908	2,457	306	2,833	2,098	2,911	2,457	312	2,766	1,996	158
Phelps.....	1,132	416	548	1,216	750	1,123	411	558	1,001	328	382
Pike.....	3,236	2,151	289	3,167	2,122	3,156	2,230	291	2,921	1,696	199
Platte.....	2,693	945	49	2,648	864	2,681	943	51	2,385	854	12
Polk.....	1,360	1,506	250	1,209	1,385	1,356	1,510	250	1,338	1,437	357
Pulaski.....	772	462	19	748	408	770	166	19	922	492	5
Putnam.....	725	1,513	424	809	1,478	728	1,509	424	744	1,526	205
Ralls.....	1,800	603	14	1,687	511	1,796	602	16	1,456	449	2
Randolph.....	2,927	1,051	691	3,538	1,269	2,901	1,048	713	4,421	1,165	911
Ray.....	2,614	908	568	2,492	1,107	2,609	908	574	2,531	931	565
Reynolds.....	747	39	.....	622	115	744	139	2	774	110	.....
Ripley.....	578	115	70	438	114	573	163	72	549	180	71
St. Charles.....	2,191	2,223	33	2,509	1,062	2,126	2,280	41	1,793	1,963	3
St. Clair.....	963	765	1,053	1,190	931	947	751	1,085	1,071	789	315
St. Francois.....	1,750	778	60	1,524	554	1,747	775	60	1,384	545	132
Ste. Genevieve.....	1,081	650	40	1,159	533	1,078	656	42	1,092	577	56
St. Louis Co.....	2,719	3,223	4	.....	.....	2,691	3,237	7	2,624	3,147	r
St. Louis City.....	23,837	23,006	872	25,385	22,916	23,519	23,152	894	16,283	11,996	2,267
Saline.....	3,851	1,907	359	3,942	1,728	3,819	1,898	385	3,306	1,407	281
Schuyler.....	1,065	570	457	1,117	908	1,068	571	460	1,070	324	664
Scotland.....	1,405	689	479	1,464	1,060	1,398	673	492	1,355	696	359
Scott.....	1,330	459	.....	1,163	306	1,335	461	3	1,345	453	99
Shannon.....	467	65	9	419	96	472	54	8	441	78	2
Shelby.....	1,770	350	847	1,672	957	1,765	333	867	1,790	69	886
Stoddard.....	1,541	590	92	1,403	406	1,545	588	92	1,574	608	242
Stone.....	140	435	136	159	432	138	433	139	140	532	79
Sullivan.....	1,717	1,693	187	1,447	1,488	1,715	1,689	182	1,714	1,548	173
Taney.....	1,313	337	207	351	368	319	341	200	348	329	219
Texas.....	1,250	477	285	1,144	573	1,248	477	283	1,214	474	127
Vernon.....	2,338	940	360	1,874	774	2,319	959	362	2,490	1,008	235
Warren.....	662	1,343	203	813	1,263	612	1,384	214	671	1,368	126
Washington.....	1,489	775	78	1,607	759	1,479	781	79	1,307	633	98
Wayne.....	1,144	568	46	1,114	395	1,144	573	47	1,169	548	.....
Webster.....	1,024	561	616	1,076	1,003	1,010	546	635	1,092	577	532
Worth.....	751	657	163	666	632	757	671	157	857	806	106
Wright.....	409	641	365	498	605	408	634	376	673	810	153
Total.....	208,609	153,567	35,045	203,077	145,029	207,670	153,636	36,338	198,620	128,239	33,407
Plurality.....	55,042	.....	.....	58,043	.....	54,034	.....	.....	70,381	.....	.....
Per cent.....	52.51	38.66	8.82	57.75	41.25	52.22	38.63	9.13	55.13	35.59	9.27
Total vote.....	397,221			351,604		397,644			360,266		

In 1876, Cooper, Greenback, received 3,493 votes for President.

The Legislature of 1883-48 stands:

	Dem.	Rep	Gr.	Dem maj
Senate.....	28	6	0	22
House.....	108	26	6	76
Joint Ballot.....	136	32	6	98

COUNTIES—63.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		CONGRESS, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1882.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Valentine. Rep.	North. Dem.	Root. Gr.	Dawes. Rep.	Morton. Dem.	Ingersoll. Anti-Monop.
Adams.....	1,447	550	51	767	204	1,431	542	41	712	440	782
Antelope.....	577	145	88	206	65	514	63	95	584	129	225
Boone.....	671	226	.....	262	45	641	206	.....	562	161	365
Buffalo.....	1,195	390	38	491	160	1,192	391	39	606	282	751
Burt.....	1,010	380	47	674	310	967	382	65	1,086	505	60
Butler.....	958	716	114	583	418	920	721	114	810	635	447
Cass.....	1,861	1,303	196	1,367	901	1,799	1,297	201	1,700	1,630	230
Cedar.....	218	326	.....	144	237	217	317	.....	115	259	137
Cheyenne.....	232	322	.....	103	200	230	142	.....	153	258	.....
Clay.....	1,517	520	59	1,037	341	1,505	521	65	970	312	555
Colfax.....	685	399	2	465	458	627	403	2	426	511	285
Cuming.....	598	537	57	408	496	570	536	71	605	715	25
Custer.....	299	130	.....	.....	.....	347	70	1	470	69	83
Dakota.....	328	386	.....	.....	.....	324	373	.....	397	360	.....
Dawson.....	347	179	.....	171	76	348	177	.....	275	93	177
Dixon.....	459	315	6	363	294	457	65	6	388	303	5
Dodge.....	1,439	1,079	2	984	956	1,409	1,095	2	1,129	1,463	125
Douglas.....	3,290	2,407	192	2,342	2,270	2,581	2,332	266	2,202	2,652	1,117
Fillmore.....	1,404	452	160	839	251	1,349	444	164	797	141	984
Franklin.....	585	248	56	357	157	550	251	55	459	258	107
Frontier.....	133	42	.....	.....	.....	134	42	.....	90	16	42
Furnas.....	606	201	54	201	64	578	5	54	537	121	244
Gage.....	1,726	789	199	847	242	1,710	787	244	1,428	797	870
Gosper.....	156	70	11	38	3	160	16	11	119	29	92
Greeley.....	182	127	6	23	9	209	101	7	162	130	71
Hall.....	1,150	547	14	720	295	1,143	547	22	770	704	319
Hamilton.....	997	346	301	637	31	964	346	311	842	168	605
Harlan.....	678	239	33	342	115	675	21	45	463	110	234
Hitchcock.....	135	49	.....	16	10	136	24	.....	182	71	17
Holt.....	334	309	75	292	84	326	146	75	875	314	180
Howard.....	637	352	3	22	.....	610	91	2	370	249	244
Jefferson.....	1,069	401	183	531	137	1,043	346	197	609	262	477
Johnson.....	1,068	579	2	697	376	1,059	582	.....	918	691	232
Kearney.....	550	242	6	186	42	554	.....	6	279	121	289
Keith.....	32	51	.....	16	55	32	4	.....	20	21	.....
Knox.....	556	230	16	216	50	465	170	23	579	180	167
Lancaster.....	3,397	1,381	110	1,951	711	3,377	1,379	111	3,328	1,099	391
Lincoln.....	377	261	.....	251	239	339	261	.....	343	284	105
Madison.....	670	426	58	366	299	655	435	58	593	538	118
Merrick.....	819	275	34	564	205	798	259	35	447	165	440
Nance.....	199	84	.....	.....	.....	195	17	.....	202	80	94
Nemaha.....	1,473	857	8	1,087	603	1,433	863	6	1,177	977	75
Nuckolls.....	594	331	6	213	94	583	.....	3	580	279	59
Otoe.....	1,918	1,226	49	1,256	1,087	1,926	1,225	48	966	2,052	209
Pawnee.....	1,181	326	32	731	165	1,086	114	82	978	389	151
Phelps.....	426	36	31	61	8	426	38	31	310	5	188
Pierce.....	76	119	.....	20	101	77	118	.....	121	172	22
Platte.....	854	832	12	514	530	774	892	11	525	1,002	282
Polk.....	943	236	11	548	79	942	235	16	570	76	579
Red Willow.....	284	147	48	82	20	265	141	42	393	76	48
Richardson.....	1,764	1,492	133	1,264	1,076	1,759	.....	130	1,678	1,611	342
Saline.....	1,841	997	106	1,053	469	1,656	991	111	1,258	814	573
Sarpy.....	491	516	19	391	421	446	520	10	511	638	7
Saunders.....	1,717	556	697	1,106	464	1,621	543	709	1,227	668	830
Seward.....	1,354	699	226	905	325	1,292	699	230	1,013	652	253
Sherman.....	308	80	9	61	39	341	49	9	237	101	36
Stanton.....	180	160	14	126	131	200	137	14	161	223	.....
Thayer.....	834	348	62	398	123	808	.....	63	565	16	723
Valley.....	392	93	.....	182	6	396	90	1	403	118	21
Washington.....	1,190	499	31	977	462	1,154	495	34	1,059	648	93
Wayne.....	118	43	.....	49	13	115	43	.....	233	95	.....
Wheeler.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	145	30	56	748	317	213
York.....	1,444	530	134	934	293	1,032	277	531	1,499	529	137
Total.....	54,979	28,523	3,853	31,916	17,554	43,495	28,562	16,991	55,237	28,167	3,898
Plurality.....	26,456	.....	.....	14,362	.....	14,933	.....	.....	27,070	.....	.....
Per cent.....	62.86	32.62	4.51	64.51	35.48	48.83	32.06	19.07	63.24	32.24	4.46
Scattering.....	.....	.....	.....	2,336	.....	20	.....	.....	43	.....	.....
Total vote.....	87,355	.....	.....	51,806	.....	89,068	.....	.....	87,345	.....	.....

1st District.	Weaver. Rep.	Red-ick. Dem.	Gil-ber. A.M.	2nd District.	Laird. Rep.	Moore. A. M.	Har-man. Dem.	3d District.	Valen-tine. Rep.	Tur-ner. A.M.	Mun-ger. Dem.
Cass	1,736	1,609	207	Adams.	1,005	806	98	Antelope... 484	300	149	
Douglas ...	2,099	2,910	912	Butler.....	752	1,114	2	Boone..... 543	383	169	
Gage.....	1,569	710	812	Clay.....	968	612	234	Buffalo..... 640	798	176	
Johnson....	938	672	221	Fillmore ...	834	949	99	Burt..... 618	489	525	
Lancaster..	3,349	1,049	419	Franklin ...	338	179	304	Cedar..... 93	182	231	
Nemaha....	1,236	930	60	Frontier ...	97	52	Cheyenne.. 125	26	260	
Otoe	1,392	1,590	231	Furnas	534	269	103	Colfax..... 324	411	472	
Pawnee.....	999	361	156	Gosper	112	104	17	Cuming..... 602	53	692	
Rich'dson..	1,956	1,485	Hamilton... 825	650	123	Custer	242	296	79	
Sarpy.....	496	653	4	Harlan..... 471	255	63	Dakota... 423	12	325		
Saunders..	1,252	721	685	Hitchcock.. 257	12	.....	Dawson.... 298	180	63	
				Jefferson... 536	649	24	Dixon..... 276	161	254		
Totals.....	17,022	12,690	3,707	Kearney ... 229	337	119	Dodge..... 713	391	1,594		
Plurality..	4,322			Nuckolls... 548	67	277	Greeley.... 147	87	126		
Per cent... 50.91	37.95	11.08		Phelps..... 254	230	5	Hall..... 790	273	728		
Scattering..	12			Polk..... 537	631	43	Holt	622	485	253	
Total vote..	33,431			Red Willow 386	64	63	Howard.... 366	235	258		
				Saline. 1,262	964	418	Keith..... 19	.....	21	
				Seward..... 914	367	616	Knox..... 576	203	149		
				Thayer..... 549	734	6	Lincoln... 324	186	218		
				Webster.... 679	339	249	Madison ... 448	211	571		
				York..... 896	637	207	Merrick ... 384	461	195		
							Nanco..... 176	129	64		
				Totals.... 12,933	10,012	3,060	Pierce..... 71	68	188		
				Plurality.. 2,971			Platte..... 274	574	954		
				Per cent... 49.72	38.34	11.71	Sherman... 252	55	99		
				Scattering..	56		Stanton... 163	2	216		
				Total vote..	26,111		Valley..... 309	104	117		
							Wash'gton 666	461	664		
							Wayne ... 211	12	105		
							Wheeler ... 99	114	17		
							Totals.... 11,231	7,342	9,932		
							Plurality.. 1,352				
							Per cent... 39.49	25.69	34.76		
							Scattering..	12			
							Total vote..	28,570			

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands as follows on Joint Ballot: Republicans, 70; Democrats, 38; Anti-Monopoly, 25; Total, 133. Republican majority over all, 7.

NOTE.—A. M. stands for the Anti-Monopoly Party.

NEVADA.—State and Congressional Ticket.

COUNTIES.—14.	GOVERNOR.		CONGRESS.		CONGRESS.		PRESIDENT.			
	1882.		1882.		1880.		1880.		1876.	
	Adams Dem.	Strother. Rep.	Cassidy. Dem.	Pown-ing. Rep.	Cassidy. Dem.	Dag-gett. Rep.	Han-cock. Dem.	Gar-field. Rep.	Til-den. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.
Churchill	85	77	98	64	112	68	99	82	46	34
Douglas	295	199	266	228	273	251	275	247	179	332
Elko	778	643	913	507	898	767	886	782	820	763
Esmeralda.....	623	625	583	665	670	699	673	607	373	370
Eureka	1,028	763	1,057	731	1,118	797	891	1,026	769	779
Humboldt.....	487	308	531	263	587	382	598	372	500	394
Lincoln	389	220	324	277	409	264	417	257	525	380
Lander	539	448	525	462	570	523	575	515	393	359
Lyon.....	235	212	215	233	295	352	294	355	305	533
Nye.....	323	238	378	184	443	364	418	339	436	429
Ormsby.....	449	425	427	433	417	654	452	624	506	844
Storey	1,509	1,386	1,424	1,381	2,748	2,390	2,765	2,373	3,326	3,692
Washoe	605	646	524	720	812	776	828	755	662	906
White Pine.....	425	345	455	314	463	381	440	398	568	568
Total	7,770	6,535	7,720	6,462	9,815	8,578	9,611	8,732	9,308	10,383
Majority.....	1,235		1,258		1,237		879		1,075	
Per cent.....	54.31	45.68	54.43	45.56	53.36	46.63	52.39	47.60	47.27	52.73
Total voto.....	14,305		14,182		18,393		18,343		17,691	

In 1882 Republican State officers were elected (except the Governor) by the following majorities: Lieutenant-Governor, 456; Comptroller, 623; Secretary of State, 1,167; Treasurer, 1,016; Attorney-General, 65; Superintendent of Schools, 809; Judge of Supreme Court, 1,183.

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:	Dem.	Rep.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	12	8	—1
Assembly.....	13	27	14
Joint Ballot.....	25	35	10

GENERAL ELECTION OF 1882.
NEW HAMPSHIRE.—State Ticket.

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COUNTIES—10.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.					
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1882.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Hayes Rep.	Tilden Dem.	Charles H. Bell Rep.	Frank Jones. Dem.	W. S. Brown Gr.	Samuel W. Cole Rep.	M. V. B. Edger- ly. Dem.	Scat- ter- ing
Belknap	2,350	2,483	55	2,027	2,308	2,323	2,472	47	2,192	2,223	78
Carroll.....	2,426	2,639	24	2,016	2,474	2,413	2,618	25	2,107	2,257	35
Cheshire.....	4,340	2,979	67	4,162	2,984	4,321	2,968	67	3,103	3,217	144
Coos	1,829	2,387	44	1,679	2,130	1,834	2,444	49	1,748	2,096	61
Grafton.....	4,964	5,300	132	4,763	5,091	4,951	5,281	132	4,564	4,745	94
Hillsborough..	8,689	6,099	56	8,190	6,790	8,621	6,972	49	6,903	6,903	118
Merrimack....	5,935	5,922	9	5,660	5,687	5,897	5,875	10	5,606	5,320	126
Rockingham...	6,956	5,989	91	6,422	5,576	6,829	6,058	80	5,933	4,743	139
Strafford.....	4,634	3,921	38	4,052	3,363	4,525	3,953	32	3,856	3,257	120
Sullivan	2,729	2,175	12	2,568	2,106	2,720	2,174	12	2,387	2,028	25
Total.....	44,852	40,794	528	41,530	38,509	44,434	40,815	503	38,399	36,879	940
Plurality.....	4,058			3,030		3,619			1,520		
Per cent.....	51.93	47.23	.61	51.89	46.11	51.56	47.96	.58	50.38	48.38	1.23
Scattering		189					416				
Total vote.....		86,363		80,048			86,168		76,218		

Representatives in Congress, Nov. 1882.

	Republican.	Democrat.	Scatter- ing.	Rep. Plurality.	
1ST DISTRICT.—Martin A. Haynes.....	19,705	Geo. B. Chandler.....	15,910	335	3,795
2ND DISTRICT.—Ossian Ray.....	21,407	Jewett D. Hosley.....	19,193	356	2,214
The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Ind.	
Senate.....	17	7	...	...	10
House.....	188	114	2	3	69
Joint Ballot.....	205	121	2	3	79

NEW JERSEY.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—21.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.					
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1877.		
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hayes Rep.	Lud- low. Dem.	Potts. Rep.	Hox- sey. Gr.	McClel- lan. Dem.	Newell. Rep.	Hox- sey. Gr.
Atlantic.....	1,720	2,488	43	1,440	1,677	1,710	2,493	42	1,471	1,546	82
Bergen.....	4,242	3,680	20	4,357	3,253	4,235	3,681	23	3,540	2,387	34
Burlington.....	6,543	7,010	154	6,468	6,402	6,526	7,026	156	5,339	5,150	99
Camden.....	5,832	7,805	57	5,211	6,563	5,793	7,915	70	4,636	5,119	383
Cape May.....	1,961	1,276	3	866	1,055	961	1,272	2	796	832	.....
Cumberland....	3,640	4,446	514	3,309	3,944	3,634	4,429	550	2,802	2,803	1,297
Essex.....	17,795	20,707	466	16,132	18,037	17,521	20,780	531	13,626	14,712	806
Gloucester....	2,658	3,345	177	2,557	3,006	2,649	3,334	187	2,177	2,622	314
Hudson.....	19,586	14,632	153	17,784	10,958	19,307	14,803	167	14,412	9,177	159
Hunterdon.....	5,650	3,753	171	5,781	3,700	5,513	3,885	169	4,638	2,849	30
Mercer.....	6,673	7,248	39	6,035	6,088	6,605	7,213	41	5,804	5,715	102
Middlesex....	6,557	5,420	64	5,846	5,243	6,661	5,270	85	4,973	5,023	56
Monmouth.....	7,614	5,693	47	6,942	4,709	7,591	5,719	41	5,405	4,315	6
Morris.....	5,037	5,790	145	5,118	5,183	5,039	5,732	142	4,360	4,018	43
Ocean.....	1,654	1,898	52	1,563	1,834	1,674	1,884	48	1,605	1,608	34
Passaic.....	5,776	7,576	72	5,301	5,708	5,770	7,576	83	4,102	3,668	648
Salem.....	3,012	3,155	66	2,843	2,952	3,030	3,139	65	2,876	2,834	36
Somerset.....	3,157	3,217	41	3,177	3,009	3,143	3,238	33	2,595	2,612	46
Sussex.....	3,353	2,519	20	3,706	2,037	3,228	2,634	24	3,070	1,563	20
Union.....	5,865	5,746	108	5,994	5,134	5,755	5,860	96	5,170	4,509	140
Warren.....	5,240	3,131	205	5,442	3,016	5,231	3,132	204	4,443	2,032	734
Total.....	122,565	120,555	2,617	115,962	103,517	121,666	121,015	2,759	97,840	85,094	5,069
Plurality	2,010			12,445		651			12,746		
Per cent.....	49.83	49.02	1.06	52.66	47.00	49.53	49.26	1.12	51.64	44.92	2.67
Total vote.....		245,928		220,236			245,635		189,427		

In 1876 Cooper, Greenback, received 714 votes, and Smith, Prohibition, 43 votes.
In 1880 Neal Dow, Prohib. Tom-perance, had 191 votes.
In 1877 Bingham, Prohib. candidate for Governor, received 1,438 votes, and in 1880 Ransom, Prohib., polled 195 votes.

NEW JERSEY.—Representatives in Congress.

1882.							1880.			1882.					1880.		
1st Dist.	Ferrell.	Robeson.	Woolman.	Carler.	Robeson.	Hollis.	5th Dist.	Ryle.	Phelps.	McCormick.	Cutler.	Hill.	Potter.				
	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.		Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.				
Camden..	5,367	5,387	282	5,844	7,897	81	Bergen..	3,135	3,337	77	4,257	3,660	23				
Cape M'y	1,044	928	59	966	1,260	1	Morris...	3,795	4,682	660	5,027	5,618	240				
Cu'land..	3,039	3,036	352	3,761	4,379	416	Passaic..	5,733	6,372	291	5,881	7,488	76				
Gl'cester..	2,964	2,897	76	2,754	3,241	163	Total...	12,703	14,341	1,028	15,165	16,766	339				
Salem.....	2,727	2,577	174	3,025	3,120	66	Plural'y.		1,638			1,601					
Total...	16,541	14,825	943	16,350	19,897	725	Per cent.	44.63	50.39	3.61	46.99	51.95	1.05				
Plurality.	1,716				3,457		Gr'back.		387								
Per cent..	50.13	44.93	2.85	44.24	53.59	1.95	Total v...		28,459			32,270					
Scatt.(Gr.)		684			76												
Total v.		32,993			36,957												
							Fied. Blake. Hook. Bal. Jones. Douai.										
							6th Dist. ler. Dem. Rep. Gr. Dem. Rep. Gr.										
							Essex 17,200 14,780 368 17,888 20,424 584										
							Plu'y.. 2,420										
							Per c. 53.17 45.69 1.13 45.98 52.50 1.50										
							To'l v. 32,348 38,896										
							7th Dist. Mc-Adoo. Col-lins. Harden-bergh. Brig-ham. Deck-er.										
							Hudson ...15,147 11,566 19,462 14,714 161										
							Plurality.. 3,581 4,748										
							Per cent... 56.60 43.22 56.67 42.85 .46										
							Scat'ring. 46										
							Total v. 26,759 34,337										
							3d Dist. Ross. Kean. Ur-ner. Ross. Rob-lins. Hope-Gr.										
							Middl'x.. 4,634 5,709 298 6,485 5,411 88										
							Monm'h 5,540 4,455 1,058 7,490 5,776 73										
							Union... 2,177 5,022 2,107 5,750 5,766 173										
							Total...12,891 15,186 3,463 19,725 16,953 334										
							Plur'l'ty 2,295 2,772										
							Per cent. 40.86 48.13 10.97 53.29 45.80 .90										
							Scat'ring. 6										
							Total v. 31,546 37,012										
							4th Dist. Har-ris. How-ison. Lar-Gr. Har-ris. Kilpat-trick. Lar-ison. Cr.										
							Hun'don.. 2,717 2,987 467 5,634 3,772 187										
							Somerset. 2,126 2,767 71 3,166 3,210 31										
							Sussex.... 2,737 2,484 121 3,159 2,692 18										
							Warren.... 3,365 3,329 229 5,084 3,196 221										
							Total....10,945 11,567 878 17,043 12,870 457										
							Plurality. 622 4,173										
							Per cent.. 46.56 49.21 3.73 56.11 42.37 1.50										
							Scat'ring. 115										
							Total v. 23,505 30,370										

The Legislature of 1883 stands :

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	9	12	— 3
Assembly	35	25	10
Joint Ballot.....	44	37	7

NEW MEXICO.—Delegate in Congress.

1882.					1880.		1882.				1880.	
COUNTIES.—12.	Luna.	Manzan-ares.	Luna.	Otero.			COUNTRIES.—12.					
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.								
Bernalillo.....	2,608	1,556	1,518	665			Socorro.....				1,088 1,153 919 569	
Colfax.....	258	1,006	185	588			Taos.....				674 772 997 786	
Doña Ana.....	1,061	601	613	666			Valencia.....				4,182 66 1,655 373	
Grant.....	534	891	288	546			Total.....				15,062 13,378 10,835 9,562	
Lincoln.....	451	338	69	428			Majority... ..				1,684 1,273	
Mora.....	358	1,419	580	1,065			Per cent.....				52.96 47.03 53.12 46.87	
Rio Arriba.....	996	1,310	991	930			Total vote... ..				28,440 20,397	
San Miguel.....	1,602	3,055	2,301	1,949								
Santa Fé.....	1,250	1,211	809	947								

The Legislature of 1883 stands—Republicans, 22; Democrats, 13; Independent, 1: Total, 36.

COUNTIES.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			SEC'Y OF STATE.	
	1880.		1876.			1882.			1881.	
	Gar- field, Rep.	Han- cock, Dem.	Wea- ver, Gr.	Hayes, Rep.	Til- den, Dem.	Cleve- land, Dem.	Fol- ger, Rep.	Hop- kins, Pro.	Carr, Rep.	Purcell, Dem.
Albany	16,564	19,624	354	16,462	17,642	20,226	10,309	.....	12,674	16,602
Allegany	6,827	3,482	486	6,739	3,741	3,779	3,718	1,586	4,566	1,986
Broome	7,173	5,450	168	6,766	5,424	5,069	4,955	325	5,453	4,217
Cattaraugus	7,401	5,466	672	6,713	5,054	5,279	4,681	7-1	5,382	3,396
Cayuga	9,372	5,976	536	8,957	6,120	5,859	4,406	698	6,703	4,018
Chautauqua	10,422	5,472	585	10,065	5,685	6,207	4,803	828	6,991	3,647
Chemung	4,636	4,806	976	4,700	5,228	5,336	3,079	7	3,166	3,428
Chenango	5,769	4,559	623	6,173	4,325	4,258	3,913	574	4,448	3,201
Clinton	6,080	4,250	74	5,502	4,796	3,560	4,318	18	4,930	3,124
Columbia	6,486	5,992	19	5,799	6,309	6,703	3,607	92	4,168	5,199
Cortland	4,124	2,749	78	4,038	2,642	3,011	2,996	379	3,214	2,155
Delaware	6,058	5,084	218	5,867	5,272	4,596	4,331	334	4,676	3,632
Dutchess	11,045	8,475	26	9,501	9,102	8,875	7,321	407	9,227	6,369
Erle	24,199	20,848	442	20,196	19,533	23,748	16,408	1,046	19,858	18,039
Essex	4,776	2,775	169	4,477	2,955	2,150	2,951	24	3,589	1,949
Franklin	4,185	2,799	96	4,104	2,946	2,294	3,074	25	3,329	1,734
Fulton & Ham	4,985	3,879	35	4,262	4,231	3,855	3,331	355	4,018	3,539
Genesee	4,815	3,481	72	4,322	3,321	3,518	2,898	395	3,638	2,740
Greene	3,879	4,405	175	3,678	4,771	4,481	2,898	273	2,754	3,557
Herkimer	6,331	5,070	61	5,966	5,212	5,131	3,701	625	4,695	3,824
Jefferson	9,439	7,216	31	9,227	7,094	7,190	4,483	925	7,945	5,915
Kings	51,751	61,062	507	39,066	57,556	65,636	26,148	2,548	43,960	45,252
Lewis	4,036	3,674	11	3,610	3,708	3,787	2,447	145	3,435	3,350
Livingston	5,522	4,242	161	5,267	4,244	3,966	3,650	413	4,623	3,444
Madison	6,793	4,683	182	6,683	4,761	4,328	3,512	648	4,830	3,249
Monroe	17,102	13,742	316	14,738	13,127	13,143	11,056	1,764	12,363	10,825
Montgomery	5,230	4,947	32	4,457	4,766	5,374	3,927	192	4,440	4,092
New York	81,730	123,015	610	58,561	112,530	124,914	47,785	581	55,225	91,957
Niagara	6,478	5,937	56	5,075	5,891	5,884	3,256	638	5,079	4,636
Onida	14,546	12,600	272	14,019	12,844	13,673	8,741	913	10,883	10,315
Onondaga	16,153	11,732	138	14,867	11,161	11,563	11,629	522	12,182	8,558
Ontario	6,774	5,767	134	6,334	5,527	5,272	4,675	295	5,330	4,107
Orange	10,088	9,672	116	9,430	9,776	8,874	6,541	553	7,410	7,005
Orleans	4,581	3,104	75	4,252	3,117	3,119	2,549	543	3,531	2,396
Oswego	10,236	6,746	444	10,228	7,417	6,757	6,376	503	8,218	5,204
Otsego	7,156	7,184	127	6,809	7,027	6,848	4,730	677	6,113	6,167
Putnam	2,114	1,708	.....	1,949	1,805	1,691	1,825	30	1,834	1,581
Queens	8,151	10,391	86	6,970	9,094	8,666	3,698	200	5,573	7,422
Rensselaer	13,672	13,031	310	12,254	12,926	13,714	10,468	.....	10,348	10,674
Richmond	3,291	4,815	10	2,883	4,338	4,370	2,012	36	2,294	3,524
Rockland	2,688	3,415	2	2,349	3,494	2,771	1,473	89	2,076	2,827
St. Lawrence	13,748	5,835	16	13,461	5,784	5,220	9,304	279	9,418	3,314
Saratoga	8,116	5,808	49	7,488	6,497	6,277	6,185	304	5,905	3,873
Schenectady	3,250	2,628	73	2,689	2,946	2,836	2,604	157	2,563	2,707
Schoharie	3,646	6,262	35	3,549	5,324	4,924	2,076	174	2,740	4,005
Schuyler	2,790	2,293	112	2,860	2,255	2,155	2,151	59	2,206	1,667
Seneca	3,394	3,802	45	3,076	3,613	3,510	2,555	106	2,951	3,010
Steuben	10,245	8,992	584	9,762	8,808	8,997	6,577	1,276	7,125	5,987
Suffolk	6,515	6,061	49	5,589	5,804	5,287	3,815	331	4,884	4,165
Sullivan	3,339	3,718	434	3,262	4,402	3,451	2,266	119	2,573	2,882
Tioga	4,750	3,627	189	4,675	3,906	3,583	3,143	269	3,591	3,026
Tompkins	4,896	3,956	363	5,032	4,029	3,619	2,690	324	3,592	3,652
Ulster	9,994	9,870	30	8,914	10,636	8,470	6,140	655	6,551	6,772
Warren	3,330	2,618	379	3,135	2,663	2,677	2,560	76	2,386	1,947
Washington	7,779	4,145	59	7,303	4,815	4,190	5,929	151	5,695	2,814
Wayne	7,600	5,207	225	7,081	5,199	4,296	4,254	541	6,307	3,901
Westchester	11,367	11,858	82	9,574	12,050	11,478	6,005	314	7,709	8,438
Wyoming	4,695	3,309	58	4,123	3,266	2,909	2,120	859	3,238	2,029
Yates	3,432	2,197	97	3,327	2,046	2,073	2,501	118	2,544	1,490
Total	555,544	534,511	12,373	489,207	521,949	535,318	342,464	25,783	416,915	403,893
Plurality	21,033	.....	.....	32,742	.....	192,854	.....	.....	13,022	.....
Per cent	50.29	48.38	1.12	48.17	51.39	58.25	37.26	2.80	49.47	27.97
Scattering	.....	2,177	.....	.....	.....	15,320	.....	.....	49.47	27.97
Total vote	.....	1,104,605	.....	1,015,502	.....	.....	918,894	.....	842,763	.....

In 1882, of the 15,329 scattering votes, 11,974 were cast for E. Howe, Greenback candidate for Governor. In 1882, the State vote for other officers was as follows:

<i>Democratic.</i>	<i>Republican.</i>	<i>Prohibition.</i>	<i>Greenback.</i>
Lieutenant-Governor:			[Dem. Plur. 196,781
D. B. Hill.....534,636	B. P. Carpenter.....337,855	W. H. Booole...27,158	James Allen.....11,894
Chief Judge Court of Appeals:			[Dem. Plur. 73,400
W. C. Ruger.....482,822	C. Andrews.....409,422	C. A. Hammond,16,234	L. J. McParlin,10,527
Representatives in Congress, at Large:			[Dem. Plur. 199,722
H. W. Slocum.....503,954	H. Carroll.....394,232	L. S. Frooman,14,724	L. G. McDonald,10,557

NEW YORK.—Representatives in Congress.

	1882.		1880.	
	Belmont. Dem.	Townsend. Rep.	Belmont. Dem.	King. Rep.
1st Dist.				
Suffolk	5,644	1,028	5,948	6,543
Queens.....	8,527	3,660	10,116	8,302
Richmond....	4,514	268	4,741	3,318
Total.....	18,685	4,956	20,815	18,163
Plurality.....	13,729		2,652	
Per cent.....	75.89	20.13	53.08	46.32
Scattering.....		979		231
Total vote.....	24,620		39,209	
2d Dist.	Robinson. Dem.	Boody. Rep.	Robinson. Dem.	O'Reilly. Rep.
Part Kings Co.....	19,004	10,778	20,122	12,166
Plurality.....	8,226		7,956	
Per cent.....	63.06	35.76	60.64	36.66
Scattering.....		350		890
Total vote.....	30,132		33,178	
3d Dist.	Hester. Dem.	James. Rep.	Smith. Gr. Dem.	Chittenden. Rep.
Part Kings Co.....	16,862	19,260	22,085	20,626
Plurality.....		2,398	1,459	
Per cent.....	45.95	52.49	51.34	47.95
Scattering.....		569		303
Total vote.....	36,691		43,014	
4th Dist.	Campbell. Dem.	Godard. Rep.	Bliss. Dem.	Talmage. Rep.
Kings County.....	18,282	10,732	20,030	14,614
Plurality.....	7,550		5,416	
Per cent.....	61.47	36.08	56.93	41.53
Scattering.....		726		537
Total vote.....	29,740		35,181	
5th Dist.	Muller. Dem.	Berrigan. Rep.	Wood. Dem.	Muller. I. D.
New York City.....	16,148	275	11,411	9,750
Plurality.....	15,873		1,661	
Per cent.....	87.59	1.49	47.55	40.62
Scattering.....		2,011		120
Total vote.....	18,434		23,995	
6th Dist.	Cox. Dem.	Quinn. Rep.	Cox. Dem.	Heimberger. Rep.
New York City.....	16,624	5,307	17,025	7,162
Plurality.....	11,317		9,863	
Per cent.....	74.06	23.64	69.69	29.31
Scattering.....		514		242
Total vote.....	22,445		24,429	
7th Dist.	Dorsheimer. Dem.	Broderick. Rep.	McCabe. Dem.	Dugro. Rep.
N. Y. City.....	11,401	6,787	1,562	11,723
Plurality.....	4,614		173	
Per cent.....	56.83	33.83	7.78	49.49
Scattering.....			310	413
Total vote.....	20,060		23,686	
8th Dist.	Adams. Dem.	Russell. Rep.	Post. Gr. Dem.	Davis. Dem.
N. Y. City.....	12,089	10,904	553	12,468
Plurality.....	1,185		4,924	
Per cent.....	50.42	45.48	2.30	41.52
Scattering.....			429	164
Total vote.....	23,975		30,024	

	1882.		1880.	
	Hardy. Dem.	O'Beirne. Rep.	Wood. Dem.	Hunt. Rep.
9th Dist.				
N. Y. City.....	16,191	7,217	10,842	9,313
Plurality.....	8,974		1,529	
Per cent.....	68.08	30.34	37.97	32.61
Scattering.....		373		146
Total vote.....	23,781		28,552	
10th Dist.	Hewitt. Dem.	Van Hoesen. Rep.	Hewitt. Dem.	Talcott. Rep.
New York City.....	22,144	783	19,961	10,098
Plurality.....	21,361		9,863	
Per cent.....	90.69	3.20	65.34	33.05
Scattering.....		1,490		489
Total vote.....	24,417		30,548	
11th Dist.	Potter. Dem.	Strong. Rep.	Gerard. Dem.	Morton. Rep.
New York City.....	15,049	13,947	14,898	18,232
Plurality.....	1,102			3,334
Per cent.....	50.70	46.99	44.66	54.66
Scattering.....		684		222
Total vote.....	29,680		33,352	
12th Dist.	Hutchins. Dem.	Long. Rep.	Hutchins. Dem.	Taylor, Jr. Rep.
Westchester.....	15,664	8,938	15,852	14,803
Plurality.....	6,726		1,049	
Per cent.....	63.07	35.98	51.52	48.12
Scattering.....		233		77
Total vote.....	24,835		30,763	
13th Dist.	Dorland. Dem.	Ketcham. Rep.	Tripp. Dem.	Gaul. Rep.
Putnam.....	22	2,086		1,649
Duchess.....	894	9,594	850	7,867
Columbia.....	33	4,537	1,164	5,796
Total.....	949	16,217	2,014	15,312
Plurality.....		14,203		5,043
Per cent.....	4.14	70.76	8.65	42.72
Scattering.....		3,736		172
Total vote.....	22,916		35,839	
14th Dist.	Beach. Dem.	Low. Rep.	Beach. Dem.	Pier-son. Rep.
Rockland.....	2,411	2,034	3,320	2,755
Orange.....	8,128	7,683	9,701	10,008
Sullivan.....	2,915	3,106	3,643	3,371
Total.....	13,454	12,823	16,664	16,134
Plurality.....	631		530	
Per cent.....	49.62	47.29	49.82	48.23
Scattering.....		834		648
Total vote.....	27,111		33,446	
15th Dist.	Bagley. Dem.	Bray. Rep.	Pin-dar. Dem.	Cor-nell. Rep.
Ulster.....	7,866	7,223	8,645	11,140
Greene.....	4,075	3,311	4,240	3,995
Schoharie.....	4,684	2,634	5,106	3,710
Total.....	16,625	13,168	17,991	18,845
Plurality.....	3,457		854	
Per cent.....	54.49	43.16	48.39	50.68
Scattering.....		713		313
Total vote.....	30,506		37,180	

NEW YORK.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

		1882.			1880.					1882.			1880.		
16th Dist.	Van Alstyne Dem.	Van Heusen Rep.	Thompson Ind.	No-lan Dem.	Vander-pool Rep.			22d Dist.	Davenport Dem.	Skin-ner Rep.	O'Brien Dem.	Miller Rep.			
Albany	17,797	11,404	2,010	19,176	16,974			Jefferson	5,928	7,378	7,211	9,425			
Plurality ...	6,393			2,202				Lewis	3,345	3,171	3,689	4,014			
Per cent....	56.86	36.43	6.42	52.61	46.57			Herkimer.....	4,694	4,687	5,006	6,353			
Scattering..		88			220			Total	13,967	15,236	15,966	19,792			
Total vote..	31,299			36,449				Plurality.....		1,269		3,886			
								Per cent.....	47.59	51.91	44.41	55.27			
17th Dist.		Bur-leigh Rep.	Fergu-guson Dem.	Wood Rep.				Scattering.....		144		112			
Renssellaer.....		11,202	3,016	14,163				Total vote.....	29,347		35,810				
Washington.....		6,483	2,147	7,739											
Total		17,685	5,163	21,902											
Plurality.....				16,739											
Per cent.....			19.19	80.86											
Scattering.....		317		39											
Total vote.....		17,902		27,104											
18th Dist.	Fas-sett Dem.	John-son Rep.	Walk-er Dem.	Ham-mond Rep.	Ke-efe Gr.			23d Dist.	Spriggs Dem.	Fox Rep.	Pot-ter Pro.	Sut-ton Dem.	Pres-cott Rep.		
Warren	371	3,047	2,485	3,329	489			Oneida.....	12,299	10,623	578	12,532	14,499		
Essex	234	3,234	2,677	4,855	162			Plurality..	1,676				1,967		
Clinton.....	871	4,386	4,198	6,097	64			Per cent... 51.79	44.73	2.43	45.60	52.76			
Total	1,476	10,667	9,360	14,281	715			Scattering		245		450			
Plurality		9,191		4,921				Total vote	23,745			27,481			
Per cent....	11.94	86.30	38.42	58.62	2.93										
Scattering.....		217		3											
Total vote...	12,360		24,359												
19th Dist.		Smith Dem.	Par-ker Rep.	An-drus Dem.	Par-ker Rep.			24th Dist.	Rhodes Dem.	Nut-ting Rep.	Bond Gr.	Lew-is Dem.	Ma-son Rep.	Nash Gr.	
St. Lawrence.....		5,145	9,399	5,645	13,393			Madison	3,913	4,304	251	4,615	6,719	223	
Franklin.....		2,221	3,180	2,740	4,176			Oswego	5,992	7,212	343	6,895	10,382	534	
Total		7,366	12,579	8,385	17,569			Total	9,905	11,516	594	11,510	17,101	757	
Plurality			5,213		9,184			Plurality..	1,611			5,591			
Per cent.....		36.70	62.60	31.82	66.69			Per cent..	43.70	50.80	2.62	38.94	57.90	2.56	
Scattering.....			122		392			Scat'ing...		650			172		
Total vote.....		20,067		26,346				Total v....	22,665			29,535			
20th Dist.		Wem-ple Dem.	West Rep.	Deck-er Dem.	West Rep.			25th Dist.	Davis Dem.	Hisco-ck Rep.	Sweet Pro.	Ru-ger Dem.	Hisco-ck Rep.		
Fulton & Ham'on.		3,703	3,886	3,610	4,999			Onondaga.....	10,842	11,497	997	11,925	15,781		
Montgomery.....		5,448	4,165	4,828	5,211			Cortland	2,993	3,066	148	2,709	4,074		
Saratoga.....		5,781	6,952	5,620	8,216			Total	13,835	14,563	1,145	14,634	19,828		
Schenectady.....		2,899	2,739	2,432	3,267			Plurality.....		728			5,194		
Total		17,831	17,742	16,490	21,693			Per cent....	46.07	48.50	3.81	42.36	57.39		
Plurality.....			89		5,203			Scattering..		482			83		
Per cent....		49.81	49.56	42.74	56.23			Total vote ...	30,025			34,545			
Scattering.....			225		393										
Total vote.....		35,798		38,576											
21st Dist.	Bab-cock Dem.	Ray Rep.	Mal-lory Gr.	Gil-bert Dem.	Ja-cobs Rep.	Hal-sey Gr.		26th Dist.	Ham-mond Dem.	Payne Rep.	Fos-ter Gr.	Van Aukn. Dem.	Camp-Rep.	Wal-ley Gr.	
Delaw'c.	4,311	5,037	216	4,975	6,078	246		Cayuga.....	4,737	6,048	467	5,703	9,287	793	
Otsego	6,492	5,617	70	7,103	7,177	159		Wayne... ..	3,869	4,799	334	5,067	7,601	268	
Chen'go.	3,940	4,534	451	4,418	5,823	671		Seneca... ..	3,741	2,471	32	3,785	3,371	42	
Total.....	14,743	15,188	737	16,496	19,078	1,076		Total	12,347	13,318	833	14,555	20,259	1,103	
Plurality		445		2,582				Plurality..		971			5,704		
Per cent 46.59	47.99	2.32	44.70	51.70	2.91			Per cent 45.18	48.73	3.04	40.50	56.38	3.07		
Scat'ing.....		975		248				Scat'ing.		828			14		
Total v....	31,643		36,898					Total v....	27,326			35,931			
27th Dist.		Pier-pont Dem.	Wads-worth Rep.	Ben-nett Dem.	Lap-hum Rep.			27th Dist.	Pier-pont Dem.	Wads-worth Rep.	Ben-nett Dem.	Lap-hum Rep.			
Ontario.....		5,306	4,991	5,663	6,792			Ontario.....	5,306	4,991	5,663	6,792			
Livingston.....		3,640	4,335	4,402	5,500			Livingston.....	3,640	4,335	4,402	5,500			
Yates.....		1,985	2,688	2,198	3,381			Yates.....	1,985	2,688	2,198	3,381			
Total		10,931	12,014	12,263	15,673			Total	10,931	12,014	12,263	15,673			
Plurality.....			1,083		3,410			Plurality.....		1,083		3,410			
Per cent.....		47.31	52.00	43.20	55.21			Per cent.....	47.31	52.00	43.20	55.21			
Scattering.....			158		460			Scattering.....		158		460			
Total vote.....		23,103		28,386				Total vote.....	23,103			28,386			

	1882.			1880.			1882.					1880.			
	Davis.	Millard.	Hall.	Da-vis.	Dwight.	Wag-ner.	Stev-ens.	Wat-son.	Gros-venor.	Stev-ens.	Crow-ley.				
28th Dist.							Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.				
Tioga	3,374	3,638	191	3,557	4,738	215	5,610	3,754	376	6,026	6,319				
To'kins ..	3,438	3,329	324	3,825	4,892	446	3,548	3,038	311	3,429	4,851				
Broome..	4,476	5,876	42	5,422	7,145	179	2,851	2,587	493	3,416	4,589				
Schuyler	2,090	2,244	59	2,278	2,735	147									
Total...	13,378	15,087	616	15,082	19,510	987	12,009	9,379	1,180	12,871	15,759				
Plurality	1,709				4,428		2,630				2,883				
Per cent.	45.88	51.74	2.11	42.26	54.66	2.76	52.24	41.14	5.17	44.68	54.70				
Scat'ing..			74		103				228		207				
Total v...	29,155			35,682			22,796					28,806			
29th Dist.	Arnot.	Bax-ter.	Bald-win.	Beech-er.	Rich-ardson.		Rogers.	Moul-ton.	Haines.	Scoville.	Bush.				
Chemung...	5,388	3,449	6	5,910	4,295		Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.				
Steuben....	8,772	7,263	1,002	9,578	10,098		20,531	19,804	936	22,702	22,329				
Allegany....	3,609	4,279	1,275	3,800	6,818		727	47.72	2.25	49.94	49.14				
Total.....	17,769	14,991	2,283	19,288	21,211		49.47	47.72	2.25	49.94	49.14				
Plurality....	2,778				1,923		41.47		228		403				
Per cent.....	49.24	41.59	6.32	47.60	52.34		41,499		45,434						
Scatter'ng..			1,042		19										
Total vote...	36,085			40,518			23,643					29,785			
30th Dist.	Green-leaf.	Van Voor-his.	Gor-don.	Warn-er.	Van Voor-his.	Hen-ckle.	Low-ry.	Brew-er.	Sel-low.	Van Camp-en.	Van Aer-nam.	Gould.			
Mon'e.14,557	9,886	1,112	13,511	17,031	472		Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.			
Orl'ns..	3,485	2,422	307	3,190	4,450	89	4,817	6,913	393	5,389	10,032	628			
Total..18,042	12,308	1,419	16,701	21,481	561		4,774	5,227	638	5,195	7,397	758			
Plurality	5,734				4,780						6,845				
Per cent	56.24	38.36	4.42	43.06	55.38	1.44	40.56		51.34		35.53		58.51		
Scat'ng.			310		42		881				386				
Total v..	32,079			38,785			23,643					29,785			

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	18	14	...	4
Assembly..	85	42	1	42
Joint Ballot	103	56	1	46

NORTH CAROLINA.—Representatives in Congress.

	1882.		1880.		1882.					1880.			
	Lath-am.	Pool.	Lath-am.	Gran-dy.	Scales.	Wln-ston.	Scales.	Ke-ogh.	Wln-ston.				
1st District...	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.				
Majority.....	13,628	14,213	14,799	14,299	12,533	9,932	13,557	11,623	562				
Per cent.....	48.94	51.04	50.86	49.13	2,601		1,934						
Scatter'ng.....	4				180								
Total vote...	27,845		29,098		22,645					25,742			
2d District....	O'Hara.	Kitchn.	Hubbs.			Dowd.	John-ston.	Dowd.	Myers.				
Majority.....	18,531	14,305	19,259			Dem.		Rep.					
Per cent.....			42.48		57.20								
Scatter'ng.....	1,413		104										
Total vote...	19,944		33,668		27,197					28,767			
3d District...	Green.	Cana-day.	Shack-elford.	Cana-day.	Kor-nogay.	Rob-bins.	York.	Cook.	Arm-field.	Fur-ches.			
Majority.....	16,095	15,595	16,356	15,017	645	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.				
Per cent.....	50.77	49.19	51.08	46.90	2.01	57.17		42.82		57.01			
Scatter'ng...	10												
Total vote.	31,700		32,018		22,574					24,714			
4th District....	Cox.	Deve-reux.	Cox.	Bled-soe.			Vance.	Cocke.	Vance.	At-kinson.	Love.		
Majority.....	16,545	16,136	17,557	16,241			Dem.		Rep.		Ind.		
Per cent.....	50.62	49.37	51.94	48.05			56.39		43.54		64.92		
Scatter'ng...							13						
Total vote...	32,681		33,798		23,051					21,679			

NORTH CAROLINA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—98.	CONGRESS. AT LARGE. 1882.		PRESIDENT. 1880.		COUNTIES.	CONGRESS. AT LARGE. 1882.		PRESIDENT. 1880.	
	Bennett. Dem.	Dockery. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.		Bennett. Dem.	Dockery. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.
	Alamance.....	1,295	1,076	1,463		1,247	Lincoln.....	778	647	913	786
Alexander.....	677	312	824	366	Macon.....	546	466	746	335
Alleghany.....	394	255	549	259	Madison.....	885	1,090	951	1,124
Anson.....	1,736	1,059	1,617	1,010	Martin.....	1,414	1,310	1,408	1,287
Ashe.....	1,006	1,137	1,117	1,069	McDowell.....	699	488	817	555
Beaufort.....	1,680	1,416	1,766	1,723	Mecklenburg	3,327	2,795	3,361	3,245
Bertie.....	933	1,655	1,169	1,782	Mitchell.....	429	925	514	987
Bladen.....	1,280	1,558	1,278	1,537	Montgomery.	671	848	719	862
Brunswick....	742	858	746	889	Moore.....	1,377	1,445	1,476	1,367
Buncombe.....	1,761	1,332	1,995	1,591	Nash.....	1,589	1,492	1,612	1,406
Burke.....	1,189	909	1,125	790	New Hanover	1,564	2,607	1,438	2,200
Cabarrus.....	1,326	707	1,499	1,054	Northampton	1,197	2,085	1,514	2,085
Caldwell.....	720	296	988	442	Onslow.....	1,100	557	1,085	537
Camden.....	632	541	642	524	Orange.....	1,159	986	2,537	1,902
Carteret.....	843	667	1,026	701	Pamlico.....	622	403	582	362
Caswell.....	1,247	1,662	1,457	1,787	Pasquotank..	703	1,106	575	1,039
Catawba.....	1,615	555	1,883	624	Pender.....	1,036	1,230	1,007	1,234
Chatham.....	1,916	1,619	2,206	1,884	Perquimans..	685	918	758	992
Cherokee*....	383	480	722	649	Person.....	1,147	1,096	1,344	1,123
Chowan.....	600	768	630	852	Pitt.....	2,073	2,054	2,200	1,816
Clay.....	298	165	365	187	Polk.....	308	372	335	420
Cleveland....	1,183	431	1,736	535	Randolph.....	1,789	1,368	2,005	1,811
Columbus.....	1,430	951	1,597	922	Richmond....	1,354	1,964	1,363	1,743
Craven.....	715	2,211	1,180	2,809	Robeson.....	2,087	2,228	2,235	1,960
Cumberland..	2,116	2,159	2,109	2,137	Rockingham..	1,946	1,113	2,403	1,539
Currituck....	725	329	974	364	Rowan.....	1,591	1,374	2,035	1,377
Dare.....	183	221	288	274	Rutherford...	961	1,127	1,236	1,207
Davidson.....	1,744	1,705	1,781	1,864	Sampson.....	2,066	1,634	2,122	1,626
Davle.....	760	1,065	975	766	Stanly.....	917	620	887	575
Duplin.....	1,805	1,188	2,015	1,228	Stokes.....	1,220	507	1,244	1,003
Durham.....	1,158	921	.....	.....	Surry.....	1,196	958	1,412	1,058
Edgecombe...	1,208	3,054	1,726	3,475	Swain.....	281	55	308	101
Forsyth.....	1,560	1,126	1,778	1,791	Transylvania	319	214	461	284
Franklin.....	1,905	1,968	2,032	2,012	Tyrrell.....	883	276	432	354
Gaston.....	1,024	832	1,107	1,139	Union.....	1,283	564	1,516	824
Gates.....	872	524	1,010	523	Vance.....	988	1,482	.....	.....
Graham*.....	217	62	.....	.....	Wake.....	4,259	4,648	4,359	4,622
Granville.....	1,824	2,041	2,828	3,178	Warren.....	947	2,171	1,366	2,681
Greene.....	921	1,058	880	943	Washington..	525	861	602	982
Gulford.....	1,985	1,747	2,280	2,233	Watauga.....	725	623	712	545
Halifax.....	1,687	4,410	1,744	2,477	Wayne.....	2,010	2,106	2,427	2,257
Harnett.....	817	731	1,028	704	Wilkes.....	927	1,576	1,510	1,583
Haywood.....	904	474	932	507	Wilson.....	1,708	1,296	1,652	1,368
Henderson....	498	592	674	836	Yadkin.....	794	814	941	1,158
Hertford.....	696	1,148	983	1,140	Yancy.....	645	520	712	443
Hyde.....	725	601	819	609	Total.....	111,763	111,320	124,204	115,878
Iredell.....	2,199	1,656	2,389	1,616	Majority.....	443	.....	8,326	.....
Jackson.....	638	267	677	261	Per cent.....	50.00	49.90	51.73	48.26
Johnston.....	1,982	1,717	2,059	1,631	Total vote ..	223,083	.....	240,082	.....
Jones.....	497	735	574	800					
Lenoir.....	1,275	1,277	1,132	1,353					

*Graham County votes Cherokee County.
In 1880, Weaver, Gr., had 1,136 votes for President.

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands :

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Maj.
Senate.....	34	16	18	
House.....	68	52	16	
Joint Ballot.....	102	68	34	

OHIO.—Representatives in Congress, 1882.—Continued.

17th District.				19th Dist.				20th District.		
Upde- graft. Rep.	Alex- ander. Dem.			Tay- lor. Rep.	Rock- well. Dem.	Smith. Pro.	Har- mon. Gr.	Mc- Clure. Rep.	Paige. Dem.	Odell Pro
Belmont.....	4,224	5,136		Ashtabula	4,468	1,484	383	Cuyahoga —		
Guernsey.....	2,646	2,135		Geauga ...	2,004	524	101	Part of ...	3,148	3,485
Harrison.....	2,243	1,676		Lake	2,113	720	164	Medina	2,606	2,076
Jefferson.....	3,344	2,623		Portage ...	2,839	2,674	142	Summit.....	4,447	4,453
Noble.....	1,708	1,695		Trumbull	4,315	2,306	464	Wayne	3,779	4,076
Totals	14,165	13,265		Totals...	15,739	7,708	1,090	Totals.....	13,980	14,090
Plurality	900			Plurality .	8,031			Plurality.....		110
Per cent.....	50.36	47.16		Per cent...	62.66	30.69	4.34	Per cent....	47.56	47.94
Scattering.....	692			Scattering		25		Scattering..		131
Total vote...	28,122			Tot.vote		25,115		Tot. vote.		29,390

18th District.				21st District.		
McKin- ley. Rep.	Wal- lace. Dem.	Fos- ter.		Ever- ett. Rep.	Foran. Dem.	Doan. Pro.
Carroll.....	2,006	1,497	63	Cuyahoga —		
Columbiana..	4,411	4,438	470	Part of ...	11,408	15,916
Mahoning.....	4,278	3,915	256	Plurality....		4,538
Stark.....	6,211	7,048	187	Per cent....	38.85	54.30
Totals	16,906	16,898	976	Scattering ..		9
Plurality	8			Tot. vote.		29,362
Per cent.....	48.21	48.19	2.78			
Scattering...		285				
Total vote....	35,065					

The Legislature of 1882-83 stands :

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	22	11	11
House.....	70	35	35
Joint Ballot.....	92	46	46

OHIO—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—88.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		SECRETARY OF STATE.—1882.			GOVERNOR, 1881.		
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- wer. Gr.	Hayes, Rep.	Til- den, Dem.	New- man. Dem.	Town- send. Rep.	Schu- mack- er. Pro.	Foster, Rep.	Book- walter, Dem.	Lud- low, Pro.
Adams	2,563	2,725	.....	2,141	2,546	2,375	2,141	30	2,457	2,610	63
Allen.....	2,906	3,890	48	2,481	3,518	3,599	2,417	44	2,558	3,464	110
Ashland.....	2,752	3,217	.....	2,387	3,021	2,974	2,156	285	2,354	2,903	140
Ashtabula ..	6,926	2,286	224	6,771	2,294	1,490	4,524	378	5,281	1,389	191
Athens.....	3,645	2,234	87	3,413	2,195	1,940	2,924	150	2,857	1,817	217
Auglaize....	1,837	3,599	15	1,521	3,560	2,926	1,262	5	1,531	2,670	40
Belmont... ..	5,539	5,379	120	4,976	5,024	4,746	4,740	11	4,671	4,527	102
Brown.....	3,184	4,324	8	2,956	4,068	3,902	2,771	23	2,698	3,438	41
Butler.....	3,831	6,266	1	3,351	6,029	6,334	3,325	16	3,187	5,393	128
Carroll.....	2,241	1,569	45	2,060	1,554	1,444	2,071	52	2,042	1,430	129
Champaign ..	4,100	2,865	24	3,528	2,872	2,106	2,913	183	3,392	2,421	239
Clarke.....	6,229	4,179	53	5,196	3,536	3,772	4,637	484	5,164	4,227	783
Clermont.....	4,028	4,417	249	3,848	4,315	3,692	3,352	80	3,880	3,932	94
Clinton.....	3,937	2,167	6	3,500	2,048	1,879	3,115	244	3,179	1,762	274
Columbiana..	6,545	4,273	366	5,417	4,000	3,885	5,087	98	5,077	3,229	195
Coshocton....	2,831	3,440	11	2,518	3,312	3,032	2,289	22	2,416	3,119	100
Crawford .. .	2,622	4,567	28	2,312	4,365	3,658	1,767	214	1,967	3,608	256
Cuyahoga.....	22,123	15,130	359	18,198	14,425	19,097	16,516	645	15,943	11,108	361
Darke.....	4,046	5,167	74	3,577	4,667	4,631	3,339	170	3,312	4,241	184
Defiance .. .	1,977	3,140	25	1,520	2,888	2,865	1,797	9	1,740	2,451	64
Delaware.....	3,508	2,968	5	3,237	2,809	2,701	3,015	276	3,066	2,613	388
Erie.....	3,661	3,305	127	3,158	3,112	3,609	2,745	88	2,985	2,960	130
Fairfield.....	3,103	4,842	8	2,770	4,597	4,005	2,501	113	2,656	4,348	221
Fayette	2,830	2,111	13	2,436	1,874	1,661	2,394	73	2,453	1,717	154

COUNTIES—88.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		SECRETARY OF STATE.—1882.			GOVERNOR, 1881.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Wenver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Newman. Dem.	Townsend. Rep.	Schumacker. Pro.	Foster. Rep.	Bookwalter. Dem.	Ludlow. Pro.
Franklin	9,438	9,863	97	7,557	9,338				8,277	8,822	422
Fulton	2,912	1,787	85	2,697	1,597	9,252	7,663	234	2,322	1,230	219
Gallia	3,488	2,310	7	3,202	2,302	1,588	2,415	248	2,928	1,826	76
Geauga	3,053	815	52	3,004	808	1,771	2,717	34	2,516	590	22
Greene	4,927	2,455	9	4,488	2,494	2,062	2,018	118	3,880	2,000	393
Guernsey	3,318	2,568	26	3,106	2,460	2,065	3,970	165	2,954	2,213	266
Hamilton	35,173	30,122	102	28,869	29,451	34,248	23,559	243	28,611	25,160	487
Hancock	3,124	3,350	33	2,811	3,215	3,113	2,821	53	2,716	2,985	197
Hardin	3,472	3,032	1	2,890	2,702	2,897	3,140	150	3,174	2,969	308
Harrison	2,787	2,082	21	2,564	2,020	1,729	2,259	81	2,380	1,756	266
Henry	1,738	2,871	26	1,527	2,445	2,410	1,630	26	1,439	2,238	77
Highland	3,648	3,490		3,341	3,323	3,184	3,138	298	3,306	3,135	308
Hocking	1,830	2,422	88	1,475	2,259	1,999	1,480	6	1,461	2,125	65
Holmes	1,370	3,281	5	1,241	3,171	2,718	1,019	42	1,096	2,691	153
Huron	4,566	3,040	177	4,504	3,014	2,787	3,692	434	3,680	2,632	316
Jackson	2,763	2,031	35	2,522	1,954	1,938	2,593	68	2,610	1,794	83
Jefferson	4,434	2,945	77	4,067	2,922	2,450	3,587	16	3,896	2,630	84
Knox	3,432	3,475	58	3,151	3,301	3,306	3,162	312	3,155	3,169	220
Lake	2,978	1,104	108	2,941	1,141	729	2,111	12	2,271	720	29
Lawrence	4,627	2,862	17	3,975	2,949	2,126	3,135	28	3,596	2,047	75
Licking	4,210	5,575	74	3,962	5,473	4,711	3,390	54	3,636	5,094	145
Logan	3,739	2,468	21	3,259	2,286	1,888	3,035	281	3,171	1,879	354
Lorain	5,609	2,752	67	5,187	2,720	2,738	4,739	250	4,647	2,098	169
Lucas	7,157	5,985	426	6,524	5,155	6,646	5,685	101	5,064	5,272	297
Madison	2,680	2,305	15	2,191	2,145	1,886	2,042	134	2,300	2,130	291
Mahoning	4,943	4,044	241	3,921	3,691	3,978	4,239	83	4,030	3,390	142
Marion	2,192	2,932	7	1,918	2,603	2,532	1,783	143	1,862	2,589	198
Medina	3,340	2,158	21	3,119	2,192	1,990	2,708	160	2,818	1,694	91
Meigs	4,103	2,749	10	3,962	2,773	2,311	3,024	269	3,341	2,212	238
Mercer	1,473	3,367	13	1,128	2,840	2,586	1,122	5	1,143	2,710	137
Miami	4,928	3,604	40	4,388	3,509	3,313	4,446	68	4,219	3,088	276
Monroe	1,600	3,751	106	1,462	3,805	3,240	1,132	6	1,156	2,536	102
Montgomery	9,726	10,332	54	7,921	8,971	10,663	8,768	149	8,846	8,939	219
Morgan	2,510	2,091	26	2,376	2,108	1,682	2,101	120	2,226	1,835	166
Morrow	2,581	2,143	42	2,450	2,046	1,937	2,183	223	2,266	1,885	228
Muskingum	5,804	5,336	68	5,232	5,457	5,097	5,060	107	5,134	4,947	137
Noble	2,316	2,044	188	2,225	2,096	1,666	1,780	85	2,182	1,906	60
Ottawa	1,510	2,559	59	1,336	2,208	2,355	1,256	5	1,165	2,141	38
Paulding	1,527	1,431	5	1,313	1,180	1,564	1,469		1,374	1,356	63
Perry	2,676	3,187	377	2,084	2,810	2,511	2,534	7	2,634	3,128	49
Pickaway	2,910	3,753	4	2,565	3,389	3,132	2,344	43	2,450	3,187	131
Pike	1,756	2,192	25	1,465	2,096	1,855	1,424	109	1,482	1,927	73
Portage	3,990	3,147	86	3,712	3,000	2,629	2,890	151	3,365	2,548	116
Prebble	3,183	2,711	4	3,084	2,551	2,229	2,512	242	2,805	2,386	229
Putnam	1,851	3,417	24	1,606	3,174	2,861	1,413	34	1,431	2,743	139
Richland	4,032	4,885	6	3,649	4,407	4,515	3,378	272	3,417	4,282	325
Ross	4,734	4,551	28	4,177	4,431	4,453	4,003	17	4,175	3,954	150
Sandusky	3,059	3,640	148	3,032	3,330	3,222	2,486	82	2,446	3,338	141
Scioto	3,639	2,912	61	3,359	3,025	3,073	3,114	66	3,224	2,553	41
Seneca	4,008	4,845	109	3,793	4,615	4,481	3,391	67	3,205	4,273	276
Shelby	2,274	3,320	8	1,985	3,141	2,640	1,729	48	1,814	2,685	115
Stark	7,264	6,965	193	6,410	6,772	6,820	6,394	205	6,526	6,199	239
Summit	5,890	4,071	192	5,055	3,804	4,035	4,748	430	4,915	3,516	349
Trumbull	6,796	3,184	208	6,133	3,030	2,374	4,260	521	5,012	2,108	439
Tuscarawas	4,096	4,844	71	3,574	4,545	3,989	2,876	169	3,374	4,126	263
Union	3,302	2,236	2	2,939	2,073	1,898	2,619	302	2,763	1,827	284
Van Wert	2,634	2,571	5	2,290	2,410	2,435	2,525	4	2,506	2,458	64
Vinton	1,700	1,992	5	1,533	1,817	1,769	1,499	6	1,579	1,853	32
Warren	4,565	2,564	5	4,146	2,559	2,241	3,735	25	3,928	2,042	116
Washington	4,711	4,452	112	4,361	4,492	4,050	3,863	24	4,044	3,735	111
Wayne	4,424	4,819	23	4,009	4,598	4,160	3,615	609	3,817	4,183	402
Williams	2,881	2,596	176	2,701	2,546	2,072	2,289	45	2,508	2,257	125
Wood	4,305	3,441	179	4,079	3,245	3,074	3,626	165	3,578	2,639	183
Wyandot	2,398	2,981	2	2,079	2,619	2,347	1,850	20	1,963	2,644	184
Totals	375,048	340,821	6,456	330,698	323,182	816,874	297,759	12,202	812,735	288,426	16,597
Plurality	34,227			7,516		1,559			24,309		
Per cent	51.73	47.01	.89	50.21	49.07	50.12	47.09	1.92	50.09	46.20	2.66
Scattering		2,642								6,468	
Total vote		724,967		653,649			5,354			624,226	

Of the "scattering" in 1880, the Prohibition ticket received 2,616 votes for President. In 1882, Hafer, Greenback, received 5,345 votes, reckoned above among the "scattering."

COUNTIES. 23.	GOVERNOR.		PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.			
	1882.		1880.		1876.		1882.		June, 1880.	
	Moody. Rep.	Smith. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	George. Rep.	Fenton. Dem.	George. Rep.	White- aker. Dem.
Baker.....	484	621	446	620	319	549	491	612	.....	.....
Benton.....	916	910	745	696	615	567	953	875	692	838
Clackamas..	1,076	904	1,166	872	950	724	1,095	889	1,120	828
Clatsop.....	632	573	536	434	432	385	641	565	517	474
Columbia...	327	229	312	228	156	179	332	223	214	234
Coos.....	646	548	607	553	571	515	686	507	537	593
Curry.....	138	129	148	146	131	126	.....	.....	.....	31
Douglas.....	1,364	1,285	1,256	1,105	1,002	847	1,418	1,230	1,294	1,122
Grant.....	480	433	461	436	314	277	489	425	486	411
Jackson.....	629	984	743	1,062	585	840	672	941	696	1,022
Josephine...	201	301	199	279	209	252	215	291	210	286
Lake.....	224	354	224	376	173	258	238	346	264	364
Lane.....	1,064	1,163	1,012	1,092	949	946	.....	.....	1,050	1,088
Linn.....	1,344	1,670	1,416	1,676	1,324	1,404	1,415	1,604	1,356	1,546
Marion....	2,030	1,335	2,051	1,385	1,782	1,154	2,081	1,284	1,811	1,149
Multnomah	3,887	2,354	3,211	2,719	2,122	1,525	4,209	2,050	3,097	1,942
Polk.....	802	790	771	712	608	542	834	763	818	840
Tillamook..	149	103	134	84	119	76	.....	.....	.....	.....
Umatilla....	1,262	1,526	1,250	1,535	486	742	1,314	1,476	935	1,133
Union.....	799	999	664	899	366	625	.....	.....	355	445
Wasco.....	1,206	1,267	1,330	1,510	491	621	.....	.....	1,043	1,069
Washington	818	631	880	578	692	423	.....	.....	864	520
Yamhill....	1,012	929	1,057	942	810	674	984	967	1,041	887
Total.....	21,481	20,069	20,619	19,948	15,206	14,149	22,517	19,152	19,578	18,181
Majority....	1,412	.....	671	.....	1,057	.....	3,355	.....	1,397	.....
Per cent....	51.70	48.30	50.51	48.87	50.90	47.49	54.03	45.96	51.43	47.76
Scattering..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	249	.....	2	.....	30
Tot. vote..	41,550	.....	40,816	.....	29,335	.....	41,671	.....	32,282	.....

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands :	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	16	14	.....	2
House.....	37	21	.....	14
Joint Ballot.....	53	35	2	16

PENNSYLVANIA.—Representatives in Congress.

	1882.		1880.		3rd District. Philadelphia.	1882.		1880.	
	Bing- ham. Rep.	Cad- walader. Dem.	Bing- ham. Rep.	Snow- den. Dem.		Maul. Rep.	Randall. Dem.	Berry. Rep.	Randall. Dem.
1st District.									
Philadelphia.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	3d ward.....	1,089	1,928	1,220	2,257
1st ward.....	4,103	3,262	4,842	3,878	4th ward.....	973	2,083	1,508	2,666
2nd ward.....	1,933	2,777	2,564	3,287	5th ward.....	1,427	1,516	2,003	1,785
7th ward.....	3,067	1,625	4,151	1,888	6th ward.....	712	1,099	1,022	1,305
26th ward.....	3,484	2,157	3,920	2,722	11th ward.....	698	1,585	1,003	1,856
30th ward.....	3,122	1,954	3,437	2,397	12th ward.....	1,131	1,534	1,521	1,727
					16th ward.....	1,273	1,952	1,633	2,065
Total.....	15,709	11,875	18,914	14,172	Total.....	7,303	11,688	9,880	13,661
Plurality....	3,834	.....	4,742	.....	Majority.....	.....	4,385	.....	3,781
Per cent....	55.66	42.07	57.13	42.81	Per cent.....	38.45	61.54	41.87	57.90
Scattering....	.....	637	.....	17	Scattering.....	.....	.....	.....	52
Total vote...	28,221	.....	33,103	.....	Total vote...	18,991	.....	23,593	.....
2nd District.	O'Neill.	Dundas.	O'Neill.	Hart- ranft.	4th District.	Kelley.	Swahn.	Kelley.	Bull.
Philadelphia.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Philadelphia.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
8th ward.....	2,150	1,178	2,565	1,333	15th ward.....	4,831	3,234	5,832	3,907
9th ward.....	1,270	1,015	1,679	1,203	21st ward.....	2,322	1,480	2,476	1,632
10th ward.....	2,431	1,461	3,275	1,628	24th ward.....	4,246	3,154	5,218	3,817
13th ward.....	1,934	1,208	2,441	1,561	27th ward.....	2,369	1,142	3,086	1,329
14th ward.....	2,175	1,618	2,936	1,894	28th ward....	3,755	2,194	4,326	2,691
17th w. (pt.)...	565	1,583	690	1,769	29th ward.....	4,373	2,620	5,030	3,111
20th ward.....	4,459	3,377	5,338	3,734	Total.....	21,896	13,824	25,968	16,487
Total.....	14,984	11,440	18,924	13,122	Majority.....	8,072	.....	9,481	.....
Majority....	3,544	.....	5,802	.....	Per cent.....	61.21	38.64	61.16	38.83
Per cent....	56.70	43.29	59.01	40.91	Scattering.....	.....	50	.....	2
Scattering....	.....	.....	.....	23	Total vote...	35,770	.....	42,457	.....
Total vote...	26,424	.....	32,069	.....				

18th District.	1882.		1880.	
	Atkin-son. Rep.	Dim-mell. Dem.	Fisher. Rep.	Speer. Dem. G.
Franklin.....	4,317	5,001	5,376	5,008
Fulton.....	674	1,057	851	1,245
Huntingdon.....	3,173	2,574	3,703	3,431
Junata.....	1,720	1,369	1,681	2,016
Perry.....	2,794	2,629	3,108	2,840
Snyder.....	2,101	1,419	2,128	1,590
Total.....	14,779	14,049	16,847	16,130
Plurality.....	730		717	
Per cent.....	50.51	48.00	51.08	48.91
Scattering.....		427		
Total vote.....	29,255		32,977	

19th District.	Me-Sherry.		Duncan. Little. Beltz-hoover.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Adams.....	3,455	2,407	3,128	3,756
Cumberland.....	3,673	4,381	4,312	5,570
York.....	6,475	9,992	7,569	11,293
Total.....	13,603	16,780	15,009	20,621
Plurality.....		3,177		5,612
Per cent.....	44.23	54.56	41.01	56.34
Scattering.....		367		965
Total vote.....	30,750		36,595	

20th District.	Orwig. Curtin.		Murray. Curtin.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Centre.....	3,039	4,744	3,529	4,669
Clearfield.....	2,457	4,270	3,482	4,799
Clinton.....	1,904	2,715	2,340	3,077
Elk.....	545	1,322	828	1,496
Mifflin.....	1,586	1,975	2,102	1,943
Union.....	1,757	1,489	2,291	1,477
Total.....	11,288	16,515	14,572	17,461
Majority.....		5,227		2,889
Per cent.....	40.59	59.40	45.48	54.50
Scattering.....				2
Total vote.....	27,803		32,035	

21st District.	Doyle. Seaton.		Sayers. Wise.		Mi-nor. Gr.
	Dem.	G. Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	
Fayette.....	5,175	4,500	3,121	6,177	2,446
Greene.....	3,511	1,616	2,196	4,152	91
Westmorland..	7,347	6,593	6,562	7,857	1,546
Total.....	16,033	12,709	11,879	18,186	4,083
Plurality.....	3,324			6,307	
Per cent.....	55.10	43.68	34.78	53.25	11.95
Scattering.....		353			
Total vote...	29,095		34,148		

22d Dist.	Errett. Hop-kins.		Camp-bell.		Errett. Hop-kins. Sull-van.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Allegheny, (pt)...	11,191	12,420	2,345	18,241	14,084	1,923
Plurality.....	1,229			4,157		
Per cent.....	42.80	47.50	8.97	53.17	41.05	5.60
Scatter'g.....		188				58
Tot. vo.....	26,144			34,306		

23rd District.	Bayne. Barnes.		Bayne. Mil-ler.		Stel-ven. son.
	Rep.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	
Allegheny, (pt)...	11,734	1,882	15,641	8,273	817
Plurality.....	9,852		7,363		
Per cent.....	83.36	13.37	62.88	33.28	3.27
Scattering.....		460			136
Total vote.....	14,076		24,872		

24th District.	1882.		1880.		
	Law-rence. Rep.	McCo-nahy. Dem.	Shal-len-berger. Rep.	Clark. Dem.	Close. Gr.
Beaver.....	3,402	3,384	4,728	3,388	215
Lawrence....	2,882	2,182	4,375	1,935	240
Washington..	5,390	5,322	6,464	5,663	502
Total.....	11,674	10,888	15,567	10,986	957
Plurality.....	786		4,581		
Per cent.....	50.35	46.96	56.58	39.93	3.47
Scattering....		622			
Total vote...	23,184		27,510		

25th Dist.	White.		Patton. White.		Mos-grove. D. & G.
	Rep.	Dem. Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	
Armstrong..	3,835	3,614	4,508	4,547	
Clarion ...	2,088	3,913	2,968	4,664	
Forest.....	366	543	392	584	
Indiana.....	3,950	3,249	4,634	3,529	
Jefferson....	2,751	2,671	2,785	2,720	
Total.....	12,990	13,990	15,287	16,044	
Majority....		1,000		757	
Per cent.....	48.13	51.84	48.78	51.20	
Scattering..		4		2	
Total vote...	26,984		31,333		

26th Dist.	Mil-ler. Cald-well.		Hoag-ler. Cald-well.		Plum-mer.	
	Rep.	Dem. Gr.	Rep.	Dem. Gr.	Rep.	Dem. Gr.
Butler...	3,947	3,664	29	5,069	4,572	624
Crawf'd.	5,169	5,262	631	6,770	5,544	2,414
Mercer..	4,982	4,439	427	5,801	4,860	857
Total.....	14,098	13,365	1,087	17,630	14,976	3,895
Plurality	733			2,654		
Per cent.....	47.92	45.43	3.69	47.83	40.63	10.56
Scat'ing		866				356
Total v..	29,416			36,857		

27th Dist.	Brain-erd.		Plum-mer. Ever-son.		Wat-son. Short.	
	Rep.	Dem. G & P.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	D. Gr.
Erie.....	6,201	5,448	855	8,409	7,463	
Venango.....	2,604	2,960	975	4,158	4,183	
Warren.....	2,365	1,839	1,162	3,173	2,852	
Total.....	11,170	10,247	2,992	15,740	14,438	
Plurality.....	923			1,302		
Per cent.....	45.75	41.97	12.25	51.96	47.66	
Scattering....		214				110
Total vote...	24,411			30,288		

The Legislaturo of 1883-84 stands :

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.maj.
Sonate.....	20	30	-10
House.....	113	88	25
Joint Ballot.....	193	118	15

COUNTIES—67.	GOVERNOR, 1882.					PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.	
	Pattison. Dem.	Beaver. Rep.	Stewart. Ind R.	Armstrong. Gr. L.	Pott. Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.
Adams.....	3,181	2,606	148	86	1	3,137	3,752	69	2,921	3,439
Allegheny.....	16,834	18,679	4,726	4,587	337	35,539	22,096	1,636	28,729	19,247
Armstrong.....	3,351	3,568	185	355	.....	4,721	3,991	375	4,613	3,821
Beaver.....	3,055	2,733	734	437	17	4,700	3,498	129	3,982	2,949
Bedford.....	3,406	3,021	192	72	3	3,638	3,723	53	3,210	3,532
Berks.....	15,922	8,142	259	235	34	9,225	10,959	179	8,020	15,609
Blair.....	3,970	4,487	266	282	16	5,808	4,728	195	4,752	3,933
Bradford.....	4,217	5,199	1,262	351	143	8,152	4,950	496	8,008	4,989
Bucks.....	7,779	6,504	603	31	9	8,385	8,627	23	7,772	8,023
Butler.....	3,564	3,491	512	213	116	5,269	4,678	346	5,643	4,830
Cambria.....	4,247	3,279	183	551	37	3,962	4,555	150	2,989	4,257
Cameron.....	484	481	86	28	1	647	582	27	572	543
Carbon.....	3,061	2,423	177	120	84	2,857	3,464	88	2,758	3,106
Centre.....	4,178	3,299	158	136	50	3,602	4,598	99	3,266	4,065
Chester.....	6,290	7,713	1,125	121	287	11,298	7,524	90	9,715	6,621
Clarion.....	3,473	1,969	112	465	4	2,933	4,433	322	3,060	4,167
Clearfield.....	4,063	2,297	127	483	90	3,105	4,928	296	2,318	4,220
Clinton.....	2,661	1,730	218	43	31	2,284	3,117	36	1,809	2,973
Columbia.....	4,139	1,736	102	232	107	2,236	4,598	192	2,069	4,390
Crawford.....	5,072	3,711	1,520	605	270	7,192	5,847	1,759	7,345	6,536
Cumberland.....	4,618	3,615	373	83	5	4,431	5,462	118	4,150	5,062
Dauphin.....	5,671	6,941	726	271	3	8,573	6,619	315	7,494	5,474
Delaware.....	3,828	4,586	931	41	18	7,008	4,473	21	5,484	3,250
Elk.....	1,287	399	150	125	3	720	1,534	88	534	1,336
Erie.....	5,727	5,218	575	772	265	8,752	6,471	641	8,724	6,479
Fayette.....	5,168	3,908	96	691	94	4,920	6,250	609	4,379	5,594
Forest.....	275	365	2	275	.....	370	325	281	464	385
Franklin.....	4,456	3,653	1,213	11	17	5,379	4,964	4	4,897	4,620
Fulton.....	1,036	611	86	1	1	853	1,252	.....	821	1,199
Greene.....	3,546	1,635	29	4	162	2,210	4,271	32	1,956	3,719
Huntingdon.....	2,562	2,420	759	373	6	3,787	3,039	393	3,493	2,982
Indiana.....	1,893	3,896	140	1,286	28	4,617	2,119	1,488	4,934	2,248
Jefferson.....	2,581	2,598	125	165	5	2,750	2,635	137	2,350	2,549
Juniata.....	1,638	1,372	53	114	.....	1,625	1,999	62	1,550	2,013
Lackawanna.....	6,655	5,476	762	143	301	7,357	7,178	151	.....	.....
Lancaster.....	9,866	13,989	2,525	33	59	19,489	10,789	39	17,425	9,638
Lawrence.....	1,755	2,417	584	453	149	4,360	2,047	168	3,429	1,763
Lebanon.....	2,778	4,313	215	5	9	5,042	3,218	7	4,552	3,628
Lehigh.....	7,949	5,847	93	30	7	6,144	8,292	17	5,585	7,758
Luzerne.....	10,830	7,317	1,642	117	236	11,028	12,575	372	14,920	18,395
Lycoming.....	5,114	3,386	280	439	91	4,955	6,416	560	4,110	5,423
McKean.....	2,137	1,791	529	125	51	3,693	3,169	299	1,427	1,320
Mercer.....	4,517	4,266	386	599	476	6,079	5,029	490	5,508	4,586
Mifflin.....	1,776	1,375	182	225	16	2,075	1,955	25	1,717	1,892
Monroe.....	2,934	635	66	14	5	962	3,334	17	776	3,280
Montgomery.....	10,578	9,288	622	87	51	11,026	11,025	75	9,386	9,654
Montour.....	1,664	1,039	75	98	9	1,265	1,862	80	1,136	1,727
Northampton.....	8,741	4,068	645	107	61	5,961	9,653	93	5,311	9,271
Northumberland.....	5,054	3,876	582	300	21	4,847	5,931	319	4,269	5,061
Perry.....	2,674	2,634	90	7	15	3,032	2,894	.....	2,664	2,789
Philadelphia.....	67,411	70,875	7,992	672	99	97,220	76,330	237	77,075	62,110
Pike.....	1,088	256	88	12	.....	537	1,332	10	443	1,387
Potter.....	838	834	418	422	3	1,773	1,134	255	1,621	1,280
Schuylkill.....	10,550	7,362	1,017	2,061	48	9,337	11,511	2,488	8,679	10,456
Snyder.....	1,446	1,873	184	6	16	2,126	1,579	13	1,922	1,539
Somerset.....	2,271	3,350	699	105	12	4,150	2,500	55	3,784	2,336
Sullivan.....	874	445	30	137	13	625	994	72	502	879
Susquehanna.....	3,198	2,864	689	318	181	5,031	3,802	256	4,823	3,885
Tioga.....	2,257	2,270	2,211	939	24	6,018	2,815	1,151	5,892	2,729
Union.....	1,404	1,303	682	15	8	2,254	1,502	11	2,154	1,490
Venango.....	2,697	2,386	401	908	155	4,089	3,573	685	3,841	3,470
Warren.....	1,835	1,891	439	676	415	3,207	2,118	684	3,151	2,365
Washington.....	5,238	5,192	220	402	146	6,451	5,850	330	5,806	5,323
Wayne.....	2,852	1,473	774	16	162	3,122	3,421	13	2,760	3,680
Westmoreland.....	7,242	5,644	242	807	33	7,113	7,975	899	6,217	7,466
Wyoming.....	1,905	1,421	165	69	22	1,787	1,983	38	1,679	2,020
York.....	10,439	6,148	261	4	58	7,870	11,581	9	6,827	10,403
Total.....	355,791	315,589	43,743	23,996	5,196	444,704	407,428	20,668	384,122	366,158
Plurality.....	40,202	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,276	.....	.....	17,964	.....
Per cent.....	47.79	42.39	5.87	3.22	.69	50.83	46.57	2.35	50.62	48.25
Scattering.....	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	1,983	.....	8,589	.....
Total vote.....	.....	.....	741,365	.....	.....	.....	874,783	.....	758,869	.....

COUNTIES—5.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, 1882.			GOVERNOR, April 6, 1881.		
	Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Wearer, Gr.	Hayes, Rep.	Tilden, Dem.	Littlefield, Rep.	Kimball, Dem.	Adams, Gr.	Littlefield, Rep.	Kimball, Dem.	Scattering.
Bristol	1,039	443	12	1,022	617	617	196	9	561	110	26
Kent	1,759	1,153	19	1,429	964	1,200	545	15	1,320	728	127
Newport	2,034	979	5	1,831	1,045	1,202	514	.....	1,284	459	42
Providence	11,316	6,975	196	9,961	7,204	5,668	3,411	96	6,363	2,735	348
Washington	2,017	1,229	4	1,544	882	1,369	645	.....	1,321	724	53
Total	18,195	10,779	236	15,787	10,712	10,056	5,311	120	10,849	4,756	596
Plurality	7,416	.....	.....	5,075	.....	4,589	.....	.....	6,093	.....	.....
Per cent	62.23	36.87	.80	59.57	40.43	.6473	.3419	.77	66.96	29.35	3.57
Total vote	29,235			26,627		15,533			16,201		
	Scattering, 1880, 25 votes.					Scattering 1882, 36.8 votes; 1879, 110.					

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

FIRST DISTRICT. 1882.			1880.			SECOND DISTRICT. 1882.			1880.		
Spooner, R.....	3,515	Aldrich, R.....	9,510	Chace, R.....	3,349	Chace, R.....	8,515	Wheeler, D.....	1,831	Treat, D.....	6,027
Lapham, D.....	1,491	Lawrence, D.....	4,586	Scattering.....	15	Scattering.....	6	Scattering.....	139	Scattering.....	139
Total.....	5,021	Total.....	14,283	Total.....	5,186	Total.....	14,681	Rep. plural'y.....	1,518	Rep. plural'y.....	2,488
Rep. plurality.....	2,024	Rep. plural'y.....	4,924	Rep. plural'y.....	1,518	Rep. plural'y.....	2,488				

The Legislature of 1883 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	30	7	23
House.....	65	7	58
Joint ballot.....	95	14	81

SOUTH CAROLINA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—34.	GOVERNOR. 1882.		PRESIDENT. 1880.		COUNTIES.—34.	GOVERNOR. 1882.		PRESIDENT. 1880.	
	Thomp Dem.	Mc-son. Lane Rep.	Han-cock, Dem.	Gar-field, Rep.		Thomp Dem.	Mc-son. Lane Rep.	Han-cock, Dem.	Gar-field, Rep.
Abbeville	2,456	196	6,451	1,576	Laurens	1,911	47	3,572	493
Aiken	2,545	477	4,962	1,476	Lexington	1,671	587	2,014	1,168
Anderson	2,716	.....	4,309	1,253	Marion	2,935	1,229	4,009	2,453
Barnwell	2,990	134	6,029	2,874	Marlboro'	1,588	399	2,428	1,478
Beaufort	310	1,233	393	6,035	Newberry	1,787	544	4,572	1,219
Berkeley	1,239	785	.....	.....	Oconee	1,028	580	1,933	516
Charleston	3,927	574	11,440	8,162	Orangeburg	3,443	760	3,625	2,724
Chester	1,599	399	2,933	1,114	Pickens	1,203	177	1,695	491
Chesterfield	1,121	851	1,925	1,073	Richland	2,027	652	3,334	2,957
Clarendon	1,148	472	2,513	1,473	Spartanburg	2,529	510	4,947	1,840
Colleton	2,479	668	1,788	2,112	Sumter	1,720	187	2,352	1,628
Darlington	2,664	873	4,674	2,120	Union	2,000	375	2,987	734
Edgefield	3,429	594	6,587	1,044	Williamsburg	1,129	496	1,778	933
Fairfield	1,579	355	3,737	1,600	York	2,353	881	3,791	2,350
Georgetown	866	658	161	622	Total	67,158	17,912	112,312	58,071
Greenville	3,011	637	4,241	2,088	Plurality	49,439	.....	54,241	33,96
Hampton	1,526	91	2,168	613	Per cent	79.12	20.87	65.69	.....
Horry	1,378	19	.....	.....	Total vote	84,877	.....	170,956	.....
Kershaw	1,601	518	3,020	1,695					
Lancaster	1,250	361	1,948	.....				

In 1880 the vote for Governor was: Hagood, Dem., 117,432; Blair, Greenback, 4,277; No Republican candidate.

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	30	2	28
House.....	111	6	105
Joint Ballot.....	141	8	133

SOUTH CAROLINA.—Representatives in Congress, 1882.

1st District.		Dibble. Campbell.	4th District.		Evins. Elkins.	6th District.		Dar-Deas. Bowen.			
		Dem.	Ind.	Fairfield.....	Dem.	Gr.	Clarendon.....	Dem. Rep. Gr.			
Berkeley.....	30	36	36	Greenville.....	1,921	1,030	1,004	923	1,138	47	
Charleston.....	3,387	2,042	2,042	Laurens.....	1,889	190	190	3,043	1,321	33	
Colleton.....	1,379	1,447	1,447	Richland.....	1,244	1,409	1,409	1,431	544	.....
Lexington.....	1,675	924	924	Spartanburg ..	2,164	370	370	3,218	441	1,314	
Orangeburg.....	2,203	2,116	2,116	Union.....	1,519	505	505	1,693	5	607	
				Williamsb'rg				506	179	262	
Total.....	8,674	6,565	6,565	Total.....	11,662	4,588	4,588	Total.....	10,814	3,628	2,263
Majority.....	2,109			Majority.....	7,074			Majority.....	4,923		
Per cent.....	56.91	43.08	43.08	Per cent.....	71.76	28.23	28.23	Per Cent.....	64.73	21.71	13.55
Total vote.....	15,239			Total vote....	16,250			Total vote..	16,705		
2nd District.		Tillman.	Brayton.	5th District.		Hemp-hill.	Cash.	7th District.		Mack-ey.	Lee.
		Dem.	Rep.	Chester.....	Dem.	I. Dem.	Beaufort.....	Rep. I. Rep.	Rep. I. Rep.		
Aiken.....	2,626	826	826	Chesterfield....	2,008	1,300	1,300	4,111	342		
Barnwell.....	3,247	2,284	2,284	Kershaw.....	1,497	1,435	1,435	7,298	928		
Colleton.....	347	216	216	Lancaster.....	1,655	1,296	1,296	450	.....	
Edgofield.....	3,394	1,149	1,149	Spartanburg... 345		9	9	1,403	359		
Hampton.....	1,774	886	886	Union.....	500	159	159	449	1,756		
				York.....	2,521	1,952	1,952	1,740	337		
Total.....	11,388	5,361	5,361	Total.....	9,518	7,471	7,471	Richland.....	581	730	
Majority.....	5,968			Majority.....	2,047			Sumter.....	744	5,281	
Per cent.....	67.75	31.89	31.89	Per cent.....	56.02	43.97	43.97	Williamsburg....	1,693	284	
Scattering.....		59	59	Total vote....	16,989			Total.....	18,469	10,017	
Total vote.....	16,808							Majority.....	8,452		
								Per cent.....	64.83	35.16	
								Total vote.....	28,486		
3rd District.		Aiken.	Russell.								
		Dem.	Gr.								
Abbeville.....	2,451	169	169								
Anderson.....	2,576	10	10								
Newberry.....	2,054	656	656								
Oconee.....	963	675	675								
Pickens.....	1,201	167	167								
Total.....	9,245	1,677	1,677								
Majority.....	7,568										
Per cent.....	84.64	15.35	15.35								
Total vote.....	10,922										

TENNESSEE.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.--94.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.						
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1882.			
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Wheeler. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hay's. Rep.	Wright. Dem.	Hawkins. Rep.	Wilson. L.T.D.	Edwards. Gr.	Bate. Dem.	Hawkins. Rep.	Beasley. Gr.
Anderson.....	574	1,058	.....	643	782	559	1,059	14	1	510	1,174	19
Bedford.....	2,504	1,766	137	2,568	1,734	657	1,658	2,033	60	2,096	1,464	229
Benton.....	771	383	199	1,021	304	510	388	381	81	840	385	173
Blodsoe.....	372	484	11	416	333	244	473	146	5	424	476	2
Blount.....	882	1,596	7	866	1,248	849	1,587	40	11	692	1,625	43
Bradley.....	665	932	141	790	937	303	894	439	86	729	789	152
Campbell.....	314	1,038	.....	379	709	311	1,037	7	2	330	1,250	1
Cannon.....	1,035	300	193	1,113	343	195	270	957	108	884	258	330
Carroll.....	1,820	2,208	25	1,814	2,129	1,658	2,205	167	28	1,492	1,864	206
Carter.....	405	1,644	.....	359	1,186	415	1,627	11	2	420	1,450	15
Cheatham.....	794	292	86	899	267	461	271	406	34	817	191	76
Claiborne.....	967	1,212	.....	762	948	945	1,205	35	1	990	1,101	4
Clay.....	567	177	148	614	130	115	147	508	79	647	150	76
Cooke.....	906	1,608	.....	625	1,187	887	1,602	53	.....	934	1,437	.....
Coffee.....	1,766	198	115	1,355	172	242	181	1,554	50	1,557	251	70
Crockett.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	994	770	219
Cumberland... 287	371	20	249	243	204	370	84	9	244	345	6	
Davidson..... 7,543	6,449	448	7,562	5,447	4,942	6,227	2,959	312	7,902	5,644	255	
Decatur..... 753	413	91	820	324	701	383	133	44	610	239	224	
DeKalb..... 1,325	867	.....	1,050	391	103	835	1,263	16	1,250	729	167	
Dickson..... 1,169	497	202	1,341	446	499	496	766	125	1,124	388	118	

TENNESSEE.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES.—94.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.						
	1880.			1876.		1880.				1882.		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hay's Rep.	Wright Dem.	Hawkins. Rep.	Wilson. L.T.D.	Edwards. Gr.	Bate. Dem.	Hawkins. Rep.	Beasley. Gr.
Dyer.....	1,060	248	265	1,403	110	837	253	216	263	1,475	306	337
Fayette.....	2,247	3,082	.....	2,579	2,716	1,836	2,945	456	2	2,017	2,299	3
Fentress.....	314	511	.....	201	362	248	514	45	4	120	227	1
Franklin.....	2,187	357	16	2,275	276	962	345	1,429	10	1,575	406	212
Gibson.....	2,691	1,700	417	3,349	1,148	2,342	1,578	670	233	2,759	1,355	299
Giles.....	2,899	2,040	77	3,276	1,867	2,383	1,940	703	.....	2,479	1,338	73
Grainger.....	870	1,197	35	782	1,045	831	1,203	56	18	1,996	2,192	71
Greene.....	2,060	2,303	141	1,809	1,836	1,590	2,280	487	113	798	1,045	11
Grundy.....	461	63	9	520	55	97	51	399	3	688	119	2
Hamblen.....	848	1,025	12	800	942	817	1,099	16	10	397	892	3
Hamilton.....	1,595	2,460	117	1,613	1,888	1,294	2,451	310	114	886	953	23
Hancock.....	493	948	.....	392	644	495	944	.....	.....	1,633	2,385	37
Hardeman.....	1,566	1,409	185	1,884	1,418	420	1,281	1,441	38	1,778	1,023	377
Hardin.....	972	1,345	6	988	1,071	926	1,344	45	3	1,026	870	147
Hawkins.....	1,589	1,942	18	1,333	1,477	1,460	1,929	165	18	1,645	1,775	33
Haywood.....	1,766	3,557	131	1,894	3,018	1,648	3,520	165	106	1,206	2,509	19
Henderson.....	1,274	1,385	97	1,357	999	1,223	1,368	94	74	1,319	1,344	115
Henry.....	2,305	1,013	165	2,625	800	1,452	990	1,064	.....	1,809	1,022	313
Hickman.....	1,157	392	62	1,273	179	551	361	696	37	1,026	357	229
Houston.....	522	127	.....	502	100	306	146	231	.....	49	126	.....
Humphreys.....	1,325	245	72	1,415	197	262	215	1,178	32	1,203	244	187
Jackson.....	1,299	136	27	1,357	23	193	96	1,133	30	1,191	168	114
James.....	209	403	24	282	354	170	390	27	42	168	306	39
Jefferson.....	693	1,807	36	780	1,703	683	1,814	8	35	692	1,743	19
Johnson.....	203	1,092	.....	205	717	203	1,087	.....	.....	185	1,046	1
Knox.....	3,119	4,361	16	2,929	3,672	3,970	4,311	64	13	2,932	4,067	15
Lake.....	337	28	34	411	.....	317	26	29	27	278	29	8
Lauderdale.....	1,147	971	87	1,264	682	822	913	414	71	1,322	984	73
Lawrence.....	928	362	.....	879	267	565	294	452	.....	869	326	38
Lewis.....	200	37	1	206	12	201	38	3	1	240	53	6
Lincoln.....	3,652	886	94	4,020	598	1,675	836	2,047	38	1,905	898	272
Loudon.....	533	1,021	.....	603	1,007	438	1,015	100	.....	469	912	27
Macon.....	713	559	34	581	388	70	509	694	22	658	510	49
McMinn.....	1,209	1,463	.....	1,249	1,445	604	1,355	721	.....	2,062	1,480	319
McNairy.....	1,135	949	349	1,336	974	919	881	334	251	692	850	4
Madison.....	2,834	2,223	173	3,099	1,581	2,419	2,078	743	56	2,090	531	139
Marion.....	740	886	.....	579	718	478	873	294	.....	3,538	2,679	12
Marshall.....	2,066	548	84	2,159	685	908	517	1,203	55	1,021	662	455
Mauzy.....	3,306	2,742	.....	3,631	2,787	3,173	2,388	487	2	1,008	1,110	15
Melgs.....	607	395	.....	619	330	254	337	414	.....	524	251	68
Monroe.....	1,181	919	2	1,300	733	461	850	782	3	2,451	1,800	146
Montgomery.....	2,846	2,039	75	2,838	2,097	2,583	1,498	838	17	990	589	18
Moore.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	807	59	68
Morgan.....	245	434	.....	274	453	223	444	6	.....	199	489	.....
Oblon.....	1,982	583	218	2,428	440	1,534	586	530	128	2,099	464	438
Overton.....	1,152	430	5	1,017	279	258	417	894	11	991	320	25
Perry.....	604	223	80	807	129	563	226	76	43	516	248	4
Polk.....	653	362	5	703	437	97	343	637	7	237	195	.....
Polk.....	1,040	467	2	980	183	295	436	787	7	618	349	24
Rhea.....	668	427	.....	617	281	514	405	169	7	769	390	40
Roane.....	805	1,628	5	794	1,595	789	1,625	16	1	676	459	9
Robertson.....	2,107	951	61	2,196	828	732	907	1,474	13	631	1,531	6
Rutherford.....	3,855	2,482	77	3,022	1,964	1,035	2,371	2,944	29	1,983	616	74
Scott.....	127	582	.....	69	308	109	590	.....	2	2,573	1,595	244
Sequatchie.....	224	119	2	254	113	122	115	106	2	36	630	.....
Sevier.....	431	2,045	.....	342	1,546	431	2,066	8	.....	266	111	26
Shelby.....	6,927	7,788	264	8,539	8,127	5,265	7,758	1,650	272	401	2,013	.....
Smith.....	1,569	705	250	1,733	645	594	659	1,221	90	5,524	5,421	134
Stewart.....	1,322	461	37	1,398	344	817	453	551	8	1,521	598	.....
Sullivan.....	2,264	1,207	.....	1,929	993	1,280	1,183	1,003	1	923	388	195
Sumner.....	2,893	1,091	15	2,456	956	579	1,050	2,388	11	1,967	1,047	28
Tipton.....	1,893	1,604	23	1,449	1,274	673	1,584	1,226	9	2,705	847	20
Trousdale.....	793	247	18	668	159	87	235	756	4	1,584	1,264	5
Unicoi.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	757	150	73
Union.....	480	1,140	.....	514	834	482	1,142	.....	.....	96	562	.....
Van Buren.....	281	60	.....	238	31	65	48	235	2	465	4,142	.....
										302	52	8

AMERICAN ALMANAC FOR 1883.
TENNESSEE.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES.—94.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.						
	1880.			1876.		1880.				1882.		
	Hancock Dem.	Garfield Rep.	Weaver Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hay's Rep.	Wright Dem.	Hawkins Rep.	Wilson L.T.D.	Edwards Gr.	Bate Dem.	Hawkins Rep.	Beasley Gr.
Warren.....	1,577	482	86	1,670	450	201	459	1,440	62	1,651	415	122
Washington ...	1,576	2,104	.....	1,421	1,739	1,340	2,101	260	.....	1,533	1,604	3
Wayne.....	649	905	.....	712	669	605	887	56	.....	571	691	4
Weakley.....	2,526	1,470	.....	2,265	841	1,609	1,418	1,021	11	2,230	1,197	302
White.....	1,308	173	76	1,240	122	421	162	937	37	1,256	218	23
Williamson.....	2,723	1,541	125	2,564	1,632	722	1,368	2,110	10	2,264	786	247
Wilson.....	2,918	1,227	.....	2,854	1,080	653	1,150	2,458	47	2,315	1,334	144
Total.....	128,191	107,677	5,916	133,166	89,566	79,191	102,969	57,424	3,641	120,637	93,168	9,661
Plurality.....	29,514	.....	.....	43,600	.....	.....	23,778	.....	.....	27,469	.....	.....
Per cent.....	53.00	44.52	2.44	59.78	40.22	32.55	42.33	23.60	1.44	52.84	40.81	4.23
Scattering.....	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,814	.....
Total vote ...	241,827		.....	222,732		.....	243,225		.....	228,279		

NOTE.—At the election of 1880, the State issue, represented in the above vote on Governor, was the payment of the State debt. The Democrats divided on two candidates, Wright, Debt-paying, in favor of payment in full, and Wilson, "Low tax" Democrat, in favor of scaling or indefinitely postponing the payment of the debt. The Republican candidate for Governor was elected through this division.

Of the 4,814 scattering votes in 1882, 4,632 were cast for Fussell, "State credit" Democratic candidate for Governor, against Bate, "Low Tax" Democratic candidate.

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:

	Dom.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	25	8	...	17
House.....	71	26	2	43
Joint Ballot.....	96	34	2	60

TENNESSEE—Representatives in Congress, 1882.

1st Dist	Taylor.	Petti bone. Rep.	2d Dist.	Anderson.....	Rule. Ind.	Houck Rep.	3d Dist.	Bledsoe.....	Dibrell. Dem.	Trew hitt. Rep.
Carter... ..	611	1,256	Blount.....	764	627	1,056	Bradley.....	407	716	494
Clairborne.	1,017	1,071	Campbell.....	537	764	1,490	Cumberland..	234	363	962
Cocke.....	978	1,402	Jefferson.....	829	537	1,034	Grundy.....	632	181	363
Granger.....	876	1,003	Knox.....	3,305	829	1,526	Hamilton.....	1,521	2,531	181
Greene.....	2,072	2,228	Loudon.....	466	3,305	3,436	James.....	156	361	2,531
Hamblin.....	926	949	Morgan.....	227	466	883	McMinn.....	988	1,174	361
Hancock.....	450	882	Roan.....	765	227	443	Meiggs.....	520	285	1,174
Hawkins.....	1,688	1,774	Scott.....	175	765	1,364	Monroe.....	653	912	285
Johnson.....	225	997	Sevier.....	596	175	496	Polk.....	606	389	912
Sullivan.....	2,015	1,049	Union.....	530	596	1,772	Rhea.....	651	494	652
Unicoi.....	127	529	Total.....	8,821	530	1,035	Sequatchie ...	269	125	389
Washington..	1,586	1,562	Majority.....	.....	8,821	14,535	Van Buren... ..	182	67	494
Total.....	12,571	14,702	Per cent.....	37.76	8,821	62.23	White.....	2,154	266	442
Majority.....	.....	2,131	Total vote....	23,356	23,356	.....	Warren.....	1,640	442	.....
Per cent.....	46.09	53.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	Total.....	11,403	9,698	.....
Total vote.....	27,273		.....	.....	.....	.....	Plurality.....	1,705	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Per cent.....	53.50	45.50	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Scattering.....	.....	213	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Total vote..	21,314	.....	.....

4th Dist.	McMil- lin. Dem.	Stokes. Rep.	6th Dist.	Cald- well. Dem.	Di- lon. Rep.	Brooks. I. D.	8th Dist.	Tay- lor. Dem.	Haw- kins. Rep.	War- ren. Gr.
Clay	654	95	Cheatham...	831	187	77	Benton.....	842	390	19
DeKalb	1,293	682	Davidson ...	8,141	5,503	271	Carroll.....	1,530	1,914	69
Fentress	139	199	Houston ...	505	128	1	Decatur.....	606	247	211
Jackson.....	1,347	61	Humph'ys .	1,213	218	191	Hardin.....	1,004	877	82
Macon.....	777	395	Montgo'ry..	2,751	1,758	142	Henderson .	1,336	1,339	110
Overton	1,068	144	Robertson .	1,589	693	97	Henry.....	2,018	1,044	132
Pickett	252	175	Stewart	921	369	178	Madison . .	2,137	1,476	279
Putnam	842	282					McNairy ..	1,009	637	514
Smith.....	1,921	550	Total.....	15,951	8,856	957	Perry	513	251	63
Sumner.....	2,770	808	Plurality....	7,090			Total	10,995	8,175	1,479
Trousdale	830	84	Per cent....	61.91	34.37	3.71	Plurality	2,820		
Wilson.....	2,559	631	Total vote..		25,764		Per cent.....	51.81	38.52	6.97
Total	14,452	4,106					Scatterling..			570
Majority	10,346						Total vote...		21,219	
Per cent.....	77.87	22.12					9th Dist.			
Total vote....	18,558						Pierce. Dem.			Lyle. Rep.
			7th Dist.				Crockett.....	1,053		840
			Ballen- tine. Dem.				Dyer	1,532		328
			Dickson	1,094			I. Dem. Gbison.....	2,768		1,458
			Giles	2,860			Haywood	1,214		2,524
			Hickman	990			Lake.....	283		25
			Lawrence... ..	886			Lauderdale . .	1,384		996
			Lewis.....	236			Obion.....	2,340		451
			Maury.....	3,837			Weakly.....	2,238		1,263
			Wayne.....	573			Total.....	12,812		7,885
			Williamson... ..	2,159			Plurality	4,927		
			Total	12,635			Per cent.....	61.14		37.63
			Majority.....	5,203			Scatterling....			257
			Per cent.....	62.96			Total vote ...			20,954
			Total vote.....		20,067		10th Dist.			
							Young. Dem.			Smith. Rep.
							Fayette.....	2,030		2,308
							Hardeman... ..	1,818		986
							Shelby.....	5,276		5,254
							Tipton.....	1,572		1,239
							Total	10,696		9,837
							Plurality	859		
							Per cent.....	51.11		47.01
							Scatterling....			391
							Total vote.....			20,924

TEXAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—170.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.	
	1880.			1876.		1882.	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Ireland. Dem.	Jones. Gr. & Ind
Anderson	1,468	1,127		1,216	1,043	1,671	1,343
Angelina.....	770		1	235	43	834	117
Aransas.....	189	27	1	127	14	142	33
Archer.....	82		32			38	15
Atascosa	344	16	47	177	10	478	85
Austin.....	574	734		1,086	725	493	1,716
Bandera.....	360	15		115	4	355	101
Bastrop.....	988	971	487	1,116	999	689	2,345
Baylor.....	148					291	13
Bea.....	312	17		166		222	32
Bell.....	2,870	121	364	2,065	149	2,272	953
Bexar	2,613	1,553	8	1,284	763	2,651	2,069
Blanco.....	66	1	68	252	51	440	245
Bosque.....	1,429	16	250	734	49	1,078	521
Bowle.....	1,103	802	74	602	190	1,040	702
Brazoria	324	1,144		317	923	964	1,373
Brazos.....	1,145	876	376	1,132	964	271	1,214
Brown.....	852	30	370	525	1	826	513
Burleson.....	693	412	225	652	438	579	1,294
Burner.....	600	1	449	494	11	557	643
Caldwell	1,398	683	71	550	316	387	471

COUNTIES.—170.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.	
	1880.			1876.		1882.	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Ireland. Dem.	Jones. Gr. & Ind
Calhoun.....	190	131	.....	170	137	118	133
Callahan.....	412	.....	29	.....	.....	392	177
Cameron.....	1,902	217	.....	893	123	2,458	245
Camp.....	520	362	175	383	319	522	519
Cass.....	1,006	373	736	1,249	465	1,406	1,513
Chambers ..	275	99	9	150	11	200	106
Cherokee.....	1,490	598	148	1,101	453	1,559	1,162
Clay.....	683	.....	210	42	8	670	156
Coleman.....	414	.....	74	123	.....	445	131
Collin.....	3,396	335	292	2,141	231	3,494	547
Colorado.....	1,103	1,738	71	1,036	1,322	795	1,828
Comal.....	337	506	.....	276	266	472	545
Comanche.....	1,184	3	195	.....	.....	848	424
Concho.....	132	.....	13	.....	.....	128	31
Cooke.....	3,155	234	388	1,468	36	2,566	861
Coryell.....	1,676	11	83	1,059	6	1,173	401
Dallas.....	3,957	1,352	800	3,029	808	4,387	1,700
Delta.....	697	50	221	477	61	744	280
Denton.....	.....	.....	.....	1,501	75	2,364	690
De Witt.....	739	644	9	725	232	545	855
Dimmit.....	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	104
Donley.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	13
Duval.....	501	30	1	.....	.....	535	25
Eastland.....	367	.....	30	175	.....	650	306
Ellis.....	3,101	370	350	1,784	3	3,304	763
El Paso.....	184	306	.....	121	56	1,053	81
Erath.....	1,684	1	410	892	4	1,534	466
Falls.....	1,125	89	855	1,236	277	1,307	1,472
Fannin.....	3,204	703	584	1,620	395	2,538	812
Fayette.....	1,903	2,284	108	1,515	1,408	1,428	3,059
Fort Bend.....	266	918	.....	199	1,037	180	1,267
Franklin.....	639	.....	255	472	6	568	319
Freestone.....	1,250	404	679	.....	.....	1,016	976
Frio.....	171	6	63	42	7	194	2 1
Galveston.....	.....	.....	.....	2,859	1,054	3,318	2,325
Gillespie.....	350	458	2	133	132	248	648
Goliad.....	520	.....	3	304	112	381	358
Gonzales.....	1,561	485	212	1,129	390	1,262	1,119
Grayson.....	4,967	1,456	597	3,078	759	4,011	2,073
Gregg.....	540	874	209	691	516	565	834
Grimes.....	1,158	1,553	571	705	1,184	982	1,897
Gaudalaupé.....	996	713	25	597	445	1,134	885
Hamilton ..	767	2	48	460	.....	688	263
Hardin.....	212	2	.....	36	.....	129	218
Harris.....	3,068	2,124	65	2,378	1,681	2,142	3,011
Harrison.....	2,231	2,528	68	1,299	2,947	1,000	1,081
Hays.....	1,053	305	46	510	165	812	599
Henderson.....	980	244	139	628	224	845	654
Hidalgo.....	462	83	.....	100	35	510	72
Hill.....	2,491	2	393	1,629	4	2,261	802
Hood.....	1,099	.....	47	571	3	734	364
Hopkins.....	2,029	153	418	1,426	202	2,312	545
Houston.....	1,295	1,060	12	1,037	958	126	27
Howard.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,690	1,287
Hunt.....	2,508	120	521	1,612	94	2,969	444
Jack.....	756	74	306	97	43	536	379
Jackson.....	227	247	.....	160	186	137	250
Jasper.....	627	45	.....	365	.....	309	9
Jefferson.....	373	188	.....	170	60	411	302
Johnson.....	2,970	3	533	1,701	33	2,475	641
Jones.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	4
Karnes.....	306	.....	.....	277	1	280	93
Kaufman.....	2,137	228	742	1,428	77	2,189	732
Kendall.....	135	325	15	61	153	93	377
Kerr.....	233	107	17	104	56	210	262
Kimble.....	94	6	75	9	.....	150	190
Kinney.....	436	123	.....	144	28	275	351
Lamar.....	2,830	805	669	2,177	867	2,105	726
Lampasas.....	548	1	292	474	5	528	456
La Salle.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	183	94
Lavaca.....	1,406	513	99	1,015	367	778	817

COUNTIES.—170.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.	
	1880.			1876.		1882.	
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Ireland. Dem.	Jones. Gr.&Ind.
Lee	752	433	376	843	155	369	1,114
Leon	1,102	110	205	961	194	1,241	1,003
Liberty	434	313	.....	346	173	352	379
Limestone	1,365	343	618	1,499	241	1,440	1,043
Live Oak	262	7	.....	156	2	245	57
Llano	470	2	224	166	.....	517	474
Madison	579	279	190	518	62	589	449
Mariou	527	1,188	119	652	1,018	459	726
Mason	342	71	17	71	17	392	122
Matagorda	255	424	.....	209	166	183	484
Maverick	292	138	.....	81	61	196	216
McCulloch	169	.....	41	121	.....	213	113
McLellan	2,754	1,028	204	2,027	826	1,550	995
McMullen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	144	26
Medina	244	358	14	114	66	312	445
Menard	159	18	2	.....	.....	192	19
Milam	1,488	362	373	1,620	292	1,640	1,508
Mitchell	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	221	125
Montague	1,658	.....	418	464	8	1,579	565
Montgomery	760	311	734	576	507	834	1,009
Morris	540	304	.....	342	168	553	466
Nacogdoches	1,205	2	398	858	453	1,398	332
Navarro	2,411	704	76	1,677	578	1,781	1,053
Newton	485	.....	.....	268	.....	521	21
Nolan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	178	93
Nueces	890	169	.....	603	169	754	303
Oldham	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	17
Orange	222	77	53	79	29	247	258
Palo Pinto	779	.....	122	204	.....	757	270
Panola	1,391	110	.....	1,198	29	1,227	643
Parker	1,823	168	573	1,019	77	1,713	988
Pecos	261	8	.....	122	19	346	2
Polk	682	182	89	275	.....	552	249
Prosidio	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	543	131
Rains	365	.....	150	304	9	344	221
Red River	1,383	848	50	1,223	867	1,446	1,022
Refugio	180	18	.....	163	3	113	29
Robertson	1,620	1,930	513	1,459	1,459	1,451	2,724
Rockwall	558	40	19	22	22	558	45
Runnels	176	.....	.....	.....	.....	193	10
Rusk	1,313	866	111	1,630	1,023	1,922	1,438
Sabine	500	71	.....	341	.....	375	217
San Augustine	557	323	.....	311	318	517	295
San Jacinto	409	542	.....	146	342	314	601
San Patricio	160	3	.....	46	1	126	17
San Saba	425	.....	236	288	1	437	40
Shackleford	287	63	.....	132	1	232	58
Shelby	1,328	.....	20	716	42	1,104	432
Smith	1,929	1,742	194	1,734	1,496	1,746	1,965
Somervell	402	.....	70	209	.....	225	196
Starr	250	319	.....	46	65	4	544
Stephens	684	4	57	.....	2	587	79
Tarrant	3,369	391	834	1,633	138	2,858	1,472
Taylor	260	.....	42	.....	.....	357	137
Throckmorton	127	2	.....	.....	.....	86	13
Titus	892	23	.....	513	126	817	246
Tom Green	351	159	18	.....	.....	349	254
Travis	1,842	1,551	649	1,947	1,309	2,087	2,744
Trinity	592	123	.....	232	67	1,553	208
Tyler	790	3	25	346	28	427	556
Upshur	1,129	268	380	678	364	1,165	591
Uvalde	285	17	10	184	11	420	107
Van Zandt	1,442	238	538	746	156	1,328	803
Victoria	578	562	.....	382	193	446	739
Walker	634	83	733	397	1	522	1,049
Waller	557	1,127	33	609	930	407	1,011
Washington	1,977	2,843	168	1,682	2,256	1,354	3,575
Webb	1,339	109	.....	244	39	762	251
Wharton	99	622	12	39	404	115	643

TEXAS.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES.—170.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.	
	1880.			1876.		1882.	
	Han- cock, Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Ireland, Dem.	Jones. Gr.&Ind.
Wheeler	65		16			344	37
Wichita						87	39
Willbarger						104	6
Williamson	1,804	306	565	1,166	172	1,735	1,068
Wilson	231	18	10	300	95	945	284
Wise	1,970	105	809	583	27	1,713	1,149
Wood	1,157	205	500	825	224	1,188	838
Young	706	22	72	252	22	544	151
Zapata	60	51		46	64	67	214
Total	156,228	57,845	27,405	104,803	44,803	150,890	102,501
Plurality	98,383			60,000		48,389	
Per cent	64.69	23.95	11.34	70.04	39.96	59.46	40.39
Scattering						334	
Total vote		241,478		149,553		253,725	

TEXAS.—Representatives in Congress, 1882.

District	Representative	Party	1882	1876	1882	1876
1st District	Stewart	Democrat	13,582		7,397	6,185
2d District	Reagan	"	13,834		158	13,676
3d District	Jones	"	14,045	Russell, Republican	9,492	699
4th District	Culbertson	"	13,340	Dohoney, Greenback	7,792	5,548
5th District	Throckmorton	"	13,890	Dickson	4,618	9,272
6th District	Wellborn	"	17,510	Kearby	6,949	10,561
7th District	Finlay	"	9,021	Ochiltree, Ind. Republican	11,673	5
8th District	Miller	"	9,757	Zapp, Independent	6,008	1,757
9th District	Mills	"	14,730	Rankin, Republican	8,329	6,401
10th District	Hancock	"	16,123	Davis	9,783	6,340
11th District	Lanham	"	10,495	Barnett, Ind. Democrat	4,757	5,349

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands :

Democrats, 96 ; Republicans, Greenbacks and Independents, 18 ; Total, 114.

IDAHO TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES.—12.	1880.			1878.			1880.			1878.		
	Ains- lie. Dem.	Smith. Rep.	Bray- man. Ind.	Ains- lie. Dem.	Bro'n Rep.		Ains- lie. Dem.	Smith. Rep.	Bray- man. Ind.	Ains- lie. Dem.	Bro'n Rep.	
Ada	640	498	1	653	462		301	179	2	391	205	
Alturas	525	363	5	209	150		6		39	28	2	
Bear Lake	418			323			140	112				
Boise	550	292	10	434	380							
Cassia	223	59	1				3,604	2,090	923	3,645	2,294	
Idaho	162	29	297	210	185		1,514			1,351		
Lemhi	510	543		269	248		54.46	31.58	13.94	61.37	38.62	
Nez Perce	129	5	568	312	306			6,617		5,939		
Onelda				816	356							
Total												

At the Congressional Election of November, 1882, Theo. F. Singiser, Republican, was elected to Congress by about 3,500 majority over Ainslie, Democrat.

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands :—Republicans, 18 ; Democrats, 12 ; Mormons, 10 ; Total, 40.

COUNTIES—24.	1882.						1880.	
	Total Registration.	Males Registered.	Females Registered.	Total Vote.	Caine. Mormon	VanZile. Anti-Mormon	Cannon. Mormon	Campbell. Anti-Merion
Beaver.....	1,026	657	369	828	542	286	515	222
Box Elder.....	1,324	717	607	1,107	945	162	855	73
Cache.....	2,622	1,415	1,207	2,306	2,226	80	1,787	6
Davis.....	1,212	660	552	1,049	944	105	850	26
Emery.....	320	196	124	264	249	15	ne returns.	
Garfield.....	302	168	134	242	237	5	.....	.....
Iren.....	528	275	253	454	432	22	491	4
Juab.....	762	447	315	611	538	73	421	49
Kane.....	270	149	121	186	185	1	607	.....
Millard.....	718	367	351	620	575	45	510	34
Morgan.....	393	224	169	341	305	36	231	8
Pl Ute.....	330	224	106	245	176	69	105	26
Rch.....	272	148	124	208	204	4	207	.....
Salt Lake.....	7,827	4,390	3,437	6,651	5,003	1,648	3,333	243
San Juan.....	44	20	24	31	31	.....	ne election.	
Sanpete.....	2,092	1,140	952	1,794	1,671	123	1,673	43
Sevier.....	853	461	397	685	633	52	568	5
Summit.....	1,748	1,153	595	1,367	683	684	433	175
Tooele.....	646	450	396	719	595	124	614	80
Uintah.....	227	148	79	120	99	21	6	.....
Utah.....	4,332	2,384	1,954	3,681	3,403	278	2,737	64
Wasatch.....	592	336	256	472	464	8	213	7
Washington.....	1,192	734	458	971	752	219	713	176
Weber.....	3,423	1,909	1,514	3,081	2,240	841	1,699	116
Total.....	33,266	18,772	14,494	28,159	23,239	4,908	18,568	1,357
Majority.....					18,331	.....	17,203	.....

VERMONT.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—14.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.					
	1880.			1876.		Sept., 1880.			Sept., 1882.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Farnham. Rep.	Phelps. Dem.	Heath. Gr.	Barstow. Rep.	Eaton. Dem.	Martin. Gr.
Addison.....	3,842	585	55	3,787	895	4,186	800	74	3,339	348	76
Bennington.....	2,641	1,440	.....	2,628	1,728	2,766	1,772	2	2,406	1,635	1
Caledonia.....	3,134	1,372	29	2,894	1,558	3,328	1,686	16	2,744	1,197	38
Chittenden.....	3,992	2,020	94	3,962	2,287	4,182	2,357	107	3,264	1,495	164
Essex.....	353	472	5	753	467	821	518	.....	714	445	.....
Franklin.....	3,018	1,652	354	3,152	1,895	3,506	1,736	559	2,781	1,216	368
Grand Isle.....	397	239	17	424	271	464	291	12	327	198	22
Lamoille.....	1,702	587	268	1,841	707	1,793	625	331	1,401	395	360
Orange.....	3,107	1,631	32	3,080	1,727	3,408	2,094	52	2,721	1,637	39
Orleans.....	2,911	804	27	2,822	855	3,207	1,056	14	2,698	777	6
Rutland.....	5,690	2,421	42	5,339	2,580	5,671	2,802	27	4,009	1,704	97
Washington.....	3,611	1,927	224	3,668	2,247	3,806	2,094	323	2,897	1,493	281
Windham.....	4,637	1,426	9	4,405	1,298	4,549	1,514	4	2,823	888	14
Windser.....	6,122	1,740	59	5,671	1,915	6,161	1,900	57	3,715	1,038	69
Total.....	45,567	18,316	1,215	44,428	20,350	47,848	21,245	1,578	35,839	14,466	1,535
Plurality.....	27,251			24,078		26,603			19,830		
Per cent.....	69.99	28.13	1.36	68.58	31.41	67.69	30.05	2.23	69.12	27.90	2.96
Scattering.....							13			8	
Total vote.....		65,098		64,778			70,684			51,848	

VERMONT.—Representatives in Congress—Nov., 1882.

	Stewart.			Red-Kldder. dington.		Poland. Fletch- Dun- Grout.				
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Gr.
1st District.....	15,638	6,909	865			12,795	6,263	390	4,533	
Plurality.....	9,629					6,532				
Per cent.....	69.27	26.61	3.83			51.83	25.37	1.58	18.57	
Scattering.....		63					655			
Total vote.....		22,575					24,686			

VIRGINIA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES AND CITIES.—112.	CONGRESSMAN AT LARGE, 1882.			GOVERNOR, 1881.		COUNTIES & CITIES.—112.	CONGRESSMAN, AT LARGE, 1882.			GOVERNOR, 1881.	
	Wise. Read	Massey. Dem.	Dawson. Rep.	Daniel. Dem.	Cameron. Re-ad		Wise. Read	Massey. Dem.	Dawson. Rep.	Daniel. Dem.	Cameron. Re-ad
Accomac.....	1,269	2,000	16	2,064	1,447	Louisa.....	1,181	1,010	29	971	984
Albemarle.....	1,852	2,254	18	2,215	2,061	Lunenburg.....	879	104	1	467	968
Alexandria County.....	197	185	189	172	300	Lynchburg.....	1,260	1,510	44		
Alexandria City.....	776	1,375	3	1,320	1,006	Madison.....	886	618		637	1,088
Alleghany.....	241	274		231	217	Manchester.....	333	597		460	805
Amelia.....	608	230	93	433	491	Mathews... ..	324	523	4	737	323
Amherst.....	889	1,589	2	1,580	673	Mecklenb'g.....	2,016	614	1	687	2,248
Appomattox...	720	559	3	740	858	Middlesex... ..	543	367	21	436	568
Augusta.....	2,014	2,782	1	2,280	1,621	Montgom'ry.....	661	715	1	1,016	1,105
Bath.....	299	315		259	299	Nansemond.....	1,102	777	353	598	1,591
Bedford.....	1,706	2,672	7	2,333	1,782	Nelson.....	1,060	1,300	1	1,231	1,094
Bland.....	260	381		217	642	New Kent... ..	439	245	53	228	553
Botetourt.....	683	1,008	1	1,165	799	Norfolk.....	1,791	1,247	524	1,032	2,209
Brunswick.....	1,438	247	1	346	1,708	Norfolk C'y... ..	1,531	1,575	150	1,442	1,896
Buchanan.....	300	47		30	375	N'thampton.....	927	673		760	930
Buckingham... ..	1,310	687	5	928	1,196	Nth Danville.....	115	181	4	168	108
Campbell.....	1,041	1,610	23	3,383	1,759	N'thumb'l'd.....	627	697	2	657	644
Caroline.....	1,152	1,040	65	1,263	1,149	Nottoway.....	1,123	128	86	152	1,348
Carrroll.....	754	856		1,015	651	Orange.....	586	960	1	1,000	654
Charles City... ..	481	214	24	358	467	Page.....	969	644		526	783
Charlotte.....	1,347	585		694	1,037	Patrick.....	497	886	1	617	952
Chesterfield... ..	Excl uded			1,263	1,309	Petersburg.....	2,035	1,000	78	1,187	2,173
Clarke.....	351	981	2	978	326	Pittsylvania.....	2,895	3,767	1	3,274	2,888
Craig.....	39	165	3	361	254	Portsmouth.....	864	1,036	171	1,098	882
Culpeper.....	950	1,165	4	1,196	1,251	Powhatan... ..	804	263		978	805
Cumberland... ..	897	287		429	937	Prince Edw.....	1,471	444	4	590	1,562
Danville.....	841	663	1	697	789	Prince Geo... ..	564	233	237	430	845
Dickenson.....	170	37		35	485	Prince W'm.....	228	942	79	891	396
Dinwiddie.....	1,172	305	14	477	909	Pr'cessAnne.....	758	572		595	842
Elizabeth C'y... ..	665	415	470	329	1,020	Pulaski.....	564	582	11	782	592
Essex.....	899	662	1	717	794	Rappaha'ck.....	470	744		968	452
Fairfax.....	1,442	1,539	35	1,526	1,666	Richm'd Co.....	694	433	1	430	698
Fauquier.....	1,250	2,065	6	2,140	1,423	Richm'd C'y.....	3,020	5,465	4	5,020	3,328
Floyd.....	668	653		622	974	Roanoke.....	844	521	42	698	1,254
Fluvanna.....	597	648	44	502	790	Rockbridge.....	1,496	1,421	33	1,632	1,573
Franklin.....	1,450	1,928		1,588	1,555	Rockingh'm.....	2,609	1,998	25	2,127	2,623
Frederick and Winchester.....	866	1,582	15	1,933	1,195	Russell.....	586	367	7	346	1,087
Fred'ksb'rg... ..	227	514	12	569	247	Scott.....	1,023	277		343	1,354
Giles.....	409	438	6	718	625	Shenandoah.....	1,608	1,308	4	1,499	1,888
Goucester.....	Excl uded			927	777	Smyth.....	864	534	2	693	1,138
Goochland.....	689	493	35	637	868	S'thampton.....	1,574	1,073	309	1,034	1,563
Grayson... ..	689	764		626	1,361	Spotsylv'nia.....	599	566	12	535	780
Greene.....	538	363		398	496	Stafford.....	569	502	1	649	810
Greensville... ..	890	370		349	853	Staunton.....	415	695		693	325
Halifax.....	2,610	2,062	1	2,226	2,197	Surry.....	455	443	149	581	361
Hanover.....	1,008	1,309		1,376	878	Sussex.....	952	503	184	620	927
Henrico.....	1,481	1,043	3	1,249	1,538	Tazewell.....	1,340	409	2	634	1,389
Henry.....	998	1,077	28	1,005	1,125	Warren.....	202	822		909	262
Highland.....	500	387		330	490	Warwick.....	216	130	86	85	221
Isle of Wight... ..	844	1,007	66	880	857	Washington.....	1,053	1,525	11	1,498	2,258
James City... ..	360	157	109	112	375	Westm'e'l'd.....	855	388		503	762
King & Queen.....	757	743	1	877	789	Will'msb'rg.....	175	51	48	92	109
King George... ..	635	347		362	746	Wise.....	407	206	49	186	744
King William... ..	712	459	1	726	714	Wythe.....	877	502	4	1,240	1,401
Lancaster.....	701	509	20	447	646	York.....	563	342	135	292	492
Lee.....	732	550	8	642	1,215	Total.....	99,992	94,184	4,342	99,757	111,473
Loudoun.....	1,120	2,138	41	2,221	1,323	Plurality.....	5,808				11,716
						Per cent.....	50.36	47.43	2.18	47.22	52.77
						Scattering... ..		29			
						Total vote... ..		198,547		211,230	

In 1880, the vote for President was: Dem., 96,449; Re-Adjuster Dem., 31,527; total for Hancock, Dem., 127,976; Garfield, Rep., 84,020.

The Legislature of 1881-83 stand: Re-Adjusters of State Debt, or Coalition party, 81; Funders, or Debt Payers, 59; Re-Adjuster majority, 22; total, 140.

VIRGINIA.—Representatives in Congress.

1st Dist.	1882.		1880.			3d Dist.	1882.		1880.		
	Gar-	Mayo.	Gar-	Crit-	Woltz.		Wise.	Smith.	Wise.	Wise.	
	rison.		rison.	cher.	Rep.		Dem.	Readj.	Dem.	Readj.	
Accomac.....	2,044	1,240	2,130	101	1,125	Caroline.....	1,098	1,148	1,325	1,088	
Essex.....	682	895	639	43	928	Chesterfield....	Thrown out.		1,020	1,136	
Fredericks- burg.....	523	226	474	49	267	Hanover.....	1,337	1,002	1,342	944	
Gloucester ...	Thrown out.		696	102	821	Henrico.....	1,077	1,452	1,034	1,125	
King and Queen.....	756	753	655	65	680	Louisa.....	1,023	1,177	857	1,434	
King George.	354	633	326	305	378	Manchester....	606	331	463	269	
King William	469	706	542	135	786	Richmond city	5,595	2,950	4,890	2,570	
Lancaster... ..	513	698	461	41	645	Total.....	10,736	8,060	10,931	8,566	
Mathews.....	529	323	682	131	226	Plurality.....	2,676		2,365		
Middlesex.....	378	550	502	5	615	Per cent.....	57.11	42.87	55.93	43.83	
Northampton	697	908	761	17	942	Scattering.....	2		45		
Northumber- land.....	702	621	670	44	574	Total vote....	18,798		19,542		
Prince Wm....	942	229	1,077	63	426						
Richmond....	441	693	486	66	622	4th Dist.		Reese.	Hoop- er.	Col- mau.	Jor- gen- sen.
Spotsylvania.	579	595	507	287	548		Dem.	Readj.	Dem.	Rep.	
Stafford.....	510	567	488	473	213	Petersburg.....	1,001	2,019	1,118	1,677	
Westmorel'd.	383	868	449	290	454	Dinwiddle.....	281	1,179	465	1,077	
Total.....	10,504	10,505	11,595	2,217	10,250	Brunswick.....	251	1,433	228	1,170	
Plurality.....		1	1,345			Mecklenburg. ...	617	2,007	871	2,184	
Per cent.....	49.60	49.60	48.17	9.21	42.58	Lunenburg.....	164	878	295	862	
Scattering. ...	168		7			Nottaway.....	128	1,142	230	1,050	
Total vote..	21,177		24,069			Amelia.....	228	615	302	965	
						Greensville.....	380	880	201	827	
						Prince Edward...	378	1,542	559	1,223	
						Charlotte.....	579	1,355	763	1,194	
						Powhatan.....	257	806	265	693	
						Cumberland.....	280	908	471	903	
						Total.....	4,552	14,764	5,768	13,825	
						Plurality.....		10,212		8,057	
						Per cent.....	23.26	75.45	29.24	70.09	
						Scattering.....		250		129	
						Total vote.....		19,566		19,722	
						5th Dist.		Cabell.	Sims.	Cabell.	Sto- vall.
							Dem.	Readj.	Dem.	Readj.	
2d Dist.	Mar-	Lib-	De-	Goode.	De-	La-					
	shall.	bey.	zen-	dorf.	zen-	cy.					
	Dem.	Rdj.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Rdj.					
Charles C.	217	481	23	237	449	100					
Elizabeth City.....	417	675	466	466	1,162	30					
Isle of W..	1,035	829	63	938	731	267					
James O'y	163	351	119	106	352	138					
Nanseml'd	793	1,086	353	507	962	559					
New Kent.	251	428	63	102	291	398					
Norfolk co	1,263	1,790	531	1,423	2,085	154					
Prince George..	266	578	237	289	962	153					
Princess Anne.....	604	755		605	607	227					
Stampton.	1,085	1,565	310	955	1,660	583					
Surry.....	450	456	149	441	632	33					
Sussex ...	518	942	185	438	1,245	245					
Warwick..	128	215	88	111	283	26					
York.....	342	546	139	412	686	58					
Norfolk city.....	1,626	1,514	166	1,463	1,435	492					
Portsm'th	1,067	845	188	1,165	1,036	72					
Williams- burg.....	52	170	47	62	107	65					
Total ...	10,282	13,226	3,114	9,715	14,775	3,600					
Plurality .		2,944			5,060						
Per cent. .	38.61	49.68	11.69	34.58	52.59	12.81					
Scat'ring		4									
Total v.		26,626		28,090							

6th Dist.	1882.		1880.		8th District.	1882.		1880.			
	Tuck-er.	Rives.	Tuck-er.	Fra-zier.		Bar-bour.	Farr.	Wil-bour.	Bay-ley.		
	Dem.	Readj.	Dem.	Readj.		Dem.	Re-ad.	Dem.	Re-ad.		
Alleghany	281	237	243	219	Alexandria C'y.	1,430	747	1,486	166	870	
Appomattox	572	712	587	748	Alexandria Co.	186	199	264	5	485	
Amherst	1,597	888	1,805	1,160	Clarke	979	349	949	103	358	
Botetourt	1,019	681	1,418	774	Culpeper	1,181	918	1,161	288	761	
Bedford	2,673	1,706	2,927	758	Frederick	1,187	368	1,318	347	343	
Buckingham	703	1,301	586	1,149	Fairfax	1,531	1,483	1,504	429	1,242	
Campbell	1,616	1,038	1,682	958	Fauquier	2,089	1,228	2,377	181	1,235	
Nelson	1,306	1,055	1,406	958	Loudoun	2,140	1,121	2,614	255	1,695	
Rockbridge	1,467	1,493	1,606	1,674	Madison	610	886	737	410	450	
Lynchburg	1,531	1,251	1,385	860	Orange	919	584	979	184	825	
Total	12,765	10,362	13,645	9,258	Rappahannock	757	464	915	66	375	
Plurality	2,403		4,387		Warren	835	197	874	92	164	
Per cent	54.95	44.60	59.56	40.41	Winchester	412	495	371	210	367	
Scattering	102		5		Total	14,256	9,034	15,599	2,736	9,170	
Total vote	23,229		22,908		Plurality	5,222		6,429			
					Per cent	60.55	38.37	56.71	9.94	33.33	
					Scattering	254					
					Total vote	23,544		27,505			
7th District.	1882.		1880.		9th District.	1882.		1880.			
	O'Fer-rall.	Paul.	Allen.	Mose-ley.		Ful-ker-son.	New-ry.	Trl-ber-gg.	Ful-ker-dell.		
	Dem.	Re-ad.	Dem.	Re-ad.		Dem.	Rdj.	I. Dem.	Rdj.		
Bath	315	298	190	280	Lee	454	703	94	599	734	232
Highland	395	500	213	491	Scott	243	1,018	30	344	715	449
Augusta	2,785	2,018	2,614	1,661	Wise	178	310	4	202	287	116
Rockingham	2,000	2,630	1,679	2,172	Buchanan	50	296		102	173	14
Page	617	969	319	888	Washington	1,508	1,038	18	1,129	1,326	28
Shenandoah	1,324	1,610	1,449	1,633	Russell	306	595	39	303	659	169
Albemarle	2,255	1,878	1,780	1,529	Tazewell	354	1,410	15	634	708	117
Greene	369	536	256	588	Smyth	471	867	53	465	559	220
Fluvanna	658	601	386	528	Wythe	363	892	120	859	760	283
Goochland	495	688	313	498	Pulaski	492	558	67	552	168	446
Staunton	698	418	739	395	Blanco	12	262	351	89	382	56
Total	11,941	12,146	9,338	10,663	Montgom'y.	620	661	85	864	553	497
Plurality	205		725		Giles	219	415	195	562	344	107
Per cent	49.35	50.20	45.94	49.29	Roanoke	197	847	322	633	446	530
Scattering	107				Craig	91	39	74	275	49	43
Total vote	24,194		21,630		Dickenson	45	162		9	233	22

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES.—26.	1882.		1880.		COUNTIES.	1882.		1880.	
	Brents.	Burke.	Brents.	Burke.		Brents.	Burke.	Brents.	Burke.
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Chehalls	153	47	124	61	Pacific	213	44	177	67
Clallam	83	50	76	60	Pierce	824	473	512	383
Clarke	701	436	609	329	San Juan	130	71	128	114
Columbia	442	673	757	707	Skamania	56	67	45	67
Cowlitz	272	186	262	142	Snohomish	324	180	231	175
Garfield	535	433			Spokane	1,135	847	614	387
Island	72	91	90	109	Stevens	68	42	75	50
Jefferson	256	202	192	202	Thurston	502	306	406	275
Klug	1,059	752	821	760	Wahklakum	84	64	95	87
Kitsap	255	121	234	219	Walla Walla	927	891	993	875
Klickitat	570	299	492	360	Whatcom	506	308	431	336
Lewis	412	256	315	246	Whitman	1,149	987	768	626
Mason	46	118	52	92	Yakima	478	301	311	284
Total					Total	11,252	8,244	8,810	7,013
Majority					Majority	3,008		1,797	
Per cent					Per cent	57.71	42.28	55.67	44.32
Total vote					Total vote	19,496		15,823	

The Legislature for 1883-84 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Council	6	6	...
House	14	10	4
Joint Ballot	20	16	4

COUNTIES— 54.	SUP. JUDGE.		PRESIDENT.			COUNTIES— 54.	SUP. JUDGE.		PRESIDENT.		
	1882.		1880.				1882.		1880.		
	Sny- der. Dem.	Gu- thrie. G. & R.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.		Sny- der. Dem.	Gu- thrie. G. & R.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.
Barbour.....	691	885	1,017	842	251	Morgan.....	346	606	394	655	.....
Berkeley.....	1,329	1,355	1,619	1,489	252	McDowell.....	246	.....	242	50	.....
Boone.....	395	123	508	214	116	Nicholas.....	789	103	619	315	43
Braxton.....	982	607	1,033	518	64	Ohio.....	3,930	3,918	4,066	3,901	149
Brooke.....	541	532	626	552	59	Pendleton... ..	362	279	790	416	.....
Cabell.....	1,184	946	1,485	928	57	Pleasants... ..	429	359	641	470	55
Calhoun.....	647	460	583	330	105	Pocahontas.. ..	482	123	575	258	12
Clay.....	183	171	226	153	39	Preston.....	745	1,005	1,335	2,347	156
Doddridge... ..	600	821	698	771	362	Putnam.....	695	922	830	453	717
Fayette.....	1,321	451	1,263	962	175	Raleigh.....	547	73	563	309	55
Gilmer.....	820	522	835	464	80	Randolph.....	693	350	872	364	46
Grant.....	234	580	320	611	.....	Ritchie.....	799	1,205	1,008	1,238	375
Greenbrier... ..	1,074	239	1,533	636	160	Roane.....	1,040	829	1,135	593	107
Hampshire... ..	889	215	1,502	329	.....	Summers.....	928	640	899	637	98
Hancock.....	347	515	439	579	10	Taylor.....	865	1,198	1,035	1,250	104
Hardy.....	563	141	843	213	.....	Tucker.....	314	174	340	189	4
Harrison.....	1,339	2,208	1,736	1,577	805	Tyler.....	656	1,147	930	1,125	119
Jackson.....	1,327	1,368	1,499	1,537	71	Upshur.....	383	783	586	995	204
Jefferson.....	1,536	646	2,025	1,018	45	Wayne.....	1,149	541	1,305	672	7
Kanawha.....	1,700	2,853	2,378	2,112	1,604	Webster.....	338	73	357	73	15
Lewis.....	1,035	1,067	1,217	981	179	Wetzel.....	1,277	872	1,727	886	13
Lincoln.....	640	326	635	251	220	Wirt.....	599	664	769	534	39
Logan.....	936	40	835	92	.....	Wood.....	1,590	2,675	2,159	2,287	641
Marion.....	1,555	1,735	1,703	1,463	350	Wyoming... ..	306	107	245	201	10
Marshall.....	1,248	2,093	1,596	2,186	28	Total.....	46,651	43,440	57,391	46,243	9,079
Mason.....	1,205	1,610	1,848	1,853	367	Majority.....	3,211	.....	11,148	.....	.....
Mercer.....	612	64	698	55	272	Per cent.....	51.78	48.21	50.91	41.02	8.05
Mineral.....	719	725	922	772	46	Total vote.	90,091	.....	112,713	.....	.....
Monongalia.. ..	775	1,020	1,241	1,753	84						
Monroe.....	712	573	1,134	778	68						

WEST VIRGINIA.—Representatives in Congress.—1882.

1st District.				3d District.			
Good. Dem.	Goff. Rep.	Shinn. Gr.	.....	Kenna. Dem.	Butrick. Rep.	Reynolds. Pro.	.....
Braxton.....	960	629	.....	Boone.....	329	111	60
Brooke.....	520	551	.....	Clay.....	195	162	1
Doddridge.....	624	729	160	Fayette.....	1,022	891	96
Gilmer.....	754	611	.....	Greenbrier.....	966	275	80
Hancock.....	340	521	.....	Kanawha.....	1,955	1,529	850
Harrison.....	1,204	1,922	410	Logan.....	908	66	.....
Lewis.....	972	1,092	.....	Mercer.....	634	44	14
Marshall.....	1,182	2,070	29	Monroe.....	711	536	82
Ohio.....	3,866	3,994	.....	McDowell.....	269	30	.....
Taylor.....	644	1,138	6	Nicholas.....	618	272	78
Wetzel.....	1,251	897	.....	Pocahontas....	479	125	1
Total.....	12,326	14,154	305	Raleigh.....	552	237	51
Plurality.....	.....	1,828	.....	Summers.....	870	624	69
Per cent.....	45.50	52.25	2.23	Upshur.....	383	746	58
Total vote.....	.....	27,085	.....	Wyoming.....	345	116	14
				Total.....	10,279	5,814	1,454
				Plurality.....	4,465	.....	.....
				Per cent.....	53.57	33.13	8.28
				Total vote...	.....	17,547	.....
2d District.				4th District.			
Wilson. Dem.	Mason. Rep.	Kitchen. Gr.	.....	Gibson. Dem.	Loomis. Rep.	Barbee. Gr.	.....
Marion.....	1,558	1,631	59	Mason.....	1,216	1,281	393
Monongalia.....	731	1,248	.....	Pleasants.....	407	360	14
Preston.....	694	1,699	123	Ritchie.....	774	977	254
Taylor.....	831	1,214	8	Wirt.....	585	560	126
Barbour.....	691	769	118	Jackson.....	1,314	1,340	45
Randolph.....	673	374	2	Wood.....	1,547	1,835	867
Tucker.....	296	215	1	Calhoun.....	635	438	36
Pendleton.....	362	278	.....	Roane.....	1,012	709	.....
Grant.....	239	582	.....	Putnam.....	703	408	523
Hardy.....	559	146	.....	Cabell.....	1,139	936	57
Mineral.....	711	645	94	Wayne.....	1,184	706	5
Hampshire.....	874	228	19	Lincoln.....	635	316	17
Morgan.....	348	601	.....	Total.....	11,151	9,863	2,287
Berkeley.....	1,281	1,154	241	Plurality.....	1,288	.....	.....
Jefferson.....	1,558	612	.....	Per cent.....	47.85	42.32	9.81
Total.....	11,406	11,396	656	Total vote...	.....	23,301	.....
Plurality.....	10	.....	.....		
Per cent.....	48.02	48.50	2.79				
Total vote.....	.....	23,458	.....			

WISCONSIN.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—62.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.		
	1880.			1876.		1881.		
	Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Weaver, Gr.	Hayes, Rep.	Tilden, Dem.	J. M. Rusk, Rep.	N. D. Fratt, Dem.	Kan-ousc, Gr.
Adams	994	343	40	981	442	599	156	43
Ashland	201	224		109	189	228	154	2
Barron	1,027	394	9	644	257	698	298	77
Bayfield	78	86		86	74	128	1	
Brown	2,683	3,035	111	2,705	3,647	1,620	2,084	183
Buffalo	1,588	837	1	1,186	1,162	1,233	624	97
Burnett	369	57		285	28	556	36	4
Calumet	1,151	1,991	107	1,013	2,145	641	1,051	111
Chippewa	1,485	1,512	197	1,596	1,774	514	889	215
Clark	1,542	671	38	1,255	660	869	447	288
Columbia	3,572	2,311	36	3,532	2,493	1,656	1,164	634
Crawford	1,415	1,459	172	1,355	1,604	746	636	113
Dane	6,017	5,800	198	5,435	5,726	3,210	3,491	968
Dodge	3,623	5,708	168	3,282	6,360	1,796	3,319	347
Door	1,357	635	166	1,095	596	866	308	9
Douglass	41	76		46	71	33	62	4
Dunn	2,421	992	31	2,033	894	1,126	669	239
Eau Claire	2,336	1,520	153	2,266	1,785	1,012	1,325	655
Fond du Lac	4,682	4,852	471	4,845	5,659	2,518	2,699	200
Grant	4,654	3,038	179	4,723	3,198	2,512	1,323	405
Green	2,740	1,526	284	2,601	1,735	1,643	674	159
Green Lake	1,764	1,170	105	1,738	1,514	983	624	151
Iowa	2,674	2,310	79	2,651	2,348	1,377	1,382	504
Jackson	1,841	673	61	1,507	718	1,190	522	246
Jefferson	3,060	3,923	82	2,874	4,134	1,636	2,360	487
Juneau	1,621	1,452	120	1,714	1,458	986	985	354
Kenosha	1,675	1,411		1,612	1,433	1,172	949	45
Kewaunee	795	1,567		561	1,654	306	1,087	3
La Crosse	2,730	1,996	131	2,644	2,462	2,143	1,598	281
Lafayette	2,540	2,182	81	2,424	2,299	1,476	1,425	217
Lincoln	370	262	71	72	174	254	111	
Manitowoc	2,988	3,676	1	2,700	3,908	1,672	2,411	17
Marathon	1,025	1,977	313	668	1,790	696	1,307	80
Marinette	1,332	679				1,138	448	46
Marquette	905	984	19	895	1,112	495	773	100
Milwaukee	14,088	10,997	76	10,090	12,026	7,398	6,989	410
Monroe	2,427	1,913	298	2,258	2,030	1,520	1,018	257
Oconto	1,036	822	8	1,813	1,174	734	556	200
Outagamie	2,123	3,259	300	1,859	3,608	955	1,753	250
Ozaukee	806	2,063	77	583	2,480	413	1,198	7
Pepin	939	296	5	836	394	807	316	205
Pierce	2,320	840	142	2,135	955	865	408	479
Polk	1,439	453	1	1,019	362	1,105	223	161
Portage	1,952	1,534	69	1,855	1,794	1,080	927	189
Price	142	194				171	125	
Racine	3,955	2,867	72	3,560	2,880	2,026	2,023	259
Richland	2,260	1,635	150	2,038	1,591	1,383	686	185
Rock	5,741	2,646	163	5,707	2,814	2,783	1,276	630
St. Croix	2,336	1,718	27	1,775	1,736	1,183	1,357	381
Sauk	3,638	2,081	169	3,395	2,201	1,694	1,084	551
Shawano	932	968	40	582	873	500	462	34
Sheboygan	3,251	2,959	577	3,224	3,634	1,999	2,055	67
Taylor	300	274		240	245	354	292	15
Trempealeau	2,302	675	340	2,360	730	1,219	249	82
Vernon	2,774	1,014	525	2,763	1,117	2,022	358	153
Walworth	4,861	1,896	39	4,212	1,970	2,325	876	311
Washington	1,905	2,837	56	1,321	3,047	1,217	1,732	66
Waukesha	3,321	2,990	101	3,129	3,335	1,841	2,233	476
Waupaca	2,647	1,440	281	2,642	1,562	1,779	885	119
Waushara	2,172	509	81	2,080	543	1,571	267	71
Winnebago	4,762	3,782	526	5,092	4,426	2,499	2,494	326
Wood	912	753	433	659	745	452	497	57
Total	144,397	114,634	7,980	130,068	123,927	81,754	69,797	13,225
Plurality	29,763			6,141		11,957		
Per cent.	54.04	42.90	2.98	51.21	48.79	47.57	40.61	7.69
Scattering		161			3,310		7,080	
Total vote		267,172			257,305		171,856	

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

Engaged in Agriculture:			Professional and Personal Services—Cont'd.		
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Agricultural laborers.....	2,885,996	3,323,876	Physicians and surgeons ..	62,445	85,671
Aptiarists.....	186	1,016	Restaurant-keepers ²	33,185	13,074
Dairymen & Dairymen.....	3,550	8,948	Sextons	1,151	2,449
Farm and plantation over- seers.....	3,609	3,106	Showmen & showwomen..	1,177	2,604
Farmers and planters.....	2,977,711	4,225,945	Soldiers & sailors of U. S. Army & Navy.....	23,338	24,161
Florists.....	1,085	4,550	Teachers & scientific per- sons.....	123,160	227,710
Gardeners, nursery & vine growers.....	32,547	51,482	Veterinary surgeons.....	1,166	2,130
Stock-drovers.....	3,181	3,449	Watchmen (private) & de- tectives .....	.....	13,384
Stock-herders.....	5,590	24,098	Whitewashers	2,873	3,316
Stock-raisers.....	6,588	16,528	Other professions.....	.....	4,570
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	2,478	7,450	Total Professional & Per- sonal Services	2,634,793	4,074,238
Others in agriculture.....	.....	45			
Total engaged in Ag'l're.	5,922,471	7,670,493			
Professional and Personal Services:			Manufactures and Mining:		
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Actors	2,053	4,812	Agric'tl-Implement mkr.s.	3,311	4,891
Architects.....	2,017	3,375	Apprentices to trades.....	15,302	44,170
Artists & Teachers of Art..	4,071	9,104	Artificial-flower makers...	1,169	3,399
Auctioneers.....	2,266	2,331	Bag-makers	866	1,408
Authors, lecturers and lit- erary persons	846	1,131	Bakers	27,680	41,309
Barbers and hair-dressers	24,794	44,851	Basket-makers.....	3,297	5,654
Billiard & bowling saloon keepers.....	1,220	1,543	Blacksmiths	141,774	172,726
Boarding & lodging house keepers.....	12,785	19,058	Bleachers, dyers & scou'rs	4,901	3,222
Chemists, Assayists & met- allurgists.....	608	1,969	Blind, door & sash makers	5,155	4,946
Clergymen.....	43,874	61,698	Boatmakers.....	2,101	2,063
Clerks and copyists.....	6,138	25,467	Bone & ivory workers	208	1,838
Clerks in Govt. Offices ¹	3,672	16,849	Bookbinders & finishers...	9,104	13,833
Clerks in hotels and res- taurants.....	5,243	10,916	Boot & shoe makers.....	171,127	194,079
Collectors & claim agents..	693	4,213	Bottles & mineral water makers.....	.....	2,081
Dentists	8,505	12,314	Box-factory operatives.....	6,080	15,762
Designers & draughtsmen	934	2,820	Brass founders & workers	4,694	11,563
Domestic servants.....	975,734	1,075,653	Brewers & Maltsters.....	11,246	16,278
Employés of charitable in- stitutions... ..	848	2,396	Brick & tile makers.....	26,070	36,052
Employés of Government ¹	14,407	31,401	Bridge bidrs. & contrac'rs	1,029	2,587
Employés of hotels & res- taurants.....	23,438	77,413	Britannia and Japanned ware makers.....	1,092	1,375
Engineers (civil).....	7,374	8,261	Broom & brush makers...	5,816	8,479
Hostlers	17,586	31,697	Builders & contrac'rs (n.s.)	7,511	10,804
Hotel keepers.....	26,394	32,453	Butchers.....	44,354	76,241
Hunters, trappers, guides and scouts.....	1,111	1,912	Button-factory operatives.	1,272	4,872
Janitors.....	1,769	6,763	Cabinetmakers.....	42,335	50,654
Journalists.....	5,286	12,308	Candle, soap and tallow makers	1,942	2,923
Laborers (not specified)...	1,032,853	1,859,223	Car-makers.....	2,228	4,708
Launderers & laundresses	60,906	121,942	Carpenters & joiners.....	344,996	373,143
Lawyers.....	40,736	64,137	Carpet-makers.....	15,669	17,068
Livery-stable keepers.....	8,504	14,213	Carrriage & wagon makers	42,464	49,881
Messengers	8,717	13,985	Charcoal & lime burners...	3,834	5,851
Midwives.....	1,186	2,118	Cheese-makers	3,534	4,570
Musicians (professional)...	16,010	30,477	Chemical works employés	.....	2,923
Nurses	10,976	13,483	Cigar-makers.....	28,286	56,599
Officers of Army & Navy...	2,286	2,660	Clerks & bookkeepers in manufacturing houses...	5,861	10,114
Officials of Government ¹ ...	44,743	57,081	Clock & watchmakers	1,779	13,820
			Confectioners.....	8,219	13,692
			Coopers.....	41,789	49,138
			Copper-workers.....	2,122	2,342
			Corsot makers .....	.....	4,660
			Cotton-mill operatives.....	111,636	169,771

1. Including National, State, City and Town Governments.

2. See Saloon-Keepers, and Bar-Tenders, p. 270.

Manufactures and Mining.—Continued.

	1870.	1880.
Distillers & rectifiers.....	2,874	3,245
Employés (not specified)...	20,242	34,536
Engineers & firemen.....	34,233	79,625
Engravers.....	4,226	4,577
Fertilizer establishment operatives.....	316	1,383
File makers, cutters and grinders.....	1,413	1,839
Fishermen & cystemen...	27,549	41,352
Flax-dressers.....	1,946	1,894
Fur-workers.....	1,191	1,580
Galloon, gimp and tassel makers.....	569	2,235
Gas works employés.....	2,086	4,695
Gilders.....	1,534	1,763
Glass-works operatives.....	9,518	17,934
Glove-makers.....	2,329	4,511
Gold & silver workers.....	18,508	28,405
Gun & lock smiths.....	8,184	10,572
Hair cleaners & dressers...	1,026	1,965
Harness & saddle makers.	32,817	39,960
Hat & cap makers.....	12,625	16,860
Hosiery & knitting mill operatives ¹	3,633	12,194
Iron & steel works & shop operatives ²	86,203	114,539
Lace makers.....	.....	1,708
Lead and wire works.....	.....	2,105
Leather case and pocket book makers.....	.....	1,347
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers and tanners...	30,678	29,842
Lumbermen & raftsmen.	17,752	30,651
Machinists.....	54,755	101,130
Manufacturers.....	42,877	44,019
Marble and stone cutters.	25,831	32,842
Masons, brick and stone..	89,710	102,473
Meat and fruit preserving employés.....	770	2,860
Meat packers, curers and picklers.....	1,164	3,436
Mechanics, (not specified)	16,514	7,858
Mill & factory operatives, (n. s.).....	41,619	30,836
Millers.....	41,582	53,440
Milliners, dress makers and seamstresses ³	92,084	285,401
Miners.....	152,107	234,228
Mirror and picture frame makers.....	970	2,503
Nail makers.....	.....	5,803
Officials of manufacturing companies and mining companies.....	2,720	8,198
Oil, mill and refinery ope- ratives.....	1,747	3,929
Oil-well operators and la- borers.....	3,893	7,340
Organ-makers.....	667	2,437
Paintors and varnishers...	85,123	125,556
Paper-hangers.....	2,490	5,013
Paper-mill operatives.....	12,469	21,430
Pattern-makers.....	3,970	5,822
Photographers, etc.....	7,558	9,990

Manufactures and Mining.—Continued.

	1870.	1880.
Piano-forte makers and tuners.....	2,535	5,413
Plasterers.....	23,577	22,083
Plumbers & gas-fitters.....	11,143	19,383
Potters.....	5,060	7,233
Printers, lithographers & stereotypers.....	41,073	72,726
Print-work operatives.....	3,738	5,419
Publishers of books, maps and newspapers.....	1,577	2,781
Pump-makers.....	1,672	1,366
Quarrymen.....	13,589	15,169
Quartz and stamp mill la- borers.....	617	1,449
Rag-pickers.....	436	2,206
Railroad builders and con- tractors ⁴	1,292	1,206
Roofers and slaters.....	2,750	4,026
Rope & cordage makers...	2,675	3,514
Rubber-factory operatives	3,886	6,350
Sail & awning makers.....	2,309	2,950
Salt-makers.....	1,721	1,431
Saw & planing mill ope- ratives.....	47,298	77,050
Sawyers.....	6,909	5,195
Scale and rule makers.....	416	1,027
Screw-makers.....	780	1,361
Sewing-machine factory operatives.....	3,881	2,725
Sewing-machine operators	3,042	7,505
Shingle and lath makers..	3,788	5,166
Ship-carpenters, caulkers, riggers and smiths.....	21,074	17,452
Shirt, cuff and collar ma- kers.....	4,080	11,823
Silk-mill operatives.....	3,256	18,071
Starch-makers.....	229	1,385
Stave, shock and heading makers.....	1,858	4,061
Steam-boller makers.....	6,958	12,771
Stove, furnace and grate makers.....	1,543	3,341
Straw-workers ⁵	2,029	4,229
Sugar makers & refiners..	1,609	2,327
Tailors and tailoresses ³ ..	161,820	133,756
Thread mill operatives....	.....	3,259
Tinners & tin ware makers	30,524	42,818
Tobacco-factory op. ratives	11,985	20,446
Tool and cutlery makers..	5,351	13,749
Trunk and valise makers.	2,047	3,013
Umbrella and parasol ma- kers.....	1,439	1,967
Upholsterers.....	5,736	10,443
Wheelwrights.....	20,942	15,592
Wire-makers & workers...	1,834	7,170
Woodchoppers.....	8,338	12,731
Wood turners, carvers & wooden-ware makers....	7,947	12,964
Woolen-mill operatives....	53,836	88,010
Others in manufacturing, mechanical and mining industries.....	8,270	13,542
Total Manuf. & Mining...	2,707,321	3,837,112

1. See mill and factory operatives.

2. Including foundries, furnaces and rolling mills.

3. In 1870, seamstresses were included with tailors and tailoresses.

4. See builders and contractors (n. s.)

5. See milliners, seamstresses and dressmakers.

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES.—Continued.

Trade and Transportation:			<i>Trade and Transportation.—Continued.</i>		
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Agents.....	10,499	18,523	Stewards & stewardesses..	1,245	22,803
Bankers and Brokers.....	10,631	15,189	Toll-gate and bridge keep-		
Boatmen and watermen...	21,332	20,368	ers.....	2,253	2,303
Brokers, (commercial).....		4,193	Traders and dealers, (not		
Canalmen.....	7,338	4,329	specified.).....	101,271	112,842
Clerks in stores.....	254,359	353,444	Traders in agricultural		
Clerks and book-keepers			implements.....	1,939	1,999
in banks.....	7,103	10,357	Traders in books and		
Clerks & book-keepers in			stationery.....	3,392	4,982
express companies.....	767	1,856	Traders in boots & shoes..	7,019	9,993
Clerks and book-keepers			“ in cabinet ware.	4,087	7,419
in insurance offices.....	1,568	2,830	Traders in cigars and to-		
Clerks and book-keepers			bacco.....	8,234	11,866
in railroad offices.....	7,374	12,331	Traders in clothing.....	7,595	10,073
Commercial travellers.....	7,262	28,158	“ in coal and wood.	6,636	10,871
Draymen, hackmen, team-			“ in cotton & wool..	1,701	2,494
sters, etc.....	120,756	177,586	“ in crockery, china,		
Employés and officials of			glass, stoneware.	1,765	2,373
trading and transporta-			“ in drugs & medi-		
tion companies.....	4,152	9,702	clines.....	17,309	27,704
Employés of banks, (not			“ in dry goods, fan-		
clerks).....	424	1,070	cy goods, etc... ..	40,933	45,831
Employés and officials of			“ in gold and silver		
express companies, (not			ware and jew-		
clerks).....	8,629	13,004	elry.....	6,786	2,305
Employés of insurance			“ in groceries.....	74,410	101,849
companies, (not clerks.)	11,611	13,146	“ in hats and caps... ..	3,375	4,809
Employés in warehouses..		5,022	“ in lace.....	1,464	2,854
Employés of railroad com-			“ in iron, tin and		
panies, (not clerks.).....	154,027	236,058	copper wares..	9,003	15,076
Hucksters and peddlers...	34,337	53,491	“ in junk.....		3,574
Milkmen & milkwomen...	3,728	9,242	“ in leather, hides &		
Newspaper criers & car-			skins.....	2,261	2,382
riers.....	2,002	3,374	“ in liquors & wines	11,178	13,500
Officials and employés of			“ in live stock.....	7,723	12,596
trading and transporta-			“ in lumber.....	9,440	11,263
tion companies.....	976	9,702	“ in marble, stone &		
Officials of banks.....	2,738	4,421	slate.....		1,405
Officials of insurance com-			“ in music & musi-		
panies.....	762	1,774	cal instrum'ts.	848	1,906
Officials of railroad com-			“ in newspapers &		
panies.....	1,902	2,069	periodicals.....	1,455	2,729
Officials and employés of			“ in oils, paints and		
street railway compa-			turpentine.....	986	1,940
nies.....	5,191	11,925	“ in paper & paper		
Officials and employés of			stock.....		1,862
telegraph companies...	8,579	22,809	“ in produce & pro-		
Officials and employés of			visions.....	19,337	35,120
telephone companies...		1,197	“ in real estate.....	8,933	11,253
Packers.....	1,894	4,176	Traders in sewing ma-		
Pilots.....	3,649	3,770	chines.....	3,152	6,577
Porters and laborers in			Undertakers.....	1,996	5,113
stores & warehouses.....	3,513	32,192	Weighers, gaugers & mea-		
Sailors.....	56,663	60,070	surers.....	926	3,302
Salesmen & saleswomen...	14,203	72,279	Others in trade and trans-		
Saloon-keepers and bar-			portation.....		177
tenders ¹	14,362	68,461			
Shippers and freighters...	3,567	5,166	Total Trade and Trans-		
Steamboat men & women.	7,975	12,365	portation.....	1,191,238	1,810,256

1. See Restaurant-keepers, p. 268.

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Whole Population yrs. and over.	Engaged in all kinds of occupations.	Engaged in Agriculture.	Engaged in Professional and Personal Services.	Engaged in Trades and Transportation.	Engaged in manufac'g, mechanical trades and mining
Alabama.....	851,780	492,790	380,630	72,211	16,953	22,996
Arizona.....	32,922	22,271	3,435	8,210	3,252	7,374
Arkansas.....	531,876	260,692	216,655	23,466	9,233	11,338
California.....	681,062	376,505	79,396	121,435	57,392	118,282
Colorado.....	158,220	101,251	13,539	21,813	15,491	47,408
Connecticut.....	497,303	241,333	44,026	51,296	29,920	116,091
Dakota.....	99,849	57,844	28,508	14,016	6,219	9,101
Delaware.....	110,856	54,580	17,849	17,616	4,967	14,148
Dist. Columbia.....	136,907	66,624	1,464	39,975	9,848	15,337
Florida.....	184,650	91,536	58,731	17,923	6,446	8,436
Georgia.....	1,043,840	597,362	432,204	104,269	25,222	36,167
Idaho.....	25,005	15,578	3,858	3,861	1,327	6,532
Illinois.....	2,269,315	999,780	436,371	229,467	128,372	205,570
Indiana.....	1,468,095	635,080	331,240	137,281	56,432	110,127
Iowa.....	1,181,641	528,302	303,557	103,932	50,872	69,941
Kansas.....	704,297	322,285	206,080	53,507	26,379	36,319
Kentucky.....	1,163,498	519,854	320,571	104,239	33,563	61,481
Louisiana.....	649,070	363,228	205,306	98,111	29,130	30,681
Maine.....	519,669	231,993	82,130	47,411	29,790	72,662
Maryland.....	695,364	324,432	90,927	93,934	49,234	85,337
Massachusetts.....	1,432,183	720,774	64,973	170,160	115,376	370,265
Michigan.....	1,236,686	569,204	240,319	143,249	54,723	130,913
Minnesota.....	559,977	255,125	131,535	59,452	24,349	39,789
Mississippi.....	753,693	415,506	339,938	49,448	12,975	13,145
Missouri.....	1,557,631	692,959	355,297	148,588	79,300	109,774
Montana.....	31,989	22,255	4,513	6,954	2,766	8,022
Nebraska.....	318,271	152,614	90,507	28,746	15,106	18,255
Nevada.....	50,666	32,233	4,180	10,373	4,449	5,449
New Hampshire.....	286,188	112,463	44,490	28,206	11,735	58,037
New Jersey.....	865,591	396,879	59,214	110,722	66,332	160,561
New Mexico.....	87,966	40,322	14,139	19,042	3,264	4,377
New York.....	3,981,428	1,834,645	377,460	537,897	339,419	629,869
North Carolina.....	959,951	480,187	360,937	69,321	15,966	33,963
Ohio.....	2,399,367	994,475	397,495	250,371	104,315	242,294
Oregon.....	130,565	67,343	27,091	16,645	6,149	17,458
Pennsylvania.....	3,203,215	1,456,067	301,112	446,713	179,965	528,277
Rhode Island.....	220,461	116,979	10,945	24,657	15,217	66,160
South Carolina.....	667,456	392,102	294,602	64,246	13,556	19,693
Tennessee.....	1,562,130	447,970	294,153	94,107	23,628	36,082
Texas.....	1,064,196	522,133	359,317	97,561	34,909	30,346
Utah.....	97,194	40,055	14,550	11,144	4,149	10,212
Vermont.....	264,052	118,584	55,251	28,174	8,945	26,214
Virginia.....	1,059,034	494,240	254,099	146,664	30,418	63,059
Washington.....	55,720	30,122	12,781	6,640	3,405	7,296
West Virginia.....	428,587	176,199	107,573	31,680	10,653	26,288
Wisconsin.....	965,712	417,455	195,901	97,494	37,550	86,510
Wyoming.....	16,479	8,884	1,639	4,011	1,545	1,689
U. S.—Total, 1880	36,761,607	17,392,009	7,670,493	4,074,238	1,810,236	3,837,112
Total, 1870	28,228,945	12,503,923	5,922,471	2,684,793	1,191,238	2,707,421

AGE AND SEX.

CLASSES. 1880.	Persons occupied	AGE AND SEX.							
		All Ages.		10 to 15		16 to 59		60 and over.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Fem.
Agriculture.....	7,670,493	7,075,983	594,510	584,867	135,662	5,888,133	435,920	602,933	22,728
Professional & personal services.....	4,074,238	2,712,943	1,361,295	127,565	107,830	2,446,962	1,215,189	138,416	38,276
Trade & transportation.....	1,810,256	1,750,892	59,364	26,078	2,547	1,672,171	54,849	52,643	1,968
Manuf'g, Mechanical & Min'g	3,837,112	3,205,124	631,988	86,677	46,930	2,978,845	577,157	139,602	7,901
All occupations	17,392,099	14,744,942	2,647,157	825,187	293,169	12,986,111	2,283,115	933,644	70,873

RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

DENOMINATIONS.	Church- es.	Minis- ters.	Mem- bers.	DENOMINATIONS.	Church- es.	Minis- ters.	Mem- bers.
Adventist.....	91	107	11,100	Methodist, Indepen- dent	13	14	2,100
Adventist, Second...	583	501	63,500	Methodist, Primitive	121	50	3,370
Adventist, Seventh Day.....	608	138	14,733	Methodist, Protest- ant.....	1,501	2,120	118,170
American Communi- ties.....	14	8	2,838	Methodist, Wesleyan	260	472	17,847
Baptist.....	24,794	15,401	2,133,044	Moravian.....	74	96	16,112
Baptist, Anti-Mis- sion.....	1,090	888	40,000	Mormon.....	654	3,906	110,377
Baptist, Free Will...	1,485	1,286	76,706	New Jerusalem (Swedenborgian)...	91	81	4,734
Baptist, Seventh Day	87	103	8,696	Presbyterian.....	5,388	4,920	573,377
Baptist, Six Principle Christian (Disciples of Christ).....	20	17	2,075	Presbyterian, South- berian.....	1,928	1,031	119,970
Congregational.....	4,681	3,658	567,448	Presbyterian, Cum- formed.....	2,474	1,386	111,855
Dunkards (The Brethren).....	3,689	3,589	383,685	Presbyterian, United	41	31	6,020
Epis'pal, Protestant.	710	1,665	90,000	Reformed Church in America.....	793	658	80,236
Episcopal, Reformed.	3,049	3,496	342,590	Reformed Church in the United States..	489	519	78,917
Evangelical Associa- tion.....	55	68	10,459	Roman Catholic ¹ ...	1,384	752	154,742
Friends.....	1,332	1,340	99,697	Shaker.....	5,975	6,366	.....
Jows.....	621	876	67,643	Unitarian Congrega- tional.....	17	68	2,400
Lutheran.....	269	202	13,683	United Brethren in Christ.....	342	394	17,960
Mennonite, New.....	5,556	3,102	684,570	United Evangelical..	2,207	2,200	155,437
Methodist Episcopal	31	44	2,990	Universalist.....	366	363	144,000
Methodist Episcopal (South).....	16,721	9,261	1,680,779	Winebrennerians, (Church of God)...	719	713	26,238
Methodist Episcopal Colored.. ..	1,038	648	74,195		569	498	20,224
Methodist, Free.....	287	601	12,120				

¹ The Roman Catholics claim to have 6,370,858 adherents of that faith in the United States (Catholic Directory for 1882), but church membership is not reported.

RELIGIOUS DIVISIONS OF THE WORLD.

[Estimate from Schem's Statistics of the World.]

CHRISTIANS—viz:	{ Roman Catholics.....	201,000,000	} 388,000,000
	{ Protestants.....	106,000,000	
	{ Eastern Churches.....	81,000,000	
Buddhists.....	340,000,000	Followers of Confucius.....	80,000,000
Mohammedans.....	201,000,000	Sinto Religion.....	14,000,000
Brahmanism.....	175,000,000	Judaism.....	7,000,000

	Whole Population.	Roman Catholics.	Protestants.	Eastern Churches.
America.....	84,500,000	47,300,000	30,000,000	.....
Europe.....	301,800,000	147,300,000	71,500,000	69,300,000
Asia.....	798,000,000	4,900,000	1,800,000	8,500,000
Africa.....	203,300,000	1,100,000	1,200,000	3,200,000
Australia and Polynesia.....	4,400,000	400,000	1,500,000	.....
Total.....	1,392,000,000	201,000,000	106,000,000	81,000,000

Popular Vote at the Elections of 1882, 1880 and 1876.

STATES.	1882.			1880.		1876.	
	Dem.	Rep.	All others	Hancock	Garfield.	Tilden.	Hayes.
				Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Alabama.....	100,391	46,386	.....	90,687	56,178	102,002	68,230
Arkansas.....	87,675	49,352	10,142	60,489	41,661	58,071	38,669
California.....	90,694	67,175	6,792	80,426	80,348	76,465	79,269
Colorado.....	29,819	30,335	1,200	24,647	27,450	By Legislature.	
Connecticut.....	59,014	54,853	1,771	64,417	67,073	61,934	59,034
Delaware.....	16,558	14,620	.....	15,183	14,150	13,381	10,752
Florida.....	24,067	20,139	3,553	27,964	23,654	22,920	23,849
Georgia ¹	107,253	44,896	.....	102,522	52,648	130,088	50,446
Illinois.....	249,067	254,551	27,074	277,321	318,037	258,601	278,232
Indiana.....	220,924	210,000	13,615	225,528	232,164	213,526	208,011
Iowa.....	112,180	149,051	31,167	105,845	183,904	112,099	171,327
Kansas.....	83,237	75,158	20,989	59,789	121,520	37,901	78,322
Kentucky.....	110,813	79,036	736	147,999	104,550	159,691	97,156
Louisiana.....	43,825	29,106	159	65,310	37,994	70,508	75,135
Maine ²	63,852	72,724	1,991	65,171	74,039	49,823	66,800
Maryland.....	80,725	74,515	1,833	93,706	78,515	91,780	71,981
Massachusetts ²	133,946	119,997	2,335	111,907	165,205	108,777	150,063
Michigan ²	154,269	149,697	9,454	131,300	185,190	141,095	166,534
Minnesota.....	46,653	92,802	6,572	53,315	93,903	48,799	72,962
Mississippi.....	48,778	26,800	3,328	75,750	34,854	112,173	52,605
Missouri.....	198,620	128,239	33,407	208,609	153,567	203,077	145,029
Nebraska.....	28,562	43,495	17,001	28,523	54,979	17,554	31,916
Nevada.....	7,770	6,535	.....	9,611	8,732	9,308	10,383
New Hampshire.....	36,879	38,399	940	40,794	44,852	38,509	41,539
New Jersey.....	99,442	97,869	8,188	122,565	120,555	115,962	103,517
New York.....	535,318	342,464	40,897	534,511	555,544	521,949	489,207
North Carolina.....	111,763	111,320	.....	124,204	115,878	125,427	108,417
Ohio.....	316,874	297,759	17,556	340,821	375,048	323,182	330,698
Oregon.....	20,069	21,481	.....	19,948	20,619	14,149	15,206
Pennsylvania ³	355,791	359,332	29,242	407,428	444,704	366,158	384,122
Rhode Island.....	5,311	10,056	156	10,779	18,195	10,712	15,787
South Carolina.....	67,158	17,719	.....	112,312	58,071	90,906	91,870
Tennessee ⁴	125,269	93,168	9,842	128,191	107,677	133,166	89,566
Texas ⁵	150,890	102,501	334	156,228	57,845	104,755	44,800
Vermont.....	14,466	35,839	1,543	18,181	45,090	20,254	44,092
Virginia ⁶	94,184	99,992	4,371	127,976	84,020	139,670	95,558
West Virginia.....	46,651	43,440	.....	57,391	46,243	56,455	42,698
Wisconsin.....	103,640	94,626	18,667	114,634	144,397	123,927	130,668
Total.....	4,187,397	3,605,427	.....	4,442,085	4,449,053	4,284,757	4,033,950
Plurality.....	581,970	.....	.....	.....	7,018	250,807	.....
All others.....	.....	.....	324,855	319,882	.....	93,298	.....
Total vote.....	.....	8,117,679	.....	9,210,970	.....	8,412,605	.....

1. The vote in the second column in Georgia was the Opposition or Independent vote.
2. The Governor's vote in these States includes the Democratic and Greenback, or Fusion vote.
3. The Regular and the Independent Republican vote on Governor are here combined.
4. The vote of the Regular Democratic and the "State Credit" Democratic candidate for Governor are combined.
5. The vote opposed to Ireland, Democrat, in Texas, was cast for Jones, Independent and Greenback candidate, who received nearly the whole opposition vote.
6. The vote classed in the second column in Virginia is the Coalition or Readjuster and Republican vote combined.

NOTE.—Of the votes cast for "all others," the Greenback party polled in 1876 81,740 votes, and in 1880, 307,306 votes. In 1882, the fusion of parties in several States prevents any trustworthy estimate of the Greenback vote.

POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1880.

STATES.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Weav- er. Gr.	Scat- tering.	Gar- field's Plur- ality.	Han- cock's Plur- ality.	Total Popular vote.	Electoral vote.		
								Gar- field.	Han- cock.	Tot- al.
Alabama.....	56,178	90,687	4,642			34,509	151,507		10	10
Arkansas.....	41,661	60,489	4,079			18,828	106,229		6	6
California.....	80,348	80,426	3,392			78	164,166	1	5	6
Colorado.....	27,450	24,647	1,435		2,803		53,532	3		3
Connecticut.....	67,073	64,417	868	412	2,656		132,770	6		6
Delaware.....	14,150	15,183				1,033	29,333		3	3
Florida.....	23,654	27,964				4,310	51,618		4	4
Georgia.....	52,648	102,522	481			49,874	155,651		8 ¹¹	11
Illinois.....	318,037	277,321	26,358	596	40,716		622,312	21		21
Indiana.....	232,164	225,528	12,986		6,636		470,678	15		15
Iowa.....	183,904	105,845	32,327	630	78,059		322,706	11		11
Kansas.....	121,520	59,789	19,710		61,731		201,019	5		5
Kentucky.....	104,550	147,999	11,498	257		43,449	264,304		12	12
Louisiana ¹	37,994	65,310	439			27,316	97,201		8	8
Maine ²	74,039	65,171	4,408	235	8,868		143,853	7		7
Maryland.....	78,515	93,706	818			15,191	173,039		8	8
Massachusetts.....	165,205	111,960	4,548	799	53,245		282,512	13		13
Michigan.....	185,190	131,300	34,795	1,156	53,890		352,441	11		11
Minnesota.....	93,903	53,315	3,267	286	40,588		150,771	5		5
Mississippi.....	34,854	75,750	5,797	677		40,896	117,078		8	8
Missouri.....	153,567	208,609	35,045			55,042	397,221		15	15
Nebraska.....	54,979	28,523	3,853		26,456		87,355	3		3
Nevada ³	8,732	9,611				879	18,343		3	3
New Hampshire.....	44,852	40,794	528	189	4,058		86,363	5		5
New Jersey.....	120,555	122,565	2,617	191		2,010	245,928		9	9
New York.....	555,544	534,511	12,373	2,177	21,033		1,104,605	35		35
North Carolina.....	115,878	124,204	1,136			8,326	241,218		10	10
Ohio.....	375,048	340,821	6,456	2,642	34,227		724,967	22		22
Oregon.....	20,619	19,948	249		671		40,816	3		3
Pennsylvania.....	444,704	407,428	20,668	1,983	37,276		874,783	29		29
Rhode Island.....	18,195	10,779	236	25	7,416		29,235	4		4
South Carolina.....	58,071	112,312	566	7		54,241	170,956		7	7
Tennessee ³	107,677	128,191	5,916	43		20,514	241,827		12	12
Texas ⁴	57,845	156,228	27,405			98,383	241,478		8	8
Vermont ⁵	45,090	18,181	1,212	110	26,909		64,593	5		5
Virginia ⁶	84,020	127,976	139			43,956	212,135		11	11
West Virginia.....	46,243	57,391	9,079			11,148	112,713		5	5
Wisconsin.....	144,397	114,634	7,980	161	29,763		267,172	10		10
Total.....	4,449,053	4,442,035	307,306	712,576	537,001	529,983	9,204,428	214	155	369
Plurality.....	7,018				7,018			59		
Per cent.....	48.26	48.25	3.33	.13				58.00	42.00	

NOTE.—Numerous variations in the Presidential vote are found in the different tables published. One principal source of discrepancy is in taking the vote for different Electors, of either party, as representing the vote for President. As the votes for Electors vary greatly, some tables take the highest vote cast for any one Elector; others, the highest cast for any Elector-at-large; and others still, the average vote cast for all the Electors of each party.

1. In Louisiana, two Republican Electoral tickets were voted for: the regular Republican, and the Beattie or Grant Republican. The latter received about 9,740 votes, not returned in the first table published.

2. In Maine, the Hancock Electoral ticket was styled "Fusion," containing 3 Democratic and 4 Greenback Electors. Besides this, a "Straight" Greenback Electoral ticket was voted for, with Weaver's name at the head.

3. The above vote in Nevada and Tennessee is from the State Officers. Other statements vary largely in the vote of both parties.

4. The footings in Texas are correct, as rendered to the Secretary of State, but three Counties made no return of votes for President, (Denton, Galveston and McMullen.) If these cast as many votes for Electors as for Governor, it would increase Hancock's vote in the State, 5,820, and Garfield's 1,746, and Weaver's 593.

5. These figures are the finally corrected returns in the Office of the Secretary of State. Earlier statements gave Garfield 45,567 votes, and Hancock 18,316 votes.

6. Two Democratic Electoral tickets were voted for in Virginia, the Regular or Debt-paying Hancock Ticket, and the Re-adjuster, or Mahone Hancock Ticket. Both are added together in the table.

7. Of the scattering votes, 10,305 were cast for Neal Dow, "Prohibition" candidate for President, and 707 votes for John W. Phelps, "American" or Anti-Secret-Society candidate.

8. The Electoral vote of Georgia was cast irregularly, on the 2d Wednesday of December, instead of the first Wednesday, as required by Act of Congress. In the count of the Electoral vote, Feb. 9, 1881, Congress declared Hancock to have received 155 votes, if Georgia were counted, and 144 votes, if not counted; that in either case, Garfield had received a majority of the votes, and was duly elected.

FULL TABLES OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

I.

SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1876.

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	* PRESIDENTS.			* VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.
					States.	Popular.			Electoral
1789	10	73		George Washington		69		
				John Adams				34
				John Jay				9
				R. H. Harrison				6
				John Rutledge				6
				John Hancock				4
				George Clinton				3
				Samuel Huntington				2
				John Milton				2
				James Armstrong				1
				Benjamin Lincoln				1
				Edward Telfair				1
				Vacancies		4		4
1792	15	135	Federalist..	George Washington		132		
			Federalist..	John Adams				77
			Republican	George Clinton				50
				Thomas Jefferson				4
				Aaron Burr				1
				Vacancies		3		3
1796	16	138	Federalist..	John Adams		71		
			Republican	Thomas Jefferson				68
			Federalist..	Thomas Pinckney				59
			Republican	Aaron Burr				30
				Samuel Adams				15
				Oliver Ellsworth				11
				George Clinton				7
				John Jay				5
				James Iredell				3
				George Washington				2
				John Henry				2
				S. Johnson				2
				Charles C. Pinckney				1
1800	16	138	Republican	Thomas Jefferson		73		
			Republican	Aaron Burr				73
			Federalist..	John Adams				65
			Federalist..	Charles C. Pinckney				64
				John Jay				1

* Previous to the election of 1804 each elector voted for two candidates for President ; the one receiving the highest number of votes, if a majority, was declared elected President ; and the next highest Vice-President.

† Three States out of thirteen did not vote, viz. : New York, which had not passed an electoral law ; and North Carolina and Rhode Island, which had not adopted the Constitution.

‡ There having been a tie vote, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. A choice was made on the 36th ballot, which was as follows: Jefferson—Georgia, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Vermont, and Virginia—10 States ; Burr—Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island—4 States ; Blank—Delaware and South Carolina—2 States.

SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES—(Continued).

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	PRESIDENTS.			VICE-PRESIDENTS.		
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.	
					States.	Popular.			Electoral
1804	17	176	Republican Federalist..	Thomas Jefferson.. Charles C. Pinckney	15 2	162 14	George Clinton.. Rufus King....	162 14	
1808	17	176	Republican Federalist..	James Madison... Charles C. Pinckney George Clinton.. Vacancy.....	12 5	122 47 6 1	George Clinton.. Rufus King.... John Langdon.. James Madison.. James Monroe..	113 47 9 3 3 1	
1812	18	218	Republican. Federalist..	James Madison.... De Witt Clinton... Vacancy.....	11 7	128 89 1	Elbridge Gerry.. Jared Ingersoll..	131 86 1	
1816	19	221	Republican. Federalist..	James Monroe.... Rufus King..... Vacancies.....	16 3	183 34 4	D. D. Tompkins. John E. Howard James Ross.... John Marshall.. Robt. G. Harper.	183 22 5 4 3 4	
1820	24	235	Republican. Opposition.	James Monroe.... John Q. Adams.... Vacancies.....	24	231 1 3	D. D. Tompkins. Rich. Stockton.. Daniel Rodney.. Robt. G. Harper Richard Rush...	218 8 4 1 1 3	
1824	24	261	Republican. Coalition... Republican. Republican.	Andrew Jackson... John Q. Adams.... Wm. H. Crawford.. Henry Clay..... Vacancy.....	10 8 3 3	155,872* 105,321 44,282 46,587	*99 84 41 37	John C. Calhoun Nathan Sanford. Nathaniel Macon Andrew Jackson M. Van Buren... Henry Clay.....	182 30 24 13 9 2 1
1828	24	261	Democratic Nat. Repub.	Andrew Jackson... John Q. Adams...	15 9	647,231 509,097	178 83	John C. Calhoun Richard Rush... William Smith...	171 83 7
1832	24	288	Democratic Nat. Repub. Anti-Mason	Andrew Jackson... Henry Clay..... John Floyd..... William Wirt.... Vacancies.....	15 7 1 1	687,502 530,189 33,108	219 49 11 7	M. Van Buren... John Sergcant... Henry Lee..... Amos Ellmaker. William Wilkins	189 49 11 7 30 2
1836	26	294	Democratic. Whig..... Whig..... Whig..... Whig.....	Martin Van Buren. Wm. H. Harrison } Hugh L. White.. } Daniel Webster.. } W. P. Mangum... }	15 7 2 1 1	761,549 736,656	170 73 26 14 11	R. M. Johnson†. Francis Granger. John Tyler..... William Smith...	147 77 47 23

* No choice having been made by the Electoral College, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. A choice was made on the first ballot, which was as follows: Adams—Connecticut, Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Hampshire, New York, Ohio, Rhode Island, and Vermont—13 States; Jackson—Alabama, Indiana, Mississippi, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, and Tennessee—7 States; Crawford—Delaware, Georgia, North Carolina, and Virginia—4 States.

† No candidate having received a majority of the votes of the Electoral College, the Senate elected R. M. Johnson Vice-President, who received 33 votes; Francis Granger received 16.

SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES—(Continued).

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	PRESIDENTS.			VICE-PRESIDENTS.		
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.	
					States.	Popular.			Electoral
1840	26	294	Whig	Wm. H. Harrison..	19	1,275,017	234	John Tyler.....	234
			Democratic	Martin Van Buren.	7	1,128,702	60	R. M. Johnson..	48
			Liberty	James G. Birney...		7,059		L. W. Tazewell.	11
						James K. Polk..	1
1844	26	275	Democratic	James K. Polk.....	15	1,337,243	170	Geo. M. Dallas..	170
			Whig	Henry Clay.....	11	1,299,068	105	T. Frelinghuysen	105
			Liberty	James G. Birney...		62,300		
1848	30	290	Whig	Zachary Taylor....	15	1,360,101	163	Millard Fillmore	163
			Democratic	Lewis Cass.....	15	1,220,544	127	Wm. O. Butler..	127
			Free Soil...	Martin Van Buren..		291,263		Chas. F. Adams.	
1852	31	296	Democratic	Franklin Pierce....	27	1,601,474	254	Wm. R. King... 254	
			Whig	Winfield Scott....	4	1,386,578	42	Wm. A. Graham 42	
			Free Dem..	John P. Hale.....		156,149		Geo. W. Julian..	
1856	31	296	Democratic	James Buchanan... 19	1,898,169	174	J. C. Breckin'ge 174		
			Republican.	John C. Fremont.. 11	1,341,264	114	Wm. L. Dayton. 114		
			American..	Millard Fillmore.. 1	874,534	8	A. J. Donelson.. 8		
1860	33	303	Republican.	Abraham Lincoln.. 17	1,866,352	180	Hannibal Hamlin 180		
			Democratic.	J. C. Breckinridge. 11	845,763	72	Joseph Lane.... 72		
			Cons. Union	John Bell..... 3	589,581	39	Edward Everett. 39		
			Ind. Dem..	S. A. Douglas..... 2	1,375,157	12	H. V. Johnson.. 12		
1864	*36	314	Republican.	Abraham Lincoln.. 22	2,216,067	212	Andrew Johnson 212		
			Democratic	Geo. B. McClellan. 3	1,808,725	21	G. H. Pendleton. 21		
			.....	Vacancies..... 11		81	..... 81
1868	†37	317	Republican.	Ulysses S. Grant... 26	3,015,071	214	Schuyler Colfax. 214		
			Democratic.	Horatio Seymour.. 8	2,709,613	80	F. P. Blair, Jr... 80		
			.....	Vacancies..... 3		23	..... 23
1872	37	366	Republican.	Ulysses S. Grant... 31	3,597,070	286	Henry Wilson... 286		
			Dem. & Lib.	Horace Greeley... 6	2,834,079		B. Gratz Brown. 47		
			Democratic.	Charles O'Connor... 29,408			Geo. W. Julian.. 5		
			Temp'rancc	James Black..... 5,608			A. H. Colquitt... 5		
			.....	Thos. A. Hendricks 42			John M. Palmer. 3	
			.....	B. Gratz Brown... 18			T. E. Bramlette. 3	
			.....	Charles J. Jenkins. 2			W. S. Groesbeck 1	
			.....	David Davis..... 1			Willis B. Machen 1	
			.....	.....			N. P. Banks..... 1
			.....	‡ Not Counted... 17			..... 14
1876	38	369	Republican.	Rutherford B. Hayes 21	4,033,950	185	Wm. A. Wheeler 185		
			Democratic.	Samuel J. Tilden.. 17	4,234,885	134	T. A. Hendricks 134		
			Greenback..	Peter Cooper..... 81,740			.....	
			Prohibition	Green Clay Smith.. 9,522			.....	
.....	Scattering. 2,636			.....				
1880	38	369	Republican..	James A. Garfield.. 19	4,449,053	214	Chester A. Arthur 214		
			Democratic.	Winfield S. Hancock 19	4,442,035	155	Wm. H. English.. 155		
			Greenback..	James B. Weaver... 307,306			B. J. Chambers..		
			.....	Scattering..... 12,576			.....	

* Eleven States did not vote, viz.: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia.

† Three States did not vote, viz.: Mississippi, Texas, and Virginia.

‡ Three electoral votes of Georgia cast for Horace Greeley, and the votes of Arkansas, 6 and Louisiana, 3, cast for U. S. Grant, were rejected. If all had been included in the count the electoral vote would have been 800 for U. S. Grant, and 60 for opposing candidates.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY RACES, IN 1870 AND 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Ninth and Tenth Census.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total Popul'n. 1880.	White. 1880.	Colored. 1880.	Chi-nese. 1880.	Ind'n's civ. or taxed. 1880.	White. 1870.	Colored. 1870.	Chi-nese. 1870.	Ind'n's civ. or taxed. 1870.
1 Alabama.....	1,262,505	662,185	600,103	4	213	521,384	475,510	.....	98
2 Arizona.....	40,440	35,160	155	1,632	3,493	9,581	26	20	31
3 Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,666	133	195	362,115	122,169	98	89
4 California.....	864,694	767,181	6,018	75,218	16,277	499,424	4,272	49,310	7,241
5 Colorado.....	194,327	191,126	2,435	612	154	39,221	456	7	180
6 Connecticut.....	622,700	610,769	11,547	129	255	527,549	9,668	2	235
7 Dakota.....	135,177	133,147	401	238	1,391	12,887	94	.....	1,200
8 Delaware.....	146,608	120,160	26,442	11	5	102,221	22,794	.....	.....
9 Dist. of Col.....	177,624	118,036	59,596	17	5	88,278	43,404	3	15
10 Florida.....	269,493	142,605	126,690	18	180	96,057	91,689	.....	2
11 Georgia.....	1,542,180	816,906	725,133	17	124	638,926	545,142	1	40
12 Idaho.....	32,610	29,013	53	3,379	165	10,618	60	4,274	47
13 Illinois.....	3,077,871	3,031,151	46,368	212	140	2,511,096	28,762	1	32
14 Indiana.....	1,978,301	1,938,798	39,228	29	246	1,655,837	24,560	.....	240
15 Iowa.....	1,624,615	1,614,600	9,516	33	466	1,188,207	5,762	3	748
16 Kansas.....	996,096	952,155	43,107	19	815	346,377	17,108	.....	914
17 Kentucky.....	1,648,690	1,377,179	271,451	10	50	1,098,692	222,210	1	1,098
18 Louisiana.....	939,946	454,954	483,655	489	848	362,065	364,210	71	569
19 Maine.....	648,936	646,852	1,451	8	625	624,809	1,606	1	499
20 Maryland.....	934,943	724,693	210,230	5	15	605,497	175,391	2	4
21 Massach'ts.....	1,783,085	1,763,782	18,697	237	369	1,443,156	13,947	97	151
22 Michigan.....	1,636,937	1,614,560	15,100	28	7,249	1,167,282	11,849	2	4,926
23 Minnesota.....	780,773	776,884	1,564	25	2,300	438,257	759	.....	690
24 Mississippi.....	1,131,597	479,398	650,291	51	1,857	382,896	444,201	16	809
25 Missouri.....	2,168,380	2,022,826	145,350	91	113	1,603,146	118,071	3	75
26 Montana.....	39,159	35,385	346	1,765	1,663	18,306	183	1,949	157
27 Nebraska.....	452,402	449,764	2,385	18	235	122,117	789	.....	87
28 Nevada.....	62,266	53,556	488	5,419	2,803	38,959	357	3,152	23
29 N. Hamps'g.....	346,991	346,229	685	14	63	317,697	580	.....	23
30 New Jersey.....	1,131,116	1,092,017	38,853	172	74	875,407	30,658	15	16
31 New Mexico.....	119,565	108,721	1,015	57	9,772	90,393	172	.....	1,309
32 New York.....	5,082,871	5,016,022	65,104	926	819	4,330,210	52,081	29	439
33 N. Carolina.....	1,399,750	867,242	531,277	1	1,230	678,470	391,650	.....	1,241
34 Ohio.....	3,198,062	3,117,920	79,900	112	130	2,601,946	63,213	1	100
35 Oregon.....	174,768	163,075	487	9,512	1,694	86,929	346	3,330	318
36 Pennsylv'a.....	4,282,891	4,197,016	85,535	156	184	3,456,609	65,294	14	34
37 Rhode Island.....	276,531	269,939	6,488	27	77	212,219	4,980	.....	154
38 S. Carolina.....	995,577	391,105	604,332	9	131	289,667	415,814	1	124
39 Tennessee.....	1,542,359	1,138,831	403,151	25	352	936,119	322,331	.....	70
40 Texas.....	1,591,749	1,197,237	393,384	136	992	564,700	253,475	25	379
41 Utah.....	143,963	142,423	232	501	807	86,044	118	445	179
42 Vermont.....	332,286	331,218	1,037	.....	11	329,613	924	.....	14
43 Virginia.....	1,512,565	880,858	631,616	6	85	712,089	512,341	4	229
44 Washington.....	75,116	67,199	325	3,187	4,405	22,195	207	234	1,319
45 W. Virginia.....	618,457	592,537	25,886	5	29	424,033	17,980	.....	1
46 Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	1,309,618	2,702	16	3,161	1,051,351	2,113	.....	1,206
47 Wyoming.....	20,789	19,437	298	914	140	8,726	183	143	66
Total U. States	50,155,783	43,402,970	6,580,793	105,613	66,477	33,592,245	4,886,387	63,254	25,731

Per Cent. of Increase from 1870 to 1880:]

Total Population.....	30.08 per cent.	Colored Population.....	34.67 per cent.
White Population.....	29.20 " "	Chinese Population.....	66.73 " "

NOTE.—The inhabitants of Alaska and the Indian Territory (both unorganized as yet) are not included in the above total. The census of Alaska in 1880 showed: White, 392; Creoles (issue of intermarriages between the whites and natives), 1,683; Aleuts, 1,960; Innuits, 17,488; Indians, 8,655; total, 30,178.

The Indian Territory is estimated to contain 60,000 to 75,000 inhabitants. The Indians included in the census in each State and Territory are those reckoned as civilized, or outside of tribal organizations. Indians not taxed are by law excluded from the census. Estimates of their numbers vary widely—from 200,000 to 350,000 (the latter as estimated in the census of 1870), while the latest census or estimate of the Indian agencies, as reported in 1881 to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, gives 246,417 Indians, excluding Alaska. The whole population of the United States exceeds 50,500,000, including Indians and Alaska.

In the Chinese column (from want of space elsewhere) have been reckoned 148 Japanese.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880, as revised in 1882.

NOTE.—In cases where counties are left blank, they have usually been consolidated with other counties, or have been organized since the date of the former census.

ALABAMA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Autauga	11,623	13,108	Dale	11,325	12,677	Marshall	9,871	14,585
Baker	6,194	.....	Dallas	40,705	48,433	Mobile	49,311	48,653
Baldwin	6,004	8,603	De Kalb	7,126	12,675	Monroe	14,214	17,091
Barbour	29,309	33,979	Elmore	14,477	17,502	Montgomery	43,704	52,356
Benton .....	.....	.....	Escambia	4,041	5,719	Pike	12,187	16,428
Bibb	7,469	9,487	Etowah	10,109	15,398	Perry	24,975	30,741
Blount	9,945	15,369	Fayette	7,136	10,135	Pickens	17,690	21,479
Bollock	24,474	29,063	Franklin	8,006	9,155	Sanford	17,423	20,640
Butler	14,981	19,649	Geneva	2,959	4,342	Randolph	12,006	16,57
Calhoun	13,930	19,591	Greene	13,399	21,931	Russell	21,636	24,837
Chambers	17,562	23,440	Hale	21,792	26,553	Sumner	24,109	28,728
Cherokee	11,132	19,108	Henry	14,191	18,761	Saint Clair	9,360	14,462
Chilton .....	.....	10,793	Jackson	19,410	25,114	Shelby	12,218	17,236
Choctaw	12,676	15,731	Jefferson	12,345	25,272	Shuler	12,109	28,728
Clarke	14,663	17,806	Lamar .....	.....	12,142	Talladega	18,064	23,360
Clay	9,560	12,938	Lauderdale	15,091	21,035	Tallapoosa	16,963	23,401
Cleburne	8,617	10,976	Lawrence	16,658	21,392	Tuscaloosa	20,081	24,957
Coffee	6,171	8,119	Lee	21,750	27,262	Walker	6,543	9,479
Colbert	12,537	16,153	Limestone	15,017	21,600	Washington	3,912	4,538
Conecuh	9,574	12,605	Lowndes	25,719	31,176	Wilcox	23,377	31,828
Coosa	11,945	15,113	Macon	17,727	17,371	Winston	4,155	4,253
Covington	4,868	5,639	Madison	31,267	37,625	Total	996,992	1,262,505
Crenshaw	11,156	11,726	Marango	26,151	30,890			
Cullman .....	.....	6,355	Marion	6,059	9,364			

White, 662,185; Colored, 600,320, including 213 Indians.

ARKANSAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Arkansas	8,268	8,938	Greene	7,573	7,480	Phillips	15,372	21,262
Ashley	8,042	10,156	Hempstead	13,768	19,015	Pike	3,738	6,345
Baxter .....	.....	6,004	Hot Spring	5,877	7,775	Poinsett	1,720	2,192
Benton	13,831	20,328	Howard .....	.....	9,917	Polk	3,376	5,857
Boone	7,032	12,146	Independence	14,566	18,086	Pope	8,366	14,322
Bradley	8,646	6,285	Izard	6,806	10,837	Prairie	5,604	8,435
Calhoun	3,853	5,671	Jackson	7,268	10,877	Pulaski	32,066	32,616
Carroll	5,780	13,337	Jefferson	15,733	22,336	Randolph	7,466	11,724
Chico	7,214	10,117	Johnson	9,152	11,565	Saline	3,911	8,953
Clay .....	.....	7,213	Lafayette	9,139	5,730	Scott	7,483	9,174
Clarke	11,953	15,771	Lawrence	5,981	8,732	Searcy	5,614	7,278
Columbia	11,397	14,090	Lee .....	.....	13,283	Sebastian	12,940	19,560
Conway	8,112	12,755	Lincoln .....	.....	9,255	Sevier	4,492	6,192
Craighead	4,577	7,037	Little River	3,236	6,404	Sharpe	5,400	9,047
Crawford	8,957	14,740	Logan .....	.....	14,885	Stone .....	.....	5,039
Crittenden	3,831	9,415	Lonoce .....	.....	12,146	St. Francis	6,714	8,389
Cross	3,915	5,080	Madison	8,231	11,455	Union	10,571	13,419
Dallas	5,707	6,505	Marion	3,979	7,907	Van Buren	5,107	9,565
Desha	6,125	8,973	Miller .....	.....	9,919	Washington	17,266	23,844
Dorsey .....	.....	3,370	Mississippi	3,633	7,332	White	10,347	17,794
Drew	9,960	13,231	Monroe	8,336	9,574	Woodruff	6,891	8,646
Faulkner .....	.....	12,736	Montgomery	2,984	5,729	Yell	8,048	13,852
Franklin	9,627	14,951	Nevada .....	.....	12,959	Total	484,471	802,526
Fulton	4,843	6,720	Newton	4,374	6,120			
Garland .....	.....	9,023	Ouachita	12,975	11,758			
Grant	3,943	6,185	Perry	2,685	3,802			

White, 591,631; Colored, 210,994, including 195 Indians, and 133 Chinese.

CALIFORNIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alameda.....	24,237	62,976	Mendocino.....	7,545	12,800	Santa Cruz.....	8,743	12,802
Alpine.....	685	539	Merced.....	2,807	5,656	Shasta.....	4,173	9,492
Amador.....	9,582	11,384	Modoc.....	.....	4,399	Sierra.....	5,619	6,623
Butte.....	11,403	18,721	Mono.....	430	7,499	Siskiyou.....	6,848	8,619
Calaveras.....	8,895	9,094	Montorey.....	9,576	11,302	Solano.....	16,871	18,475
Colusa.....	6,165	13,118	Napa.....	7,163	13,235	Sonoma.....	19,819	25,926
Contra Costa...	8,461	12,525	Nevada.....	19,134	20,822	Stanislaus.....	6,499	8,751
Del Norte.....	2,022	2,584	Placer.....	11,357	14,272	Sutter.....	5,030	5,159
El Dorado.....	10,309	10,683	Plumas.....	4,489	6,180	Tehama.....	3,587	9,301
Fresno.....	6,336	9,478	Sacramento...	26,830	34,390	Trinity.....	3,213	4,999
Humboldt.....	6,140	15,512	San Benito.....	.....	5,584	Tulare.....	4,533	11,281
Inyo.....	1,956	2,923	S. Bernardino..	3,988	7,786	Tuolumne.....	8,150	7,848
Kern.....	2,925	5,601	San Diego.....	4,951	8,618	Ventura.....	.....	5,073
Klamath.....	1,686	.....	San Francisco..	149,473	233,959	Yolo.....	9,899	11,772
Lake.....	2,969	6,596	San Joaquin...	21,050	24,349	Yuba.....	10,851	11,284
Lassan.....	1,327	3,340	San Luis Obispo.	4,772	9,142	Total.....	560,247	864,694
Los Angeles....	15,309	33,381	San Mateo.....	6,635	8,629			
Marin.....	6,903	11,324	Santa Barbara..	7,784	9,513			
Mariposa.....	4,572	4,339	Santa Clara....	26,246	35,039			

White, 767,181 ; Colored, 97,513, including 75,132 Chinese, and 16,277 Indians.

COLORADO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Arapahoe....	6,829	38,644	Gilpin.....	5,490	6,489	Park.....	447	3,970
Bent.....	592	1,654	Grand.....	.....	417	Pueblo.....	2,265	7,637
Boulder.....	1,939	9,723	Greenwood..	510	.....	Rio Grande...	.....	1,944
Chaffee.....	.....	6,512	Gunnison.....	.....	8,235	Routt.....	.....	143
Clear Creek...	1,596	7,829	Hinsdale.....	.....	1,487	Saguache.....	304	1,973
Conejos.....	2,504	5,605	Huerfano.....	2,250	4,124	San Juan.....	.....	1,087
Costilla.....	1,779	2,879	Jefferson.....	2,390	6,804	Summit.....	258	5,459
Custer.....	.....	8,080	Lake.....	522	23,563	Weld.....	1,636	5,646
Douglas.....	1,388	2,486	La Plata.....	.....	1,110	Total.....	39,864	194,327
Elbert.....	.....	1,708	Larimer.....	838	4,892			
El Paso.....	987	7,949	Las Animas...	4,276	8,903			
Fremont.....	1,064	4,735	Ouray.....	.....	2,669			

White, 191,126; Colored, 3,201, including 612 Chinese, and 154 Indians.

CONNECTICUT.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Fairfield.....	95,276	112,042	Middlesex.....	36,099	35,539	Tolland.....	22,000	24,112
Hartford.....	109,007	125,382	New Haven.....	121,257	156,523	Windham.....	38,518	43,856
Litchfield.....	48,727	52,044	New London...	66,570	73,152	Total.....	537,454	622,700

White, 610,769; Colored, 11,931, including 255 Indians, and 123 Chinese.

DELAWARE.

COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1881.
Kent.....	29,804	32,874
New Castle.....	63,515	77,716
Sussex.....	31,696	36,018
Total.....	125,015	146,608

White, 120,160; Colored, 26,448.

FLORIDA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alachua.....	17,328	16,462	Hillsborough..	3,216	5,814	Orange.....	2,195	6,618
Baker.....	1,325	2,303	Hoimes.....	1,572	2,170	Polk.....	3,169	3,181
Benton.....			Jackson.....	9,528	14,372	Putnam.....	3,821	6,231
Bradford.....	3,671	6,112	Jefferson.....	13,398	16,065	Santa Rosa.....	3,312	6,645
Brevard.....	1,216	1,478	La Fayette.....	1,783	2,441	St. John's.....	2,618	4,535
Calhoun.....	998	1,580	Leon.....	15,236	19,652	St. Lucie.....		
Clay.....	2,098	2,839	Levy.....	2,018	5,767	Sumter.....	2,952	4,686
Columbia.....	7,335	9,589	Liberty.....	1,050	1,362	Suwannee.....	3,556	7,161
Dade.....	85	257	Madison.....	11,121	14,798	Taylor.....	1,453	2,279
Duval.....	11,921	19,481	Manatee.....	1,931	3,544	Volusia.....	1,723	3,294
Escambia.....	7,817	12,156	Marion.....	10,804	13,046	Wakulla.....	2,506	2,723
Franklin.....	1,256	1,791	Mourou.....	5,657	10,940	Walton.....	3,041	4,201
Gadsden.....	9,802	12,169	Mosquito.....			Washington....	2,302	4,089
Hamilton.....	5,749	6,790	Nassau.....	4,247	6,635			
Hernando.....	2,938	4,248	New River.....			Total.....	187,748	269,493

White, 142,605; Colored, 126,838, including 180 Indians.

GEORGIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Appling.....	5,086	5,276	Floyd.....	17,230	24,418	Oconee.....		6,351
Baker.....	6,843	7,307	Forsyth.....	7,983	10,559	Oglethorpe...	11,782	15,400
Baldwin.....	10,618	13,806	Franklin.....	7,893	11,453	Paulding.....	7,639	10,887
Banks.....	4,973	7,337	Fulton.....	33,446	49,137	Pickens.....	5,317	6,790
Bartow.....	10,566	18,690	Gilmer.....	6,644	8,388	Pierce.....	2,778	4,538
Berrien.....	4,518	6,619	Glascocock.....	2,736	3,677	Pike.....	10,905	15,849
Bibb.....	21,255	27,147	Glynn.....	5,976	6,497	Polk.....	7,822	11,952
Brooks.....	8,342	11,727	Gordon.....	9,268	11,171	Pulaski.....	11,940	14,058
Bryan.....	5,252	4,929	Greene.....	12,454	17,547	Putnam.....	10,461	14,639
Bullock.....	5,610	8,053	Gwinnett.....	12,431	19,531	Quitman.....	4,150	4,392
Burke.....	17,679	27,128	Habersham....	6,322	8,718	Rabun.....	3,256	4,634
Butts.....	6,941	8,311	Hall.....	9,607	15,298	Randolph.....	10,561	13,341
Calhoun.....	5,503	7,024	Hancock.....	11,317	16,939	Richmond.....	25,724	34,665
Camden.....	4,615	6,183	Haralson.....	4,004	5,974	Rockdale.....		6,838
Campbell.....	9,176	9,970	Harris.....	13,284	15,758	Schley.....	5,129	5,302
Carroll.....	11,782	16,901	Hart.....	6,783	9,094	Scriven.....	9,175	12,786
Catoosa.....	4,409	4,739	Heard.....	7,866	8,769	Spalding.....	10,205	12,585
Charlton.....	1,807	2,154	Henry.....	10,102	14,193	Stewart.....	14,204	13,998
Chatham.....	41,279	45,023	Houston.....	20,466	22,414	Sumter.....	16,559	18,239
Chatahoochee	6,059	5,670	Irwin.....	1,837		Talbot.....	11,913	14,115
Chattooga.....	6,902	10,921	Jackson.....	11,181	16,297	Taliaferro.....	4,796	7,034
Cherokee.....	10,399	14,325	Jasper.....	10,439	11,351	Tatnall.....	4,860	6,988
Clarke.....	12,941	11,702	Jefferson.....	12,190	15,671	Taylor.....	7,143	8,597
Clay.....	5,493	6,650	Johnson.....	2,964	4,800	Telfair.....	3,245	4,828
Clayton.....	5,477	8,027	Jones.....	9,436	11,613	Terrell.....	9,053	10,451
Clinch.....	3,945	4,138	Laurens.....	7,834	10,053	Thomas.....	14,523	20,797
Cobb.....	13,814	20,748	Lee.....	9,567	10,577	Towns.....	2,780	3,261
Cofee.....	3,192	5,070	Liberty.....	7,688	10,649	Troup.....	17,632	20,565
Colquitt.....	1,654	2,527	Lincoln.....	5,413	6,412	Twiggs.....	8,545	8,918
Columbia.....	13,529	10,465	Lowndes.....	8,321	11,049	Union.....	5,267	6,411
Coweta.....	15,875	21,109	Lumpkin.....	5,161	6,526	Upson.....	9,430	12,400
Crawford.....	7,557	8,856	McDowell.....			Walker.....	9,925	11,076
Dade.....	3,033	4,702	McDuffy.....		9,449	Walton.....	11,938	15,622
Dawson.....	4,369	5,837	McIntosh.....	4,491	6,241	Ware.....	2,266	4,159
Decatur.....	15,183	19,072	Macon.....	11,458	11,675	Warren.....	10,545	10,885
De Kalb.....	10,014	14,497	Madison.....	5,227	7,978	Washington....	15,842	21,964
Dodge.....		5,358	Marion.....	8,000	8,598	Wayne.....	2,177	5,980
Dooley.....	9,790	12,420	Meriwether....	13,756	17,651	Webster.....	4,677	5,237
Dougherty....	11,517	12,622	Miller.....	3,091	3,720	White.....	4,606	5,341
Douglas.....		6,934	Milton.....	4,284	6,261	Whitfield.....	10,117	11,900
Ear y.....	6,998	7,011	Mitchell.....	6,633	9,392	Wilcox.....	2,439	3,109
Echols.....	1,978	2,553	Monroe.....	17,213	18,808	Wilkes.....	11,796	15,985
Effingham.....	4,214	5,979	Montgomery...	3,586	5,361	Wilkinson....	9,383	12,061
Elbert.....	9,249	12,957	Morgan.....	10,696	14,032	Worth.....	3,778	5,892
Emanuel.....	6,134	9,759	Murray.....	6,500	8,266			
Fannin.....	5,429	7,245	Muscogee.....	16,663	19,322			
Fayette.....	8,221	8,605	Newton.....	14,615	13,623	Total.....	1,184,109	1,542,180

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams	56,362	59,135	Henderson.....	12,582	10,722	Ogle	27,492	29,937
Alexander	10,564	14,808	Henry	35,506	36,597	Peoria.....	47,540	55,355
Bond	13,152	14,866	Iroquois	25,782	35,451	Perry	13,723	16,007
Boone	12,942	11,508	Jackson	19,634	22,505	Platt.....	10,953	15,583
Brown	12,205	13,041	Jasper	11,234	14,515	Pike.....	30,768	33,751
Bureau	32,415	33,172	Jefferson	17,864	20,686	Pope	11,437	13,256
Calhoun	6,562	7,467	Jersey	15,054	15,542	Pulaski	8,752	9,507
Carroll	16,705	16,876	Jo Daviess.....	27,820	27,528	Putnam	6,280	5,554
Cass	11,580	14,493	Johnson	11,248	13,078	Randolph.....	20,859	25,690
Champaign	32,737	40,863	Kane	39,091	44,939	Rickland	12,803	15,545
Christian	20,363	28,227	Kankakee.....	24,352	25,047	Rock Island..	29,783	38,302
Clark	18,719	21,894	Kendall	12,399	13,083	St. Clair.....	51,068	61,806
Clay	15,875	16,192	Knox	39,522	38,344	Saline	12,714	15,940
Clinton.....	16,285	18,714	Lake	21,014	21,296	Sangamon	46,352	52,394
Coles	25,235	27,042	La Salle	60,792	70,403	Schuyler	17,419	16,249
Cook	349,966	607,524	Lawrence	12,533	13,663	Scott	10,530	10,741
Crawford.....	13,889	16,197	Lee	27,171	27,491	Shelby	25,476	30,270
Cumberland..	12,223	13,759	Livingston.....	31,471	38,450	Stark	10,751	11,207
DeKalb	23,265	26,768	Logan	23,053	25,037	Stephenson ..	30,608	31,963
DoWitt	14,768	17,010	McDonough.....	26,509	27,970	Tazewell	27,903	29,666
Douglas	13,484	15,853	McHenry	23,762	24,908	Union	16,518	18,102
Du Page.....	16,685	19,161	McLean	53,988	60,100	Vermillion	30,388	41,583
Edgar	21,450	25,499	Macon	26,481	30,665	Wabash	8,841	9,945
Edwards	7,565	8,597	Macoupin.....	32,726	37,692	Warren	23,174	22,933
Effingham.....	15,653	18,920	Madison	44,131	50,126	Washington ..	17,599	21,112
Fayette	19,638	23,241	Marion	20,622	23,686	Wayne	19,758	21,291
Ford	9,103	15,099	Marshall	16,956	15,055	White	16,846	23,087
Franklin	12,652	16,129	Mason	16,184	16,242	Whitesides	27,503	30,835
Fulton	38,291	41,240	Massac	9,581	10,443	Will	43,013	53,422
Gallatin	11,134	12,861	Menard.....	11,735	13,024	Williamson...	17,329	19,324
Greene	20,277	23,010	Mercer	18,769	19,562	Winnebago.....	29,301	30,505
Grundy	14,938	16,732	Monroe.....	12,982	13,682	Woodford.....	18,956	21,620
Hamilton.....	13,014	16,712	Montgomery..	25,314	28,078			
Hancock	35,935	35,337	Morgan	28,463	31,514			
Hardin.....	5,113	6,024	Moultrie	10,385	13,699	Total.....	2,539,891	3,077,871

White, 3,031,151, Colored, 46,720, including 209 Chinese, and 140 Indians.

INDIANA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams	11,382	15,385	Henry	22,986	24,016	Porter	13,942	17,427
Allen	43,494	54,763	Howard	15,847	19,584	Posey	19,185	20,857
Bartholomew..	21,133	22,777	Huntington ..	19,036	21,905	Pulaski.....	7,801	9,851
Benton	6,615	11,108	Jackson	18,974	23,050	Putnam	21,514	22,501
Blackford.....	6,272	8,020	Jasper	6,354	9,464	Randolph	22,862	26,335
Boone	22,593	25,922	Jay	15,000	19,282	Ripley.....	20,977	21,327
Brown	8,681	10,264	Jefferson	29,741	25,977	Rush	17,626	19,138
Carroll	16,162	18,345	Jennings	16,218	16,453	St. Joseph.....	25,322	33,778
Cass	24,193	27,611	Johnson	18,366	19,537	Scott	7,873	8,443
Clarke.....	24,770	28,610	Knox	21,562	26,324	Shelby	21,892	25,457
Clay	19,084	25,854	Kosciusko	23,531	26,494	Spencer	17,998	22,122
Clinton	17,330	23,472	La Grange.....	14,148	15,630	Starke	3,888	5,105
Crawford.....	9,851	12,356	Lake	12,339	15,091	Steuben	12,854	14,645
Daviess	16,747	21,552	La Porte.....	27,062	30,985	Sullivan	18,453	20,336
Dearborn	24,116	26,671	Lawrence.....	14,624	18,543	Switzerland ..	12,134	13,336
Decatur	19,053	19,779	Madison	22,770	27,527	Tiptecanoe ..	33,515	35,966
De Kalb	17,167	20,225	Marion	71,939	102,782	Tipton	11,953	14,107
Delaware	19,030	22,926	Marshall.....	20,211	23,414	Union	6,341	7,673
Dubois	12,597	15,992	Martin	11,103	13,475	Vanderburgh..	33,145	42,193
Elkhart	26,026	33,454	Miami	21,052	24,083	Vermillion ..	10,840	12,225
Fayette.....	10,476	11,394	Monroe.....	14,168	15,875	Vigo	33,549	45,658
Floyd	23,300	24,590	Montgomery..	23,765	27,316	Wabash.....	21,305	25,241
Fountain	16,389	20,228	Morgan	17,528	18,900	Warren.....	10,204	11,497
Franklin.....	20,223	20,092	Newton.....	5,829	8,167	Warrick	17,653	20,162
Fulton	12,726	14,301	Noble	20,389	22,956	Washington ..	18,495	18,955
Gibson.....	17,371	22,742	Ohio	5,837	5,663	Wayne	34,048	38,613
Grant	18,487	23,618	Orange	13,497	14,353	Wells	13,585	18,442
Greene	19,514	22,996	Parke	16,137	15,901	White	10,554	13,795
Hamilton	20,882	24,801	Perry	18,166	19,460	Whitley.....	14,399	16,941
Hancock	15,123	17,123	Pike	14,801	16,997			
Harrison	19,913	21,326		13,779	16,383	Total.....	1,680,637	1,978,301
Hendricks	20,277	22,981						

White, 1,934,983 Colored, 39,733 including 246 Indians, and 29 Chinese.

IOWA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair.....	3,932	11,667	Floyd.....	10,768	14,677	Monroe.....	12,724	13,719
Adams.....	4,614	11,888	Franklin.....	4,738	10,249	Montgomery...	5,934	15,895
Allamakee.....	17,888	19,791	Fremont.....	11,174	17,652	Muscatine.....	21,688	23,170
Appanoose.....	16,456	16,636	Greene.....	4,627	12,727	O'Brien.....	715	4,155
Audubon.....	1,212	7,448	Grundy.....	6,399	12,639	Osceola.....		2,219
Benton.....	22,454	24,888	Guthrie.....	7,061	14,394	Page.....	9,975	19,667
Black Hawk.....	21,706	23,913	Hamilton.....	6,055	11,252	Palo Alto.....	1,336	4,131
Boone.....	14,584	20,833	Hancock.....	999	3,453	Plymouth.....	2,199	8,566
Bremer.....	12,528	14,081	Hardin.....	13,884	17,807	Pocahontas....	1,446	3,713
Buchanan.....	17,034	18,546	Harrison.....	8,931	16,649	Polk.....	27,857	42,395
Buena Vista....	1,585	7,537	Henry.....	21,463	20,986	Pottawattamie	16,893	39,850
Buncombe.....			Howard.....	6,282	10,837	Poweshiok.....	15,581	18,936
Butler.....	9,951	14,293	Humboldt.....	2,596	5,341	Ringgold.....	5,691	12,085
Calhoun.....	1,602	5,595	Ida.....	226	4,382	Sac.....	1,411	8,774
Carroll.....	2,451	12,351	Iowa.....	16,644	19,221	Scott.....	38,599	41,266
Cass.....	5,464	16,943	Jackson.....	22,619	23,771	Shelby.....	2,540	12,696
Cedar.....	19,731	18,936	Jasper.....	22,116	25,963	Sioux.....	576	6,426
Cerro Gordo....	4,722	11,461	Jefferson.....	17,839	17,469	Story.....	11,651	16,906
Cherokee.....	1,927	8,240	Johnson.....	24,898	25,429	Tama.....	16,131	21,585
Chickasaw.....	10,180	14,534	Jones.....	19,731	21,052	Taylor.....	6,989	15,635
Clarke.....	8,735	11,513	Keokuk.....	19,434	21,258	Union.....	5,986	14,980
Clay.....	1,523	4,248	Kossuth.....	3,351	6,178	Van Buren....	17,672	17,043
Clayton.....	27,771	28,829	Lee.....	37,210	34,859	Wapello.....	22,346	25,285
Clinton.....	35,357	36,769	Linn.....	31,080	37,237	Warren.....	17,980	19,478
Crawford.....	2,530	12,413	Louisa.....	12,877	13,142	Washington...	18,952	20,374
Dallas.....	12,019	18,746	Lucas.....	10,388	14,530	Wayne.....	11,287	16,127
Davis.....	15,565	16,468	Lyon.....	221	1,968	Webster.....	10,484	15,951
Decatur.....	12,013	15,336	Madison.....	13,884	17,224	Winnebago....	1,562	4,917
Delaware.....	17,432	17,950	Mahaska.....	22,508	25,202	Winneshiek...	23,570	23,938
Des Moines.....	27,256	33,099	Marion.....	24,436	25,111	Woodbury.....	6,172	14,996
Dickinson.....	1,389	1,901	Marshall.....	17,576	23,752	Worth.....	2,892	7,953
Dubuque.....	38,969	42,996	Mills.....	8,718	14,137	Wright.....	2,392	5,062
Emmet.....	1,392	1,550	Mitchell.....	9,582	14,363			
Fayette.....	16,973	22,258	Monona.....	3,654	9,055	Total.....	1,194,020	1,624,615

White, 1,614,600; Colored, 10,015, including 466 Indians, and 33 Chinese.

KANSAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Allen.....	7,022	11,303	Douglas.....	20,592	21,700	Lafayette.....	9,973	22,735
Anderson.....	5,229	9,957	Edwards.....		2,409	Lane.....		601
Arapahoe.....		3	Elk.....	10,623		Leavenworth...	32,444	32,355
Atchison.....	15,507	26,668	Elliott.....	1,336	6,179	Lincoln.....	516	8,582
Barbour.....		2,661	Ellsworth.....	1,185	8,494	Linn.....	12,174	15,298
Barton.....		10,318	Foote.....		411	Lyon.....	8,014	17,326
Bourbon.....	15,076	19,591	Ford.....	427	3,122	Madison.....		
Brown.....	6,823	12,817	Franklin.....	10,385	16,797	Marion.....	768	12,453
Buffalo.....		194	Gove.....		1,196	Marshall.....	6,901	16,136
Butler.....	3,835	18,586	Graham.....		4,258	McPherson....	738	17,143
Chase.....	1,975	6,081	Grant.....		9	Meade.....		296
Chautauque....		11,072	Greoley.....		3	Miami.....	11,725	17,802
Cherokee.....	11,038	21,905	Greenwood....	3,484	10,548	Mitchell.....	485	14,911
Cheyenne.....		37	Hamilton.....		168	Montgomery...	7,564	18,213
Clark.....		163	Harper.....		4,133	Morris.....	2,225	9,265
Clay.....	2,942	12,320	Harvey.....		11,451	Nemaha.....	7,339	12,462
Cloud.....	2,323	15,343	Hodgman.....		1,704	Neosho.....	10,206	15,121
Coffey.....	6,201	11,438	Howard.....	2,794		Ness.....	2	3,722
Comanche.....		372	Jackson.....	6,053	10,718	Norton.....		6,998
Cowley.....	1,175	21,638	Jefferson.....	12,526	15,563	Osage.....	7,648	19,642
Crawford.....	8,160	16,851	Jewell.....	207	17,475	Osborne.....	33	12,517
Davis.....	5,526	6,994	Johnson.....	13,684	16,853	Otoe.....		
Decatur.....		4,180	Kansas.....			Ottawa.....	2,127	10,307
Dickinson.....	3,043	15,251	Kearney.....		159	Pawnee.....	179	5,306
Doniphan.....	13,669	14,257	Kingman.....		3,713	Phillips.....		12,014

KANSAS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Pottawottamie	7,848	16,350	Sedgwick.....	1,095	18,753	Thomas.....		161
Pratt.....		1,890	Sequoyah.....		568	Trego.....	166	2,535
Rawlins.....		1,623	Seward.....		5	Wabaunsee.....	3,362	8,756
Reno.....		12,826	Shawnee.....	13,121	29,093	Wallace.....	538	686
Republic.....	1,281	14,913	Sheridan.....		1,567	Washington.....	4,081	14,910
Rice.....	5	9,292	Sherman.....		13	Wichita.....		14
Riley.....	5,105	10,430	Smith.....	66	13,883	Wilson.....	6,694	13,775
Rooks.....		8,112	Stafford.....		4,755	Woodson.....	3,827	6,535
Rush.....		5,490	Stanton.....		5	Wyandotte.....	10,015	19,143
Russell.....	156	7,351	Stevens.....		12			
Saline.....	4,246	13,808	Sumner.....	22	20,812	Total.....	364,399	996,096
Scott.....		43						

White, 952,155; Colored, 43,941, including 815 Indians.

KENTUCKY.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair.....	11,065	13,078	Graves.....	19,398	24,138	Menfee.....	1,986	3,755
Allen.....	10,296	12,089	Grayson.....	11,580	15,784	Mercer.....	13,144	14,142
Anderson.....	5,449	9,361	Green.....	9,379	11,871	Metcalf.....	7,934	9,423
Ballard.....	12,576	14,378	Greenup.....	11,463	13,371	Monroe.....	9,231	10,741
Barren.....	17,780	22,321	Hancock.....	6,591	8,563	Montgomery..	7,557	10,566
Bath.....	10,145	11,982	Hardin.....	15,705	22,564	Morgan.....	5,975	8,455
Bell.....		6,055	Harlan.....	4,415	5,278	Muhlenburgh	12,638	15,098
Boone.....	10,696	11,996	Harrison.....	12,993	16,504	Neison.....	14,804	16,609
Bourbon.....	14,863	15,956	Hart.....	13,687	17,133	Nicholas.....	9,129	11,869
Boyd.....	8,573	12,165	Henderson.....	18,457	24,515	Ohio.....	15,561	19,669
Boyle.....	9,515	11,930	Henry.....	11,066	14,492	Oldham.....	9,027	7,667
Bracken.....	11,409	13,509	Hickman.....	8,453	10,651	Owen.....	14,309	17,401
Breathitt.....	5,672	7,742	Hopkins.....	13,827	19,122	Owsley.....	3,889	4,942
Breck nridge.	13,440	17,486	Jackson.....	4,547	6,678	Pendleton.....	14,030	16,702
Bullitt.....	7,781	8,521	Jefferson.....	118,953	146,010	Perry.....	4,274	5,607
Butler.....	9,404	12,181	Jessamine.....	8,638	10,864	Pike.....	9,562	13,001
Caldwell.....	10,826	11,282	Johnson.....	7,494	9,155	Powell.....	2,599	3,639
Calloway.....	9,410	13,295	Josh Bell.....	3,731		Pulaski.....	17,670	21,318
Campbell.....	27,406	37,440	Kenton.....	36,096	43,983	Robertson.....	5,399	5,814
Carroll.....	6,189	8,953	Knox.....	8,294	10,587	Rock Castle..	7,145	9,670
Carter.....	7,509	12,345	La Rue.....	8,235	9,799	Rowan.....	2,991	4,420
Casey.....	8,884	10,983	Laurel.....	6,016	9,131	Russell.....	5,809	7,591
Christian.....	23,227	31,682	Lawrence.....	8,497	13,262	Scott.....	11,607	14,965
Clark.....	10,882	12,115	Lee.....	3,055	4,254	Shelby.....	15,733	16,813
Clay.....	8,297	10,222	Leslie.....		3,740	Simpson.....	9,573	10,641
Clinton.....	6,497	7,212	Letcher.....	4,608	6,601	Spencer.....	5,956	7,040
Crittenden.....	9,381	11,688	Lewis.....	9,115	13,154	Taylor.....	8,226	9,259
Cumberland..	7,690	8,894	Lincoln.....	10,947	15,080	Todd.....	12,612	15,994
Davess.....	20,714	27,730	Livingston.....	8,200	9,165	Trigg.....	13,686	14,489
Edmonson.....	4,459	7,222	Logan.....	20,429	24,358	Trimble.....	5,577	7,171
Elliott.....	4,433	6,567	Lyon.....	6,233	6,768	Union.....	13,640	17,809
Estill.....	9,198	9,860	Madison.....	19,543	22,052	Warren.....	21,742	27,531
Fayette.....	26,656	29,023	Magoffin.....	4,684	6,944	Washington..	12,464	14,419
Fleming.....	13,398	15,221	Marion.....	12,838	14,693	Wayne.....	10,602	12,512
Floyd.....	7,877	10,176	Marshall.....	9,455	9,647	Webster.....	10,937	14,246
Franklin.....	15,300	18,699	Martin.....		3,057	Whitley.....	8,278	12,000
Fulton.....	6,161	7,977	Mason.....	18,126	20,469	Wolfe.....	3,603	5,638
Gallatin.....	5,074	4,832	McCracken...	13,988	16,262	Woodford.....	8,240	11,800
Garrard.....	10,376	11,704	McLean.....	7,614	9,293			
Grant.....	9,529	13,083	Meade.....	9,485	10,323	Total.....	1,321,011	1,648,690

White, 1,377,179; Colored, 271,511.

LOUISIANA.

PARISHES.	Population.		PARISHES.	Population.		PARISHES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Ascension	11,577	16,895	Jackson	7,646	5,328	St. John the Baptist.....	6,762	9,686
Assumption.....	13,234	17,010	Jefferson.....	17,767	12,166	St. Landry.....	25,553	40,004
Avoyelles.....	12,926	16,747	Lafayette.....	10,388	13,235	St. Martin.....	9,370	12,663
Bienville.....	10,636	10,442	Lafourche.....	14,719	19,113	St. Mary.....	13,860	19,891
Boesier.....	12,675	16,042	Lincoln.....	.....	11,075	St. Tammany...	5,586	6,887
Caddo.....	21,714	26,236	Livingston....	4,026	5,253	Tangipahoa.....	7,928	9,638
Calcasieu.....	6,733	12,484	Madison.....	8,600	13,306	Tensas.....	12,419	17,815
Caldwell.....	4,320	5,767	Morehouse.....	9,387	14,206	Terrebonne....	12,451	17,957
Cameron.....	1,891	2,416	Natchitoches..	18,265	19,707	Union.....	11,635	13,526
Carroll.....	10,110	.....	Orleans.....	191,418	216,090	Vermillion.....	4,528	8,728
Catahoula.....	8,475	10,277	Ouachita.....	11,582	14,685	Vernon.....	.....	5,160
Claiborne.....	20,240	18,337	Plaquemines..	10,552	11,575	Washington.....	3,330	5,190
Concordia.....	9,977	14,914	Point Coupée..	12,981	17,785	Webster.....	.....	10,005
De Soto.....	14,962	15,603	Rapides.....	18,015	23,563	West Baton Rouge.....	5,114	7,667
E. Baton Rouge.	17,316	13,966	Red River.....	.....	8,573	West Carroll.....	.....	2,776
East Carroll.....	.....	12,134	Richland.....	5,110	8,440	West Feliciana..	10,499	12,809
East Feliciana...	13,499	15,132	Sabine.....	6,456	7,344	Winn.....	4,954	5,246
Franklin.....	5,978	6,495	St. Bernard...	3,553	4,405	Total.....	726,915	939,946
Grant.....	4,517	6,188	St. Charles.....	4,367	7,161			
Iberia.....	9,042	16,676	St. Charles.....	5,423	7,504			
Iberville.....	12,347	17,544	St. Helena.....	10,152	14,714			

White, 454,954; Colored, 484,992, including 643 Indians, and 489 Chinese.

MAINE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Androscoggin....	35,866	45,042	Knox.....	30,323	32,959	Somerset.....	34,611	32,333
Aroostook.....	29,609	41,700	Lincoln.....	25,597	24,821	Waldo.....	34,522	32,463
Cumberland.....	82,021	86,539	Oxford.....	33,488	32,327	Washington.....	43,343	44,484
Franklin.....	18,307	18,180	Penobscot.....	75,150	76,476	York.....	60,174	62,257
Hancock.....	36,495	38,129	Piscataquis....	14,403	14,872	Total.....	626,915	648,936
Kennebec.....	53,203	53,053	Sagadahoc.....	13,803	19,272			

White, 646,852; Colored, 2,084, including 625 Indians.

MARYLAND.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Allegany.....	58,536	33,012	Dorchester.....	19,458	23,110	Saint Mary's....	14,944	16,934
Anne Arundel...	24,457	28,526	Frederick.....	47,572	50,482	Somerset.....	18,190	21,668
Baltimore City..	330,741	332,313	Garrett.....	.....	12,175	Talbot.....	16,137	19,065
Baltimore co'ty	.....	83,336	Harford.....	22,605	28,042	Washington.....	34,712	33,561
Calvert.....	9,865	10,538	Howard.....	14,150	16,140	Wicomico.....	15,802	18,016
Caroline.....	12,101	13,766	Kent.....	17,102	17,605	Worcester.....	16,419	19,539
Carroll.....	28,619	30,992	Montgomery....	20,563	24,759	Total.....	780,894	934,343
Cecil.....	25,874	27,108	Prince George's	21,138	26,451			
Charles.....	15,738	18,548	Queen Anne.....	16,171	19,257			

White, 724,933; Colored, 210,250.

MASSACHUSETTS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Barnstable.....	32,774	31,897	Hampden.....	78,409	104,142	Suffolk.....	270,802	387,927
Berkshire.....	64,827	69,032	Hampshire....	44,388	47,232	Worcester.....	192,716	226,397
Bristol.....	102,886	139,040	Middlesex.....	274,353	317,830	Total.....	1,457,351	1,733,183
Dukes.....	3,787	4,300	Nantucket....	4,123	3,727			
Essex.....	200,843	244,535	Norfolk.....	89,443	96,507			
Franklin.....	32,635	36,001	Plymouth.....	65,365	74,718			

White, 1,763,782; Colored, 19,303, including 309 Indians, and 229 Chinese.

MICHIGAN.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alcona.....	696	3,107	Huron.....	9,049	20,069	Montcalm.....	13,629	33,148
Allegan.....	32,105	37,815	Ingham.....	25,268	33,676	Muskegon.....	14,894	26,586
Alpena.....	2,756	8,789	Ionia.....	27,681	33,872	Newaygo.....	7,294	14,688
Antrim.....	1,985	5,237	Iosco.....	3,163	6,873	Oakland.....	40,867	41,537
Baraga.....	.....	1,804	Isabella.....	4,113	12,159	Oceana.....	7,222	11,699
Barry.....	22,199	25,317	Isle Royale.....	.....	55	Ogemaw.....	12	1,914
Bay.....	15,900	38,081	Jackson.....	36,047	42,031	Ontonagon.....	2,845	2,565
Benzie.....	2,184	3,433	Kalamazoo.....	32,054	34,342	Osceola.....	2,093	10,777
Berrien.....	35,104	36,785	Kalkaska.....	424	2,937	Oscoda.....	70	467
Branch.....	26,226	27,941	Kent.....	50,403	73,253	Otsego.....	.....	1,974
Calhoun.....	36,569	38,452	Keweenaw.....	4,205	4,270	Ottawa.....	26,651	33,126
Cass.....	21,094	22,009	Lake.....	543	3,233	Presque Isle.....	355	3,113
Charlevoix.....	1,724	5,115	Lapeer.....	21,345	30,138	Roscommon.....	.....	1,459
Cheboygan.....	2,196	6,524	Leelanaw.....	4,576	6,253	Saginaw.....	39,097	59,095
Chippewa.....	1,689	5,248	Lenawee.....	45,595	48,343	St. Clair.....	36,661	46,197
Clare.....	366	4,187	Livingston.....	19,336	22,251	St. Joseph.....	26,275	26,275
Clinton.....	22,845	28,100	Mackinac.....	1,716	2,902	Sanilac.....	14,562	26,341
Crawford.....	.....	1,159	Macomb.....	27,616	31,627	Schoolcraft.....	.....	1,575
Delta.....	2,542	6,812	Manistee.....	6,074	12,532	Shiawassee.....	20,858	27,059
Eaton.....	25,171	31,225	Manitou.....	891	1,334	Tuscola.....	13,714	25,738
Emmet.....	1,211	6,639	Marquette.....	15,033	25,394	Van Buren.....	28,829	30,807
Genesee.....	33,900	39,220	Mason.....	3,263	10,065	Washtenaw.....	41,434	41,848
Gladwin.....	.....	1,127	Mecosta.....	5,642	13,973	Wayne.....	119,038	166,444
Grand Traverse.....	4,443	8,422	Menominee.....	1,791	11,987	Wexford.....	650	6,815
Gratiot.....	11,810	21,936	Midland.....	3,285	6,893			
Hillsdale.....	31,684	32,723	Missaukee.....	130	1,553			
Houghton.....	13,879	22,473	Monroe.....	27,483	33,624			
						Total.....	1,184,059	1,636,937

White, 1,614,560; Colored, 22,377, including 7,249 Indians.

MINNESOTA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Aitkin.....	178	366	Jackson.....	1,825	4,806	Ramsey.....	23,085	45,890
Anoka.....	3,940	7,108	Kanabec.....	93	505	Redwood.....	1,829	5,375
Becker.....	308	5,218	Kandiyohi.....	1,760	10,159	Renville.....	3,219	10,791
Beltrami.....	80	10	Kittson.....	.....	905	Rice.....	16,083	22,481
Benton.....	1,558	3,012	Lac-qui-Parle.....	145	4,891	Rock.....	138	3,669
Big Stone.....	24	3,688	Lake.....	135	106	Saint Louis.....	4,561	4,504
Blue Earth.....	17,302	22,889	Le Sueur.....	11,607	16,103	Scott.....	11,042	13,516
Breckinridge.....	.....	.....	Lincoln.....	.....	2,945	Sherburne.....	2,050	3,855
Brown.....	6,396	12,018	Lyon.....	.....	6,257	Sibley.....	6,725	10,637
Buchanan.....	.....	.....	Mankata.....	.....	.....	Stearns.....	14,206	21,956
Carlton.....	286	1,230	Manomin.....	.....	.....	Steele.....	8,271	12,460
Carver.....	11,586	14,140	Marshall.....	.....	992	Stevens.....	174	3,911
Cass.....	380	486	Martin.....	3,867	5,249	Swift.....	.....	7,473
Chippewa.....	1,467	5,408	McLeod.....	5,643	12,342	Todd.....	2,036	6,133
Chisago.....	4,358	7,982	McPhail.....	.....	.....	Traverse.....	13	1,507
Clay.....	92	5,887	Meeker.....	6,090	11,739	Wabashaw.....	15,859	18,206
Cook.....	.....	66	Mille Lacs.....	1,109	1,501	Wadena.....	6	2,080
Cottonwood.....	534	5,533	Monongalia.....	3,161	.....	Wahuaata.....	.....	.....
Crow Wing.....	200	2,319	Morrison.....	1,681	5,875	Waseca.....	7,854	12,385
Dakota.....	16,312	17,391	Mower.....	10,447	16,799	Washington.....	11,809	19,503
Dodge.....	8,598	11,344	Murray.....	209	3,604	Watonwan.....	2,426	5,104
Douglas.....	4,239	9,130	Nicollet.....	8,362	12,333	White Earth.....	.....	.....
Faribault.....	9,940	13,016	Nobles.....	117	4,435	Indian Re- servation.....	.....	996
Fillmore.....	24,887	28,162	Olmsted.....	19,793	21,543	Wilkin.....	295	1,906
Freeborn.....	10,578	16,069	Otter Tail.....	1,968	18,675	Winona.....	22,319	27,197
Goodhue.....	22,618	29,651	Pembina.....	64	.....	Wright.....	9,457	18,104
Grant.....	340	3,004	Pierce.....	.....	.....	Yellow Med- icine.....	.....	5,884
Hennepin.....	31,566	67,013	Pine.....	648	1,365			
Houston.....	14,936	16,332	Pipestone.....	.....	2,092			
Isanti.....	2,035	5,063	Polk.....	.....	11,433			
Itasca.....	96	124	Pope.....	2,691	5,874	Total.....	439,706	780,773

White, 776,884; Colored, 3,889, including 2,300 Indians, and 24 Chinese.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams	19,084	22,649	Jackson	4,362	7,607	Pontotoc	12,525	13,858
Alcorn	10,431	14,272	Jasper	10,384	12,126	Prentiss	9,348	12,158
Amite	10,973	14,004	Jefferson	13,843	17,314	Quitman		1,407
Attala	14,776	19,983	Jones	3,313	3,828	Rankin	12,977	16,752
Benton		11,023	Kemper	12,920	15,719	Scott	7,847	10,845
Bolivar	9,732	18,652	Lafayette	18,802	21,671	Sharkey		6,306
Calhoun	10,561	13,492	Lauderdale	13,462	21,501	Simpson	5,718	8,008
Carroll	21,047	17,785	Lawrence	6,720	9,420	Smith	7,126	8,088
Chickasaw	19,899	17,905	Leake	8,496	13,146	Sumner		9,534
Choctaw	16,933	5,993	Lee	15,955	20,470	Sunflower	5,015	4,661
Claiborne	13,386	16,768	Le Flore		10,246	Tallahatchie	7,852	10,926
Clark	7,555	15,021	Lincoln	10,184	13,547	Tate		18,721
Clay		17,367	Lowndes	30,502	23,244	Tippah	20,727	12,867
Coahoma	7,144	13,668	Madison	20,948	25,866	Tishomingo	7,350	8,774
Copiah	20,608	27,652	Marion	4,211	6,901	Tunica	5,358	8,461
Calhoun	4,753	5,993	Marshall	29,416	29,330	Union		13,030
De Soto	32,021	22,924	Monroe	22,631	28,553	Warren	26,769	31,238
Franklin	7,498	9,729	Montgomery		13,348	Washington	14,569	25,367
Greene	2,038	3,194	Neshoba	7,439	8,741	Wayne	4,206	8,741
Grenada	10,571	12,071	Newton	10,067	13,436	Wilkinson	12,705	17,815
Hancock	4,239	6,439	Noxubee	20,905	29,874	Winston	8,934	10,087
Harrison	5,795	7,895	Oktibbeha	14,891	15,978	Yalabusha	13,254	15,649
Hinds	30,488	43,953	Panola	20,754	28,352	Yazoo	17,279	33,845
Holmes	19,370	27,164	Perry	2,694	3,427			
Issaquena	6,387	10,004	Pike	11,303	16,638	Total	827,922	1,131,597
Itawamba	7,812	10,663						

White, 479,398; Colored, 652,199, including 1,857 Indians, and 51 Chinese.

MISSOURI.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair	11,443	15,190	Grundy	10,567	15,185	Pettis	18,706	27,271
Andrew	15,137	16,318	Harrison	14,635	20,304	Phelps	10,566	12,568
Atchison	8,440	14,556	Henry	17,401	23,906	Pike	23,076	26,715
Audrain	12,307	19,732	Hickory	6,452	7,387	Platte	17,352	17,366
Barry	10,373	14,405	Holt	11,652	15,509	Polk	12,445	15,734
Barton	5,087	10,332	Howard	17,233	18,428	Pulaski	4,714	7,250
Bates	15,960	25,381	Howell	4,218	8,814	Putnam	11,217	13,555
Benton	11,322	12,396	Iron	6,278	8,183	Ralls	10,510	11,838
Bollinger	8,162	11,130	Jackson	55,041	82,325	Randolph	15,908	22,751
Boone	20,765	25,422	Jasper	14,928	32,019	Ray	18,700	20,190
Buchanan	35,109	49,792	Jefferson	15,380	18,736	Reynolds	3,756	5,722
Butler	4,298	6,311	Johnson	24,648	28,172	Ripley	3,175	5,377
Caldwell	11,390	13,646	Knox	10,974	13,047	Rives		
Callaway	19,202	23,870	Laclede	9,380	11,524	Saline	21,672	29,911
Camden	6,108	7,266	Lafayette	22,623	25,710	Schuyler	8,820	10,470
Cape Girard'u.	17,558	20,998	Lawrence	13,067	17,583	Scotland	10,670	12,508
Carroll	17,446	23,274	Lewis	15,114	15,925	Scott	7,317	8,587
Carter	1,455	2,168	Lincoln	15,960	17,426	Shannon	2,339	3,441
Cass	19,296	22,431	Linn	15,900	20,016	Shelby	10,119	14,024
Cedar	9,474	10,741	Livingston	16,730	20,196	St. Charles	21,304	23,065
Chariton	19,136	25,224	Macon	23,230	26,222	St. Clair	6,742	14,125
Christian	6,707	9,828	Madison	5,849	8,876	St. Francois	9,742	13,822
Clarke	13,667	15,031	Maries	5,916	7,304	Ste. Genevieve	8,384	10,390
Clay	15,564	15,572	Marion	23,780	24,837	St. Louis (city)	351,189	350,518
Clinton	14,063	16,073	McDonald	5,226	7,816	St. Louis		31,888
Cole	10,292	15,515	Mercer	11,557	14,673	Stoddard	8,535	13,431
Cooper	20,692	21,696	Miller	6,616	9,805	Stone	3,253	4,404
Crawford	7,982	10,756	Mississippi	4,982	9,270	Sullivan	11,907	16,569
Dade	8,683	12,557	Moniteau	11,375	14,346	Taney	4,407	5,599
Dallas	8,383	9,263	Monroe	17,149	19,071	Texas	9,618	12,206
Davies	14,410	19,145	Montgomery	10,405	16,249	Van Buren		
De Kalb	9,858	13,334	Morgan	8,434	10,132	Vernon	11,247	19,369
Dent	6,357	10,646	New Madrid	6,357	7,694	Warren	9,673	10,806
Dodge			Newton	12,821	18,947	Washington	11,719	12,896
Douglas	3,915	7,753	Nodaway	14,751	23,544	Wayne	6,068	9,696
Dunklin	5,982	3,604	Oregon	3,287	5,791	Webster	10,434	12,175
Franklin	30,092	26,534	Osage	10,793	11,824	Worth	5,004	8,203
Gasconade	10,093	11,153	Ozark	3,363	5,618	Wright	5,684	9,712
Gentry	11,607	17,176	Peniscot	2,059	4,292			
Greene	21,549	28,801	Perry	9,877	11,895	Total	1,721,295	2,168,380

White, 2,022,826; Colored, 145,554, including 113 Indians, and 91 Chinese.

NEBRASKA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	19	10,235	Hamilton.....	130	8,267	Saline.....	3,106	14,491
Antelope.....		3,953	Harlan.....		6,086	Sarpy.....	2,913	4,481
Blackbird.....	31	109	Harrison.....	631		Saunders.....	4,547	15,610
Boone.....		4,170	Hayes.....		119	Seward.....	2,953	11,147
Buffalo.....	193	7,531	Hitchcock.....		1,012	Sherman.....		2,061
Burt.....	2,847	6,937	Holt.....		3,287	Sioux.....		699
Butler.....	1,290	9,194	Howard.....		4,391	Stanton.....	636	1,813
Cass.....	8,151	16,683	Jackson.....	9		Taylor.....	97	
Cedar.....	1,032	2,899	Jefferson.....	2,440	8,096	Thayer.....		6,113
Chase.....		70	Johnson.....	3,429	7,595	Valley.....		2,324
Cheyenne.....	190	1,558	Kearney.....	58	4,072	Washington.....	4,452	8,631
Clay.....	54	11,294	Keith.....		194	Wayne.....	182	813
Colfax.....	1,424	6,588	Knox.....		3,666	Webster.....	16	7,104
Cuming.....	2,964	5,569	Lancaster.....	7,074	28,090	Wheeler.....		644
Custer.....		2,211	L'Eau qui Court	261		York.....	604	11,170
Dakota.....	2,040	3,213	Lincoln.....	17	3,632	Unorganized		
Dawson.....	103	2,909	Lyon.....	78		Northwestern		
Dixon.....	1,345	4,177	Madison.....	1,133	5,589	Territory.....	52	
Dodge.....	4,212	11,263	Merrick.....	557	5,341	Unorganized		
Douglas.....	19,982	37,645	Monroe.....	235		Territory west		
Dundy.....		37	Nance.....		1,212	of Madison		
Elkhorn.....			Nemaha.....	7,593	10,451	County.....	183	2,913
Fillmore.....	238	10,204	Nuckolls.....	8	4,235	Winnebago In-		
Franklin.....	26	5,465	Otoe.....	12,345	15,727	dian Reserva-		
Frontier.....		934	Pawnee.....	4,171	6,920	tion.....	31	
Furnas.....		76,407	Phelps.....		2,447	Pawnee Indian		
Gage.....	3,359	13,164	Pierce.....	152	1,202	Reservation...	44	
Gosper.....		1,673	Platte.....	1,899	9,511			
Grant.....	484		Polk.....	136	6,846			
Greeley.....		1,461	Red Willow.....		3,044			
Hall.....	1,057	8,572	Richardson.....	9,780	15,081	Total.....	122,993	452,402

White, 449,764; Colored, 2,633, including 235 Indians.

NEVADA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Churchill.....	196	479	Lander.....	2,815	3,624	Storey.....	11,359	16,115
Douglas.....	1,215	1,581	Lincoln.....	2,985	2,637	Washoe.....	3,091	5,664
Elko.....	3,447	5,716	Lyon.....	1,837	2,409	White Pine.....	7,189	2,682
Esmeralda.....	1,553	3,220	Nye.....	1,087	1,875			
Eureka.....		7,086	Ormsby.....	3,668	5,412	Total.....	42,491	62,266
Humboldt.....	1,916	3,480	Roop.....	133	286			

White, 53,556; Colored, 8,710, of which 5,416 are Chinese, and 2,803 Indians.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Belknap.....	17,681	17,948	Grafton.....	39,103	38,788	Strafford.....	30,243	35,558
Carroll.....	17,332	18,224	Hillsborough..	64,238	75,634	Sullivan.....	18,058	18,161
Cheshire.....	27,265	28,734	Merrimack.....	42,151	46,300			
Coos.....	14,932	18,580	Rockingham..	47,297	49,034	Total.....	318,300	346,997

White, 346,229; Colored, 732, including 63 Indians.

NEW JERSEY.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Atlantic.....	14,693	18,704	Hudson.....	129,067	187,944	Salem.....	23,940	24,579
Bergen.....	30,122	36,786	Hunterdon...	36,963	38,570	Somerset.....	23,510	27,162
Burlington...	53,639	55,402	Mercer.....	46,386	58,061	Sussex.....	23,168	23,539
Camden.....	46,193	62,942	Middlesex...	45,029	52,286	Union.....	41,859	55,571
Cape May.....	8,349	9,765	Monmouth...	46,195	56,538	Warren.....	34,336	36,589
Cumberland...	34,685	37,687	Morris.....	43,137	50,861			
Essex.....	143,839	189,929	Ocean.....	13,628	14,455	Total.....	906,096	1,131,116
Gloucester...	21,562	25,886	Passaic.....	46,416	68,860			

White, 1,092,017; Colored, 39,099, including 170 Chinese, and 74 Indians.

NEW YORK.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Albany.....	133,052	154,890	Jefferson.....	65,415	66,103	Saratoga.....	51,529	55,156
Allegany.....	40,814	41,810	Kings.....	419,921	599,495	Schenectady	21,347	23,538
Broome.....	44,103	49,483	Lewis.....	28,699	31,416	Schoharie....	33,340	32,910
Cattaraugus..	43,909	55,806	Livingston...	38,309	39,562	Schuyler.....	18,989	18,842
Cayuga.....	59,550	65,081	Madison.....	43,522	44,112	Seneca.....	27,823	29,278
Chautauqua..	59,327	65,342	Monroe.....	117,868	144,903	Steuben.....	67,717	77,586
Chemung.....	35,281	43,065	Montgomery	34,457	38,315	St. Lawrence	84,826	85,997
Chenango....	40,564	39,891	New York....	942,232	1,206,299	Suffolk.....	46,924	53,888
Clinton.....	47,947	50,897	Niagara.....	50,437	54,173	Sullivan.....	34,550	32,491
Columbia....	47,044	47,923	Oneida.....	110,008	115,475	Tioga.....	30,572	32,673
Cortland.....	25,173	25,825	Onondaga....	104,183	117,893	Tompkins....	33,178	34,445
Delaware....	42,972	42,721	Ontario.....	45,108	49,541	Ulster.....	84,075	85,838
Dutchess....	74,041	79,184	Orange.....	80,902	88,220	Warren.....	22,592	25,179
Erie.....	178,699	219,884	Orleans.....	27,689	30,128	Washington..	49,568	47,871
Essex.....	29,042	34,515	Oswego.....	77,941	77,911	Wayne.....	47,710	51,700
Franklin....	30,271	32,390	Otsego.....	43,967	51,397	Westchester.	131,348	108,938
Fulton.....	27,064	30,985	Putnam.....	15,420	15,181	Wyoming.....	29,164	30,907
Genesee....	31,603	32,806	Queens.....	73,803	90,574	Yates.....	19,595	21,087
Greene.....	31,832	32,395	Rensselaer..	99,549	115,328			
Hamilton....	2,960	3,323	Richmond...	33,029	38,991	Total.....	4,382,759	5,082,871
Herkimer....	39,929	42,669	Rockland...	25,213	27,690			

White, 5,016,022; Colored, 66,349, including 819 Indians, and 309 Chinese.

NORTH CAROLINA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alamance.....	11,874	14,613	Cleveland....	12,696	16,571	Henderson.....	7,706	10,281
Alexander....	6,868	8,355	Columbus....	8,474	14,439	Hertford.....	9,273	11,843
Alleghany....	3,691	5,486	Craven.....	20,516	19,729	Hyde.....	6,445	7,765
Anson.....	12,428	17,994	Cumberland..	17,035	23,836	Iredell.....	16,361	22,675
Ashe.....	9,573	14,437	Currituck...	5,131	6,476	Jackson.....	6,683	7,343
Beaufort....	13,011	17,474	Dare.....	2,778	3,243	Johnston....	16,897	23,461
Bertie.....	12,950	16,399	Davidson....	17,414	20,333	Jones.....	5,002	7,491
Bladen.....	12,831	16,158	Davie.....	9,620	11,096	Lenoir.....	10,434	15,344
Brunswick...	7,754	9,389	Duplin.....	15,542	18,773	Lincoln.....	9,573	11,061
Burcombe....	15,412	21,909	Edgecombe..	22,970	26,141	McDowell....	7,592	9,836
Burke.....	9,777	12,809	Forsyth.....	13,050	18,070	Macon.....	6,615	8,064
Cabarrus....	11,954	14,964	Franklin....	14,134	20,829	Madison.....	8,192	12,810
Caldwell....	8,476	10,291	Gaston.....	12,602	14,254	Martin.....	9,647	13,140
Camden.....	5,361	8,274	Gates.....	7,724	8,897	Mecklenburg..	24,299	34,175
Carteret....	9,010	9,784	Graham.....	.....	2,335	Mitchell....	4,705	9,430
Caswell.....	16,081	17,825	Granville....	24,831	31,286	Montgomery..	7,487	9,374
Catawba....	10,984	14,946	Greene.....	8,687	10,037	Moore.....	12,040	16,821
Chatham....	19,723	23,453	Guilford....	21,736	23,585	Nash.....	11,077	17,731
Cherokee....	8,080	8,182	Hallfax.....	20,408	30,300	New Hanover..	27,978	21,876
Chowan.....	6,450	7,900	Harnett.....	8,895	10,862	Northampton.	14,749	20,034
Clay.....	2,461	3,316	Haywood....	7,921	10,271	Onslow.....	7,569	9,829

NORTH CAROLINA.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Orange.....	17,507	23,698	Rockingham....	15,708	21,744	Wake.....	35,617	47,939
Pamlico.....		6,323	Rowan.....	16,810	19,965	Warren.....	17,768	22,619
Pasquotank....	8,131	10,369	Rutherford....	13,121	15,193	Washington....	6,516	8,928
Pender.....		12,468	Sampson.....	16,436	22,894	Watauga.....	5,287	8,160
Perquimons....	7,945	9,468	Stanly.....	8,315	10,505	Wayne.....	18,144	24,951
Person.....	11,170	13,719	Stokes.....	11,208	15,353	Wilkes.....	15,539	19,181
Pitt.....	17,276	21,794	Surry.....	11,252	15,302	Wilson.....	12,258	16,064
Polk.....	4,319	5,062	Swain.....		3,784	Yadkin.....	10,697	12,420
Randolph.....	17,551	20,836	Transylvania..	3,536	5,340	Yancey.....	5,909	7,694
Richmond.....	12,882	18,245	Tyrrell.....	4,173	4,545			
Robeson.....	16,262	23,880	Union.....	12,217	18,056	Total.....	1,071,361	1,399,750

White, 867,242; Colored, 532,508, including 1,230 Indians.

OHIO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	20,750	24,005	Hamilton.....	260,370	313,374	Noble.....	19,949	21,138
Allen.....	23,623	31,314	Hancock.....	23,847	27,784	Ottawa.....	13,364	19,762
Ashland.....	21,933	23,883	Hardin.....	18,714	27,023	Paulding.....	8,544	13,485
Ashtabula....	32,517	37,139	Harrison.....	18,682	20,456	Perry.....	18,453	28,218
Athens.....	23,768	28,411	Henry.....	14,028	20,585	Pickaway.....	24,875	27,415
Auglaize.....	20,041	25,444	Highland.....	29,133	30,281	Pike.....	15,447	17,927
Belmont.....	39,714	49,638	Hocking.....	17,925	21,126	Portage.....	24,584	27,500
Brown.....	30,802	32,911	Holmes.....	18,177	20,776	Preble.....	21,809	24,533
Butler.....	39,912	42,579	Huron.....	28,532	31,609	Putnam.....	17,081	23,713
Carroll.....	14,491	16,416	Jackson.....	21,759	23,686	Richland.....	32,516	36,306
Champaign....	24,188	27,817	Jefferson....	29,188	33,018	Ross.....	37,097	40,307
Clark.....	32,070	41,948	Knox.....	26,333	27,431	Sandusky....	25,503	32,057
Clermont.....	34,268	36,713	Lake.....	15,935	16,326	Scioto.....	29,302	33,511
Clinton.....	21,914	24,756	Lawrence....	31,380	39,068	Seneca.....	30,827	36,947
Columbiana....	38,299	48,602	Licking.....	35,756	40,450	Shelby.....	20,748	24,137
Coshocton....	23,600	26,642	Logan.....	23,028	26,267	Stark.....	52,508	64,031
Crawford.....	25,556	30,583	Lorain.....	30,308	35,526	Summit.....	34,674	43,788
Cuyahoga.....	132,010	196,943	Lucas.....	46,722	67,377	Trumbull....	38,659	44,880
Darke.....	32,278	40,496	Madison.....	15,633	20,129	Tuscarawas..	33,840	40,198
Defiance.....	15,719	22,515	Mahoning....	31,001	42,871	Union.....	18,730	22,375
Delaware.....	25,175	27,381	Marion.....	16,184	20,565	Van Wert.....	15,823	23,028
Erie.....	28,188	32,640	Medina.....	20,092	21,453	Vinton.....	15,027	17,223
Fairfield.....	31,138	34,284	Meigs.....	31,465	32,325	Warren.....	26,689	28,392
Fayette.....	17,170	20,364	Mercer.....	17,254	21,808	Washington..	40,809	43,244
Franklin.....	63,019	86,797	Miami.....	32,740	36,168	Wayne.....	35,116	40,076
Fulton.....	17,789	21,053	Monroe.....	25,779	26,496	Williams....	20,991	23,821
Galena.....	25,545	28,124	Montgomery	64,006	78,550	Wood.....	24,596	34,022
Geauga.....	14,190	14,251	Morgan.....	20,363	20,074	Wyandot.....	18,553	22,395
Greene.....	28,038	31,349	Morrow.....	18,583	19,072			
Guernsey.....	23,838	27,197	Muskingum..	44,886	49,774	Total.....	2,665,260	3,198,062

White, 3,117,920; Colored, 80,142, including 130 Indians, and 109 Chinese.

OREGON.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Baker.....	2,804	4,616	Jackson.....	4,778	8,154	Umatilla.....	2,916	9,607
Benton.....	4,584	6,403	Josephine....	1,204	2,485	Umpqua.....		
Clackamas....	5,993	9,260	Lake.....		2,804	Union.....	2,552	6,650
Clarke.....			Lane.....	6,426	9,411	Wasco.....	2,509	11,120
Clatsop.....	1,255	7,222	Lewis.....			Washington..	4,261	7,082
Columbia.....	863	2,042	Linn.....	8,717	12,676	Yam Hill.....	5,012	7,945
Coos.....	1,644	4,834	Marion.....	9,965	14,576			
Curry.....	504	1,208	Multnomah....	11,510	25,203	Total.....	90,923	174,768
Douglas.....	6,066	9,596	Polk.....	4,701	6,601			
Grant.....	2,251	4,303	Tillamook....	408	970			

White, 163,076; Colored, 11,693, including 9,510 Chinese, and 1,094 Indians.

PENNSYLVANIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	30,315	32,455	Elk.....	8,488	12,800	Montour.....	15,344	15,468
Allegheny.....	262,204	355,869	Erie.....	65,973	74,683	Northampton.....	61,432	70,312
Armstrong.....	43,382	47,641	Fayette.....	43,284	58,842	North'berland.....	41,444	53,123
Beaver.....	36,148	39,605	Forest.....	4,010	4,385	Perry.....	25,447	27,522
Bedford.....	29,635	34,929	Franklin.....	45,365	49,855	Philadelphia..	674,022	849,170
Berks.....	106,701	122,597	Fulton.....	9,360	10,149	Pike.....	8,436	9,663
Blair.....	38,051	52,740	Greene.....	25,887	28,273	Potter.....	11,265	13,797
Bradford.....	53,204	53,541	Huntingdon..	31,251	33,954	Schuylkill.....	116,428	129,974
Bucks.....	64,336	68,656	Indiana.....	36,138	40,527	Snyder.....	15,606	17,797
Butler.....	36,520	52,536	Jefferson.....	21,656	27,935	Somerset.....	28,226	33,110
Cambria.....	36,569	46,311	Juniata.....	17,390	18,227	Sullivan.....	6,191	8,073
Cameron.....	4,273	5,159	Lackawanna..	89,269	89,269	Susquehanna..	37,523	40,354
Carbon.....	28,144	31,923	Lancaster.....	121,340	139,447	Tioga.....	35,097	45,814
Centre.....	34,418	37,922	Lawrence.....	27,298	33,312	Union.....	15,565	16,905
Chester.....	77,805	83,481	Lebanon.....	34,096	38,476	Venango.....	47,925	43,670
Clarion.....	26,537	40,328	Lehigh.....	56,796	65,969	Warren.....	23,897	27,981
Clearfield.....	25,741	43,402	Luzerne.....	160,915	133,965	Washington...	48,483	55,413
Clinton.....	23,211	26,273	Lycoming.....	47,626	57,486	Wayne.....	33,188	33,513
Columbia.....	28,766	32,409	McKean.....	8,825	42,565	Westmorel'd..	58,719	78,036
Crawford.....	63,892	68,607	Mercer.....	49,977	56,161	Wyoming.....	14,585	15,593
Cumberland..	43,912	45,977	Mifflin.....	17,508	19,577	York.....	76,134	87,841
Dauphin.....	60,740	76,143	Monroe.....	13,362	20,175			
Delaware.....	39,403	56,101	Montgomery..	81,612	96,494	Total.....	3,521,951	4,282,891

White, 4,197,016; Colored, 85,875, including 143 Chinese, and 184 Indians.

RHODE ISLAND.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Bristol.....	9,421	11,394	Newport.....	20,050	24,180	Washington...	20,097	22,495
Kent.....	18,595	20,588	Providence....	149,190	197,874	Total.....	217,353	276,531

White, 269,939; Colored, 6,592, including 77 Indians.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES..	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Abbeville.....	31,129	40,815	Fairfield.....	19,888	27,765	Oconee.....	10,536	16,256
Aiken.....	24,049	28,112	Georgetown...	16,161	19,613	Orangeburg...	16,865	41,395
Anderson.....	24,049	33,612	Greenville...	22,262	37,496	Pendleton...	25,784	40,499
Barnwell.....	35,724	39,857	Hampton.....	18,741	18,741	Pickens.....	10,269	14,389
Beaufort.....	34,359	30,176	Horry.....	10,721	15,574	Richland.....	23,025	28,573
Charleston...	83,863	102,500	Kershaw.....	11,754	21,538	Spartanburg...	25,268	37,037
Chester.....	18,805	24,153	Lancaster.....	12,087	16,903	Sumter.....	19,248	24,081
Chesterfield...	10,584	16,345	Laurens.....	22,536	29,444	Union.....	15,489	24,110
Clarendon...	14,038	19,190	Lexington...	12,988	18,564	Williamsh'gh..	24,286	30,713
Colleton.....	25,410	36,386	Marion.....	22,160	34,107	York.....		
Darlington...	26,243	34,183	Marlborough...	11,814	20,698	Total.....	705,606	995,677
Edgefield.....	42,486	45,844	Newberry.....	20,775	26,497			

White, 391,106; Colored, 604,472 including 131 Indians.

TENNESSEE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Anderson.....	8,704	10,820	Hancock.....	7,148	9,098	Morgan.....	2,969	5,156
Bedford.....	24,333	26,025	Hardeman.....	18,074	22,921	Oblon.....	15,584	22,912
Benton.....	8,234	9,780	Hardin.....	11,768	14,793	Overton.....	11,297	12,153
Bledsoe.....	4,870	5,617	Hawkins.....	15,837	20,610	Perry.....	6,925	7,174
Blount.....	14,237	15,985	Haywood.....	25,094	26,053	Polk.....	7,369	7,269
Bradley.....	11,652	12,124	Henderson.....	14,217	17,430	Putnam.....	8,698	11,501
Campbell.....	7,445	10,005	Henry.....	20,380	22,142	Rhea.....	5,538	7,073
Cannon.....	10,502	11,859	Hickman.....	9,856	12,095	Roane.....	15,622	15,237
Carroll.....	19,447	22,103	Houston.....	.....	4,295	Robertson.....	16,166	18,861
Carte.....	7,909	10,019	Humphreys.....	9,326	11,379	Rutherford.....	33,289	36,741
Cheatham.....	6,678	7,956	Jackson.....	12,583	12,008	Scott.....	4,054	6,021
Claborne.....	9,321	13,373	James.....	.....	5,187	Sequatchie.....	2,335	2,565
Clay.....	.....	6,987	Jefferson.....	19,476	15,846	Sevier.....	11,028	15,541
Cocke.....	12,458	14,808	Johnson.....	5,852	7,766	Shelby.....	76,378	78,430
Coffee.....	10,237	12,894	Knox.....	28,990	39,124	Smith.....	15,994	17,799
Crockett.....	.....	14,109	Lake.....	2,428	3,968	Stewart.....	12,019	12,690
Cumberland.....	3,461	4,538	Lauderdale.....	10,838	14,918	Sullivan.....	13,136	18,321
Davidson.....	62,897	79,026	Lawrence.....	7,601	10,383	Sumner.....	23,711	23,625
Decatur.....	7,772	8,498	Lewis.....	1,986	2,181	Tipton.....	14,884	21,033
De Kalb.....	11,425	14,813	Lincoln.....	28,050	26,960	Trousdale.....	6,646	6,645
Dickson.....	9,340	12,460	Loudon.....	.....	9,148	Union.....	7,605	10,260
Dyer.....	13,706	15,118	McMinn.....	13,969	15,064	Van Buren.....	2,725	2,933
Fayette.....	26,145	31,871	McNairy.....	12,726	17,371	Warren.....	12,714	14,079
Fentress.....	4,717	5,941	Macon.....	6,633	9,321	Washington.....	16,317	16,181
Franklin.....	14,970	17,178	Madison.....	23,480	30,874	Wayne.....	10,209	11,301
Gibson.....	25,666	32,685	Marion.....	6,841	10,910	Weakley.....	20,755	24,538
Giles.....	32,413	36,014	Marshall.....	16,207	19,259	White.....	9,375	11,176
Granger.....	12,421	12,384	Mauy.....	36,289	39,904	Williamson.....	25,328	28,313
Greene.....	21,668	24,005	Meigs.....	4,511	7,117	Wilson.....	25,881	28,747
Grundy.....	3,250	4,592	Monroe.....	12,589	14,283			
Hamblen.....	.....	10,187	Montgomery.....	24,747	28,481			
Hamilton.....	17,241	23,642	Moore.....	.....	6,233			
						Total.....	1,258,520	1,542,369

White, 1,138,831; Colored, 403,528, including 352 Indians, and 25 Chinese.

TEXAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Anderson.....	9,229	17,395	Callahan.....	.....	3,453	Dickens.....	.....	28
Angelina.....	3,985	5,239	Cameron.....	10,999	14,959	Dimmit.....	109	665
Aransas.....	.....	996	Camp.....	.....	5,931	Donley.....	.....	160
Archer.....	.....	596	Cass.....	8,875	16,724	Duval.....	1,083	5,732
Armstrong.....	.....	31	Chambers.....	1,503	2,187	Eastland.....	88	4,855
Atascosa.....	2,915	4,217	Cherokee.....	11,079	16,723	Edwards.....	.....	266
Austin.....	15,087	14,429	Childress.....	.....	25	Ellis.....	7,514	21,294
Bandera.....	649	2,158	Clay.....	.....	5,045	El Paso.....	3,671	3,845
Bastrop.....	12,290	17,215	Coleman.....	347	3,603	Encinal.....	427	1,902
Baylor.....	.....	715	Collin.....	14,013	25,983	Erath.....	1,801	11,796
Bee.....	1,082	2,298	Collingsworth.....	.....	6	Falls.....	9,851	16,240
Bell.....	9,771	20,518	Colorado.....	8,326	16,673	Fannin.....	13,207	25,501
Bexar.....	16,043	30,470	Comal.....	5,283	5,546	Fayette.....	16,863	27,996
Bexar District	1,077	.....	Comanche.....	1,001	8,608	Fisher.....	.....	126
Blanco.....	1,187	3,583	Concho.....	.....	800	Floyd.....	.....	3
Borden.....	.....	35	Cooke.....	5,315	20,391	Fort Bend.....	7,114	9,380
Bosque.....	4,981	11,217	Corryell.....	4,124	10,924	Franklin.....	.....	5,280
Bowle.....	4,684	10,965	Cottle.....	.....	24	Freestone.....	8,139	14,921
Brazoria.....	7,527	9,774	Crockett.....	.....	127	Frio.....	309	2,130
Brazos.....	9,205	13,576	Crosby.....	.....	82	Gaines.....	.....	8
Briscoe.....	.....	12	Dallas.....	13,314	33,488	Galveston.....	15,290	24,121
Brown.....	544	8,414	Dawson.....	.....	24	Garza.....	.....	36
Burleson.....	8,072	9,243	Deaf Smith.....	.....	38	Gillespie.....	3,566	5,228
Burnet.....	3,688	6,855	Delta.....	.....	5,597	Goliad.....	3,628	5,832
Caldwell.....	6,572	11,757	Denton.....	7,251	18,143	Gonzales.....	8,951	14,840
Calhoun.....	3,443	1,739	De Witt.....	6,443	10,082	Gray.....	.....	56

TEXAS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		Counties.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Grayson	14,387	33,108	Liberty	4,414	4,999	Runnels		980
Gregg		8,530	Limestone	8,591	16,246	Rusk	16,916	18,986
Grimes	13,218	18,603	Lipscomb		69	Sabine	3,256	4,161
Guadalupe	7,282	12,202	Live Oak	852	1,994	San Augustine	4,196	5,084
Hall		36	Llano	1,379	4,962	San Jacinto		6,186
Hamilton	733	6,365	Lubbock		25	San Patricio	602	1,010
Hansford		18	Lynn		9	San Saba	1,425	5,324
Hardeman		50	McCulloch	173	1,533	Scurry		102
Hardin	1,460	1,870	McLennan	13,500	26,934	Shackelford	455	2,037
Harris	17,375	27,985	McMullen	230	701	Shelby	5,732	9,523
Harrison	13,241	25,177	Madison	4,061	5,395	Smith	13,532	21,863
Hartley		100	Marion	8,562	10,983	Somervell		2,649
Haskell		48	Martin		12	Starr	4,154	8,304
Hayes	4,088	7,555	Mason	678	2,655	Stephens	330	4,725
Hemphill		149	Matagorda	3,377	3,940	Stonewall		104
Henderson	6,786	9,738	Maverick	1,951	2,967	Swisher		4
Hidalgo	2,387	4,347	Medina	2,078	4,492	Tarrant	5,788	24,671
Hill	7,453	16,554	Menard	667	1,239	Taylor		1,736
Hood	2,585	6,125	Milam	8,984	18,659	Throckmorton		711
Hopkins	12,651	15,461	Mitchell		117	Titus	11,339	5,959
Houston	8,147	16,702	Montague	890	11,257	Tom. Green		3,615
Howard		59	Montgomery	6,483	10,154	Travis	13,153	27,028
Hunt	10,293	17,230	Morris		5,032	Trinity	4,141	4,915
Hutchinson		50	Motley		24	Tyler	5,010	5,825
Jack	694	6,626	Nacogdoches	9,614	11,590	Upshur	12,039	10,266
Jackson	2,273	2,723	Navarro	8,879	21,702	Uvalde	851	2,541
Jasper	4,218	5,779	Newton	2,187	4,359	Van Zandt	6,494	12,619
Jefferson	1,906	3,489	Nolan		640	Victoria	4,860	6,289
Johnson	4,923	17,911	Nueces	3,975	7,673	Walker	9,776	12,024
Jones		546	Oldham		287	Waller		9,024
Karnes	1,705	3,270	Orange	1,255	2,933	Washington	23,104	27,565
Kaufman	6,895	15,448	Palo Pinto		5,885	Webb	2,615	5,273
Kendall	1,536	2,763	Panola	10,119	12,213	Wharton	3,426	4,549
Kent		92	Parker	4,186	15,870	Wheeler		512
Kerr	1,042	2,163	Pecos		1,807	Wichita		438
Kimble	72	1,343	Polk	8,707	7,189	Wilbarger		126
King		40	Potter		28	Williamson	6,368	15,155
Kiwaney	1,204	4,487	Presidio	1,636	2,873	Wilson	2,556	7,118
Knox		77	Rains		3,035	Wise	1,450	16,601
Lamar	15,790	27,193	Randall		3	Wood	6,894	11,212
Lampasas	1,344	5,421	Red River	10,653	17,194	Young	135	4,726
La Salle	69	789	Refugio	2,324	1,585	Zapata	1,488	3,636
Lavaca	9,168	13,641	Roberts		32	Zavalla	133	410
Lee		8,937	Robertson	9,090	22,383			
Leon	6,523	12,817	Rockwall		2,984	Total	818,579	1,591,749

White, 1,197,237: Colored, 394,512, including 992 Indians, and 136 Chinese.

VERMONT.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Addison	27,484	24,173	Grand Isle	4,082	4,124	Washington	26,520	25,404
Bennington	21,325	21,950	Lamoille	12,448	12,684	Windham	26,036	26,763
Caledonia	22,235	23,607	Orange	23,090	23,525	Windsor	36,063	35,196
Chittenden	36,480	32,732	Orleans	21,035	22,036			
Essex	6,811	7,931	Rutland	40,651	41,829	Total	330,551	332,286
Franklin	30,291	30,225						

White, 331,218; Colored, 1,068.

VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.		Population.		COUNTIES.		Population.		COUNTIES.		Population.	
		1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.
Accomac	20,409	24,408	Giles	5,875	8,794	Orange	10,396	13,052			
Albemarle	27,544	32,618	Gloucester	10,211	11,876	Page	8,462	9,965			
Alexandria	16,755	17,546	Goochland	10,313	10,292	Patrick	10,161	12,833			
Alleghany	3,674	5,586	Grayson	9,587	13,068	Pittsylvania	31,343	52,589			
Amelia	9,878	10,377	Greene	4,634	5,830	Powhatan	7,667	7,817			
Amherst	14,900	18,709	Greenville	6,362	8,407	Prince Edward	12,004	14,668			
Appomattox	8,950	10,080	Halifax	27,823	33,588	Prince George	7,820	10,054			
Augusta	28,763	35,710	Hanover	16,455	18,588	Princess Anne	8,273	9,594			
Bath	3,795	4,482	Henrico	66,179	82,703	Prince William	7,504	9,180			
Bedford	25,327	31,205	Henry	12,303	16,009	Pulaski	6,538	8,755			
Bland	4,000	5,004	Highland	4,151	5,164	Rappahannock	8,261	9,291			
Botetourt	11,329	14,809	Isle of Wight	8,320	10,572	Richmond	6,503	7,195			
Brunswick	13,427	16,707	James City	4,425	5,422	Roanoke	9,350	13,105			
Buchanan	3,777	5,694	King & Queen	9,709	10,502	Rockbridge	16,058	20,003			
Buckingham	13,371	15,540	King George	5,742	6,397	Rockingham	23,668	29,567			
Campbell	23,384	36,250	King William	7,515	8,751	Russell	11,103	13,906			
Caroline	15,128	17,243	Lancaster	5,355	6,160	Scott	13,036	17,233			
Carroll	9,147	13,323	Lee	13,268	15,116	Shenandoah	14,936	18,204			
Charles City	4,975	5,512	Loudoun	20,929	23,634	Smyth	8,898	12,160			
Charlotte	14,513	16,653	Louisa	16,332	18,942	Southampton	12,285	18,012			
Chesterfield	18,470	25,085	Lunenburg	10,403	11,535	Spottsylvania	11,728	14,828			
Clarke	6,670	7,682	Madison	8,670	10,562	Stafford	6,420	7,211			
Craig	2,942	3,794	Mat hews	6,200	7,501	Surry	5,585	7,391			
Culpeper	12,227	13,408	Mecklenburg	21,318	24,610	Sussex	7,885	10,062			
Cumberland	8,142	10,540	Middlesex	4,981	6,252	Tazewell	10,791	12,861			
Dinwiddie	30,702	32,870	Montgomery	12,556	16,693	Warren	5,716	7,399			
Elizabeth City	8,303	10,689	Nansemond	11,576	15,903	Warwick	1,672	2,258			
Essex	9,927	11,032	Nelson	13,898	16,536	Washington	16,816	25,203			
Fairfax	12,952	16,025	New Kent	4,381	5,515	Westmoreland	7,682	8,846			
Fauquier	19,690	22,993	Norfolk	46,702	58,657	Wise	4,785	7,772			
Floyd	9,824	13,255	Northampton	8,046	9,152	Wythe	11,611	14,318			
Fluvanna	9,875	10,802	Northumber- land	6,863	7,929	York	7,198	7,349			
Franklin	18,264	25,084	Nottoway	9,291	11,156	Total	1,225,163	1,512,565			
Frederick	16,596	17,553									

White, 880,858; Colored, 631,707.

WEST VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.		Population.		COUNTIES.		Population.		COUNTIES.		Population.	
		1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.
Barbour	10,312	11,870	Kanawha	22,349	32,466	Putnam	7,794	11,375			
Berkeley	14,900	17,380	Lewis	10,175	13,269	Raleigh	3,673	7,367			
Boone	4,553	5,824	Lincoln	5,053	8,739	Randolph	5,563	8,102			
Braxton	6,480	9,787	Logan	5,124	7,329	Ritchie	9,055	13,474			
Brooke	5,461	6,013	Marion	12,107	17,198	Roane	7,232	12,184			
Cabell	6,429	13,744	Marshall	14,941	18,840	Summers		9,033			
Calhoun	2,939	6,072	Mason	15,978	22,293	Taylor	9,367	11,455			
Clay	2,196	3,460	McDowell	1,952	3,074	Tucker	1,907	3,151			
Doddridge	7,076	10,552	Mercer	7,064	7,467	Tyler	7,832	11,073			
Fayette	6,647	11,560	Mineral	6,332	8,630	Upshur	8,023	10,249			
Gilmer	4,338	7,108	Monongalia	13,547	14,985	Wayne	7,852	14,739			
Grant	4,467	5,542	Monroe	11,124	11,501	Webster	1,730	3,207			
Greenbrier	11,417	15,060	Morgan	4,315	5,777	Wetzel	8,595	13,896			
Hampshire	7,643	10,366	Nicholas	4,458	7,223	Wirt	4,804	7,104			
Hancock	4,363	4,882	Ohio	28,831	37,457	Wood	19,000	25,008			
Hardy	5,518	6,794	Pendleton	6,455	8,022	Wyoming	3,171	4,322			
Harrison	16,714	20,181	Pleasants	3,012	6,256	Total	442,014	518,457			
Jackson	10,300	16,312	Pocahontas	4,069	5,591						
Jefferson	13,219	15,005	Preston	14,555	19,091						

White, 592,537; Colored, 25,920.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	6,601	6,741	Green Lake...	13,195	14,483	Polk.....	3,422	10,018
Ashland.....	221	1,559	Iowa.....	24,544	23,628	Portage.....	10,634	17,731
Barron.....	538	7,224	Jackson.....	7,687	13,285	Price.....	.....	785
Bad Az.....	.....	.....	Jefferson.....	34,040	32,156	Racine.....	26,740	30,922
Bayfield.....	344	564	Juneau.....	12,372	15,582	Richland.....	15,731	18,174
Brown.....	25,168	34,078	Kenosha.....	13,147	13,550	Rock.....	39,030	38,823
Buffalo.....	11,123	15,528	Kewaunee.....	10,128	15,807	Sauk.....	23,860	28,729
Burnett.....	706	1,140	La Crosse.....	20,297	27,073	Shawano.....	3,166	10,371
Calumet.....	12,335	16,632	La Fayette.....	22,659	21,279	Sheboygan.....	31,749	34,206
Chippewa.....	8,311	15,491	La Pointe.....	.....	.....	St. Croix.....	11,035	13,956
Clark.....	3,450	10,715	Langlade.....	.....	685	Taylor.....	.....	2,311
Columbia.....	28,802	28,065	Lincoln.....	.....	2,011	Trempealeau.....	10,732	17,189
Crawford.....	13,075	15,844	Manitowoc.....	33,364	37,503	Vernon.....	13,645	23,235
Dallas.....	.....	.....	Marathon.....	5,885	17,121	Waiworth.....	25,972	26,249
Dane.....	53,096	53,233	Marinette.....	.....	8,929	Washington.....	23,919	23,442
Dodge.....	47,035	45,931	Menominee.....	8,056	8,908	Waukesha.....	23,274	28,957
Door.....	4,919	11,645	Milwaukee.....	89,930	138,537	Waupaca.....	15,539	20,955
Douglas.....	1,122	655	Monroe.....	16,550	21,607	Waushara.....	11,279	12,687
Dunn.....	9,488	16,817	Oconto.....	8,321	9,848	Winnebago.....	37,279	42,740
Eau Claire.....	10,769	19,993	Ontogamie.....	18,430	28,716	Wood.....	3,912	8,981
Fond du Lac.....	46,273	46,859	Ozaukee.....	15,564	15,461			
Grant.....	37,979	37,852	Pepin.....	4,659	6,226			
Green.....	23,611	21,729	Pierce.....	9,958	17,744			
						Total.....	1,054,670	1,315,497

White, 1,309,618; Colored, 5,879 including 3,161 Indians, and 16 Chinese.

ARIZONA.

	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
	Total Population.....	9,658		40,441	White.....		9,581	35,160	Colored.....	77	5,280

Including 3,493 Indians, and 1,630 Chinese.

DAKOTA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		Counties.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Aurora.....	.....	69	Grant.....	.....	3,010	Richland.....	.....	3,597
Barnes.....	.....	1,585	Hamlin.....	.....	693	Rusk.....	.....	46
Beadle.....	.....	1,290	Hand.....	.....	153	Shannon.....	.....	113
Billings.....	.....	1,323	Hanson.....	.....	1,301	Spink.....	.....	477
Bonhomme.....	608	5,468	Howard.....	.....	12	Stanley.....	.....	793
Boreman.....	.....	534	Hughes.....	.....	268	Stevens.....	.....	247
Brookings.....	163	4,965	Hutchinson.....	37	5,573	Stutsman.....	.....	1,007
Brown.....	.....	353	Jayne.....	5	.....	Sully.....	.....	296
Brulé.....	.....	238	Kidder.....	.....	89	Todd.....	337	203
Buffalo.....	246	63	Kingsbury.....	.....	1,102	Trail.....	.....	4,123
Burleigh.....	.....	3,246	Lake.....	.....	2,657	Turner.....	.....	5,320
Campbell.....	.....	50	La Moure.....	.....	20	Union.....	3,507	6,813
Cass.....	.....	8,998	Lawrence.....	.....	13,248	Wallette.....	.....	432
Charles Mix.....	152	407	Lincoln.....	712	5,896	Waiworth.....	.....	46
Clark.....	.....	114	Lyman.....	.....	124	Williams.....	.....	14
Clay.....	2,621	5,001	McCook.....	.....	1,283	Yankton.....	2,097	3,390
Codington.....	.....	2,156	Meyer.....	.....	115	Sisseton & Wahpeton Indian reservation.....	.....	73
Custer.....	.....	995	Miner.....	.....	363	Fort Sisseton.....	.....	134
Davison.....	.....	1,256	Minnohaha.....	355	8,251	Unorganized portion of territory.....	2,091	.....
Day.....	.....	97	Moody.....	.....	3,915			
Deuel.....	37	2,302	Morton.....	.....	200			
Douglas.....	.....	6	Montraille.....	.....	13			
Emmons.....	.....	38	Pembina.....	1,213	4,862			
Faulk.....	.....	4	Pennington.....	.....	2,244			
Foster.....	.....	37	Ramsey.....	.....	281			
Grand Forks.....	.....	6,248	Ransom.....	.....	537	Total.....	14,181	135,177

White, 133,147; Colored, 2,030, including 1,391 Indians, and 238 Chinese.

	Population.	
	1870.	1880.
Georgetown City.....	11,384	12,578
Washington City.....	109,199	147,293
Remainder of the District.....	11,117	17,753
Total.....	131,700	177,624

White, 118,006; Colored, 59,596.

IDAHO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Ada.....	2,675	4,674	Idaho.....	849	2,031	Owyhee.....	1,713	1,426
Alturas.....	680	1,693	Kootenai.....	.....	518	Shoshone.....	722	469
Bear Lake.....	.....	3,235	Lemhi.....	988	2,230	Washington.....	.....	879
Boise.....	3,834	3,214	Nez Percés.....	1,607	3,965	Total.....	14,999	32,610
Cassia.....	.....	1,312	Oneida.....	1,922	6,964			

White, 29,013; Colored, 3,597, including 165 Indians, and 3,379 Chinese.

MONTANA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Beaver Head.....	722	2,712	Deer Lodge.....	4,367	8,876	Madison.....	2,684	3,915
Big Horn.....	38	.....	Gallatin.....	1,578	3,643	Meagher.....	1,387	2,743
Choteau.....	517	3,058	Jefferson.....	1,531	2,464	Missoula.....	2,554	2,537
Custer.....	.....	2,510	Lewis and Clarke.....	5,040	6,521	Total.....	20,595	39,159
Dawson.....	177	180						

White, 35,385; Colored, 3,774, including 1,663 Indians, and 1,765 Chinese.

NEW MEXICO.

	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Total Population....	91,874	119,565	White.....	9,893	108,721	Colored.....	1,481	10,844

Including 9,772 Indians, and 57 Chinese.

UTAH.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Beaver.....	2,007	3,913	Morgan.....	1,972	1,733	Tooele.....	2,177	4,497
Box Elder.....	4,855	6,761	Pi-Ute.....	82	1,651	Uintah.....	.....	799
Cache.....	8,229	12,562	Rich.....	1,955	1,263	Utah.....	12,203	17,973
Davis.....	4,459	5,279	Rio Virgin.....	450	.....	Wasatch.....	1,244	2,927
Emery.....	.....	558	Salt Lake.....	18,337	31,977	Washington.....	3,064	4,235
Iron.....	2,277	4,013	San Juan.....	.....	204	Weber.....	7,868	12,344
Juab.....	2,034	3,474	San Pete.....	6,786	11,557	Total.....	86,786	143,963
Kane.....	1,513	3,083	Sevier.....	19	4,457			
Millard.....	2,753	3,727	Summit.....	2,512	4,921			

White, 142,423; Colored, 1,540, including 807 Indians, and 501 Chinese.

WASHINGTON.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Chehalls.....	401	921	Klickitat.....	329	4,055	Stevens.....	734	1,245
Clallam.....	408	639	Lewis.....	888	2,600	Thurston.....	2,246	3,270
Clarke.....	3,081	5,490	Mason.....	289	639	Wahkiakum.....	270	1,598
Columbia.....	.....	7,103	Pacific.....	738	1,645	Walla-Walla.....	5,300	8,716
Cowlitz.....	730	2,062	Pierce.....	1,409	3,319	Wha'om.....	534	3,137
Island.....	626	1,087	San Juan.....	.....	948	Whitman.....	.....	7,014
Jefferson.....	1,268	1,712	Skamania.....	133	809	Yakima.....	432	2,811
King.....	2,120	6,910	Snohomish.....	599	1,387	Disputed Isl'ds	554	.....
Kitsap.....	866	1,738	Spokane.....	.....	4,262	Total.....	23,955	75,116

White, 67,199; Colored, 7,917, including 4,405 Indians, and 3,187 Chinese.

WYOMING.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Albany.....	2,021	4,626	Johnson.....	.....	637	Uintah.....	856	2,879
Carbon.....	1,368	3,438	Laramie.....	2,957	6,409	Total.....	9,118	20,789
Crook.....	.....	239	Sweetwater.....	1,916	2,561			

White, 19,437; Colored, 1,352, including 914 Chinese, and 140 Indians.

Population of the Towns and Cities of the United States having a population of 4,000 or upwards in 1880, compared with the Census of 1870.

(From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, corrected in 1882.)

NOTE.—In previous editions of the American Almanac, the population of places having over 7,500 inhabitants in 1880 was given, including in many cases the population of entire townships exceeding that number of people. The present list embraces all cities and villages numbering 4,000 inhabitants or upwards, without regard to township boundaries, which would in many cases increase the aggregate to larger figures.

	Population.			Population.			Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alabama.			Dist. Col.			Indi'a.—Con'd		
Huntsville.....	4,907	4,977	Georgetown...	11,384	12,578	Indianapolis..	48,244	75,056
Mobile.....	32,034	29,132	Washington...	109,199	147,293	Jeffersonville	7,254	9,357
Montgomery..	10,588	16,713	Florida.			Kokomo.....	2,177	4,042
Seima.....	6,484	7,529	Jacksonville..	6,912	7,650	La Fayette....	13,506	14,860
Arizona.			Key West.....	5,016	9,890	La Porte.....	6,581	6,195
Tucson.....	3,224	7,007	Pensacola.....	3,347	6,845	Lawrenceb'g.	3,159	4,668
Arkansas.			Georgia.			Logansport...	8,950	11,198
Little Rock ...	12,380	13,138	Athens.....	4,251	6,099	Madison.....	10,709	8,945
California.			Atlanta.....	21,789	37,409	Michigan.....	3,985	7,366
Akameda.....	1,557	5,708	Augusta.....	15,389	21,891	Muucie.....	2,992	5,219
Los Angeles...	5,728	11,183	Columbus.....	7,401	10,123	New Albauy..	15,396	16,423
Marysville....	4,738	4,321	Macon.....	10,810	12,749	Peru.....	3,617	5,280
Nevada.....		4,022	Savannah....	28,235	30,709	Richmond.....	9,445	12,742
Oakland.....	10,500	34,555	Illinois.			Seymour.....	2,372	4,230
Sacramento...	16,283	21,420	Alton.....	8,665	8,975	South Bend..	7,206	13,280
San Francisco	149,473	233,959	Aurora.....	11,162	11,873	Terre Haute..	16,103	26,042
San José.....	9,080	12,567	Belleville.....	8,146	10,683	Valparaiso....	2,765	4,461
Stockton.....	10,066	10,282	Bloomington..	14,590	17,180	Vincennes....	5,440	7,680
Vallejo.....		5,987	Braidwood....		5,524	Washington...	2,901	4,323
Colorado.			Cairo.....	6,267	9,011	Iowa.		
Colorado Sp'g ..		4,226	Champaign...	4,625	5,103	Burlington...	14,930	19,450
Denver.....	4,759	35,629	Chicago.....	298,977	503,185	Cedar Rapids	5,940	10,104
Leadville.....		14,820	Danville.....	4,751	7,733	Clinton.....	6,129	9,052
Silver Cliff...		5,040	Decatur.....	7,161	9,547	Council Bluffs	10,020	18,063
Connecticut.			East St. Louis	5,644	9,185	Creston.....	411	5,081
Bridgeport...	18,969	27,643	Elgin.....	5,441	8,787	Davenport....	20,038	24,851
Bristol.....	3,788	5,347	Freeport.....	7,889	8,516	Des Moines...	12,035	22,408
Danbury.....	8,753	11,666	Galena.....	7,019	6,451	Dubuque.....	18,434	22,254
Derby.....	8,020	11,650	Galesburg....	10,158	11,437	Fort Madison	4,011	4,670
Enfield.....	6,322	6,755	Jacksonville..	9,203	10,927	Iowa City....	5,914	7,123
Greenwich....	7,644	7,892	Joliet.....	7,263	11,657	Keokuk.....	12,766	12,117
Groton.....	5,124	5,128	Kankakee....		5,651	Lyon.....	4,088	4,095
Hartford.....	37,180	42,015	La Salle.....	5,200	7,847	Marshall.....	3,218	6,240
Killingly....	5,712	6,921	Lincoln.....		5,639	Mt. Pleasant..	4,245	4,410
Manchester...	4,223	6,462	Litchfield....	3,852	4,326	Muscatinno...	6,718	8,295
Meriden.....		15,540	Mattoon.....		5,737	Oskaloosa....	3,204	4,598
Middletown...	6,923	6,826	Mendota.....	3,546	4,142	Ottumwa.....	5,214	9,004
Naugatuck...	2,830	4,274	Moline.....	4,166	7,800	Sioux City....	3,401	7,366
New Britain...		11,800	Monmouth...	4,662	5,000	Waterloo.....	4,337	5,630
New Haven...	50,840	62,882	Ottawa.....	7,736	7,834	Kansas.		
New London...	9,576	10,537	Paris.....	3,057	4,373	Atchison.....	7,054	15,105
Newtown.....	3,681	4,013	Pekin.....	5,696	5,993	Emporia.....	2,168	4,631
Norwalk.....	12,119	13,956	Peoria.....	22,849	29,259	Fort Scott....	4,174	5,372
Norwich.....	16,653	15,112	Peru.....	3,650	4,632	Lawrence....	8,220	8,510
Plainfield....	4,521	4,021	Quincy.....	24,052	27,268	Leavenworth	17,873	16,546
Portland.....	4,693	4,157	Rockford....	11,949	13,129	Ottawa.....	2,941	4,032
Putnam.....	4,192	5,827	Rock Island...	7,890	11,659	Parsons.....		4,199
Southington..	4,314	5,411	Springfield...	17,364	19,743	Topeka.....	5,790	15,452
Stafford.....	3,405	4,455	Sterling.....	3,998	5,087	Wichita.....		4,911
Stamford.....	9,714	11,297	Streator.....	1,486	5,157	Wyandotte...	2,940	6,149
Stonington...	6,313	7,355	Waukegan....	4,507	4,012	Kentucky.		
Stratford....	3,032	4,251	Indiana.			Bowl'g Green	4,574	5,114
Thompson....	3,804	5,051	Anderson.....	3,126	4,126	Covington....	24,505	29,720
Vernon.....	5,446	6,915	Aurora.....	3,304	4,435	Frankfort...	5,396	6,958
Wallingford..	3,676	4,686	Columbus....	3,359	4,813	Henderson...	4,171	5,365
Waterbury...	10,826	17,806	Crawfordsv'ie	3,701	5,251	Hopkinsville..	3,136	4,220
Winchester...	4,096	5,142	Elkhart.....	3,265	6,953	Lexington....	14,801	16,656
Windham.....	5,412	8,264	Evansville...	21,830	29,280	Louisville....	100,753	123,758
Delaware.			Fort Wayne...	17,718	26,880	Maysville....	4,705	5,220
Wilmington...	30,841	42,478	Goshen.....	3,133	4,123	Newport.....	15,087	20,433

Population of Cities and Towns.—Continued.

	Population.			Population.			Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
<i>Kent'y--Cont'd</i>			<i>Mass.—Cont'd</i>			<i>Mich.—Cont'd.</i>		
Owensboro'....	3,437	6,231	Lynn.....	28,233	38,274	Pontiac.....	4,867	4,500
Paducah.....	6,866	8,036	Malden.....	7,367	12,017	Port Huron...	5,973	8,887
Louisiana.			Marblehead...	7,703	7,467	Saginaw.....	7,460	10,525
Baton Rouge...	6,498	7,197	Marlborough	8,474	10,127	West Bay.....		6,397
New Orleans...	191,418	216,090	Medford.....	5,717	7,573	Ypsilanti.....	5,471	4,984
Shreveport ...	4,607	8,009	Melrose.....	3,414	4,500	Minnesota.		
Maine.			Methuen.....	2,959	4,392	Faribault.....	3,045	5,415
Auburn.....	6,169	9,555	Middlebor'gh	4,687	5,237	Mankato.....	3,482	5,550
Augusta.....	7,808	8,665	Milford.....	9,890	9,310	Minneapolis...	13,066	46,887
Bangor.....	18,289	16,856	Millbury.....	4,397	4,741	Red Wing.....	4,260	5,876
Bath.....	7,371	7,874	Montague.....	2,224	4,875	Rochester.....	3,953	5,103
Belfast.....	5,278	5,308	Natick.....	6,404	8,479	Saint Paul....	20,030	41,473
Biddeford.....	10,282	12,651	Needham.....	3,607	5,252	Stillwater.....	4,124	9,055
Brunswick....	4,687	5,384	New Bedford.	21,320	26,845	Winona.....	7,192	10,208
Calais.....	5,914	6,173	Newburyport	12,595	13,538	Mississippi.		
Camden.....	4,512	4,386	Newton.....	12,825	16,995	Jackson.....	4,234	5,204
Cape Elizab'h	5,106	5,302	North Adams		10,191	Meridian.....	2,709	4,008
Deering.....		4,324	Northampton	10,160	12,172	Natchez.....	9,057	7,058
Eastport.....	3,736	4,006	Northbridge..	3,774	4,053	Vicksburg....	12,443	11,814
Ellsworth.....	5,257	5,052	N. Brookfield	3,343	4,459	Missouri.		
Gardiner.....	4,497	4,439	Palmer.....	3,631	5,504	Carthage.....		4,167
Lewiston.....	13,600	19,083	Peabody.....	7,343	9,028	Chillicothe...	3,978	4,078
Portland.....	31,413	33,810	Pittsfield.....	11,112	13,364	Hannibal.....	10,125	11,074
Rockland.....	7,074	7,599	Plymouth.....	6,238	7,093	Jefferson City	4,420	5,271
Saco.....	5,755	6,389	Provincetown	3,865	4,346	Joplin.....		7,038
Waterville....	4,852	4,672	Quincy.....	7,442	10,570	Kansas City...	32,260	55,785
Maryland.			Randolph.....	5,642	4,027	Louisiana.....	3,630	4,325
Annapolis.....	5,744	6,642	Rockland.....		4,553	Moberly.....	1,514	6,070
Baltimore....	267,354	332,313	Salem.....	24,117	27,563	Saint Charles	5,570	5,014
Cumberland..	8,056	10,693	Salisbury.....	3,776	4,079	Saint Joseph..	19,565	32,431
Frederick....	8,526	8,659	Somerville....	14,685	24,933	Saint Louis...	310,864	350,518
Hagerstown..	5,779	6,627	Southbridge..	5,208	6,464	Sedalia.....	4,560	9,561
Massach'ts.			Spencer.....	3,952	7,466	Springfield...	5,555	6,522
Adams.....	12,090	5,591	Springfield...	26,703	33,340	Warrensburg	2,945	4,040
Amherst.....	4,035	4,298	Stoneham....	4,513	4,890	Nebraska.		
Andover.....	4,873	5,169	Stoughton....	4,914	4,875	Lincoln.....		13,003
Arlington....	3,261	4,100	Taunton.....	18,629	21,213	Nebraska City	6,050	4,183
Athol.....	3,517	4,307	Warefield....	4,135	5,547	Omaha.....	16,083	30,518
Attleborough	6,769	11,111	Waltham.....	9,065	11,712	Plattsmouth..	1,944	4,175
Barnstable..	4,793	4,242	Ware.....	4,259	4,817	Nevada.		
Beverly.....	6,507	8,456	Watertown....	4,326	5,426	Carson City...		4,229
Blackstone..	5,421	4,907	Webster.....	4,763	5,696	Euroka.....		4,207
Boston.....	250,526	362,839	Westborough	3,601	5,214	Gold Hill.....		4,531
Brockton....	8,007	13,608	Westfield....	6,519	7,587	Virginia City	7,048	10,917
Brookline...	6,650	8,057	W Springfield	2,606	4,140	N. Hampshire		
Cambridge...	39,634	52,669	Weymouth....	9,010	10,570	Claremont....	4,053	4,704
Canton.....	3,879	4,516	Woburn.....	8,500	10,931	Concord.....	12,241	13,843
Chelsea.....	18,547	21,782	Worcester....	41,105	58,291	Dover.....	9,294	11,687
Chicopee....	9,607	11,286	Michigan.			Keene.....	5,971	6,784
Clinton.....	5,429	8,029	Adrian.....	8,438	7,849	Manchester...	23,536	32,630
Danvers.....	5,630	6,598	Alpena.....		6,153	Nashua.....	10,543	13,397
Dedham.....	7,342	6,233	Ann Arbor....	7,363	8,061	Portsmouth..	9,211	9,690
Easthampton	3,620	4,200	Battle Creek..	5,838	7,063	Rochester....	4,103	5,784
Everett.....	2,220	4,150	Bay City.....	7,064	20,693	Somersworth	4,504	5,586
Fall River...	26,766	48,961	Coldwater....	4,381	4,681	New Jersey.		
Fltchburg...	11,260	12,429	Detroit.....	79,577	116,340	Atlantic City..	1,043	5,477
Framingham	4,968	6,235	East Saginaw	11,350	19,016	Bayonne.....		9,372
Franklin....	2,512	4,051	Flint.....	5,386	8,409	Bordentown...		4,258
Gardner....	3,333	4,988	Grand Haven	3,147	4,862	Bridgeton....	6,830	8,722
Gloucester...	15,389	19,329	Grand Rapids	16,507	32,016	Burlington....	5,817	6,090
Grafton.....	4,594	4,030	Ionia.....	2,500	4,190	Camden.....	20,045	41,659
Gt. Barringt'n	4,320	4,653	Ishpeming....		6,039	Chambersb'g		5,437
Haverhill...	13,092	18,472	Jackson.....	11,447	16,105	Elizabeth....	20,832	28,229
Hingham....	4,422	4,485	Lansing.....	5,241	8,319	Gloucestor...	3,682	5,347
Holyoke....	10,733	21,915	Ludington....		4,190	Hackensack...		4,248
Hopkinton...	4,419	4,601	Manistee....	3,343	6,930	Harrison.....	4,129	6,898
Hydo Park....	4,156	7,088	Marquette....	4,000	4,690	Hoboken.....	20,297	30,999
Lawrence....	28,921	39,151	Monroe.....	5,086	4,930	Jersey City...	82,546	120,722
Leominstor...	3,894	5,772	Muskegon....	6,002	11,262	Lambertville.	3,842	4,183
Lowell.....	40,928	59,475	Niles.....	4,630	4,107	Millville.....	6,111	7,660

Population of Cities and Towns.—Continued.

	Population.			Population.			Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
<i>N. J. Cont'd.</i>			<i>N. Y.—Cont'd.</i>			<i>Penn.—Cont'd</i>		
Morristown.....		5,418	Syracuse.....	43,051	51,792	Bradford.....		9,197
Newark.....	105,059	136,508	Troy.....	46,465	56,747	Bristol.....	3,269	5,273
N. Brunswick.....	13,058	17,166	Utica.....	28,804	33,914	Carbondale...	6,393	7,714
Orange.....	9,348	13,207	Watertown.....	9,336	10,697	Carlisle.....	6,650	6,209
Passaic.....		6,532	West Troy.....	10,693	8,820	Chambersb'g	6,308	6,877
Paterson.....	33,579	51,031	Whitehall.....	4,322	4,270	Chester.....	9,485	14,997
Perth Amboy.....	2,861	4,808	Yonkers.....	12,733	18,892	Columbia.....	6,461	8,312
Phillipsburg.....		7,181	N. Carolina.			Conshohoc'n.	3,071	4,561
Plainfield.....	5,095	8,125	Charlotte.....	4,473	7,094	Corry.....	6,809	5,277
Rahway.....	6,258	6,455	New Berne.....	5,849	6,443	Danville.....	8,436	8,346
Salem.....	4,555	5,056	Raleigh.....	7,790	9,265	Dunmore.....	4,311	5,151
Trenton.....	22,874	29,910	Wilmington..	13,446	17,350	Easton.....	10,987	11,924
Union.....	4,640	5,849	Ohio.			Erie.....	19,646	27,737
New Mexico.			Akron.....	10,006	16,512	Franklin.....	3,908	5,010
Santo Fé.....	4,765	6,636	Alliance.....	4,063	4,636	Harrisburg...	23,104	30,762
New York.			Ashtabula.....	1,999	4,445	Hazleton.....	4,317	6,935
Albany.....	69,422	90,758	Bellaire.....	4,033	8,025	Huntingdon...	3,034	4,125
Amsterdam...	5,426	9,466	Canton.....	8,660	12,258	Johnstown...	6,028	8,380
Auburn.....	17,225	21,924	Chillicothe...	8,920	10,938	Lancaster.....	20,233	25,769
Batavia.....	3,890	4,845	Cincinnati...	216,239	255,139	Lebanon.....	6,727	8,778
Binghamton..	12,692	17,317	Circleville.....	5,407	6,046	Lock Haven..	6,986	5,845
Brooklyn.....	396,099	566,663	Cleveland.....	92,829	160,146	McKeesport...	2,523	8,212
Buffalo.....	117,714	155,134	Columbus.....	31,274	51,647	Mahanoy.....	5,533	7,181
Canandaigua	4,862	5,726	Dayton.....	30,473	38,678	Meadville.....	7,103	8,860
Catskill.....	3,791	4,320	Dofiance.....	2,750	5,907	New Castle...	6,164	8,418
Cohoes.....	15,357	19,416	Delaware.....	5,641	6,894	Norristown...	10,753	13,063
College Point	3,652	4,192	E. Liverpool..	2,105	5,568	Oil City.....	2,276	7,315
Corning.....	4,018	4,802	Elyria.....	3,038	4,777	Philadelphia.	674,022	847,170
Cortland.....	3,066	4,050	Findlay.....	3,315	4,633	Phoenixville..	5,292	6,682
Dunkirk.....		7,248	Fremont.....	5,455	8,446	Pittsburgh...	86,076	156,389
Edgewater.....		8,044	Galion.....	3,523	5,635	Pittston.....	6,760	7,472
Elmira.....	15,863	20,541	Gallipolis.....	3,711	4,400	Plymouth.....	2,684	6,065
Flushing.....	6,223	6,633	Hamilton.....	11,081	12,122	Pottstown.....	4,125	5,305
Geddes.....	3,629	4,283	Ironton.....	5,686	8,857	Pottsville.....	12,384	13,253
Geneva.....	5,521	5,878	Lancaster.....	4,725	6,803	Reading.....	33,930	43,278
Glen's Falls...	4,500	4,900	Lima.....	4,500	7,567	Saint Clair...	5,726	4,149
Gloversville..	4,518	7,133	Mansfield.....	8,029	9,859	Scranton.....	35,092	45,850
Green Island.	3,135	4,100	Marietta.....	5,218	5,444	Shamokin.....	4,320	8,184
Hoosick Falls		4,530	Massillon.....	5,185	6,836	Sharon.....	4,221	5,684
Hornellsville..	4,552	8,195	Middletown..	3,046	4,538	Shenandoah..	2,951	10,147
Hudson.....	8,615	8,670	Mt. Vernon.....	4,876	5,249	S. Bethlehem.	3,556	4,925
Ithaca.....	8,462	9,105	Newark.....	6,698	9,600	South Easton	3,167	4,534
Jamesstown...	5,336	9,357	Norwalk.....	4,498	5,704	Sunbury.....	3,131	4,077
Johnstown...	3,282	5,013	Piqua.....	5,967	6,031	Tamaqua.....	5,960	5,730
Kingston.....		18,344	Pomeroy.....	5,824	5,560	Titusville.....	8,639	9,046
Lansingbur'gh	6,372	7,432	Portsmouth..	10,592	11,321	Washington..	3,571	4,292
Little Falls...	5,387	6,910	Salem.....	3,700	4,041	W. Chester...	5,630	7,046
Lockport.....	12,426	13,522	Sandusky.....	13,000	15,838	Wilkesbarre..	10,174	23,339
Lg. Island Cy		17,129	Springfield..	12,652	20,730	Williamsport.	16,030	18,934
Malene.....		4,103	Steubenville..	8,107	12,093	York.....	11,003	13,940
Matteawan....	2,406	4,411	Tiffin.....	5,648	7,879	Rhode Island		
Middletown..	6,049	8,494	Toledo.....	31,584	50,137	Bristol.....	5,302	6,028
New Brighton		12,679	Urbana.....	4,276	6,252	Burrillville...	4,674	5,714
Newburgh.....	17,014	18,049	Van Wert.....	2,625	4,079	Coventry.....	4,349	4,519
New York.....	942,292	1,206,299	Warren.....	3,457	4,428	Cranston.....	4,822	5,940
Ogdensburg...	10,976	10,341	Wooster.....	5,419	5,840	Cumberland..	3,882	6,445
Oswego.....	20,910	21,116	Xenia.....	6,377	7,026	E. Providen'o	2,668	5,056
Owego.....	4,756	5,525	Youngstown..	8,075	15,435	Johnston.....	4,192	5,765
Peekskill.....	6,560	6,893	Zanesville.....	10,011	18,113	Lincoln.....	7,889	13,765
Pittsburgh...	5,139	5,245	Oregon.			Newport.....	12,521	15,693
Port Jervis...	6,377	8,678	Portland.....	8,293	17,577	Pawtucket....	6,619	19,030
Poughkeop'ie	20,080	20,207	Pennsylv'ia.			Providence...	68,904	104,857
Rochester.....	62,386	89,366	Allegheny.....	53,180	78,682	S. Kingston...	4,493	5,114
Rome.....	11,000	12,194	Allentown....	13,884	18,063	Warren.....	3,008	4,007
Saratoga Spgs	7,516	8,421	Altoona.....	10,610	19,710	Warwick.....	10,453	12,164
Schenectady...	11,026	13,655	Ashland.....	5,714	6,052	Westerly.....	4,709	6,104
Seneca Falls..	5,890	5,880	Beaver Falls..	3,112	5,104	Woonsocket..	11,527	16,050
Sing Sing.....	4,696	6,578	Bethlehem...	4,512	5,193			

Population of Cities and Towns.—Continued.

	Population.			Population.			Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
S. Carolina.			Vermont.			Wisconsin.		
Charleston	48,956	49,984	Brattleboro'...	4,933	5,880	Appleton.....	4,518	8,005
Columbia.....	9,298	10,036	Bennington...	5,760	6,333	Beloit.....	4,396	4,790
Greenville....	2,757	6,160	Burlington...	14,387	11,365	Eau Claire....	2,293	10,119
Tennessee.			Colchester....	3,911	4,421	Fond du Lac..	12,764	13,094
Chattanooga..	6,093	12,892	Rutland.....	9,834	12,149	Green Bay....	4,666	7,464
Jackson.....	4,119	5,377	Saint Albans..	7,014	7,193	Janesville....	8,789	9,018
Knoxville....	8,682	9,693	St. Johnsbury	4,665	5,800	Kenosha.....	4,309	5,039
Memphis.....	40,226	33,592	Virginia.			La Crosse.....	7,785	14,505
Nashville....	25,865	43,350	Alexandria...	13,570	13,659	Madison.....	9,176	10,324
Texas.			Danville.....	3,463	7,526	Manitowoc...	5,168	6,367
Austin.....	4,428	11,013	Frederickb'g	4,046	5,010	Milwaukee...	71,440	115,587
Brenham.....	2,221	4,101	Lynchburg...	6,825	15,959	Neenah.....	2,655	4,202
Brownsville..	4,905	4,038	Manchester...	2,599	5,729	Oconto.....	2,655	4,171
Dallas.....	10,358	10,358	Norfolk.....	19,229	21,966	Oshkosh.....	12,663	15,748
Fort Worth...	6,663	6,663	Petersburg...	18,950	21,656	Portage.....	3,945	4,346
Galveston....	13,818	22,748	Portsmouth...	10,590	11,390	Racine.....	9,880	16,031
Houston.....	9,382	16,513	Richmond.....	51,038	63,600	Sheboygan...	5,310	7,314
Marshall.....	1,920	5,624	Staunton.....	5,120	6,664	Stevens Point	1,810	4,449
San Antonio..	12,256	20,550	Winchester...	4,477	4,958	Watertown...	7,550	7,883
Sherman.....	1,439	6,093	W. Virginia.			Wausau.....	1,349	4,277
Waco.....	3,008	7,295	Charleston....	3,162	4,192			
Utah.			Martinsburg..	4,863	6,335			
Ogden.....	3,127	6,069	Parkersburg..	5,546	6,582			
Salt Lake....	12,854	20,768	Wheeling.....	19,280	30,737			

PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF BEER.

The following table, (from the British Trade Journal, except as to the United States,) gives the quantity of beer, (including ale,) brewed in various countries in 1880, with the consumption *per capita* of population. As no account is taken of the quantity imported into or exported from each country in these figures, it is to be presumed that this element would modify the result as to certain countries.

	Number of Breweries.	Quantity Brewed.	Consumption per head.		Number of Breweries.	Quantity Brewed.	Consumption per head.
Belgium.....	2,500	180,000,000	33	Norway.....	400	16,500,000	8
Great Britain.	26,214	1,050,000,000	32	Austria.....	2,448	270,000,000	7½
Germany.....	23,940	900,000,000	22	Switzerland.	400	17,000,000	6
Denmark.....	240	30,000,000	12	Sweden.....	240	20,000,000	5
United States.	2,741	513,192,120	10½	France.....	3,100	150,000,000	4½
Netherlands..	560	33,000,000	9	Russia.....	460	50,000,000	0½

AGGREGATE OF SOME LEADING FARM PRODUCTS, 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

States and Territories.	Hay.	Hops.	Rice.	Potatoes.	Milk.	Butter.	Cheese.
	Tons.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Bushels.	Gallons.	Pounds.	Pounds.
United States.	35,205,712	26,546,378	110,131,373	169,458,539	530,129,755	777,250,287	27,272,489
Alabama.....	10,363		810,889	334,925	267,387	7,997,719	14,091
Arizona.....	5,606			26,249	42,618	61,817	18,360
Arkansas.....	23,295			402,027	316,858	7,790,013	26,301
California.....	1,135,180	1,444,077		4,550,565	12,353,178	14,084,405	2,566,618
Colorado.....	85,062			383,123	506,706	860,379	10,867
Connecticut.....	557,860			2,584,262	12,289,893	8,198,995	826,195
Dakota.....	308,936			664,086	415,119	2,000,955	39,437
Delaware.....	49,632			283,864	1,132,434	1,876,275	1,712
Dist. Columbia..	3,759			33,064	496,789	20,920	
Florida.....	149		1,294,677	20,221	40,967	353,156	2,406
Georgia.....	14,409		25,369,687	249,590	374,645	7,424,485	19,151
Idaho.....	40,053			157,307	15,627	310,644	20,295
Illinois.....	3,280,319	7,788		10,365,707	45,419,719	53,657,943	1,035,069
Indiana.....	1,361,083	21,236		6,232,246	6,723,840	37,377,797	367,561
Iowa.....	3,613,941	16,915		9,962,537	15,965,612	55,481,958	1,075,988
Kansas.....	1,589,987	500		2,894,198	1,360,235	21,671,762	483,987
Kentucky.....	218,739			2,269,890	2,513,209	18,211,904	58,468
Louisiana.....	37,029		23,188,311	180,115	256,241	916,089	7,618
Maine.....	1,107,788	48,214		7,999,625	3,720,783	14,103,966	1,167,730
Maryland.....	264,468			1,497,017	4,722,944	7,485,871	17,416
Massachusetts...	684,679	9,895		3,070,389	29,662,953	9,655,587	829,528
Michigan.....	1,393,888	266,010		10,924,111	7,898,273	38,821,890	440,540
Minnesota.....	1,636,912	10,928		5,184,676	1,504,407	19,161,385	523,138
Mississippi.....	8,894		1,718,951	303,821	427,492	7,454,657	4,239
Missouri.....	1,077,458			4,189,694	3,173,017	28,572,124	283,484
Montana.....	63,947			228,702	41,165	403,738	55,570
Nebraska.....	785,433			2,150,893	625,783	9,725,198	250,819
Nevada.....	95,853			302,143	149,889	335,188	17,420
New Hampshire..	583,069	23,955		3,358,828	5,739,128	7,247,272	807,076
New Jersey.....	518,990			3,563,793	15,472,783	9,513,835	66,518
New Mexico.....	7,650			21,883	10,036	44,827	10,561
New York.....	5,240,563	21,628,931		33,644,807	231,965,533	111,922,423	8,362,593
North Carolina..	93,711		5,609,191	722,773	446,798	7,212,507	57,380
Ohio.....	2,210,923	5,510		12,719,215	46,891,537	67,634,263	2,170,245
Oregon.....	266,187	244,371		1,339,930	227,540	2,443,725	153,198
Pennsylvania....	2,811,654	36,995		16,284,819	36,540,540	79,336,012	1,008,686
Rhode Island....	79,328			606,793	3,831,706	1,007,103	67,171
South Carolina..	2,706		52,077,515	144,942	257,186	3,196,851	16,018
Tennessee.....	186,698			1,554,481	1,606,795	17,886,369	98,740
Texas.....	59,699		62,152	228,832	1,296,866	13,899,320	58,466
Utah.....	92,735			573,595	155,263	1,052,903	126,727
Vermont.....	1,051,183	109,350		4,438,172	6,526,550	25,240,825	1,545,789
Virginia.....	287,255	1,599		2,016,766	1,224,469	11,470,023	85,535
Washington.....	106,819	703,277		1,035,177	226,703	1,356,103	109,290
West Virginia...	232,338			1,398,539	750,279	9,309,517	100,300
Wisconsin.....	1,896,969	1,966,827		8,509,161	25,156,977	33,353,045	2,281,411
Wyoming.....	23,413			30,986	75,343	105,643	2,930
Total in 1880..	35,205,712	26,546,378	110,131,373	169,458,539	530,129,755	777,250,287	27,272,489
Total in 1870..	27,316,048	25,456,669	73,635,021	143,337,473	235,500,599	514,092,683	53,492,153
Total in 1860..	19,083,896	10,991,996	187,167,032	111,148,867	.....	469,631,372	103,663,927

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

From the Official Census of the United States, 1870 and 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.
The United States	3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020
The States	3,929,214	5,294,390	7,215,858	9,600,783	12,820,868
1 Alabama.....				19 127,901	15 309,527
2 Arkansas.....				25 14,255	27 30,388
3 California.....					
4 Colorado.....					
5 Connecticut.....	8 237,946	8 251,002	9 261,942	14 275,148	16 297,675
6 Delaware.....	16 59,096	17 64,273	19 72,674	22 72,749	24 76,748
7 Florida.....					25 34,730
8 Georgia.....	13 82,548	12 162,686	11 252,433	11 340,985	10 516,823
9 Illinois.....			23 12,282	24 55,162	20 157,445
10 Indiana.....		20 5,641	21 24,520	18 147,178	13 343,031
11 Iowa.....					
12 Kansas.....					
13 Kentucky.....	14 73,677	9 220,955	7 406,511	6 564,135	6 687,917
14 Louisiana.....			18 76,556	17 152,923	19 215,739
15 Maine.....	11 96,540	14 151,719	14 228,705	12 298,269	12 399,455
16 Maryland.....	6 319,728	7 341,548	8 380,546	10 407,350	11 447,040
17 Massachusetts.....	4 378,787	5 422,845	5 472,040	7 523,159	8 610,408
18 Michigan.....			24 4,762	26 8,765	26 31,639
19 Minnesota.....					
20 Mississippi.....		19 8,850	20 40,352	21 75,448	22 136,621
21 Missouri.....			22 20,845	23 66,557	21 140,455
22 Nebraska.....					
23 Nevada.....					
24 New Hampshire.....	10 141,885	11 183,858	16 214,460	15 244,022	18 269,328
25 New Jersey.....	9 184,139	10 211,149	12 245,562	13 277,426	14 320,823
26 New York.....	5 340,120	3 589,051	2 959,049	1 1,372,111	1 1,918,608
27 North Carolina.....	3 393,751	4 478,103	4 555,500	4 633,829	5 737,987
28 Ohio.....		18 45,365	13 230,760	5 581,295	4 937,903
29 Oregon.....					
30 Pennsylvania.....	2 434,373	2 602,365	3 810,091	3 1,047,507	2 1,348,233
31 Rhode Island.....	15 68,825	16 69,122	17 76,931	20 83,015	23 97,199
32 South Carolina.....	7 249,073	6 345,591	6 415,115	8 502,741	9 581,185
33 Tennessee.....	17 35,691	15 105,602	10 261,727	9 422,771	7 681,904
34 Texas.....					
35 Vermont.....	12 85,425	13 154,465	15 217,895	16 235,966	17 280,652
36 Virginia.....	1 747,610	1 880,200	1 974,600	2 1,065,116	3 1,211,405
37 West Virginia.....					
38 Wisconsin.....					
The States.....	3,929,214	5,294,390	7,215,858	9,600,783	12,820,868
1 Arizona.....					
2 Dakota.....					
3 Dist. Columbia.....		1 14,093	1 24,023	1 33,039	1 39,834
4 Idaho.....					
5 Montana.....					
6 New Mexico.....					
7 Utah.....					
8 Washington.....					
9 Wyoming.....					
The Territories.....		14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834
Total population.....	3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020
		Increase per cent. 1790-1800, 35.10.	Increase per cent. 1801-1810, 36.38.	Increase per cent. 1810-1820, 33.06.	Increase per cent. 1820-30, 32.51

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the The figures of population for 1880 are in some cases

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, 1790-1880. 303

AT EACH CENSUS, 1790-1880.

From the Official Census of the United States, 1870 and 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	Per cent. increase, 1870 to '80.
The United States.....		17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	30.08
The States.....		17,019,641	23,067,262	31,183,744	38,115,641	49,371,340	29.53
1	Alabama.....	12 590,766	12 771,623	13 964,201	16 996,992	17 1,262,505	26.63
2	Arkansas.....	25 97,574	26 209,897	25 435,450	26 484,471	25 802,525	65.65
3	California.....	29 92,597	26 92,597	24 379,994	24 560,247	24 864,694	54.34
4	Colorado.....	35 34,277	35 34,277	38 39,864	35 39,864	35 194,327	387.47
5	Connecticut.....	20 309,978	21 370,792	24 460,147	25 537,454	23 622,700	15.86
6	Delaware.....	26 78,085	30 91,532	32 112,216	34 125,015	31 146,638	17.27
7	Florida.....	27 54,477	31 87,445	31 140,424	33 187,748	37 269,493	43.53
8	Georgia.....	9 691,392	9 906,185	11 1,057,286	12 1,184,109	13 1,542,180	30.23
9	Illinois.....	14 476,183	11 851,470	4 1,711,951	4 2,539,891	4 3,077,871	21.18
10	Indiana.....	10 685,866	7 983,416	6 1,350,428	6 1,680,637	6 1,978,501	17.71
11	Iowa.....	28 43,112	27 192,214	20 674,913	11 1,194,020	10 1,624,615	36.06
12	Kansas.....	33 107,206	29 364,399	21 1,321,011	8 1,648,690	22.98	
13	Kentucky.....	6 779,828	8 982,405	9 1,155,684	8 1,321,011	8 1,648,690	22.98
14	Louisiana.....	19 352,411	18 517,762	17 708,002	21 726,915	22 939,946	29.30
15	Maine.....	13 501,793	16 583,169	22 628,279	23 626,915	27 648,936	3.51
16	Maryland.....	15 470,019	17 583,034	19 687,049	20 780,894	23 934,943	19.72
17	Massachusetts.....	8 737,699	6 994,514	7 1,231,066	7 1,457,351	7 1,783,085	22.35
18	Michigan.....	23 212,267	20 397,654	16 749,113	13 1,184,059	9 1,636,937	38.24
19	Minnesota.....	33 6,077	30 172,023	28 439,706	26 780,773	26 780,773	77.56
20	Mississippi.....	17 375,651	15 606,526	14 791,305	18 827,922	18 1,131,597	36.67
21	Missouri.....	16 383,702	13 682,044	8 1,182,012	5 1,721,295	5 2,168,380	25.97
22	Nebraska.....	36 28,841	35 122,993	30 28,841	35 122,993	30 28,841	267.82
23	Nevada.....	37 6,857	37 6,857	37 6,857	37 6,857	38 62,266	46.53
24	New Hampshire.....	22 284,574	22 317,976	27 326,073	31 318,300	31 346,991	9.01
25	New Jersey.....	18 373,306	19 489,555	21 3,097,394	1 3,880,735	1 4,382,759	131.116
26	New York.....	1 2,428,921	1 3,097,394	1 3,880,735	1 4,382,759	1 4,082,871	15.97
27	North Carolina.....	7 753,419	10 869,039	12 992,622	14 1,071,361	15 1,399,750	30.65
28	Ohio.....	3 1,519,467	3 1,980,329	3 2,339,511	3 2,665,260	3 3,198,062	19.99
29	Oregon.....	32 13,294	34 52,465	36 90,928	36 174,768	36 174,768	92.21
30	Pennsylvania.....	2 1,724,033	2 2,311,786	2 2,906,215	2 3,521,951	2 4,282,891	21.60
31	Rhode Island.....	24 108,830	28 147,545	29 174,620	32 217,353	33 276,531	27.22
32	South Carolina.....	11 594,398	14 668,507	18 703,708	22 705,606	20 995,577	41.09
33	Tennessee.....	5 829,210	5 1,002,717	10 1,109,801	9 1,258,520	12 1,542,359	22.55
34	Texas.....	25 212,592	23 604,215	19 604,215	19 818,579	11 1,591,749	94.45
35	Vermont.....	21 291,948	23 314,120	28 315,098	30 330,551	32 332,286	.52
36	Virginia.....	4 1,239,797	4 1,421,661	5 1,596,318	10 1,225,163	14 1,512,565	23.45
37	West Virginia.....	29 30,945	24 305,391	15 775,881	15 1,054,670	16 1,315,497	39.91
38	Wisconsin.....	29 30,945	24 305,391	15 775,881	15 1,054,670	16 1,315,497	24.73
The States.....		17,019,641	23,067,262	31,183,744	38,115,641	49,371,340	29.53
1	Arizona.....	8 9,658	6 40,440	8 40,440	6 40,440	6 40,440	318.72
2	Dakota.....	5 4,837	7 14,181	7 14,181	3 135,177	3 135,177	853.22
3	Dist. Columbia..	1 43,712	2 51,687	2 75,080	1 131,700	1 177,624	34.37
4	Idaho.....	6 14,939	6 14,939	6 14,939	6 14,939	8 32,610	117.41
5	Montana.....	5 20,595	7 39,159	7 39,159	7 39,159	7 39,159	90.13
6	New Mexico.....	1 61,547	1 61,547	1 93,516	2 91,874	4 119,565	30.14
7	Utah.....	3 11,380	3 11,380	3 40,273	3 86,786	2 143,963	65.83
8	Washington.....	4 11,594	4 11,594	4 11,594	4 23,955	5 75,116	213.57
9	Wyoming.....	9 9,118	9 9,118	9 9,118	9 9,118	9 20,789	127.99
The Territories..		43,712	124,614	259,577	442,730	784,443	77.18
Total population		17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	30.08
Increase per cent, 1830-40, 33.52			Increase per cent, 1840-50, 35.83	Increase per cent, 1850-60, 35.11	Increase per cent, 1860-70, 22.65	Increase per cent, 1870-80, 30.08	

States and Territories when arranged according to magnitude of population. subject to final correction at the Census Office.

CITIZENSHIP, WITH THE TOTAL MALE POPULATION, 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION.			VOTING POPULATION. Males of 21 years and over.			
	Total.	White.	Colored.	White.			Colored. ¹
				Native in the U. S.	Foreign Born.	Total.	
Alabama.....	1,262,505	662,185	600,320	136,058	5,403	141,461	118,423
Arizona.....	40,440	35,160	5,280	9,790	8,256	18,046	2,352
Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,994	129,675	6,475	136,150	46,827
California.....	864,694	767,181	97,513	135,209	127,374	262,583	266,809
Colorado.....	194,327	191,126	3,201	65,215	26,873	92,088	1,520
Connecticut.....	622,700	610,769	11,931	118,747	55,012	173,759	3,532
Dakota.....	135,177	133,147	2,030	25,476	25,486	50,962	641
Delaware.....	146,608	120,160	26,448	27,447	4,455	31,902	6,396
Dist. Columbia...	177,624	118,006	59,618	23,764	8,191	31,955	13,918
Florida.....	269,493	142,605	126,888	30,351	3,859	34,210	27,489
Georgia.....	1,542,180	816,906	725,274	172,044	5,923	177,967	143,471
Idaho.....	32,610	29,013	3,597	7,331	4,338	11,669	3,126
Illinois.....	3,077,871	3,031,151	46,720	505,272	277,889	783,161	13,686
Indiana.....	1,978,301	1,938,798	39,503	414,252	73,446	487,698	10,739
Iowa.....	1,624,615	1,614,600	10,015	287,530	126,103	413,633	3,025
Kansas.....	996,096	952,155	43,941	201,354	53,595	254,949	10,765
Kentucky.....	1,648,690	1,337,179	271,511	287,362	30,217	317,579	58,642
Louisiana.....	939,946	454,954	484,992	81,777	27,033	108,810	107,977
Maine.....	648,936	646,852	2,084	164,173	22,486	186,659	664
Maryland.....	934,943	724,693	210,250	144,586	38,936	183,522	48,584
Massachusetts....	1,783,085	1,763,782	19,303	326,002	170,690	496,692	5,956
Michigan.....	1,636,937	1,614,560	22,377	285,469	176,088	461,557	6,130
Minnesota.....	780,773	776,884	3,889	88,622	123,777	212,399	1,086
Mississippi.....	1,131,597	479,398	652,199	102,580	5,674	108,254	130,278
Missouri.....	2,168,380	2,022,826	145,554	396,322	111,843	508,165	33,042
Montana.....	39,159	35,385	3,774	12,162	7,474	19,636	1,908
Nebraska.....	452,402	449,764	2,638	83,334	44,864	128,198	844
Nevada.....	62,266	53,556	8,710	11,442	14,191	25,633	5,622
New Hampshire..	346,991	346,229	762	88,790	16,111	104,901	237
New Jersey.....	1,131,116	1,092,017	39,099	190,656	99,309	289,965	10,670
New Mexico.....	119,565	108,721	10,844	26,423	4,558	30,981	3,095
New York.....	5,082,871	5,016,022	66,849	852,094	536,598	1,388,692	20,059
North Carolina..	1,359,750	867,242	532,508	187,637	2,095	189,732	105,018
Ohio.....	3,198,062	3,117,920	80,142	613,485	191,386	804,871	21,706
Oregon.....	174,768	163,075	11,693	38,006	13,630	51,636	7,993
Pennsylvania....	4,282,891	4,197,016	85,875	797,532	272,860	1,070,392	23,892
Rhode Island....	276,531	269,939	6,592	47,904	27,108	75,012	1,886
South Carolina..	995,577	391,105	604,472	82,910	3,990	86,900	118,889
Tennessee.....	1,542,359	1,138,831	403,528	240,939	9,116	250,055	80,250
Texas.....	1,591,749	1,197,237	394,512	246,018	55,719	301,737	78,639
Utah.....	143,963	142,423	1,540	13,795	18,283	32,078	695
Vermont.....	332,286	331,218	1,068	77,774	17,533	95,307	314
Virginia.....	1,512,565	880,858	631,707	198,277	7,971	206,248	128,257
Washington.....	75,116	67,199	7,917	15,858	8,393	24,251	3,419
West Virginia....	618,457	592,537	25,920	123,569	9,208	132,777	6,384
Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	1,309,618	5,879	149,463	189,469	338,932	1,550
Wyoming.....	20,789	19,437	1,352	6,042	3,199	9,241	939
Total.....	50,155,783	43,402,970	6,580,793	8,270,518	3,072,487	11,343,005	1,487,344

1. In the column headed "Colored" are included besides Negroes, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

2. In California and other Pacific States and Territories, the Chinese form the greater portion of the "Colored," and are not voters.

PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

From the Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.				1870.	Total debt per capita. 1880.
	Net State debt. ¹	Net County debt. ¹	Net Municipal debt. ²	Total debt. ¹	Total debt. ¹	
The United States...	234,436,261	123,877,686	698,270,199	1,056,584,146	868,676,758	21.07
Alabama.....	9,071,765	1,703,266	3,953,514	14,728,545	13,277,154	11.67
Arkansas.....	4,039,737	3,135,749	763,298	7,938,784	4,151,152	9.89
California.....	3,306,614	7,312,489	6,136,585	16,755,688	18,089,082	19.38
Colorado.....	212,814	2,492,441	889,041	3,594,296	681,158	18.49
Connecticut.....	4,967,600	101,400	16,932,661	22,001,661	17,088,906	35.33
Delaware.....	880,750	44,000	1,421,835	2,346,585	526,125	16.61
Florida.....	1,134,830	435,993	1,055,636	2,626,509	2,185,838	9.75
Georgia.....	9,951,500	181,790	9,548,613	19,681,903	21,753,712	12.76
Illinois.....	No debt.	14,131,134	30,999,788	45,180,922	42,191,869	14.68
Indiana.....	4,998,178	4,048,054	9,307,505	18,353,737	7,818,710	9.28
Iowa.....	370,435	2,992,573	4,599,759	7,962,767	8,043,133	4.90
Kansas.....	1,087,700	7,950,921	6,967,232	16,005,853	6,442,282	16.07
Kentucky.....	1,089,856	5,877,043	8,010,982	14,977,881	18,933,484	9.08
Louisiana.....	³ 23,437,640	1,107,951	13,320,361	42,865,952	53,087,411	45.60
Maine.....	4,682,741	451,809	17,272,300	22,406,850	16,624,624	34.53
Maryland.....	7,627,668	1,377,325	1,891,013	10,896,006	29,032,577	11.65
Massachusetts.....	20,159,478	1,371,213	69,753,222	91,283,913	69,211,538	51.19
Michigan.....	No debt.	896,700	7,906,444	8,803,144	6,725,231	5.38
Minnesota.....	2,565,000	901,412	5,009,652	8,476,064	2,788,797	10.86
Mississippi.....	379,485	1,134,763	498,942	2,013,190	2,594,415	1.78
Missouri.....	16,259,000	11,923,312	29,249,010	57,431,322	46,909,865	26.48
Nebraska.....	375,582	5,120,362	1,929,313	7,425,757	2,089,264	16.41
Nevada.....	.....	891,017	133,506	1,024,523	1,986,093	16.45
New Hampshire.....	3,561,200	779,034	6,383,936	10,724,170	11,153,373	30.91
New Jersey.....	813,675	6,668,463	42,064,964	49,547,102	22,854,304	43.80
New York.....	7,536,732	12,399,308	198,737,274	218,723,314	159,808,234	43.03
North Carolina.....	5,708,616	1,524,654	963,336	8,194,606	32,474,036	5.85
Ohio.....	5,732,500	2,962,649	40,053,805	48,753,954	22,241,938	15.24
Oregon.....	511,376	211,767	125,359	848,502	218,496	4.86
Pennsylvania.....	20,716,235	9,781,384	83,537,090	114,034,759	89,027,131	26.63
Rhode Island.....	1,832,463	.....	11,270,327	13,102,790	5,938,642	47.38
South Carolina.....	6,639,171	1,573,859	5,132,908	13,345,938	13,075,229	13.41
Tennessee.....	27,440,431	3,060,545	6,886,924	37,387,900	48,827,191	24.25
Texas.....	5,566,928	2,499,287	3,538,698	11,604,913	1,613,907	7.29
Vermont.....	4,000	23,421	4,324,747	4,352,168	3,594,700	13.10
Virginia.....	29,345,226	1,283,574	11,471,002	42,099,802	55,921,255	27.83
West Virginia.....	No debt.	592,780	920,644	1,513,424	561,767	2.45
Wisconsin.....	2,252,057	2,292,254	7,331,681	11,875,992	5,903,532	9.03
The States.....	234,257,083	121,285,636	675,348,407	1,030,891,136	865,466,225	.....
Territories.						
Arizona.....	.....	353,217	24,284	377,501	10,500	9.33
Dakota.....	.....	961,570	37,290	998,860	5,761	7.39
Dist. of Columbia.....	.....	.....	22,675,459	22,675,459	2,596,545	127.66
Idaho.....	88,381	143,742	3,196	235,319	222,621	7.22
Montana.....	64,677	659,636	35,552	759,925	278,719	19.41
New Mexico.....	.....	84,872	.....	84,872	7,560	.71
Utah.....	9,120	15,132	91,999	116,251	.....	.61
Washington.....	.....	204,384	34,927	239,311	88,827	3.19
Wyoming.....	17,000	159,377	19,085	205,462	.....	9.88
The Territories.....	179,178	2,591,990	22,921,792	25,692,960	3,210,533	.....
The United States.	234,436,261	123,877,686	698,270,199	1,056,584,146	868,676,758	21.07

¹ The aggregate of debt, after deducting sinking funds.

² Including township and school district debt.

³ Old debt (1874,) now being refunded.

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RATES OF FOREIGN POSTAGE.

From the United States Official Postal Guide, October, 1890.]

The standard single rate is ½ ounce avoirdupois.

Payment optional in case of country marked with a star, embraced in the Postal Union Treaty of 1878. When not prepaid, double rates are collected.

DESTINATION.	Let- ters.	News- papers.	DESTINATION.	Let- ters.	News- papers.
	Cts.	Cts.		Cts.	Cts.
Africa, British Possessions on West Coast.....	*5	2	Java.....	*5	2
Africa, French, Portuguese, & Spanish Possessions....	*5	2	Liberia.....	*5	2
Amoy.....	*5	2	Luxemburg.....	*5	2
Argentine Republic.....	*5	2	Macao.....	*5	23
Australia, except New South Wales, Victoria, & Queens-land.....	5	2	Madagascar.....	*5	23
Austria.....	*5	2	Madeira.....	*5	2
Azores.....	*5	2	Malta.....	*5	2
Balearic Isles.....	*5	2	Manila.....	*5	2
Belgium.....	*5	2	Martinique.....	*5	2
Bermuda.....	*5	2	Mauritius.....	*5	2
Bolivia, British Mail.....	17	4	Mexico.....	*5	2
Borneo.....	*5	2	Moldavia.....	*5	2
Brazil.....	*5	2	Monaco.....	*5	2
British Columbia.....	3	1	Montenegro.....	*5	2
Buenos Ayres.....	*5	2	Morocco.....	*5	2
Bulgaria.....	*5	2	Morocco, except Spanish West Coast.....	15	4
Burmah, British Mail.....	*5	2	Nassau, N. P.....	3	2
Canada.....	3	1	Natal.....	*5	2
Canary Islands.....	*5	2	Netherlands.....	3	1
Canton.....	*5	2	New Brunswick.....	3	2
Cape of Good Hope.....	15	4	New Foundland.....	*5	2
Carthage.....	13	4	New Grenada, direct Mail..	5	2
Ceylon.....	*5	2	New South Wales, dir. Mail.	12	2
Chili, British Mail.....	17	4	New Zealand, direct Mail..	12	2
China, <i>via</i> San Francisco..	5	2	Nicaragua, direct.....	5	2
Cochin China.....	*5	2	Norway.....	*5	2
Colombia, U. S. of.....	*5	2	Nova Scotia.....	3	1
Costa Rica, Western Ports..	5	2	Panama, direct Mail.....	5	2
Cuba.....	*5	2	Paraguay.....	17	4
Curagoa.....	*5	2	Persia.....	*5	2
Cyprus.....	*5	2	Peru.....	*5	2
Denmark.....	*5	2	Philippine Islands.....	*5	2
Ecuador.....	20	2	Poland.....	*5	2
Egypt.....	*5	2	Porto Rico.....	*5	2
England.....	*5	2	Portugal.....	*5	2
Faroe Islands.....	*5	2	Prince Edward Island.....	3	1
Fiji Islands, direct, <i>via</i> San Francisco.....	5	2	Queensland.....	12	2
Finland.....	*5	2	Roumania.....	*5	2
France.....	*5	2	Russia.....	*5	2
French Colonies.....	*5	2	St. Croix.....	13	6
Gambia.....	*5	2	St. Domingo.....	13	6
Germany.....	*5	2	St. Helena, British Mail.....	15	4
Gibraltar.....	*5	2	St. Thomas.....	*5	2
Gold Coast.....	*5	2	Salvador.....	*5	2
Great Britain.....	*5	2	Sandwich Islands.....	6	1
Greece.....	*5	2	Scotland.....	*5	2
Greenland.....	*5	2	Servia.....	*5	2
Greytown, British Mail.....	13	4	Shanghai.....	*5	2
Guadaloupe.....	*5	2	Siam, dir. from S. Francisco.	10	2
Guatemala, direct Mail.....	10	2	Sierra Leone.....	*5	2
Guiana, British, French, and Dutch.....	*5	2	Singapore.....	*5	2
Havana.....	*5	2	Spain.....	*5	2
Hawaiian Kingdom.....	6	1	Sumatra.....	*5	2
Hayti, by direct steamer....	5	2	Surinam.....	*5	2
Hindustan.....	*5	2	Sweden.....	*5	2
Honduras.....	*5	2	Switzerland.....	*5	2
Hong Kong.....	*5	2	Tangier.....	*5	2
Hungary.....	*5	2	Tripoli, Italian Mail.....	*5	2
Iceland.....	*5	2	Tunis, Italian Mail.....	*5	2
India, British Mail.....	*5	2	Turkey.....	*5	2
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Italy.....	*5	2	Uruguay.....	27	4
Jamaica.....	*5	2	Vancouver's Island.....	*5	2
Japan.....	*5	2	Van Diemen's Land.....	5	2
			Venezuela.....	18	4
			Victoria.....	12	2
			Wallachia.....	*5	2
			West Indies, direct Mail....	*5	2
			Zanzibar.....	*5	2

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LETTERS.—This otherwise closed as allowed as an accom

Postage, 3 cents each On local or drop let free delivery by carrie

Prepayment by stamps invariably required.

Postal cards, 1 cent.

Registered letters, 10 cents in addition to the proper postage.

The Post-Office Department or its revenue is not by law liable for the loss of any registered mail matter.

Second Class.

REGULAR PUBLICATIONS.—This class includes all newspapers, periodicals, or matter exclusively in print and regularly issued at stated intervals as frequently as four times a year, from a known office of publication or news agency. Postage, 2 cents a pound or fraction thereof, prepaid by special stamps. Publications designed primarily for advertising or free circulation, or not having a legitimate list of subscribers, are excluded from the pound rate, and pay third class rates.

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Mail matter of the third class includes books, transient newspapers and periodicals, circulars, and other matter wholly in print, legal and commercial papers filled out in writing, proof-sheets, corrected proof-sheets, and manuscript copy accompanying the same.

MS. unaccompanied by proof-sheets, letter rates.

Limit of weight, 4 pounds each package, except single books—weight not limited.

Postage, 1 cent for each 2 ounces or fractional part thereof, invariably prepaid by stamps.

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All packages of matter of the 3d or 4th class must be so wrapped or enveloped that their contents may be examined by postmasters without destroying the wrappers.

Matter of the second, third, or fourth class containing any writing, except as here specified, or except bills and receipts for periodicals, or printed commercial papers filled out in writing, as deeds, bills, etc., will be charged with letter postage; but the sender of any book may write names or addresses therein, or on the outside, with the word "from" preceding the same, or may write briefly on any package the number and names of the articles inclosed.

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The Fees for orders are : On orders not exceeding \$15.....10 cents. " " over \$15 and not exceeding \$30..15 " " " over 30 " " 40..20 " " " over 40 " " 50..25 "

When a larger sum than fifty dollars is required, additional orders must be obtained; but no more than three orders will be issued in one day from the same post-office to the same remitter in favor of the same payee.

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The free delivery of mail matter at the residences of the people desiring it is required by law in every city of 50,000 or more population, and may be established at every place containing not less than 20,000 inhabitants. The present number of free delivery offices is ninety.

The franking privilege was abolished July 1, 1873, but the following mail-matter may be sent free by legislative saving-clauses, viz.:

1. All public documents printed by order of Congress, the Congressional Record and speeches contained therein, franked by members of Congress or the Secretary of the Senate, or Clerk of the House.
 2. Seeds transmitted by the Commissioner of Agriculture, or by any member of Congress, procured from that department.
 3. All periodicals sent to subscribers within the county where printed.
 4. Letters and packages relating exclusively to the business of the Government of the United States, mailed only by officers of the same, publications required to be mailed to the Librarian of Congress by the copyright law, and letters and parcels mailed by the Smithsonian Institution. All these must be covered by specially printed "penalty" envelopes or labels.
- All communications to Government officers, and to or from members of Congress, are required to be prepaid by stamps.

